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Tarefa básica - Regra de Cramer

01) a) $\begin{cases} 2x - y = 2 \\ -x + 3y = -3 \end{cases}$

$D = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 6 - 1 = 5$

$D_x = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -3 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 6 - 3 = 3$ $\quad x = \frac{D_x}{D} = \frac{3}{5}$

$D_y = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 1 & -3 \end{vmatrix} = -6 - (-2) = -4$ $\quad y = \frac{D_y}{D} = \frac{-4}{5}$

$V = \left\{\left(\frac{3}{5}, \frac{-4}{5}\right)\right\}$

b) $\begin{cases} 3x - y + z = 1 \\ 2x + 3z = -1 \\ 4x + y - 2z = 7 \end{cases}$

$D = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 4 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \begin{matrix} 3 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 \\ 4 & 1 \end{matrix}$ $\quad 0 \quad 9 \quad 4$

$0 \quad -12 \quad 2$

$= -10 - 13 = -23$

$D_x = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 3 \\ 7 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} \begin{matrix} 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \\ 7 & 1 \end{matrix}$ $\quad 0 \quad 3 \quad -2$

$0 \quad -21 \quad -1$

$= -22 - 1 = -23$ $\quad x = \frac{D_x}{D} = \frac{-23}{-23} = 1$

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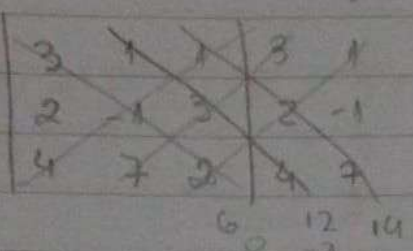
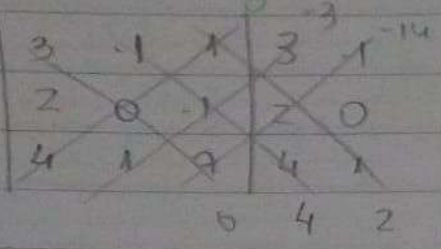
$D_y =$ 

$32 - 55 = -23$ $\quad y = \frac{D_y}{D} = \frac{-23}{-23} = -1$ //

$D_z =$ 

$6 - (-17) = 23$ $\quad z = \frac{D_z}{D} = \frac{23}{-23} = -1$

$V = \{(1, -1, -1)\}$

02) $\begin{cases} 3x + 4y - 2 = 1 & (I) \\ 4x + 5y + 2z = 12 & (II) \\ x - 2y + 3z = 8 & (III) \end{cases} \Rightarrow$ $\begin{cases} 4x + 2y + 2z = 9 \\ 4x + 5y + 2z = 12 \cdot (-1) \end{cases}$

(I) + (III)

$3x + 4y - z = 1$

$x - 2y + 3z = 8$

$4x + 2y + 2z = 9$

$\begin{cases} 4x + 2y + 2z = 9 \\ -4x - 5y - 2z = -12 \end{cases}$

$-3y = -3$

$y = \frac{-3}{3}$

$y = -1$ //

R: A //

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04) $\begin{cases} x + 2y - 3z = 29 \\ x + 3y + 2z = 4 \\ x - y - 2z = 8 \end{cases}$

$D = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{matrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 \end{matrix}$ $-9 - 2 - 4 = -15$ $1 + 15 = 16$ $-6 \ 4 \ 3 = 1$

$D_x = \begin{vmatrix} 29 & 2 & -3 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 8 & -1 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{matrix} 29 & 2 \\ 4 & 3 \\ 8 & -1 \end{matrix}$ $-12 - 58 - 16 = -146$ $-174 + 32 + 12 = -130$

$-130 - (-146) = 16$ $\quad x = \frac{Dx}{D} = \frac{16}{16} = 1$

$D_y = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 29 & -3 \\ 1 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 8 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{matrix} 1 & 29 \\ 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 8 \end{matrix}$ $-12 + 116 - 58 = -54$ $-8 \ 58 - 24 = 26$

$= 26 - (-54) = 80$ $\quad y = \frac{Dy}{D} = \frac{80}{16} = 5$

$D_z = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 29 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & 8 \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{matrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 \end{matrix}$ $32 - 4 + 16 = 99$ $24 \ 8 - 29 = 3$

$3 - 99 = -96$ $\quad z = \frac{Dz}{D} = -\frac{96}{16} = -6$

$1 + 5 - 6 = 0$ R. A

05) $\begin{cases} 2x + y = 5 \\ 2y + z = 3 \\ 3x + 2y + z = 7 \end{cases}$

$D = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{matrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 \end{matrix}$ $0 \ 4 \ 0 = 4$ $4 + 3 = 7$

