

## 1. How many Namespaces exist on the system?

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS bash + - [ ] [ ] ... ^ X
```

```
• [mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl get namespace
NAME          STATUS    AGE
default       Active    2d23h
kube-node-lease Active    2d23h
kube-public   Active    2d23h
kube-system   Active    2d23h
○ [mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

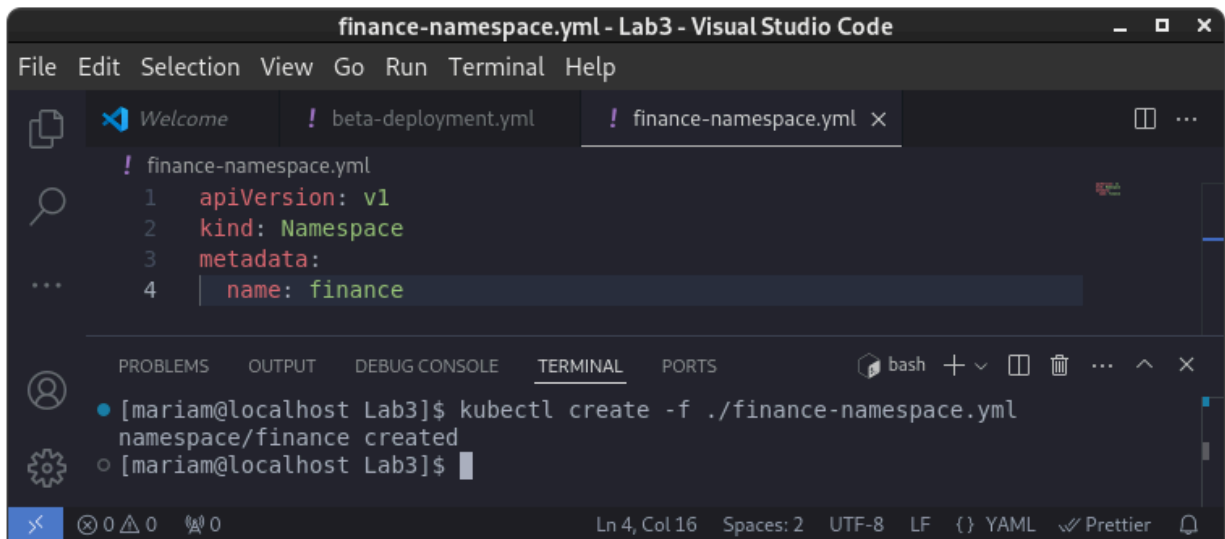
## 2. How many pods exist in the kube-system namespace?

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS bash + - [ ] [ ] ... ^ X
```

```
• [mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl get pods --namespace=kube-system
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
coredns-668d6bf9bc-52gjc           1/1     Running   2 (40h ago) 2d23h
etcd-minikube                      1/1     Running   2 (40h ago) 2d23h
kube-apiserver-minikube             1/1     Running   2 (40h ago) 2d23h
kube-controller-manager-minikube    1/1     Running   2 (40h ago) 2d23h
kube-proxy-mkp7w                   1/1     Running   2 (40h ago) 2d23h
kube-scheduler-minikube             1/1     Running   2 (40h ago) 2d23h
storage-provisioner                 1/1     Running   5 (80s ago) 2d23h
○ [mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

3. Create a deployment with:

- Name: beta
- Image: redis
- Replicas: 2
- Namespace: finance
- Resources Requests:
- CPU: 500m
- Mem: 1G
- Resources Limits:
- CPU: 1
- Mem: 2G



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with a file named `finance-namespace.yml` open. The file contains the following YAML content:

```
1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: Namespace
3 metadata:
4   name: finance
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the command `kubectl create -f ./finance-namespace.yml` being executed, resulting in the output `namespace/finance created`. The terminal prompt is `[mariam@localhost Lab3]$`.

beta-deployment.yml - Lab3 - Visual Studio Code

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

! beta-deployment.yml x ! finance-namespace.yml

! beta-deployment.yml

