```
import java.util.Scanner;
                                                              Award 1 mark for the correct use of
                                                                                                       10
        public class GradesAverage {
                                                              the input statement
          public static void main(String[] args) {
                                                              Award 1 mark for the correct syntax
            final int LOWEST GRADE = 0;
                                                              and logic use of if statement
            final int HIGHEST GRADE = 100;
                                                              Award 1 mark for correct array
                                                              declaration
            int[] grades;
            int i,numStudents, sum;
                                                              Award 2 marks for correct syntax
            double average;
                                                              and logic use of a looping structure
                                                              Award 1 mark for the correct syntax
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
                                                              of inputting data into array
                                                              Award 3 marks for correct syntax
            System.out.print("Enter the number of students:
                                                              and logic use of if statement for
        ");
                                                              range checking
            numStudents = sc.nextInt();
                                                              Award 1 mark for correct calculation
            if (numStudents <= 0)</pre>
                                                              of average
              System.out.println("Invalid number of
        students.");
            else {
              grades = new int[numStudents];
              i=0;
              sum=0;
              while (i < numStudents)</pre>
                  System.out.printf("Enter the grade for
        student", (i+1));
                  int grade = sc.nextInt();
                  if ((grade >= LOWEST_GRADE) && (grade <=</pre>
        HIGHEST_GRADE)) {
                    grades[i] = grade;
                    sum
                             += grade;
                    i++;
                  }
                  else
                    System.out.println("Invalid grade, try
        again...");
                average = sum / numStudents;
                System.out.printf("The average is " +
        average);
            sc.close();
          }
            }
            PassFail pf = new PassFail();
                                                                                                       10
2
                                                              Award 3 marks for correct method
                                                              signature and proper declaration of
                                                              input and output parameters
            if (pf.passORfail(grades[i]))
              System.out.println ("Passed");
                                                              Award 3 marks for correct syntax for
                                                              checking whether number is above
              System.out.println ("Failed");
                                                              or below 50
                                                              Award 1 mark for correctly returning
                                                              output
        public class PassFail {
                                                              Award 1 mark for correct
                                                              instantiation of object
          public boolean passORfail (int mark){
                                                              Award 1 mark for correct calling of
           if (num < 50)
             return false;
                                                              method in test class and displaying
```

```
else
                                                              "Passed" or "Failed" respectively
             return true;
                                                              Award 1 mark for providing and
                                                             sending correct input into method
        public class Printing {
                                                              Award 1 mark for correct method
                                                                                                       10
3
           public void printArray(int[] inputArray) {
                                                              signature and proper declaration of
              for (int i = 0; i< inputArray.length; i++){</pre>
                                                              parameters
                 System.out.println(inputArray[i]);
                                                              Award 1 mark for correct use of a
              }
                                                             loop to traverse contents of array
                                                              Award 1 mark for correct looping
           public void printArray(double[] inputArray) {
               for (int i = 0; i< inputArray.length; i++){</pre>
                                                              until end of array
                 System.out.println(inputArray[i]);
                                                              Award 1 mark for correctly
                                                             outputting contents of array
           }
           public void printArray(char[] inputArray) {
               for (int i = 0; i< inputArray.length; i++){</pre>
                                                              Award 1 mark for evidence of
                 System.out.print(inputArray[i]);
                                                              understanding what method
           }
                                                             overloading is and naming all
        }
                                                              methods the same name but with
                                                             difference parameters
        public class printTest {
          public static void main(String args[]) {
                                                              Award 1 mark for correct looping
              int[] integerArray = { 3, 12, 13, 22, 33 };
                                                              until end of array
              double[] doubleArray = { 3.3, 12.3, 13.3,
                                                              Award 1 mark for correctly
        22.3, 33.3, 66.6, 77.7 };
              char[] characterArray = { 'H', 'e', 'l', 'l',
                                                             outputting contents of array
        'o' };
                                                              Award 1 mark for correct
              Printing p = new Printing ();
                                                             instantiation of objects
              System.out.println("Array integerArray
                                                              Award 1 mark for correctly
        contains:");
                                                             initialising arrays with appropriate
              p.printArray(integerArray);
                                                             data
              System.out.println("\nArray doubleArray
                                                              Award 1 mark for calling methods
        contains:");
                                                             correctly and sending the correct
              p.printArray(doubleArray);
                                                             inputs
              System.out.println("\nArray characterArray
        contains:");
              p.printArray(characterArray);
           }
        }
```