

LIMITATIONS OF FORCED-CHOICE TASKS - APPENDICES

Appendix A

The stimuli for all tasks (in order) is included below.

Statements for experimental-external context task

The flu is usually not deadly	Some houses have rooms
The US army uniform is red	Some veterans have traumas
Some birds can't fly	Some zoos have animals
Some people have tattoos	Some people have delusions
Jeans are made of denim	Some gangs have members
Some towns have roads	Some banks have tellers
All scientists have training	All people wear clothes
All sunglasses have lenses	All spam emails have links
All fountains have spouts	Ice is frozen water
All cars have seats	Some countries have leaders
Literacy is the ability to read and write	All rock bands have groupies
All computers have viruses	All sports have referees
All people have eyebrows	Some bars have bartenders
Some businesses have consultants	Cheese is a dairy product

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All office buildings have walls

Chess is an olympic sport

Some cats have fleas

All parents have children

All babies have eyes

Elephants are smaller than dogs

All students have jobs

Some cellphones have cameras

Some cars have gadgets

All guys have shoes

Some dogs have scars

All airplanes have wings

Some children have parents

Some rollercoasters have carts

All banks have guards

All baseball teams have mascots

Some sharks have fins

All coats have pockets

Some textbooks have jokes

You need a license to ride a bicycle

All covergirls have freckles

All beaches have water

All books have authors

All corporations have stockholders

All people have experiences

All textbooks have words

Some teenagers have troubles

The official language of Germany is

Some newspapers have articles

French

Some animal shelters have sponsors

Cars have four wheels

Some scientists have interns

All zoos have giraffes

Some covergirls eyelashes

Some students have classes

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In bowling you want to try and knock
down all the pins

All restaurants have foods

All doctors have education

All cats have teeth

Some beds have bugs

All newspapers have cartoons

All people have opinions

Some restaurants have flowers

Some stage plays have actors

All pubs have bouncers

James Bond is the British prime minister

Some bathrooms have tiles

Some rock bands have musicians

All independent movies have trailers

Some buildings have entrances

All apartment complexes have balconies

Some people wear hats

All houses have gardens

Some houses have windows

Some restaurants have kitchens

The flu is usually not deadly

Some sports have rules

All houses have bricks

All hospital patients have medications

Some doctors have publications

Some supermarkets have delis

Chicago is in California

Some casinos have guests

All animal shelters have clerks

World War II occurred in the 1960s

Some bicycles have wheels

All businesses have customers

All fruits have nutrients

Some professors have assistants

All veterans have memories

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Some people have feelings	Your spouse's brother is your uncle
All gangs have initiations	All teenagers have thoughts
All cellphones have keypads	Some fountains have statues
Some flowers have petals	Some computers have hardware
All sharks have teeth	Some cats have ears
All forests have deer	Some guys have sneakers
Some fruits have toxins	All rollercoasters have loops
Some books have pictures	All people have prejudices
Some ballerinas have tutus	All countries have dictators
Some coats have sleeves	All stage plays have twists
All hotels have rooms	Apples are purple
Some corporations have employees	There are 12 inches in a foot
All traffic signals have arrows	Africa is a continent
Einstein proposed the theory of relativity	All professors have students
Some hospital patients have headaches	All towns have malls
Some independent movies have scenes	Some forests have trees
All ballerinas have legs	All dogs have paws
Some people have lungs	All flowers have thorns

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All buildings have elevators

All beds have mattresses

The rhinoceros is the biggest animal

All children have nannies

Brides tend to wear white on their
wedding day

Kiev is the capital of Russia

Peanuts are not nuts

All bathrooms have walls

All independent movies have trailers

Some parents have babies

There are eight days in a week

All people have pets

Some spam emails have contents

Silver is a metal

Some people have diets

Some traffic signals have lights

Some hotels have saunas

Some baseball teams have players

Candy is good for your teeth

Some airplanes have propellers

Some beaches have sand

Chefs are required to have an academic
degree

70% of the earth's surface is covered with
water

Some sunglasses have coating

Some babies have hair

Some apartment complexes have units

All restaurants have hostesses

Hindus are prohibited from eating fish

Mixing blue and yellow creates green

Some calendars have photos

All bicycles have fenders

Some office buildings have plants

Some supermarkets have aisles

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All calendars have dates

All cats have stripes

All casinos have shows

Appendix B

Statements for AQ-39 task

Refer to Lau, Kelly, and Peterson, (2013) for full task items.

Statements for experiment-internal context task

You got one orange gumball (informative
- trial)

You got all orange gumballs (informative
– false)

You got no orange gumballs (informative
– trial)

You got some blue gumballs (informative
– true)

You got some orange gumballs
(informative – true)

You got some orange gumballs
(underinformative)

You got no orange gumballs (filler – true)

You got no blue gumballs (informative –
true – must answer correctly to proceed)

You got all blue gumballs (informative –
true)

You got all blue gumballs (informative –
false)

You got some blue gumballs
(underinformative)

You got no blue gumballs (filler – false)

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You got some blue gumballs

(underinformative)

You got some orange gumballs (filler – false))

You got no orange gumballs (informative – false)

You got all blue gumballs

(underinformative)

You got some blue gumballs (informative – true)

You got some orange gumballs

(informative – false)

You got all blue gumballs (filler – false)

You got some orange gumballs

(underinformative)

You got all blue gumballs (informative - true)

You got some orange gumballs (filler – false)

You got all blue gumballs

(underinformative)

you got no orange gumballs (informative – true)

You got all orange gumballs (informative – true)

You got all orange gumballs

(underinformative)

You got some orange gumballs (informative – false)

You got no blue gumballs

(underinformative)

You got some orange gumballs

(informative – true – cannot proceed unless answered correctly)

You got some blue gumballs (filler – false)

You got some orange gumballs

(informative – true)

You got no orange gumballs (informative – false)

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You got some blue gumballs (underinformative)	You got all orange gumballs (informative – false)
You got no orange gumballs (filler – false)	You got some blue gumballs (underinformative)
You got all blue gumballs (informative – true)	You got no orange gumballs (filler – false)
You got no blue gumballs (informative – true)	You got some orange gumballs (informative – true)
You got all orange gumballs (underinformative)	You got some blue gumballs (underinformative)
You got some blue gumballs (filler – true)	You got no blue gumballs (filler -true)
You got no blue gumballs (underinformative)	You got some blue gumballs (informative – true)
You got all blue gumballs (informative – false – can proceed only if answered correctly)	you got some orange gumballs (underinformative)
You got no blue gumballs (filler – true)	You got all orange gumballs (informative – true)
You got some blue gumballs (underinformative)	

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Appendix C

List of authors for ART (author recognition task)

Refer to Acheson, Wells and MacDonald (2008) for full task items.

Appendix D

Background questionnaire questions

1. What is your gender? F/M
2. What is your age? (Open-Ended Response)
3. What is your native language(s)? (if there are more than one, separate them by commas) [Open-Ended Response]
4. Rate your English proficiency (select one option):
5. Do you have an academic degree (or are you in the process of getting one) in a scientific field? Yes/No