```
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: beta
5    namespace: finance
6  spec:
7    replicas: 2
8    selector:
9      matchLabels:
10       app: beta
11  template:
12    metadata:
13      labels:
14       app: beta
15    spec:
16      containers:
17      - name: redis
18        image: redis
19        resources:
20          requests:
21            cpu: "500m"
22            memory: "1Gi"
23          limits:
24            cpu: "1"
25            memory: "2Gi"
```

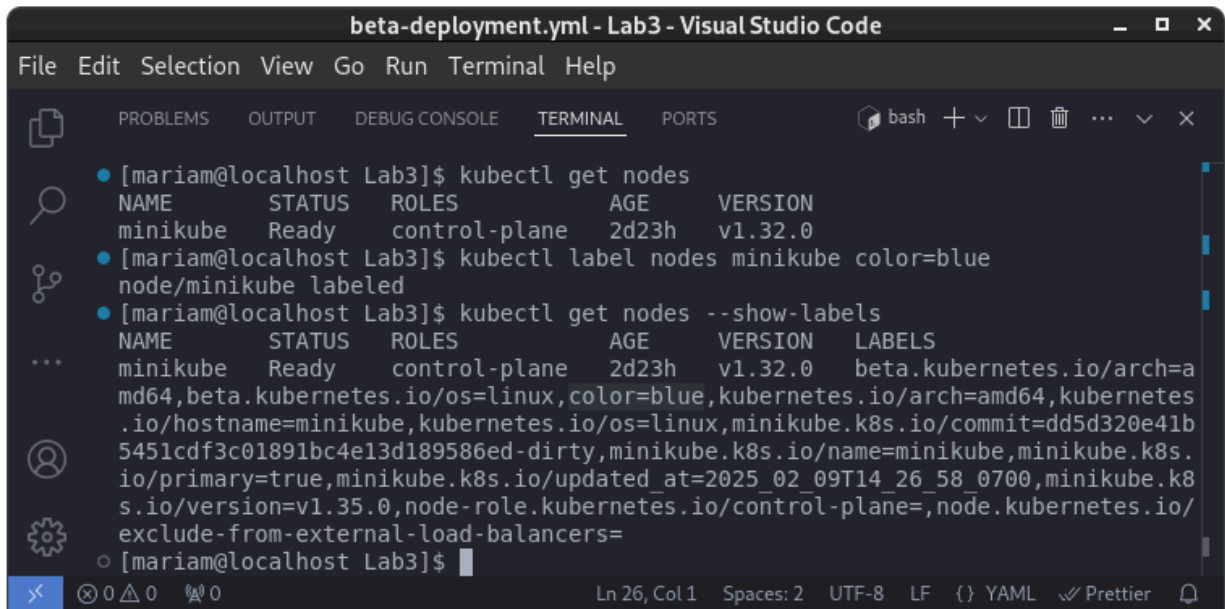
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

bash + - [x] [trash] ... ^ x

- [mariam@localhost Lab3]\$ kubectl apply -f beta-deployment.yml
- deployment.apps/beta created
- [mariam@localhost Lab3]\$

< 0 0 0 Ln 26, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF {} YAML Prettier

#### 4. Apply a label color=blue to the master node



The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code window with a terminal open. The terminal title is "beta-deployment.yml - Lab3 - Visual Studio Code". The terminal output shows the following commands and results:

```
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl get nodes
NAME          STATUS    ROLES    AGE     VERSION
minikube      Ready     control-plane  2d23h   v1.32.0
```

The second command is:

```
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl label nodes minikube color=blue
node/minikube labeled
```

The third command is:

