Лабораторная работа №6

Кондрашина Мария Сергеевна 1

11.10.2022, Moscow

¹RUDN University, Moscow, Russian Federation

Мандатное разграничение прав в

Linux

Цель работы

Развитие навыков администрирования ОС Linux. Получение первого практического знакомства с технологией SELinux1.

Проверка работы SELinx на практике совместно с веб-сервером Apache.

Теоретические сведения

Теоретические сведения

SELinux (англ. Security-Enhanced Linux — Linux с улучшенной безопасностью) — реализация системы принудительного контроля доступа, которая может работать параллельно с классической избирательной системой контроля доступа.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

mskondrashina@mskond	rashina ~]\$	su root		
Password:	-14	1 <i>#</i>		
rool@mskondrasnina m Rockv Linux 9 - Base0]# sudo dnf install htt	pa 3.6 kB	00:00
Rocky Linux 9 - Baseo Rocky Linux 9 - Baseo			3.0 KB 1.7 MB	00:00
Rocky Linux 9 - Baseus Rocky Linux 9 - AppStream Rocky Linux 9 - AppStream		5.4 kB/s		00:00 00:00
			6.0 MB	
Rocky Linux 9 - Extra			2.9 kB	00:00
Dependencies resolved		4.2 KB/3	2.5 KB	00.00
·	=======			
Package 	Arch	Version 	Repository	Size
nstalling:				
httpd	x86 64	2.4.51-7.el9 0	appstream	1.4 M
nstalling dependenci	es:			
apr	x86 64	1.7.0-11.el9	appstream	123 k
apr-util	x86 64	1.6.1-20.el9	appstream	94 k
apr-util-bdb	x86 ⁻ 64	1.6.1-20.el9	appstream	13 k
httpd-filesystem	noarch	2.4.51-7.el9_0	appstream	14 k
httpd-tools	x86_64	2.4.51-7.el9_0	appstream	81 k
rocky-logos-httpd	noarch	90.11-1.el9	appstream	24 k
nstalling weak depen				
apr-util-openssl	x86_64	1.6.1-20.el9	appstream	15 k
mod_http2	x86_64	1.15.19-2.el9	appstream	149 k
mod_lua	x86_64	2.4.51-7.el9_0	appstream	61 k
ransaction Summary				
:========= :nstall 10 Packages	=========		==========	
mstate 10 rackages				

```
Downloading Packages:
(1/10): rocky-logos-httpd-90.11-1.el9.noarch.rp 50 kB/s |
                                                           24 kB
                                                                     00:00
(2/10): mod lua-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64.rpm
                                               125 kB/s İ
                                                           61 kB
                                                                     00:00
(3/10): httpd-tools-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64.rpm
                                               163 kB/s |
                                                           81 kB
                                                                     00:00
(4/10): httpd-filesystem-2.4.51-7.el9 0.noarch. 280 kB/s |
                                                          14 kB
                                                                     00:00
(5/10): apr-util-openssl-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64.rp 309 kB/s
                                                          15 kB
                                                                     00:00
(6/10): apr-util-bdb-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64.rpm
                                               246 kB/s | 13 kB
                                                                     00:00
(7/10): apr-util-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64.rpm
                                               1.3 MB/s |
                                                           94 kB
                                                                     00:00
(8/10): mod http2-1.15.19-2.el9.x86 64.rpm
                                               1.6 MB/s |
                                                         149 kB
                                                                     00:00
(9/10): apr-1.7.0-11.el9.x86 64.rpm
                                               1.8 MB/s | 123 kB
                                                                     00:00
(10/10): httpd-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64.rpm
                                               6.2 MB/s | 1.4 MB
                                                                     00:00
Total
                                               1.7 MB/s | 1.9 MB
                                                                     00:01
Rocky Linux 9 - AppStream
                                               1.7 MB/s | 1.7 kB
                                                                     00:00
Importing GPG kev 0x350D275D:
Userid
       : "Rocky Enterprise Software Foundation - Release key 2022 <releng@rock
ylinux.org>"
Fingerprint: 21CB 256A E16F C54C 6E65 2949 702D 426D 350D 275D
From
           : /etc/pki/rpm-apa/RPM-GPG-KEY-Rocky-9
Is this ok [v/N]: v
Key imported successfully
Running transaction check
Transaction check succeeded.
Running transaction test
Transaction test succeeded.
Running transaction
 Preparing
                                                                           1/1
 Installing
                  : apr-1.7.0-11.el9.x86 64
                                                                         1/10
 Installing
                  : apr-util-bdb-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64
                                                                         2/10
 Installing
                  : apr-util-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64
                                                                         3/10
 Installing
                  : apr-util-openssl-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64
                                                                         4/10
 Installing
                  : httpd-tools-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64
                                                                          5/10
```

