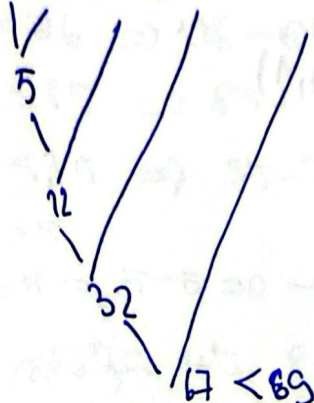


Temă

8. Pentru fiecare din șirurile următoare, decideți dacă este supercrescător și determinați toate soluțiile problemei rucsacului cu "volumul" corespunzător.

a) $(2, 3, 7, 20, 35, 69)$, $V=45$



$69 < 69 \Rightarrow$ rucsacul este supercrescător

$$69 > 45$$

$$35 < 45 \Rightarrow 45 - 35 = 10$$

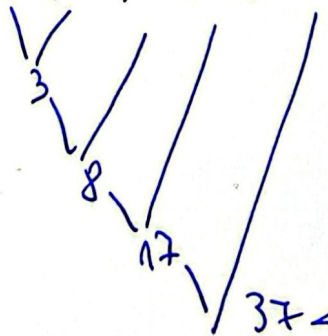
$$20 > 10$$

$$7 < 10 \Rightarrow 10 - 7 = 3$$

$$3 = 3 \Rightarrow 3 - 3 \Rightarrow$$
 rucsacul este umplut complet

Deci, soluția este : $E = (0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0)$

b) $(1, 2, 5, 9, 20, 49)$, $V=73$



$37 < 49$ - rucsacul este supercrescător

$$49 < 73 \Rightarrow 73 - 49 = 24$$

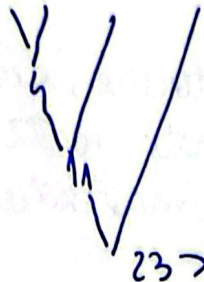
$$20 < 24 \Rightarrow 24 - 20 = 4 \Rightarrow$$
 nu există soluție

$$9 > 4 \Rightarrow 5 > 4$$

$$2 < 4 \Rightarrow 4 - 2 = 2$$

$$1 < 2 \Rightarrow 2 - 1 = 1$$

c) $(1, 3, 7, 12, 22, 45), V=67$



$23 > 22 \Rightarrow$ nivel nu este supercrescator

$$45 < 67 \Rightarrow 67 - 45 = 22$$

$$22 = 22 \Rightarrow 22 - 22 = 0$$

Deci o soluție este: $\varepsilon_0 = (0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1)$

O altă soluție este:

$$\varepsilon_1 = (0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1)$$

d) $(2, 3, 6, 11, 21, 40), V=39$



$11 = 11 \Rightarrow$ nivel nu este supercrescator

$$40 > 39$$

$$21 < 39 \Rightarrow 39 - 21 = 18$$

$$21 > 18$$

$$11 < 18 \Rightarrow 18 - 11 = 7$$

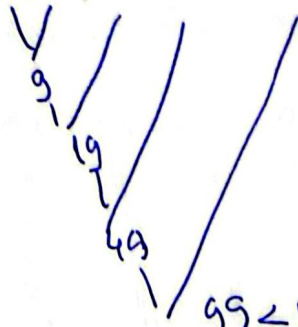
$$6 < 7 \Rightarrow 7 - 6 = 1$$

$$3 > 1$$

$$2 > 1$$

\Rightarrow nu există soluție

e) $(4, 5, 10, 30, 50, 101), V = 186$



$99 < 101 \Rightarrow$ sigmul este supracrescator

$$101 < 186 \Rightarrow 186 - 101 = 85$$

$$50 < 85 \Rightarrow 85 - 50 = 35$$

$$30 < 35 \Rightarrow 35 - 30 = 5$$

$$10 > 5$$

$5 = 5 \Rightarrow 5 - 5 = 0 \rightarrow$ rursorul este complet complet

Deci solutia este: $\varepsilon = (0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1)$

f) $(3, 5, 8, 15, 28, 60), V = 43$

$8 = 8 \Rightarrow$ sigmul nu este supracrescator

$$60 > 43$$

$$28 < 43 \Rightarrow 43 - 28 = 15$$

$$15 = 15 \Rightarrow 15 - 15 = 0$$

\Rightarrow Deci solutia este
 $\varepsilon = (0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0)$