```
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl get nodes --show-labels
NAME          STATUS    ROLES    AGE     VERSION   LABELS
minikube      Ready     control-plane  2d23h   v1.32.0   beta.kubernetes.io/arch=amd64,beta.kubernetes.io/os=linux,color=blue,kubernetes.io/arch=amd64,kubernetes.io/hostname=minikube,kubernetes.io/os=linux,minikube.k8s.io/commit=dd5d320e41b5451cdf3c01891bc4e13d189586ed-dirty,minikube.k8s.io/name=minikube,minikube.k8s.io/primary=true,minikube.k8s.io/updated_at=2025_02_09T14_26_58_0700,minikube.k8s.io/version=v1.35.0,node-role.kubernetes.io/control-plane=,node.kubernetes.io/exclude-from-external-load-balancers=
```

The terminal status bar at the bottom shows "Ln 26, Col 1", "Spaces: 2", "UTF-8", "LF", "{}", "YAML", and "Prettier".

5. Create a new deployment named blue with the nginx image and 2 replicas

→ Set Node Affinity to the deployment to place the pods on master only

→ NodeAffinity: requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution

→ Key: color

→ values: blue

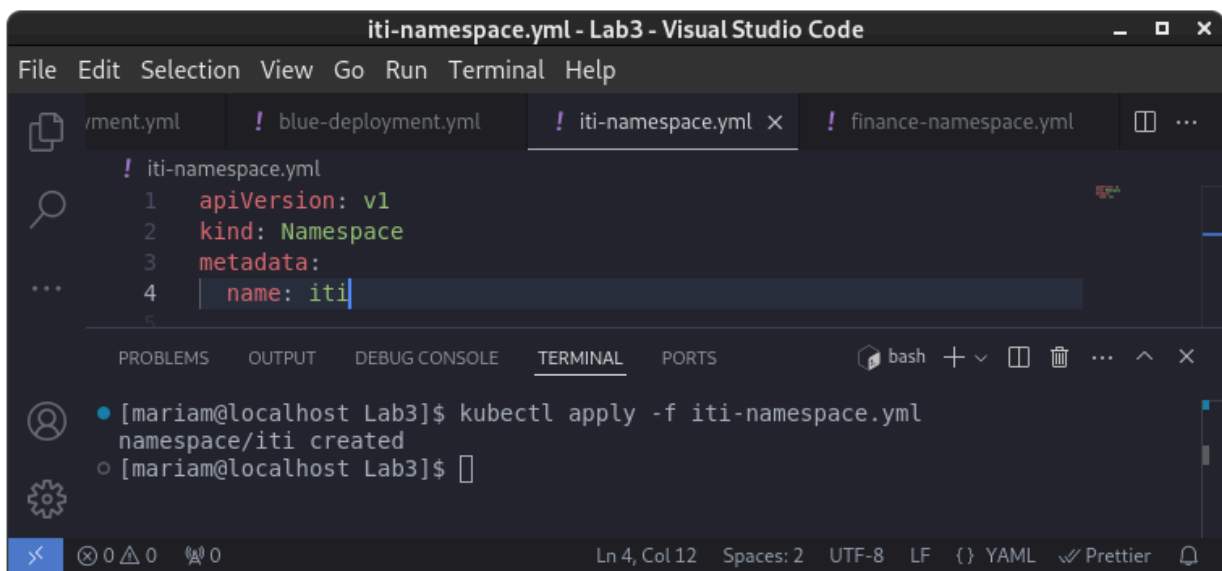
The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with a file named `blue-deployment.yml` open. The manifest defines a Deployment for an application named `blue` using the `nginx` image. It includes affinity settings to ensure the pod is scheduled on a node with the `color: blue` label.

