## Tima ~ RSA ~

1) Ama siz Beb folder RSA. eAma are chia scruta (m=12827, d=2291). Determinați chia sa publica si oriptați textul IERi docă lungimea blocurilor în clor este 2. siz lungimea blocurilor criptate este 3

$$M = 12827$$
  
 $d = 2291$ 

[Jm] =[ J12827]=113

$$t^2 - m = 13^2$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{101}$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{5} - \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{101} = (\sqrt{101} + \sqrt{3}) = (\sqrt{101} + \sqrt{3})$$

$$(2291, 12600) = 1$$
;  $\times 12600 = (1,0), \times_{2291} = (0,1)$ 



12600=2291.5+1145 2231=1145.2+1

×1145=(1,0)-5(0,1)=(1,-3) X1=(0,1)-2(1,-5)=(-2,11)

1= 126004 + 22912 22 31-1=11 => R=11

L= NN m=12827

7/20

TE RI

IE = 30.8 + 4.30 = 30.8 + 4 = 240 + 4 = 244

244" mod 12827 = 244. 24410 = 244. (2442) = 244. 82285  $=244.8228.(8228^2)^2=6620.11905^2=6620.3502$ = 4851 = (5) (M) (21) = FLV(30)

4851:30=161

161:30=5

5:30=0

(17) (8)  $R_1 = 30 \cdot 17 + 8 = 510 + 8 = 518$   $518^{11} \mod 12827 = 518 \cdot 518^{10} \pmod{12827} = 518 \cdot 182 \cdot 18$ 

iERI oriptable > FLVINF(30)

2. Ama of Bob follower RSA. Ama are modulul n=2733 Strind ca exponental de criptare este minim posibil sà ca lungomes blocurilor on clar este 2 pi lungimes blocurilor criptate este 3, criptati textul OK.

$$M = 2733$$
 $A = ?$ 
 $A = ?$ 
 $A = ?$ 
 $M = 0K$ 
 $Cuptane_{+}$ 
 $(m, e)$ 
 $e = 2733$ 
 $e = ?$ 
 $(m, e)$ 
 $e = 2733$ 
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$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline & 27.33 & 52 \\ \hline & 25 & \\ \hline & & 204 \\ \hline & & & \\ \hline &$$

$$m = 0 \times (30) = 0.30^{4} + 1.30^{6} = 14.30 + 10 = 420 + 10 = 430$$

$$430^3$$
 (mod 2733) =  $430 \cdot 430^2$  (mod 2733) =  $430 \cdot 1789$  (mod 2733)  
-  $430 \cdot 1789$  (mod 2733) =  $430 \cdot 1789$  (mod 2733)

$$=1297(10)=(1)(13)(7)=BNH$$



3) Rercy si charlie comunica foloxind oriptoxistemul PSA.

Percy are chia publica: m = 187 i l=107

a Apati chia privatti a lui Percy
b. Charlie si transmite lui Percy mesajul ABACFPFP

Stind sa lungimea blocurilor mesajelor su clor este 1 si
a mesajelor oriptate este 2, decriptati testal.

$$\frac{\Delta}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

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$$160 = 10 \pm .1 \pm .03$$
  $\times_{53} = \times 160 - \times 104 = (1,-1)$   
 $107 = 53.2 \pm 1$   $\times_{103} = \times 104 - 2\times_{53} = (0,1) - 2(1,-1) = (-2,3)$ 

$$^{6}$$
. AB = 30'·0 + 30°·1=Λ;  $^{13}$  =  $^{1}$  → B

. Ac = 
$$30.0 + 30.2 = 2; 2^3 = 8 \rightarrow 1$$

• 
$$P = 30' \cdot 5 + 30^{\circ} \cdot 15 = 150 + 15 = 165$$
;  $165^{3} = 11 \rightarrow L$   
 $165^{3} = 165 \cdot 165^{2} = 165 \cdot 2725 = 165 \cdot 110 = 18150 = M = L$ 



Alice of Beb dolesc not comunice polosind oriptosistemul RSA office alige numerale prime p=3, 2=11 pentru a-si alige exponential de decriptore si alige exponential de decriptore de decriptore de decriptore de minimal posibil

a) Aflati chia de criptare (n, e) a lui Alice. 2) Beb si transmite lui Alice mesajul B!BTBL Istind ca lungimea blowribe la citire este 1si la sociore este 2, decreptati textul.

A = T A = M M = M  $A = T \cdot M = T$   $A = T \cdot M = T$  $A = T \cdot M = T$ 

 $(d, \ell(m)) = 1$ 

A=4

(m, sl) = (777)

(m,e)=?

A. e = 1 (mod (cm))

Te =1 (mod 60)

(7,60)=1, X60=(1,0), X7=(0,1)

A = 3.0 + 0  $A = A \cdot 0.0 + 0$   $A = A \cdot 0.0 +$ 

1= 2.60 + (-14).4=) == -17=43=> [2=43]

(m, e) = (77, 43) -> cheia de chiptare



$$C = B | BTBL$$

$$B | = B \cdot 30 + | = 30 + 28 = 58$$

$$58^{d} \pmod{m} = 58^{T} \pmod{77}$$

$$CT = 30 + 19 = 49$$

58d (mod m) = 587 (mod 77) =9 =]

BT = 30+19 = 49

 $Q = (\# \log \pi) + \varrho$ 

BL = 30+M=41

41 + (mod 77) = 13 = N

B! BTBL deviptore JON

Jeful votru de grupa a decis sa comunice un voi format criptosistemul RSA Att ales cheix publica he = (m=1,89, e=447)

a) Determinationa cheia privata (d=?)