Dunning scriptlet, beend filesystem 2 4 El 7 elo 0 pearsh

6/10

Redirecting to /bin/systemctl start httpd.service

```
Running scriptlet: httpd-filesystem-2.4.51-7.el9 0.noarch
                                                                          6/10
useradd warning: apache's uid 48 outside of the SYS UID MIN 201 and SYS UID MAX 999
 range.
  Installing
                   : httpd-filesvstem-2.4.51-7.el9 0.noarch
                                                                          6/10
  Installing
                   : rocky-logos-httpd-90.11-1.el9.noarch
                                                                          7/10
  Installing
                   : mod lua-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64
                                                                          8/10
  Installing
                   : mod http2-1.15.19-2.el9.x86 64
                                                                          9/10
  Installing
                   : httpd-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64
                                                                         10/10
  Running scriptlet: httpd-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64
                                                                         10/10
  Verifying
                   : rocky-logos-httpd-90.11-1.el9.noarch
                                                                         1/10
  Verifying
                   : mod lua-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64
                                                                          2/10
  Verifying
                   : httpd-tools-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64
                                                                          3/10
  Verifying
                   : httpd-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64
                                                                          4/10
  Verifying
                   : httpd-filesystem-2.4.51-7.el9 0.noarch
                                                                          5/10
                   : apr-util-openssl-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64
  Verifying
                                                                          6/10
 Verifying
                   : apr-util-bdb-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64
                                                                          7/10
  Verifvina
                   : apr-util-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64
                                                                          8/10
 Verifying
                   : mod http2-1.15.19-2.el9.x86 64
                                                                          9/10
 Verifying
                   : apr-1.7.0-11.el9.x86 64
                                                                         10/10
Installed:
  apr-1.7.0-11.el9.x86 64
                                      apr-util-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64
  apr-util-bdb-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64
                                      apr-util-openssl-1.6.1-20.el9.x86 64
  httpd-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64
                                      httpd-filesystem-2.4.51-7.el9 0.noarch
 httpd-tools-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64
                                      mod http2-1.15.19-2.el9.x86 64
 mod lua-2.4.51-7.el9 0.x86 64
                                      rocky-logos-httpd-90.11-1.el9.noarch
Complete!
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# sudo service httpd start
```

```
96 # it explicitly to prevent problems during startup.
97 #
98 # If your host doesn't have a registered DNS name, enter its IP address here.
99 #
100 #ServerName test.ru
```

root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# chmod 777 /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf

```
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# chmod 777 /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# iptables -F
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# iptables -P INPUT ACCEPT iptables -P OUTPUT ACCEPT
Bad argument `iptables'
[ry `iptables -h' or 'iptables --help' for more information.
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# iptables -P INPUT ACCEPT
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# iptables -P OUTPUT ACCEPT
[iptables: Bad policy name. Run `dmesg' for more information.
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# iptables -P OUTPUT ACCEPT
```

Вошла в систему с полученными учётными данными и убедилась, что SELinux работает в режиме enforcing политики targeted с помощью команд getenforce и sestatus