```
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: blue
5  spec:
6    replicas: 2
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: blue
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: blue
14     spec:
15       affinity:
16         nodeAffinity:
17           requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
18             nodeSelectorTerms:
19               - matchExpressions:
20                 - key: color
21                   operator: In
22                   values:
23                     - blue
24     containers:
25       - name: nginx
26         image: nginx
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the command `kubectl apply -f blue-deployment.yml` being executed, resulting in the deployment `deployment.apps/blue` being created.

```
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl apply -f blue-deployment.yml
deployment.apps/blue created
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

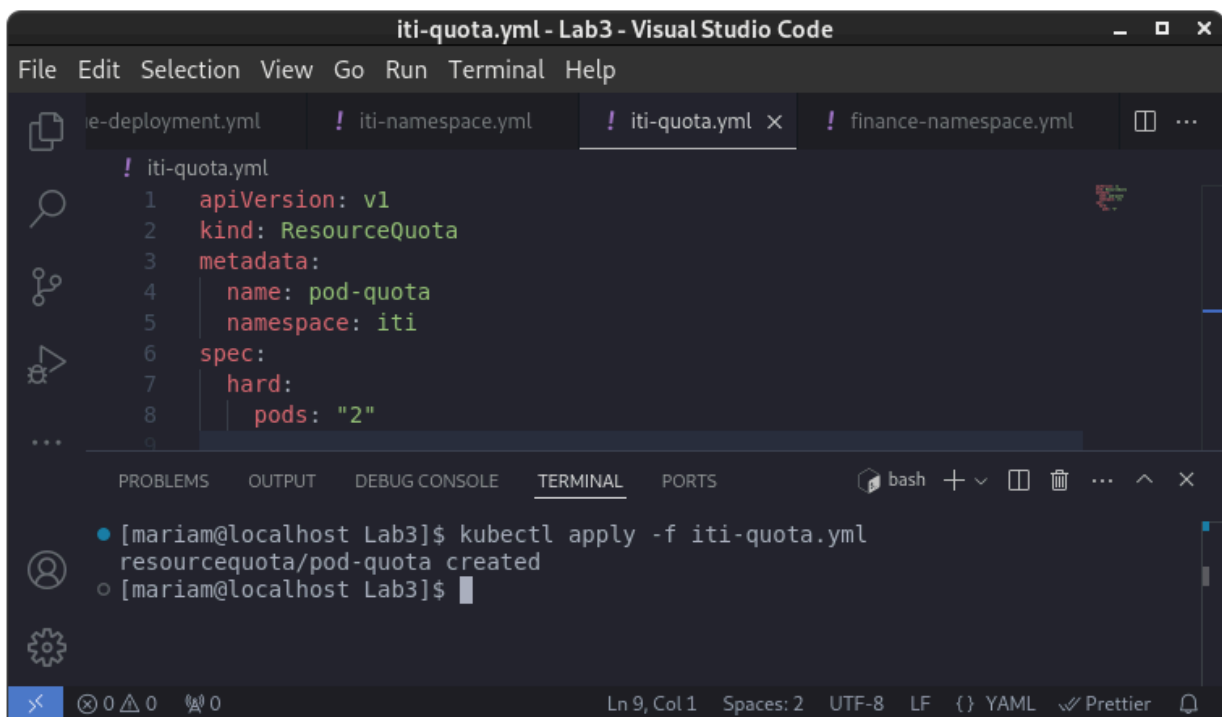
6. Create a namespace named “iti” with a resource quota on pods “2”



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the file `iti-namespace.yml` open. The YAML content is as follows:

```
1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: Namespace
3 metadata:
4   name: iti
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the command `kubectl apply -f iti-namespace.yml` being executed, resulting in the output `namespace/iti created`.