9) $k \in \mathbb{N}$

a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{k-1} minimal

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} a_0 & a_1 & a_2 & a_3 & a_4 \\ \parallel & \parallel & \parallel & \parallel & \parallel \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 8 & 16 \\ \parallel & \parallel & \parallel & \parallel & \\ 2^0 & 2^1 & 2^2 & 2^3 & \dots \end{array}$$

$$a_i = 2^i, \forall i = 0, k-1$$

$$V = 473$$

$$a_0, a_1, \dots, a_{k-1} \\ \parallel 2^{k-1}$$

$$2^8 = 256$$

$$2^9 = 512 \Rightarrow a_i \geq 512, \forall i \geq 9$$

$$2^0, 2^1, 2^2, 2^3, 2^4, 2^5, 2^6, 2^7, 2^8, \dots, 2^{k-1}$$

for $k \geq 9$

$$2^8 = 256 < 473 \Rightarrow v_0 = 473 - 256 = 217$$

$$2^7 = 128 < 217 \Rightarrow v_1 = 217 - 128 = 89$$

$$2^6 = 64 < 89 \Rightarrow v_2 = 89 - 64 = 25$$

$$2^5 = 32 > 25$$

$$2^4 = 16 < 25 \Rightarrow v_3 = 9$$

$$2^3 = 8 < 9 \Rightarrow v_4 = 1$$

$$2^2$$

$$2^1$$

$$2^0 = 1 \leq 1 \Rightarrow v_5 = 0$$

$$\varepsilon = (1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, \underbrace{0, \dots, 0})$$

$$\underbrace{2^0 + 2^1 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^4 + 2^5 + 2^6 + 2^7}_{\neq \text{at } k < 9} = \frac{2^8 - 1}{2 - 1} = 255 < 473$$

\neq at $k < 9$

10

A_{26}

$$W = \{34, 51, 58, 11, 39\}$$

$$b = 18, m = 61$$

$$x = WMY$$

$$W = 22 = 10110 \Rightarrow \epsilon_1 = 0 \cdot 34 + 1 \cdot 51 + 1 \cdot 58 + 0 \cdot 11 + 1 \cdot 39$$
$$\epsilon_1 = 148$$

$$H = 7 = 00111 \Rightarrow \epsilon_2 = 1 \cdot 34 + 1 \cdot 51 + 1 \cdot 58 + 0 \cdot 11 + 0 \cdot 39$$
$$\epsilon_2 = 143$$

$$Y = 24 = 11000 \Rightarrow \epsilon_3 = 0 \cdot 34 + 0 \cdot 51 + 0 \cdot 58 + 1 \cdot 11 + 1 \cdot 39$$
$$\epsilon_3 = 50$$

$$C = (148, 143, 50)$$

$$b \cdot w_0 = 18 \cdot 34 \pmod{61} = 2$$

$$b \cdot w_1 = 18 \cdot 51 \pmod{61} = 3$$

$$b \cdot w_2 = 18 \cdot 58 \pmod{61} = 7$$

$$b \cdot w_3 = 18 \cdot 11 \pmod{61} = 15$$

$$b \cdot w_4 = 18 \cdot 39 \pmod{61} = 31$$

$$v = \{2, 3, 7, 15, 31\}$$

$$v_1 = b \cdot 148 \pmod{m} = 18 \cdot 148 \pmod{61} = 41$$

$$\epsilon = (1, 0, 1, 1, 0) \Rightarrow 22 \rightarrow W$$

$$31 < 41 \Rightarrow 41 - 31 = 10$$

$$15 > 10$$

$$7 < 10 \Rightarrow 10 - 7 = 3$$

$$3 = 3 \Rightarrow 3 - 3 = 0$$

$$v_2 = 2 \cdot 143 (\text{mod } 61) = 18 \cdot 143 (\text{mod } 61) = 12$$

$$\varepsilon = (0, 0, 1, 1, 1) \rightarrow 7 = H$$

$$12 < 31 \Rightarrow 31 - 12 = 19$$

$$31 > 12$$

$$15 > 12$$

$$7 < 12 \Rightarrow 12 - 7 = 5$$

$$3 < 5 \Rightarrow 5 - 3 = 2$$

$$2 = 2 \Rightarrow 2 - 2 = 0$$

$$v_3 = 2 \cdot 85 (\text{mod } 61) = 18 \cdot 85 (\text{mod } 61) = 5$$

$$\varepsilon = (1, 1, 0, 0, 0) \rightarrow 24 \rightarrow Y$$

message decrypt = WMY

12)

