MongoDB_Lab1

1 – open mongo shell and view the help

- Mongosh
- ➤ Help

```
$ mongosh
Current Mongosh Log ID: 63f4bf750c020f56fc9a29d7
                        mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverS
Connecting to:
electionTimeoutMS=2000&appName=mongosh+1.2.2
Using MongoDB:
                        5.0.6
Using Mongosh:
                        1.2.2
For mongosh info see: https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/
  The server generated these startup warnings when booting:
  2023-02-20T21:15:30.248+02:00: Access control is not enabled for the database
 Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted
test> help
  Shell Help:
                                                Set current database
                                                'show databases'/'show dbs': Prin
    show
t a list of all available databases.
                                                'show collections'/'show tables':
 Print a list of all collections for current database.
                                                'show profile': Prints system.pro
```

2 – identify your current working database and show list of available databases

▶ Dh

> Show dbs

3 – create a new database called iti and create a collection named "students". Insert whatever data you want about yourself (include name and age in your details).

```
b use iti
b db.createCollection('students');
b show collections

b db.students.insertOne({
b ... firstName:"Mariam",
b ... lastName:"Mokhtar",
b ... email:"mariamreda1819@gmail",
b ... age:23})
```

```
test> use iti
switched to db iti
iti> db.createCollection('students');
{ ok: 1 }
iti> show collections
students
iti> db.students.insertOne({
... firstName: "Mariam",
... lastName: "Mokhtar",
... email: "mariamreda1819@gmail",
... age:23})
{
   acknowledged: true,
   insertedId: ObjectId("63f4c3575225f39b569371bd")
}
...
```

4– show list of available databases. What did you notice?

iti database added

```
iti> show dbs
admin 41 kB
appdb 451 kB
config 111 kB
iti 41 kB
local 94.2 kB
test 635 kB
testdb 81.9 kB
```

5 – Insert un-structured or semi-structured data for 10 of your friends (include name and age in your details. The documents should have different types of data i.e. arrays, strings, documents, integers).

```
db.students.insertMany([
    firstName: "omnia",
    lastName: "goher",
    email: "omnia @abc.com",
    age: 23,
    skills: ["Angular", "React",
"MongoDB"],
 },
    firstName: "Esra",
    lastName: "Hassan",
    email: "Esra @abc.com",
    age: 26,
    skills: ["Accounting", "Tax"],
    firstName: "James",
    lastName: "Bond",
    email: "jamesb@abc.com",
    age: 25,
    skills: ["Sales", "Marketing"],
  },
    firstName: "Steve",
    lastName: "J".
    email: "steve.j@abc.com",
    age: 30,
    skills: ["Sales", "Marketing"],
    firstName: "Kapil",
    lastName: "D",
    email: "kapil.d@abc.com",
        age: 45,
        skills: ["Accounting", "Tax"],
      },
```

```
acknowledged: true,
insertedIds: {
   '0': ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371be"),
   '1': ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371bf"),
   '2': ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c0"),
   '3': ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c1"),
   '4': ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c2"),
   '5': ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c3"),
   '6': ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c4"),
   '7': ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c5")
}
```

```
firstName: "Amitabh",
    lastName: "B",
    email: "amitabh.b@abc.com",
    age: 60,
    skills: ["Angular", "React",
"MongoDB"],
  },
    firstName: "khaled",
    lastName: "Mokhtar",
    email: "khaled.m@abc.com",
    age: 21.
    skills: ["Angular", "React",
"MongoDB"],
  },
  {
    firstName: "Yosra",
    lastName: "Adel",
    email: "Yosra.a@abc.com",
    age: 45,
    skills: ["MongoDB"],
  }
1)
```

6 – Search for your object by name.

b db.students.find({ firstName: "Mariam", lastName: "Mokhtar"})

7– Search for your friend(s) by age.

b db.students.find({ age:23})

8 – Search for all of you<u>r friends whose age is older than yours.</u>

```
db.students.find({ age:{$gt:23}})
```

OR

b db.students.find({age:{\$gt:myAge}})

```
iti> var myAge= db.students.findOne({ firstName: "Mariam", lastName: "Mokhtar"}).age
iti> myAge
23
iti> db.students.find({
... age:{$gt:myAge}})
```

```
iti> db.students.find({ age:{$gt:23}})

{
    id: ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371bf"),
    firstName: 'Esra',
    lastName: 'Hassan',
    email: 'Esra @abc.com',
    age: 26,
    skills: [ 'Accounting', 'Tax' ]

id: ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c0"),
    firstName: 'James',
    email: 'jamesb@abc.com',
    age: 25,
    skills: [ 'Sales', 'Marketing' ]
},

{
    id: ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c1"),
    firstName: 'Steve',
    lastName: 'J',
    email: 'steve.]@abc.com',
    age: 30,
    skills: [ 'Sales', 'Marketing' ]
},

id: ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c2"),
    firstName: 'Kapil',
    lastName: 'D',
    email: 'kapil.d@abc.com',
    age: 45,
    skills: [ 'Accounting', 'Tax' ]
},

id: ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c3"),
    firstName: 'Amitabh',
    lastName: 'B',
    email: 'amitabh.b@abc.com',
    age: 60,
    skills: [ 'Angular', 'React', 'Mongoob' ]

id: ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39b569371c5"),
    firstName: 'Yosra',
    lastName: 'Yosra',
    lastName: 'Yosra',
    lastName: 'Yosra',
    lastName: 'Adel',
    email: 'Yosra',
    skills: [ 'Mongoob' ]
}
```

9 – delete any of your friends by id.