[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# getenforce Enforcing [root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# sestatus SELinux status: enabled SELinuxfs mount: /sys/fs/selinux SELinux root directory: /etc/selinux Loaded policy name: targeted Current mode: enforcing Mode from config file: enforcing Policy MLS status: enabled Policy deny unknown status: allowed Memory protection checking: actual (secure) Max kernel policy version: 33

Обратилась с помощью браузера к веб-серверу, запущенному на компьютере

```
httpd.service - The Apache HTTP Server
    Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service; disabled; vendor preset: disabled)
    Active: active (running) since Sun 2022-10-09 21:10:40 MSK; 13min ago
      Docs: man:httpd.service(8)
  Main PID: 3260 (httpd)
    Status: "Total requests: 0: Idle/Busy workers 100/0:Requests/sec: 0: Bytes served/sec:
     Tasks: 213 (limit: 12212)
    Memory: 23.0M
       CPU: 472ms
    CGroup: /system.slice/httpd.service
             -3260 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
             -3261 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
             -3265 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
             -3266 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
             □3268 /usr/sbin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
Oct 09 21:10:39 mskondrashina.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
Oct 09 21:10:40 mskondrashina.localdomain systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
Oct 09 21:10:40 mskondrashina.localdomain httpd[3260]: Server configured, listening on: port 80
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]#
```

Веб-сервер Apache в списке процессов, его контекст безопасности

```
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# ps auxZ |
                                              grep httpd
system u:system r:httpd t:s0
                                root
                                            3260 0.0 0.5 20248 11728 ?
                                                                                       21:10
                                                                                               0:00 /usr/s
bin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
system u:system r:http
                                apache
                                                      0.3 21572 7540 ?
                                                                                       21:10
                                                                                               0:00 /usr/s
                       t:s0
                                            3261 0.0
bin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
                                                       0.6 1210512 13072 ?
                                                                                       21:10
                                                                                               0:00 /usr/s
system u:system r:httpd t:s0
                                apache
bin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
system u:system r:httpd t:s0
                                apache
                                                      0.5 1079376 11024 ?
                                                                                       21:10
                                                                                               0:00 /usr/s
bin/ht
          - DFOREGROUND
                                                                                               0:00 /usr/s
system u:system r:httpd t:s0
                                apache
                                            3268 0.0
                                                      0.5 1079376 11024 ?
                                                                                       21:10
bin/httpd -DFOREGROUND
unconfined u:unconfined r:unconfined_t:s0-s0:c0.c1023 root 3887 0.0 0.1 221668 2300 pts/0 S+ 21:25
                                                                                                       0:0
0 grep --color=auto
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# ps -eZ | grep httpd
system u:system r:httpd t:s0
                                   3260 ?
                                                 00:00:00 http:
system u:system r:httpd t:s0
                                   3261 ?
                                                 00:00:00 http:
                                                 00:00:00 http
system u:system r:ht
                        t:s0
                                   3265 ?
system u:system r:ht
                        t:s0
                                   3266 ?
system u:system r:htt
                        t:s0
                                   3268 ?
                                                 00:00:00 httpd
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]#
```

Текущее состояние переключателей SELinux для Apache

```
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# sestatus -b | grep httpd
     anon write
                                            off
     builtin scripting
                                            on
     can check spam
                                            off
                                            off
     can connect ftp
     can connect ldap
                                            off
     can connect mythty
                                            off
     can connect zabbix
                                            off
                                            off
     can manage courier spool
     can network connect
                                            off
     can network connect cobbler
                                            off
     can network connect db
                                            off
                                            off
     can network memcache
     can network relav
                                            off
                                            off
     can sendmail
     dbus avahi
                                            off
     dbus sssd
                                            off
     dontaudit search dirs
                                            off
     enable cai
     enable ftp server
                                            off
     enable homedirs
                                            off
     execmem
                                            off
     graceful shutdown
                                            off
     manage ipa
                                            off
     mod auth ntlm winbind
                                            off
     mod auth pam
                                            off
     read user content
                                            off
     run İpa
                                            off
     run preupgrade
                                            off
     run stickshift
                                            off
     serve cobbler files
                                            off
     setrlimit
                                            off
                                            off
     ssi exec
```

