

Oktoba askicewu 3

Zorwien Mapia

Übung 13

Für $f(x)$ apia $\exists \varepsilon \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = L$

Nójw tov opicatoi tov opioi $\forall \varepsilon > 0 \exists \delta > 0$ ietoi wote
 $\forall x \in (0, \delta) \text{ va } |f(x) - L| < \varepsilon$

Für $-wpa x \in (-\delta, 0) \forall \varepsilon, \delta > 0$ iote

$-\delta < x < 0 \Rightarrow 0 < -x < \delta \Rightarrow |f(-x) - L| < \varepsilon$ ifas eras in f
eina apia $f(-x) = f(x)$

Upa $|f(-x) - L| < \varepsilon \Rightarrow |f(x) - L| < \varepsilon$

Upa $\exists \delta > 0 : \forall x \in (-\delta, 0) \cup (0, \delta) \text{ va } |f(x) - L| < \varepsilon$

Upa $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} f(x) = L$ apoi $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} f(x) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} f(x) = L$

Übung 14

Für $\lim_{x \rightarrow x_0} f(x) = k > 0$

Oktate $\varepsilon = k/2$ apa anio tov opicato tov opioi

$\exists \delta > 0 : 0 < |x - x_0| < \delta \Rightarrow |f(x) - k| < \varepsilon \Rightarrow -k/2 < f(x) - k < k/2$

$\Rightarrow f(x) - k > -k/2 \Rightarrow f(x) > k/2$ apoi $k > 0$

Oktate $a = x_0 - \delta$ v $b = x_0 + \delta$, $P = k/2$

Upa $a < x_0 < b \Rightarrow x_0 - \delta < x_0 < x_0 + \delta$ v $f(x) > P = k/2$

Übung 15

$\limsup_{h \rightarrow 0^+} \sup_{\{0 < x < h\}} \sin \frac{1}{x}$

Für $g(h) = \sup_{\{0 < x < h\}} \sin \frac{1}{x}$ v $f(x) = \sin \frac{1}{x}$

$\mathbb{R} - (0, h)$; $-1 \leq \sin \frac{1}{x} \leq 1$ Upa to sinwto iktiuw

-ns f $\mathbb{R} - (0, h)$ exi supremum ieo de 1

Upa $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0^+} g(h) = 1$

Übung 16

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \left(\frac{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 5}}{\sqrt{x}} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{5 - x^2 - 2x - 5}{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 5})}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{-x^2 - 2x}{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 5})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{-x(x+2)}{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 5})}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{-\sqrt{x} \cdot \sqrt{x}(x+2)}{\sqrt{x}(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 5})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{-\sqrt{x}(x+2)}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{x^2 + 2x + 5}}$$

$$= \frac{0 \cdot 2}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5}} = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x + \tan x}{\sin x \cos x} \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \frac{\tan x}{x}}{\frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \cos x}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{\frac{\sin x \cdot \cos x}{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \frac{\sin x}{x \cdot \cos x}}{\frac{\sin x \cdot \cos x}{x}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + \frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x}}{\frac{\sin x \cdot \cos x}{x}} = \frac{1 + 1 \cdot \frac{1}{1}}{1 \cdot 1} = \frac{1+1}{1} = 2$$

Übung 17

$\exists \varepsilon > 0$ $\forall \delta > 0$ $\exists N \in \mathbb{N}$ $\text{ s.t. } |f(x) - 10| < \varepsilon$ $\text{ whenever } |x - 10| < \delta$

$\exists N \in \mathbb{N} : \forall x > N \text{ s.t. } |f(x) - 10| < \varepsilon$

$$|f(x) - 10| < \varepsilon \Rightarrow |f(x) - 10| < 10 - \varepsilon$$

$$\Rightarrow 10 - \varepsilon < f(x) - 10 < 10 + \varepsilon \Rightarrow 20 - \varepsilon < f(x) < 20 + \varepsilon$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) > 20 - \varepsilon$$

Übung 18

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x - \lfloor x \rfloor}{\sqrt{x}}$$