- Delete document with id 55
- b db.students.deleteOne({ _id: 55 })

```
[
    _id: ObjectId("63f4c7445225f39]
    firstName: 'Yosra',
    lastName: 'Adel',
    email: 'Yosra.a@abc.com',
    age: 45,
    skills: ['MongoDB']
},
{
    _id: 55,
    firstName: 'Fagr',
    lastName: 'Mohamed',
    email: 'Fage@d.com',
    age: 20
}
```

```
_id: ObjectId("63f4c7445225
firstName: 'Yosra',
lastName: 'Adel',
email: 'Yosra.a@abc.com',
age: 45,
skills: ['MongoDB']
}
iti>
```

10 – view all documents in students collection in a prettified format.

db.students.find().pretty()

```
{
    _id: ObjectId("63f4c3575225f39b569371bd"),
    firstName: 'Mariam',
    lastName: 'Mokhtar',
    email: 'mariamreda1819@gmail',
    age: 23,
    skills: [ 'React', 'MongoDB', 'NodeJs' ]
},
```

11 – count all documents in students collection.

db.students.find().count()

```
iti> db.students.find().count()

9
iti>
```

part 2

- 1- Create database with name ems
 - use ems
 - db.createCollection("faculty");

```
test> use ems
switched to db ems
ems> db.createCollection("faculty");
{ ok: 1 }
```

2- Insert the following data into "faculty" collection

```
{ "name":"Krish", "age":35, "gender":"M", "exp":10, subjects: ["DS", "C", "OS"], "type":"Full Time", "qualification":"M.Tech" },
{ "name":"Manoj", "age":38, "gender":"M", "exp":12, subjects: ["JAVA", "DBMS"], "type":"Full Time", "qualification":"M.Tech" },
{ "name":"Anush", "age":32, "gender":"F", "exp":8, subjects: ["C", "CPP"], "type":"Part Time", "qualification":"M.Tech" },
{ "name":"Suresh", "age":40, "gender":"M", "exp":9, subjects: ["JAVA", "DBMS", "NETWORKING"], "type":"Full Time", "qualification":"Ph.D"},
{ "name":"Rajesh", "age":35, "gender":"M", "exp":7, subjects: ["DS", "C", "OS"], "type":"Full Time", "qualification":"M.Tech" },
{ "name":"Mani", "age":38, "gender":"F", "exp":10, subjects: ["JAVA", "DBMS", "OS"], "type":"Part Time", "qualification":"M.Tech" },
{ "name":"Sivani", "age":32, "gender":"F", "exp":8, subjects: ["C", "CPP", "MATHS"], "type":"Part Time", "qualification":"M.Tech" },
{ "name":"Nagesh", "age":39, "gender":"M", "exp":11, subjects: ["JAVA", "DBMS", "NETWORKING"], "type":"Full Time", "qualification":"Ph.D"},
{ "name":"Nagesh", "age":35, "gender":"M", "exp":9, subjects: ["JAVA", "Net", "NETWORKING"], "type":"Full Time", "qualification":"Ph.D"},
{ "name":"Latha", "age":40, "gender":"F", "exp":13, subjects: ["MATHS"], "type":"Full Time", "qualification":"Ph.D"}}
```

- 1. Get the details of all the faculty.
 - b db.faculty.find()

- 2. Get the count of all faculty members.
 - b db.faculty.countDocuments()

```
ems> db.faculty.countDocuments()
10
```

- 3. Get all the faculty members whose qualification is "Ph.D".
 - b db.faculty.find({qualification:"Ph.D"})