Статистика по политике с помощью команды seinfo

```
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# seinfo
Statistics for policy file: /sys/fs/selinux/policy
Policy Version: 33 (MLS enabled)
Target Policy: selinux
Handle unknown classes: <u>allow</u>
 Classes: 133 Permissions: 454
Sensitivities: 1 Categories: 1024
               5002
                      Attributes: 254
 Types:
 Users:
              8
                      Roles:
                                  14
 Booleans:
             347
                      Cond. Expr.: 381
                       Neverallow:
 Allow:
       63996
 Auditallow:
                 168
                       Dontaudit:
                                      8417
 Type trans: 258486
                      Type change: 87
                       Range trans: 5960
 Type member:
                  35
 Role allow: 38
                       Role Trans:
                                       420
 Constraints: 72
                      Validatetrans:
 MLS Constrain: 72
                      MLS Val. Tran:
 Permissives:
                  0
                       Polcap:
 Defaults:
                       Typebounds:
                   0
                       Neverallowxperm:
 Allowxperm:
 Auditallowxperm: 0
                       Dontauditxperm:
 Ibendportcon: 0
                       Ibpkeycon:
                                       0
 Initial SIDs: 27
                       Fs use:
                                       33
 Genfscon:
                 106
                       Portcon:
                                       651
 Netifcon:
                      Nodecon:
                                        0
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]#
```

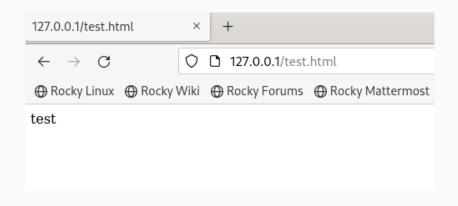
Тип файлов и поддиректорий, находящихся в директории /var/www и /var/www/html

```
Netircon: 0 Nodecon: 0
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# ls -lZ /var/www
total 0
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root system_u:object_r:httpd_sys_script_exec_t:s0 6 May 16 15:10 c
drwxr-xr-x. 2 root root system_u:object_r:httpd_sys_content_t:s0 6 May 16 15:10 h
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# ls -lZ /var/www/html
total 0
```

Контекст созданного файла

```
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# ls -lZ /var/www/html
total 4
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root unconfined_u:object_r:httpd_sys_content_t:s0 39 Oct 9 21:45 test.html
froot@skondrashina_releadeschipal#
```

Обратилась к файлу через веб-сервер, введя в браузере адрес http://127.0.0.1/test.html

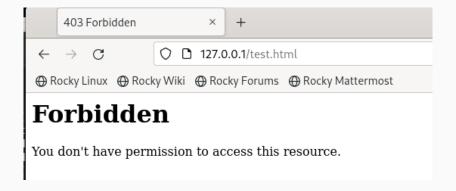


Тип файла test.html

[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# ls -Z /var/www/html/test.html unconfined_u:object_r:httpd_sys_content_t:s0 /var/www/html/test.html Изменила контекст файла test.html c httpd_sys_content_t на samba_share_t

[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# chcon -t samba_share_t /var/www/html/test.html [root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# ls -Z /var/www/html/test.html unconfined_u:object_r:samba_share_t:s0 /var/www/html/test.html

