

Matriz Bacia

$$1-) A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

1. cof(a₁₁) par

3. cof(a₃₄) ímpar

$$1. \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}^{-1}$$

$$3. \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D = 1 \cdot (1 - (-1))$$

$$D = 2$$

$$D = 1 - (-1) = 2$$

$$D = 3 \cdot 2 = 6 \Rightarrow -6$$

$$2-) \begin{bmatrix} x^2 & 0 & x & -1/10 \\ 7,5 & 0 & 5 & 2 \\ 10 & 0 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

1. cof(a₁₂) par

$$1. \begin{bmatrix} x^2 & x & -1/10 \\ 7,5 & 5 & 2 \\ 10 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x^2 & x \\ 7,5 & 5 \\ 10 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$10x^2 + 20x - 3$$

$$10x^2 + 20x - 3 - (-5 + 8x^2 + 15x) = 0$$

$$10x^2 + 20x - 3 + 5 - 8x^2 - 15x = 0$$

$$2x^2 + 5x + 2 = 0$$

$$\Delta = 5^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 2$$

$$\Delta = 25 - 16$$

$$\Delta = 9$$

$$x = \frac{-5 \pm 3}{4}$$

$$1 \quad 1$$

$$\boxed{x_1 = -2 \quad x_2 = -\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$3-) \begin{vmatrix} x & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ -1 & x & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & x & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$-1. \text{col}(a_{43}) \text{ impar}$$

$$-2. \text{col}(a_{44}) \text{ par}$$

$$0 + 0 + 0$$

$$-1. \begin{vmatrix} x & 0 & 3 & x & 0 \\ -1 & x & 0 & -1 & x \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$x^2 + 0 + 3$$

$$0 + 0 + 0$$

$$-2. \begin{vmatrix} x & 0 & 0 & x & 0 \\ -1 & x & 0 & -1 & x \\ 0 & -1 & x & 0 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$x^3 + 0 + 0$$

$$x^2 + 3 \rightarrow \text{invert}$$

$$-x^2 - 3$$

$$-1. (-x^2 - 3)$$

$$x^2 + 3$$

$$-2x^3$$

$$\boxed{-2x^3 + x^2 + 3}$$

(A)

$$4-) A = \begin{vmatrix} x & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & x & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & x & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & x & k \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & x \end{vmatrix}$$

$$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x) = \det A$$

$$f(-2) = 8$$

$$-2. \text{col}(a_{11}) \text{ par}$$

$$-2. \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & k \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$-2. (-2. \text{col}(a_{11}))$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc|ccc}
 & & & 0 & -2K & +0 \\
 -2 & | & -2 & 1 & 0 & | & -2 & 1 \\
 0 & & -2 & K & 0 & | & -2 & \\
 0 & & 1 & -2 & 0 & | & 0 & 1 \\
 & & & & & & -8 & +0 & +0
 \end{array}$$

$$-8 - (-2K)$$

$$-8 + 2K$$

$$-2(-2(-8 + 2K))$$

$$-2(16 - 4K)$$

$$-32 + 8K = 8$$

$$8K = 40$$

$$K = 5$$

(D)