- 4. Get all the faculty members whose experience is between 8 to 12 years.
 - b db. faculty.find({exp:{ \$gt:8,\$lt:12}})

```
ems> db. faculty.find({ exp: { Sgt: 8, $lt: 12 } })
{
    __id: ObjectId("63f4d57bdeeddad317139b9c"),
    name: 'Krish',
    age: 35,
    generall,
    subjects: [ 'DS', 'C', 'OS' ],
    type: 'Full Time',
    qualification: 'M.Tech'
}

/ id: ObjectId("63f4d57bdeeddad317139b9f"),
    name: 'Suresh',
    age: 40,
    gender: 'M',
    exp: 9,
    subjects: [ 'JAVA', 'DBMS', 'NETWORKING' ],
    type: 'Full Time',
    qualification: 'Ph.D'
},

// id: ObjectId("63f4d57bdeeddad317139ba1"),
    name: 'Mani',
    age: 38,
    gender: 'F',
    exp: 10,
    subjects: [ 'JAVA', 'DBMS', 'OS' ],
    type: Part Time',
    qualification: 'Ph.D'
},

// id: ObjectId("63f4d57bdeeddad317139ba3"),
    name: 'Nagesh',
    age: 39,
    gender: 'M',
    exp: 11,
    subjects: [ 'JAVA', 'DBMS', 'NETWORKING' ],
    type: Full Time',
    qualification: 'Ph.D'
},

// id: ObjectId("63f4d57bdeeddad317139ba4"),
    name: 'Nagesh',
    age: 35,
    gender: 'M',
    exp: 9,
    subjects: [ 'JAVA', 'Net', 'NETWORKING' ],
    type: Full Time',
    qualification: 'Ph.D'
}

// aps: 35,
    gender: 'M',
    exp: 9,
    subjects: [ 'JAVA', 'Net', 'NETWORKING' ],
    type: Full Time',
    qualification: 'Ph.D'
}
```

- 5. Get all the faculty members who teach "MATHS" or "NETWORKING".

- 6. Get all the faculty members who teach "MATHS" and whose age is more than 30 years and qualification must be "Ph.D".
 - b db.faculty.find({subjects:"MATHS",age:{\$gt:30},qualification:
 "Ph.D"});

- 6. Get all the faculty members who are working part-time or who teach "JAVA".

8. Add the following new faculty members:

{ "name":"Suresh Babu", "age":55,"gender":"M","exp":25,subjects: ["MATHS","DE"],"type":"Full Time", "qualification":"Ph.D"}

```
{
    _id: ObjectId("63f4e579d4ac3c0f6290ac02"),
    name: 'suresh Babu',
    age: 55,
    gender: 'M',
    exp: 25,
    subjects: [ 'MATHS', 'DE' ],
    type: 'Full Time',
    qualification: 'Ph.D'
}
```

- 9. Update the data of all faculty members by incrementing their age and exp by one year.
 - b db.faculty.updateMany({},{ \$inc:{ age:1,exp:1 }})

```
{
    _id: ObjectId("63f4e579d4ac3c0f6290ac02"),
    name: 'suresh Babu',
    age: 56,
    gender: 'M',
    exp: 26,
    subjects: [ 'MATHS', 'DE' ],
    type: 'Full Time',
    qualification: 'Ph.D'
}
```

- 10. Update the faculty "Sivani" with the following data: update qualification to "Ph.D" and type to "Full Time".
 - b db.faculty.updateMany({name:"Sivani"},{\$set:{qualification:"Ph.D",t
 ype:"Full Time"}})

```
_id: ObjectId("63f4d57bdeeddad317139ba2"),
name: 'Sivani',
age: 32,
gender: 'F',
exp: 8,
subjects: [ 'C', 'CPP', 'MATHS' ],
type: 'Part Time',
qualification: 'M.Tech'
```

```
{
    _id: ObjectId("63f4d57bdeeddad317139ba2"),
    name: 'Sivani',
    age: 33,
    gender: 'F',
    exp: 9,
    subjects: [ 'C', 'CPP', 'MATHS' ],
    type: 'Full Time',
    qualification: 'Ph.D'
},
```

11. Update all faculty members who are teaching "MATHS" such that they should now also teach "PSK".

```
_id: ObjectId("63f4d57bdeeddad317139ba2")
name: 'Sivani',
age: 33,
gender: 'F',
exp: 9,
subjects: [ 'C', 'CPP', 'MATHS', 'PSK' ],
type: 'Full Time',
qualification: 'Ph.D',
```

12. Delete all faculty members whose age is more than 55 years.

```
b db.faculty.deleteMany({age:{$gt:55}})
db.faculty.deleteMany({age:{$gt:55}})
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }
}
```

13. Get only the name and qualification of all faculty members.

```
b db.faculty.find({},{ id:0,name:1,qualification:1})
```

```
ms> db.faculty.find({},{_id:0,name:1,qualification:1})
{    name: 'Krish', qualification: 'M.Tech' },
    {    name: 'Manoj', qualification: 'Ph.D' },
    {    name: 'Anush', qualification: 'M.Tech' },
    {    name: 'Suresh', qualification: 'Ph.D' },
    {    name: 'Rajesh', qualification: 'M.Tech' },
    {    name: 'Mani', qualification: 'Ph.D' },
    {    name: 'Sivani', qualification: 'Ph.D' },
    {    name: 'Nagesh', qualification: 'Ph.D' },
    {    name: 'Nagesh', qualification: 'Ph.D' },
    {    name: 'Latha', qualification: 'Ph.D' }
}
```

14. Get the name, qualification and exp of all faculty members and display the same in ascending order of exp.

15. Sort the faculty details by their age (descending order) and get the details of the first five faculty members only.

```
b db.faculty.find().sort({age:-1}).limit(5)
```