Попробовала ещё раз получить доступ к файлу через веб-сервер



Просмотрела log-файлы веб-сервера Apache. Также просмотрела системный лог-файл

```
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# ls -l /var/www/html/test.html
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root 39 Oct 9 21:45 /var/www/html/test.html
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# tail /var/log/messages
Oct 9 21:56:02 mskondrashina systemd[1]: Starting dnf makecache...
Oct 9 21:56:04 mskondrashina dnf[4776]: Rocky Linux 9 - BaseOS
                                                                                         3.9 kB/s | 3
.6 kB
          00:00
Oct 9 21:56:05 mskondrashina dnf[4776]: Rocky Linux 9 - AppStream
                                                                                         4.7 kB/s | 3
.6 kB
          00:00
Oct 9 21:56:06 mskondrashina dnf[4776]: Rocky Linux 9 - Extras
                                                                                         4.0 kB/s | 2
Oct 9 21:56:06 mskondrashina dnf[4776]: Metadata cache created.
Oct 9 21:56:06 mskondrashina systemd[1]: dnf-makecache.service: Deactivated successfully.
Oct 9 21:56:06 mskondrashina systemd[1]: Finished dnf makecache.
Oct 9 21:56:06 mskondrashina systemd[1]: dnf-makecache.service: Consumed 1.914s CPU time.
Oct 9 21:56:50 mskondrashina gnome-shell[1628]: libinput error: event2 - AT Translated Set 2 keyboa
rd: client bug: event processing lagging behind by 885ms, your system is too slow
Oct 9 21:57:00 mskondrashina kernel: sched: RT throttling activated
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]#
```

В файле /etc/httpd/httpd.conf нашла строчку Listen 80 и заменила её на Listen 81

```
45 #
46 #Listen 12.34.56.78:80

47 Listen 81
48
49 #
```

Проанализирова лог-файлы /var/log/messages

```
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# apachectl restart
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# tail /var/log/messages
Oct 9 22:02:55 mskondrashina systemd[1]: httpd.service: Consumed 1.782s CPU time.
Oct 9 22:02:55 mskondrashina systemd[1]: Starting The Apache HTTP Server...
Oct 9 22:02:56 mskondrashina systemd[1]: Started The Apache HTTP Server.
Oct 9 22:02:56 mskondrashina httpd[4918]: Server configured, listening on: port 81
Oct 9 22:03:10 mskondrashina systemd[1531]: Started dbus-:1.2-org.gnome.gedit@4.service.
Oct 9 22:03:11 mskondrashina journal[1628]: meta window set stack position no sync: assertion 'windo
w->stack position >= 0'_failed
Oct 9 22:03:20 mskondrashina systemd[1531]: dbus-:1.2-org.gnome.gedit@4.service: Consumed 3.060s CPU
time.
Oct 9 22:03:38 mskondrashina systemd[1531]: Started dbus-:1.2-org.gnome.gedit@5.service.
Oct 9 22:03:38 mskondrashina journal[1628]: meta window set stack position no sync: assertion 'windo
w->stack position >= 0' failed
Oct 9 22:03:45 mskondrashina systemd[1531]: dbus-:1.2-org.gnome.gedit@5.service: Consumed 1.863s CPU
 time.
```

Просмотрела файлы /var/log/http/error_log, /var/log/http/access_log и /var/log/audit/audit.log