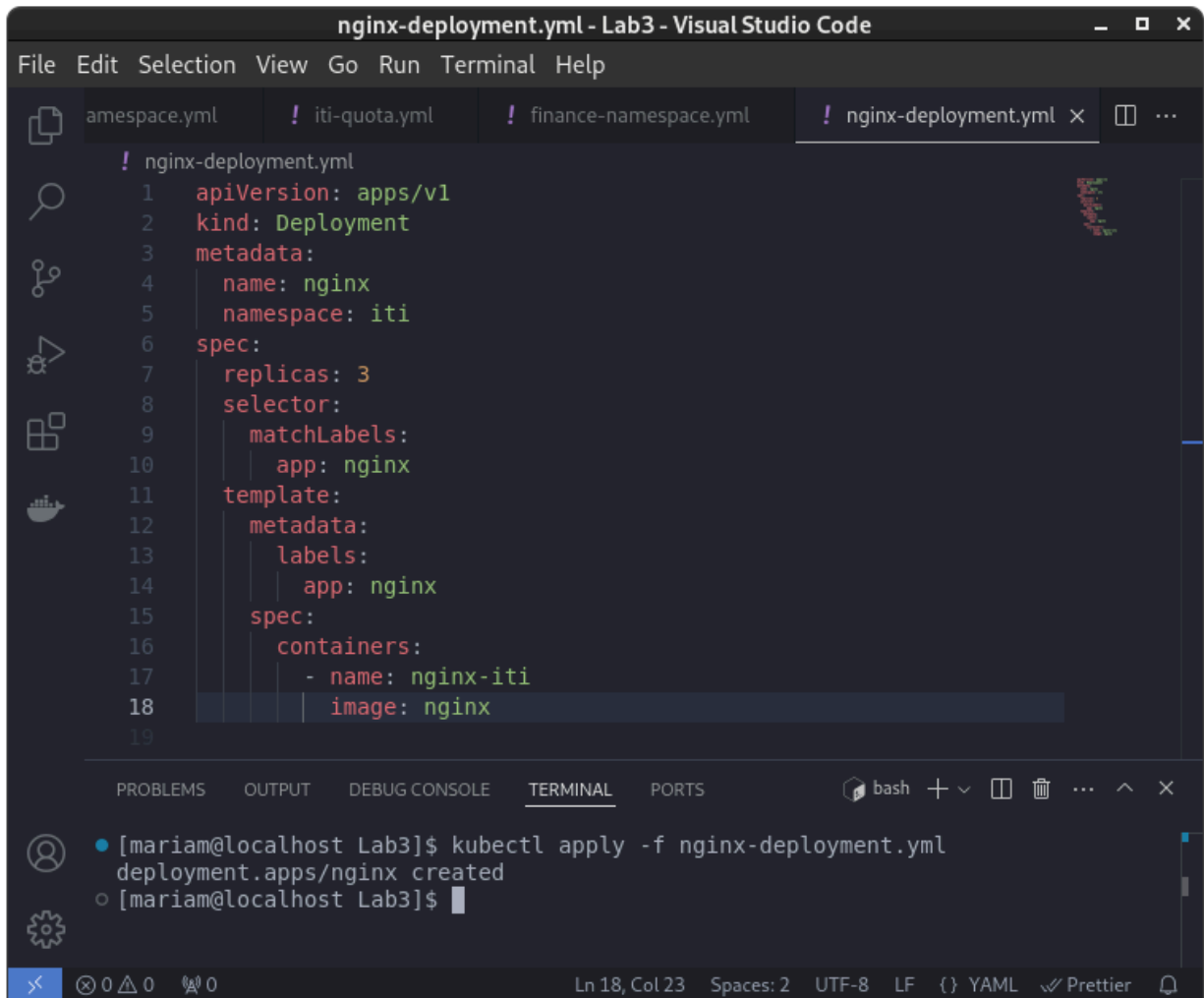


The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the file `iti-quota.yml` open. The YAML content is as follows:

```
1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: ResourceQuota
3 metadata:
4   name: pod-quota
5   namespace: iti
6 spec:
7   hard:
8     pods: "2"
```

The terminal at the bottom shows the command `kubectl apply -f iti-quota.yml` being executed, resulting in the output `resourcequota/pod-quota created`.