[ VAL89 ] = 34

 $35^2 - 0189 = 900 + 300 + 25 - 1189 = 325 - 289 = 36 = 6^2$ 

352-62=1189

50-41 = 1183

P(m) =28.40= 1120



1 = (-2). ARO + 3. F47 => d=3

b) Strind to lungimes j a blowlibr in clar verifica  $N^{j} \leq m \leq N^{j+1}$  is lungimed blowlibr criptate est data de l = j+1, descriptate textul BFCAFNBIW, unde N est lungimes alphatului.

 $N\dot{z} \leq m \leq N\dot{z}$ ,  $l = \dot{z} + 1$   $30\dot{z} \leq 1189 \leq 30\dot{z} + 1 \Rightarrow \dot{z} = 2$ ,  $l = \dot{z} + 1 = 3$  $\mathcal{L} = B \mp C + F N B + N B$ 

 $BFC = B.30^2 + F.30 + C = 30^2 + 5.30 + 2 = 900 + 150 + 2 = 1092$  $1052^2 = 454 \pmod{1189} = (15)(4) = PE$ 

454:30=15 15:30=0 150 150 150

 $\overline{AFN} = 0.30^2 + 5.30 + 13 = 163$  $163^3 = 409 \pmod{1189} = (30) (19) = NT$ 

 8iW = M62 = -27  $1162^{3} = (-27)^{3} = -0.4^{3} = -659 = 530 = (17)(20) = RU$  1530 : 30 = 17 17 : 30 = 0 230 17 17

BECAFNBIW devriptions PENTRU

Tulse of Andrei plosese criptosistemul PSA. Julia are chia publica  $K_{et} = (m_T = 9991, E_T = 3914)$ a) Determinati cheia prinata a Julili.

m=9991, e= 3917

$$\frac{\frac{1401}{84}}{\sqrt{889}} = 1401$$

$$100^2 - 9991 = 9 \Rightarrow 100^2 - 3^2 = 9991$$
  
 $100^2 - 9991 = 9991$ 

39.17 = 36.102 = 9792  $39.17 \cdot d = 1 \pmod{3792}; \times 9792 = (1/-2)$   $39.17 = 39.17 \cdot 2 + 1958 / \times 1958 = (1/-2)$  39.17 = 1958.241 41 = (0.11 - 2(1/-2) = (-2.5) 39.17 = 1958.241

1=9792.(-2)+3917.5 => d=5 > cheia privata

Decriptati murajul BMHA\_X primit de Iuloa, retinde co lungomea blocurillor on clar este 2 si a celor criptate este 3.

## BMHA-X

12675 (mod 9991) = 404 = (13)(14) = NO

A - X = 0.36 + 26.30 + 23 = 803

8035 (mad 0991) = 570 = (19)(0) = TA

5+0 = 30=10 30 2+0 2+0 19:30=0

BMHA\_X decrytary NOTA

Alie Jebenste RSA. Blowrile musciclor in clos and coractore. coractore. sort trouville musciplor erytate au 2 coractore. Rentru a determina chile de criptore/decriptore, la alie numerale prime p=23, 2=17 si falle publice chila de criptore (m, e=3).

a) Bab startet sã i trimita lui thice musejul HELP\_ME! Exiptati sout musej.

$$y=1, l=2$$
  
 $y=23, y=17$   
 $y=23, y=17$   
 $y=23, y=39$ 

$$t = H$$

$$343:30=11$$
 $30$ 
 $= 43$ 
 $\frac{30}{13}$ 

$$113 = 158 = (5)(8) = Fi$$

-=26  $26^3 = 372 \pmod{391} = (12)(12) = MM$   $372:30=12 \qquad 12:30=0$   $\frac{50}{12}$ 

M = 12  $12^3 = 164 = (5)(14) = 70$  164:30 = 5 5:30=0 150 160 160 160

HELP\_MEI \_\_ oriptone > LNCEFIIHMMFOCE

Determinate chia de decriptore a lui Alice si decreptate (de musejul primit de accasta EBMMAAFOMML!EBA!HI)

d·l=1 (mod (m)

Y(391) = 22.16 = 352

3. d = 1 (mod 352); X372=(110) 1 X5(0,1)

352 = 3.117 + 1  $\chi_1 = (1.0) - 117 (0.1) = (1.717)$ =)  $3^{-1}$  (mod 352) = -117d = -117 = 235

FB= 4.30 + 1 = 121

 $121^{235}$  (mod 391) =  $121 \cdot (121^2)^{117}$  =  $121 \cdot (174^2)^{59}$ =  $231 \cdot (169^2)^{29}$  =  $321 \cdot 18(18^2)^{14}$  =  $93 \cdot (324^2)^{7}$  =  $93 \cdot ((-67)^2)^{7}$ =  $93 \cdot 188 \cdot (188^2)^3$  =  $280 \cdot 154 \cdot 154^2$  =  $100 \cdot 256$  = 8 = 1 AA = 0.30 + 0 = 0 $0.235 = 00 \pmod{391} = 0 = A$ 

L = 11.30 + 28 = 330 + 28 = 358  $358^{235} \text{ Comod } 391) = 18 \text{ (mod } 391) \Rightarrow 5$ 

EB = 4.30+1 = 121

121 235 (mod 391) = 8 = i

Ai = 0.301 +8.300 = 8

8235 (mod 391) =270

 $Hi = 7.30 + 8.30^{\circ} = 210 + 8 = 218$ 

218275 (mad 391) =10 > K

EBMMAA+OMMLIEBAIHI deviptore 1\_AM\_SICK