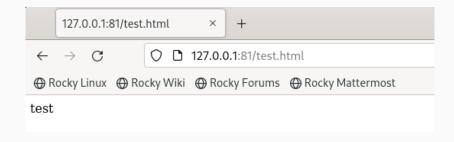
```
root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# tail /var/log/http/error log
tail: cannot open '/var/log/http/error log' for reading: No such file or directory
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# cat /var/log/http/error log
cat: /var/log/http/error log: No such file or directory
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# tail /var/log/http/acces log
tail: cannot open '/var/log/http/acces log' for reading: No such file or directory
root@mskondrashina mskondrashinal# tail /var/log/audit/audit.log
type=SYSCALL msg=audit(1665341737.565:205): arch=c000003e syscall=262 success=no exit=-13 a0=fffffff9c a1=7f779803de30 a2=7f7796ffc830 a3=100 items=0 ppid=3260 u
id=3268 auid=4294967295 uid=48 gid=48 guid=48 suid=48 fsuid=48 egid=48 sgid=48 fsuid=48 ty=(none) ses=4294967295 comm="httpd" exe="/usr/sbin/httpd" subj=system
u:system r:httpd t:50 key=(null)ABCH=x86 64 SYSCALL=newfstatat AUID="unset" UID="apache" GID="apache" EUID="apache" SUID="apache" FSUID="apache" FSUID="apac
GID="apache" FSGID="apache"
type=PROCTITLE msg=audit(1665341737.565:205): proctitle=2F7573722F7362696E2F6874747064002D44464F524547524F554E44
type=SERVICE START msg=audit(1665341737.603:206): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system u:system r:init t:s0 msg='unit=dbus-:1.10-org.fedorapro
ject.Setroubleshootd@0 comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"
type=SERVICE START msg=audit(1665341739.884:207): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system u:system r:init t:s0 msg='unit=dbus-:1.10-org.fedorapro
ject.SetroubleshootPrivileged@0 comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"
type=SERVICE STOP msg=audit(1665341752,256:208): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subi=system u:system r:init t:s0 msg='unit=dbus-:1.10-org.fedorapro
ect.SetroubleshootPrivileged@@ comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=failed'UID="root" AUID="unset"
type=SERVICE STOP msg=audit(1665341752,292:209): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system u:system r:init t:s0 msg='unit=dbus-:1.10-prg.fedoraprg
ect.Setroubleshootd@0 comm="systemd" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=failed'UID="root" AUID="unset"
type=SERVICE START msg-audit(1665341766.326:210): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system u:system r:init t:s0 msg='unit=dnf-makecache comm="syst
end" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"
type=SERVICE STOP msg=audit(1665341766.327:211): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system u:system r:init t:s0 msg='unit=dnf-makecache comm="syste
md" exe="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"
type=SERVICE STOP msg=audit(1665342175.517:212): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subi=system u:system r:init t:s0 msg='unit=httpd comn="systemd" exe=
"/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"
type=SERVICE START msg=audit(1665342176.035:213): pid=1 uid=0 auid=4294967295 ses=4294967295 subj=system u:system r:init t:s0 msg='unit=httpd comm="systemd" exe
="/usr/lib/systemd/systemd" hostname=? addr=? terminal=? res=success'UID="root" AUID="unset"
```

Список портов

```
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# semanage port -a -t http_port_t -p tcp 81
ValueError: Port tcp/81 already defined
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# semanage port -l | grep http_port_t
http_port_t tcp 80, 81, 443, 488, 8008, 8009, 8443, 9000
pegasus_http_port_t tcp 5988
```

Запуск веб-сервера Apache ещё раз и возвращение контекста httpd_sys_content__t к файлу test.html

[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# apachectl restart [root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# chcon -t httpd_sys_content_t /var/www/html/test.html Попытка получить доступ к файлу через веб-сервер, введя в браузере адрес http://127.0.0.1:81/test.html



```
45 #
46 #Listen 12.34.56.78:80

47 Listen 80
48
49 #
```

Попытка удалить привязку http_port_t к 81 порту и удаление файла ltest.html

```
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# semanage port -d -t http_port_t -p tcp 81
ValueError: Port tcp/81 is defined in policy, cannot be deleted
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# rm /var/www/html/test.html
rm: remove regular file '/var/www/html/test.html'? y
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]# ls -l /var/www/html
total 0
[root@mskondrashina mskondrashina]#
```

Результат

- Выполнила лабораторную работу №6.
- Развила навыки администрирования ОС Linux. Получила первое практическое знакомство с технологией SELinux1.
- Проверила работу SELinx на практике совместно с веб-сервером Apache.

Список литературы

- 1. Методические материалы курса. "Информационная безопасность компьютерных сетей" Кулябов Д. С., Королькова А. В., Геворкян М. Н.
- 2. https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/SELinux