7. Create a deployment named “nginx” with image “nginx”, replicas 3 on the “iti” namespace



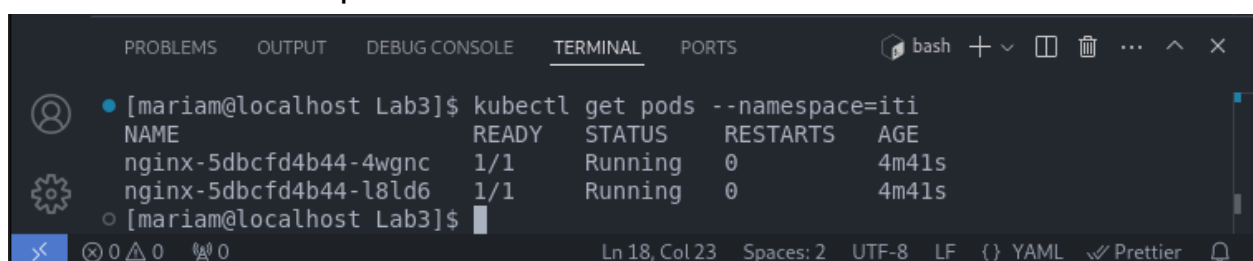
The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor with the file `nginx-deployment.yml` open. The file contains a Kubernetes Deployment manifest for the 'iti' namespace. The terminal window shows the command `kubectl apply -f nginx-deployment.yml` being executed, resulting in the deployment being created.

```
nginx-deployment.yml - Lab3 - Visual Studio Code
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

! nginx-deployment.yml x
! nginx-deployment.yml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: nginx
5    namespace: iti
6  spec:
7    replicas: 3
8    selector:
9      matchLabels:
10     app: nginx
11  template:
12    metadata:
13      labels:
14     app: nginx
15    spec:
16      containers:
17      - name: nginx-iti
18        image: nginx
19

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl apply -f nginx-deployment.yml
deployment.apps/nginx created
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

8. How many pods have been created within the nginx deployment and why? => 2 because the “iti” namespace has a resource quota applied which limits the number of pods to 2



The screenshot shows the terminal window with the command `kubectl get pods --namespace=iti` being executed. The output shows two pods in the 'Running' state, both with 1/1 ready status and 0 restarts.

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl get pods --namespace=iti
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
nginx-5dbcfd4b44-4wgnc              1/1     Running   0           4m41s
nginx-5dbcfd4b44-l8ld6              1/1     Running   0           4m41s
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

9. How many DaemonSets are created in the cluster in all namespaces?

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS bash + v [ ] [ ] ... ^ x
• [mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl get daemonsets --all-namespaces
NAME      DESIRED  CURRENT  READY  UP-TO-DATE  AVAILABLE
E  NODE SELECTOR  AGE
default   elasticsearch  1      1      0      1      0
      <none>        47h
default   nginx          1      1      1      1      1
      <none>        2d
kube-system kube-proxy      1      1      1      1      1
      kubernetes.io/os=linux 3d
○ [mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

10. what DaemonSets exist on the kube-system namespace?

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS bash + v [ ] [ ] ... ^ x
• [mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl get daemonsets --namespace=kube-system
NAME      DESIRED  CURRENT  READY  UP-TO-DATE  AVAILABLE  NODE SELECTOR
AGE
kube-proxy 1      1      1      1      1      kubernetes.io
/os=linux  3d
○ [mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

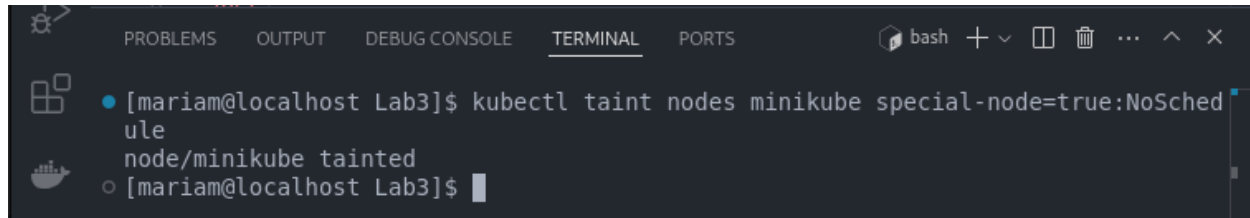
11. What is the image used by the POD deployed by the kube-proxy DaemonSet?

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS bash + v [ ] [ ] ... ^ x
• [mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl describe daemonset kube-proxy --namespace=kube-system
Name: kube-proxy
Selector: k8s-app=kube-proxy
Node-Selector: kubernetes.io/os=linux
Labels: k8s-app=kube-proxy
Annotations: deprecated.daemonset.template.generation: 1
Desired Number of Nodes Scheduled: 1
Current Number of Nodes Scheduled: 1
Number of Nodes Scheduled with Up-to-date Pods: 1
Number of Nodes Scheduled with Available Pods: 1
Number of Nodes Misscheduled: 0
Pods Status: 1 Running / 0 Waiting / 0 Succeeded / 0 Failed
Pod Template:
  Labels: k8s-app=kube-proxy
  Service Account: kube-proxy
  Containers:
    kube-proxy:
      Image: registry.k8s.io/kube-proxy:v1.32.0
      Port: <none>
```