a) $m = p \cdot q = 43 \cdot 47 = 2021$

b) $m = 109$

$$\begin{array}{r} 109 : 2 = 54 \\ \underline{108} \\ = 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 54 : 2 = 27 \\ \underline{54} \\ = 0 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 27 : 2 = 13 \\ \underline{26} \\ = 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 13 : 2 = 6 \\ \underline{12} \\ = 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 6 : 2 = 3 \\ \underline{6} \\ = 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 : 2 = 1 \\ \underline{2} \\ = 1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1 : 2 = 0 \\ \underline{0} \\ = 0 \end{array}$$

$= 1101101 \Rightarrow m = 110 \underline{1101} \underline{1101}_2 = 1757_{(10)}$

$c = m^2 \pmod{m} = 1757^2 \pmod{2021} = 982$

2) $m = 253$

a) $(p, q) = ?$

$$\begin{array}{r} \sqrt{253} \\ 15 \\ \underline{153} \\ 125 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} 25 \cdot 5 = 125 \end{array}$$

$16^2 - 253 = 256 - 253 = 3$

$17^2 - 253 = 289 - 253 = 36 \Rightarrow 253 = 17^2 - 6^2$

$253 = 11 \cdot 23$

$(p, q) = (23, 11) \checkmark$

b) $c = 170$

$up + vq = 1$

$x_{23} = (1, 0) \quad x_{11} = (0, 1)$

$23 = 11 \cdot 2 + 1 \Rightarrow x_1 = (1, 0) - 2(0, 1) = (1, -2)$

$23 \cdot \underbrace{(1)}_u + 11 \cdot \underbrace{(-2)}_v = 1$
 $u = 1 \quad v = -2$

$$r = e^{\frac{p+1}{4}} \pmod{p} = 170^6 \pmod{23} = 3$$

$$s = e^{\frac{q+1}{4}} \pmod{q} = 170^3 \pmod{11} = 4$$

$$x = upr + vgr \pmod{m} = 1 \cdot 23 \cdot 4 + (-2) \cdot 11 \cdot 3 = 92 - 66 = 26$$

$$y = upr - vgr \pmod{m} = 92 + 66 = 158$$

$$\text{Sol: } 26, -26, 158, -158$$

$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ 26 \\ \hline 227 \end{array}$

$\begin{array}{c} 11 \\ -158 \\ \hline 95 \end{array}$

$$95 = 10 \text{ } \underline{11111}$$

$$158 = 100 \text{ } \underline{110} \text{ } (2)$$

18. Alice utilizează un criptosistem Markle-Hellman pe un alfabet cu 26 de caractere (litere A-Z), unitățile de mesaj având un caracter. Cheia publică a lui Alice este sirul $\{8, 24, 3, 14, 57\}$, iar cheia secretă este $(b=23, m=61)$. Bob dorește să-i trimită lui Alice mesajul HELLO. Criptați mesajul.

Alfabet 26 de caractere

$$W = \{8, 24, 3, 14, 57\}$$

$$b = 23, m = 61 \rightarrow \text{cheia secretă}$$

$$x = \text{HELLO}$$

$$H = 7 = 00111$$

$$c_1 = 1 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 0 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 57 = 35$$

$$E = 4 = 00100$$

$$c_2 = 0 \cdot 8 + 0 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 0 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 57 = 3$$

$$L = 11 = 01011$$

$$c_3 = 1 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 0 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 57 = 46$$

$$O = 14 = 01110$$

$$c_4 = 0 \cdot 8 + 1 \cdot 24 + 1 \cdot 3 + 1 \cdot 14 + 0 \cdot 57 = 41$$

$$\text{Criptarea este: } (35, 3, 46, 46, 41)$$