$x \rightarrow +\infty$ $\text{ s.t. } x > 0$ $\text{ and } \varepsilon > 0$ $\exists N \in \mathbb{N}$ $\text{ s.t. } x \geq N$ $\text{ and } x - \lfloor x \rfloor < \varepsilon$

$$\text{ s.t. } 0 \leq x - \lfloor x \rfloor < 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \leq \frac{x - \lfloor x \rfloor}{\sqrt{x}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x - \lfloor x \rfloor}{\sqrt{x}} \right) = 0 = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \right) \quad \text{Up to now I'm not sure about this}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x - \lfloor x \rfloor}{\sqrt{x}} = 0$$

$$B) \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{a \sin(x+b)}{x - \frac{\pi}{2}} = 10$$

Osiintuva $f(x) = a \sin(x+b)$ kuvitetaan $x \in [0, \frac{\pi}{2}]$

$$\therefore \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} f(x) = 10$$

$$(1) f(x)(x - \frac{\pi}{2}) = a \sin(x+b)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} a \sin(x+b) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} f(x)(x - \frac{\pi}{2})$$

Upotekaa $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} a \sin(x+b) = 0$

$$\Rightarrow a \sin(\frac{\pi}{2} + b) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow a \cos b = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow a = 0 \text{ tai } \cos b = 0$$

$$\therefore b = \frac{\pi}{2} + kn, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Esiintuva $a=0$ tai $b = \frac{\pi}{2}$

g) Vastaava (B) epävinkitys joilla va $a \neq 0$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{a \sin(x+b)}{x - \frac{\pi}{2}} = 10 \text{ pitkä}$$

$$a \cos b = 0$$

Antoakin

- $a \neq 0$ ja $\cos b \neq 0$

$$\therefore b \neq \frac{\pi}{2} + kn, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

- $a \neq 0$ ja $\cos b = 0$

$$\therefore b = \frac{\pi}{2} + kn, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

ja

$$a = 0 \text{ ja } \cos b = 0$$

$$\therefore b = \frac{\pi}{2} + kn, k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Übungsaufgabe 19

a) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{|\cos x|}{2} \right)^x$

$$0 \leq \frac{|\cos x|}{2} \leq \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow 0 \leq \left(\frac{|\cos x|}{2} \right)^x \leq \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^x$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} 0 = 0 = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^x$$

Upa and kriteriump rāpusēbojums

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{|\cos x|}{2} \right)^x = 0$$

B) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} |\cos x|^x$

$$\forall x = 2kn + \frac{\pi}{2}, n \in \mathbb{N}, |\cos x|^x = 0$$

$$\forall x = 2kn, n \in \mathbb{N}, |\cos x|^x = 1$$

Upa - to $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} |\cos x|^x$ Sēv vriņķēti

g) $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x - \lfloor x \rfloor}{\sqrt{x}}$

$x \rightarrow +\infty$ īpa $x > 0$ nozīmē $x \geq \lfloor x \rfloor$ kā $x - \lfloor x \rfloor < 1$

$$\text{Ipa } 0 \leq x - \lfloor x \rfloor < 1 \Rightarrow 0 \leq \frac{x - \lfloor x \rfloor}{\sqrt{x}} < \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{0}{\sqrt{x}} \right) = 0 = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \right)$$

Upa and kriteriump rāpusēbojums

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x - \lfloor x \rfloor}{\sqrt{x}} = 0$$

Übung 20

$f: [a, +\infty) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ auf \mathbb{R} kαι óxi upopteum iuvw

H F eivai aifsoveda oto $[a, +\infty)$ aipa gia monodistis
 $x_1, x_2 \in [a, +\infty)$ xupis Blabu ius genikotitas
kai $x_1 < x_2$ óti $f(x_1) \leq f(x_2)$ (1)

Etotw $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} f(x) = L \in \mathbb{R}$

Etotw $f(x_0) > L$ kai $\varepsilon = f(x_0) - L$

$$\Rightarrow \varepsilon > 0$$

$$(1) x > x_0 \Rightarrow f(x) \geq f(x_0)$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) \geq L + \varepsilon$$

Efisopigloj tou opiou $\exists M: x > M$

$$\Rightarrow |f(x) - L| < \varepsilon \Rightarrow f(x) < L + \varepsilon$$

Ütomo

Upo $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} f(x) = \infty$