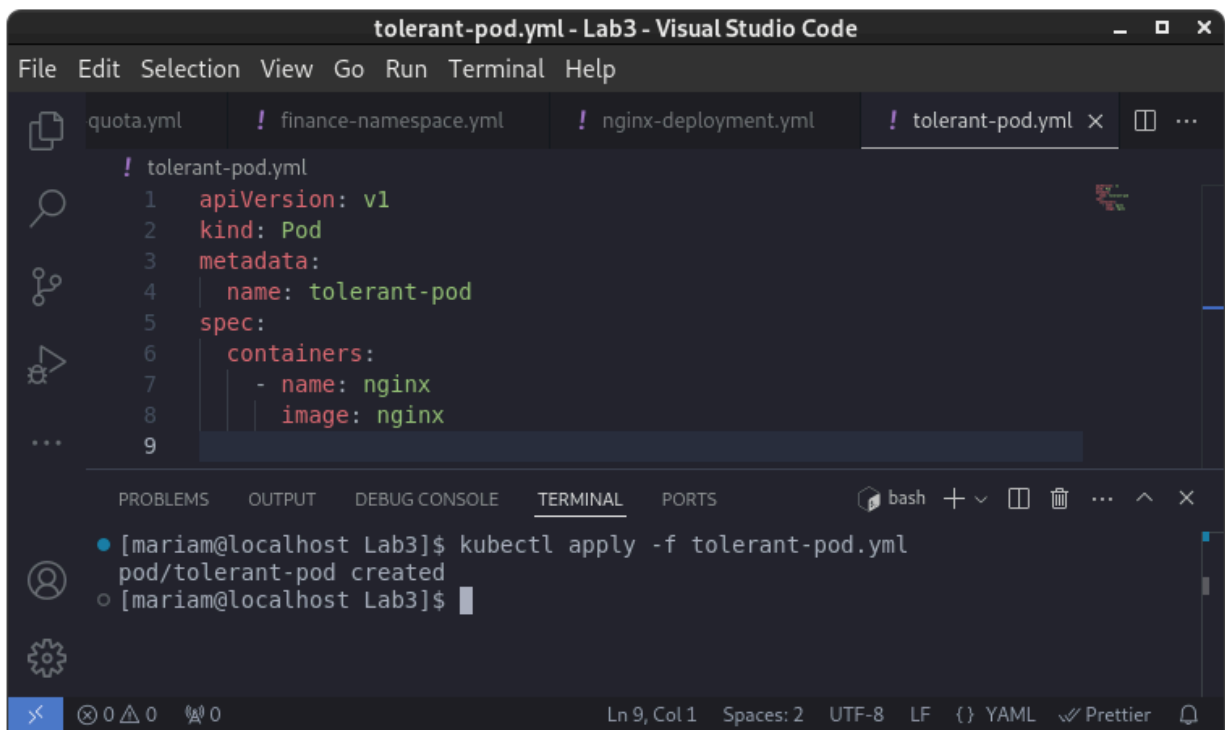
12. Taint node01, the taint should have:

- Key: special-node
- Value: true
- Effect: NoSchedule



```
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl taint nodes minikube special-node=true:NoSchedule
node/minikube tainted
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

13. Create a pod named tolerant-pod that runs nginx.



```
tolerant-pod.yml - Lab3 - Visual Studio Code
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
quota.yml ! finance-namespace.yml ! nginx-deployment.yml ! tolerant-pod.yml x ...
! tolerant-pod.yml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Pod
3  metadata:
4    name: tolerant-pod
5  spec:
6    containers:
7      - name: nginx
8        image: nginx
9
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl apply -f tolerant-pod.yml
pod/tolerant-pod created
[mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

14. On which node this pod scheduled & why? => it's pending because the pod doesn't tolerate any taints yet, it's just named as tolerant-pod not more.

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS bash + - [X] [X] ... ^ X
• [mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl get pod tolerant-pod -o wide
NAME          READY  STATUS   RESTARTS  AGE  IP        NODE    NOMINATED NODE
ODE READINESS GATES
tolerant-pod  0/1    Pending  0          35s  <none>    <none>  <none>
<none>
○ [mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

15. Tolerate pod tolerant-pod with the same taint that is on node01

```
tolerant-pod.yml - Lab3 - Visual Studio Code
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
quota.yml ! finance-namespace.yml ! nginx-deployment.yml ! tolerant-pod.yml X ...
! tolerant-pod.yml
1  apiVersion: v1
2  kind: Pod
3  metadata:
4    name: tolerant-pod
5  spec:
6    containers:
7      - name: nginx
8        image: nginx
9    tolerations:
10     - key: "special-node"
11       operator: "Equal"
12       value: "true"
13     effect: "NoSchedule"

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS bash + - [X] [X] ... ^ X
• [mariam@localhost Lab3]$ kubectl apply -f tolerant-pod.yml
pod/tolerant-pod configured
○ [mariam@localhost Lab3]$
```

16. Now, on which node this pod scheduled & why? => it's on minikube node because it has a toleration matching the taint on the node.

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS bash + - [ ] [ ] ... ^ X

•

[mariam@localhost Lab3]\$ kubectl get pod tolerant-pod -o wide

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	
tolerant-pod	1/1	Running	0	4m21s	10.244.0.126	minikube	<

○

[mariam@localhost Lab3]\$

<

⊗ 0 △ 0 🔊 0

Ln 13, Col 25 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF {} YAML ✓ Prettier 🔔