$D_x = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 7 & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{matrix} 5 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 \\ 7 & 2 \end{matrix}$ $14 + 0 + 3$ $10 + 3 + 6$ $\quad 23 - 27 = -4$

$x = \frac{-4}{3}$

$D_y = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 3 & 7 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$ $\begin{matrix} 2 & 5 \\ 0 & 3 \\ 3 & 7 \end{matrix}$ $14 + 0$ $6 \ 15 + 0$ $\quad 21 - 14 = 7$

$y = \frac{7}{3}$

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30 12

z =	2	1	5	2	1
	0	2	3	0	2
	3	2	7	3	2

20 9 0

37 - 42 = -5

$z = -\frac{5}{3}$

R: D

S T Q Q S S D

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Tarefa básica - Escalonamento

01) $S = \begin{cases} 2x - y - 3z = -5 \ \text{I} \\ x + 3y - z = 11 \ \text{II} \\ x - 5z = 3 \ \text{III} \rightarrow x = 3 + 5z \end{cases}$

I - $2(3+5z) - y - 3z = -5$

$6 + 10z - y - 3z = -5$

$6 + 7z - y = -5$

$7z - y = -5 - 6$

$7z - y = -11$

$-y = -11 - 7z \ (-1)$

$y = 11 + 7z \rightarrow y$

II - $3 + 5z + 3(7z + 11) - z = 11$

$3 + 5z + 21z + 33 - z = 11$

$3 + 25z + 33 = 11$

$25z = 11 - 36$

$25z = -25$

$z = \frac{-25}{25}$

$\boxed{z = -1}$

III - $x - 5z = 3$

$x - 5(-1) = 3$

$x = 3 - 5$

$\boxed{x = -2}$

II - $x + 3y - z = 11$

$-2 + 3y - z = 11$

$-2 + 3y + 1 = 11$

$3y = 11 + 2 - 1$

$3y = 12$

$y = \frac{12}{3}$

$\boxed{y = 4}$

$x = -2, y = 4, z = 1$

02) $\begin{cases} x = 2y \\ 2y = 3z \rightarrow z = \frac{2y}{3} \\ x + y + z = 11 \end{cases}$

$x + y + z = 11$

$2y + y + \frac{2y}{3} = 11$

$\frac{6y + 3y + 2y}{3} = 33$

$6y + 3y + 2y = 33$

$11y = 33$

$y = \frac{33}{11}$

$\boxed{y = 3}$

$x = 2y$

$x = 2 \cdot 3$

$\boxed{x = 6}$

$x + y + z = 11$

$6 + 3 + z = 11$

$9 + z = 11$

$z = 11 - 9$

$\boxed{z = 2}$

$x + 2y + 3z = ?$

$6 + 6 + 6 = 18$

$R\ 8$

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D U Q Q S S D

03) $\begin{cases} x + y + z = 0 \\ 2x - y - 2z = 1 \\ 6y + 3z = -12 \end{cases}$

$\begin{cases} 2x + 2y + 2z = 0 \quad (-1) \\ 2x - y - 2z = 1 \quad + \\ 6y + 3z = -12 \end{cases}$

$\begin{cases} -3y - 4z = 1 \quad (-2) \\ 6y + 3z = -12 \end{cases}$

$\begin{cases} -6y - 8z = 2 \\ 6y + 3z = -12 \end{cases}$

$-5z = -10$ -R.D //

$z = \frac{-10}{-5}$

$\boxed{z = 2}$

05) 134,00 115,00 48,00

$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad X = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{cases} 0 + 3y + 4z = 135 \\ x + 0 + 5z = 115 \\ 2x + y + 0 = 48 \end{cases}$

$Dx = \begin{vmatrix} 134 & 3 & 4 \\ 115 & 0 & 5 \\ 48 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \begin{matrix} 135 & 3 \\ 115 & 0 \\ 48 & 1 \end{matrix}$

$D = \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 5 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \begin{matrix} 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{matrix} = 34$

0 0 0

0 30 4

$x = \frac{510}{34} = 15$

spiral

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920 0 0

$D_Y =$

0	134	4	0	134	
1	115	5	1	115	$= 1532 - 920 = 612$
2	48	0	2	48	

0 1340 152

0 0 144

$$Y = \frac{612}{34} = 18$$

$D_Z =$

0	3	134	0	3	
1	0	115	1	0	$= 824 - 144 = 680$
2	1	48	2	1	

0 690 135

$$Z = \frac{680}{34} = 20$$

$15 + 18 + 20 = 53{,}00$

R. A