



Academia Verão

Programação Criativa

4 a 8 e 11 a 15 de julho

Arnaldo Martins / José Moreira

(jam@ua.pt, jose.moreira@ua.pt)

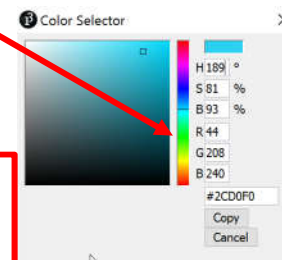
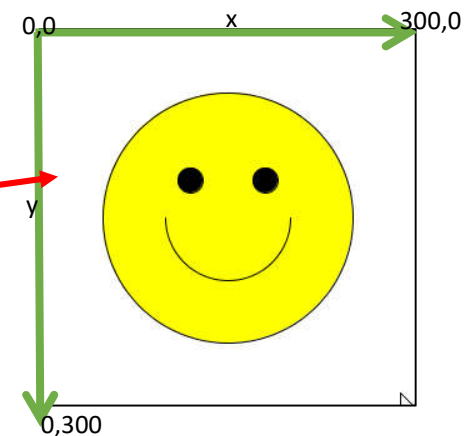
Processing.org

```
/* Primeiro programa - desenho de uma cara  
JAM 2016-6-6  
*/  
// A função setup() é executada uma vez no início do programa
```

```
void setup() {  
  size( 300, 300 );    // tamanho da tela  
}
```

```
// A função draw() é repetida várias vezes por segundo (25/30)
```

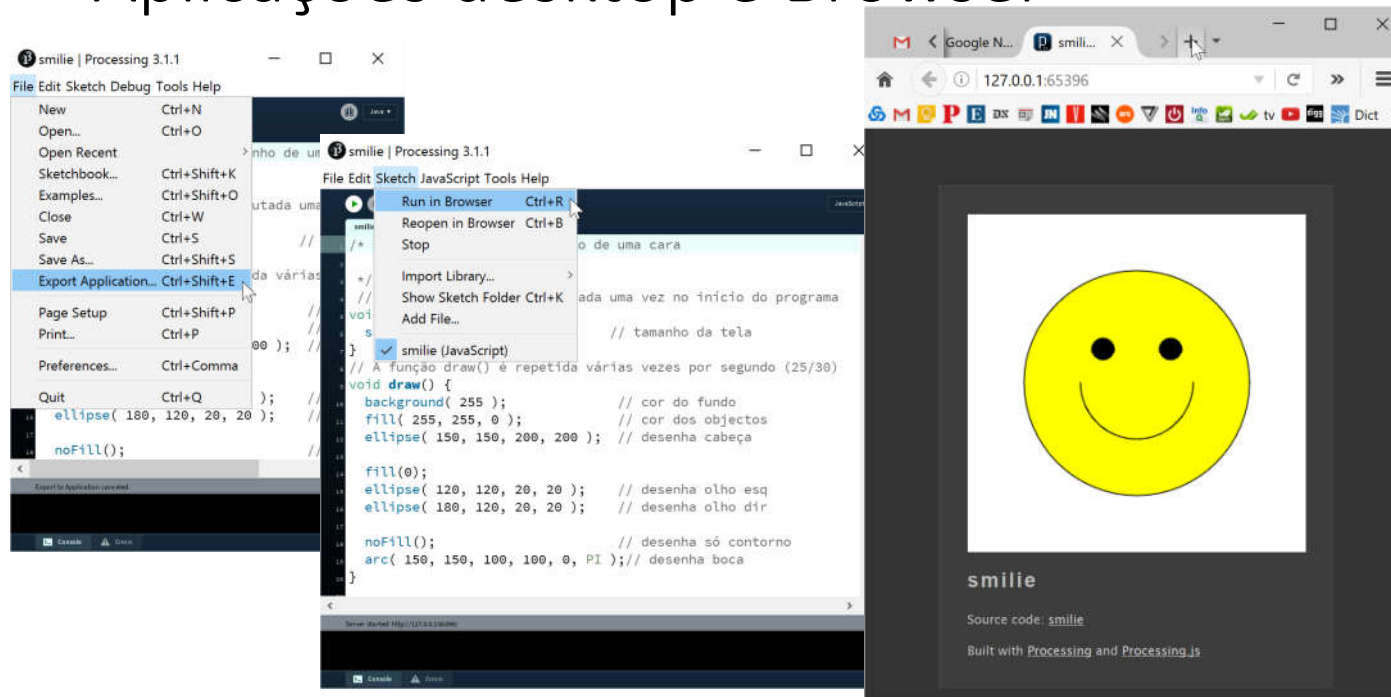
```
void draw() {  
  background( 255 );    // cor do fundo (0 – preto; 255 – branco)  
  fill( 255, 255, 0 );  // cor dos objectos (combinação de Red, Green, Blue)  
  ellipse( 150, 150, 200, 200 ); // desenha cabeça  
  
  fill(0);  
  ellipse( 120, 120, 20, 20 ); // desenha olho esq  
  ellipse( 180, 120, 20, 20 ); // desenha olho dir  
  
  noFill();              // desenha só contorno  
  arc( 150, 150, 100, 100, 0, PI ); // desenha boca  
}
```



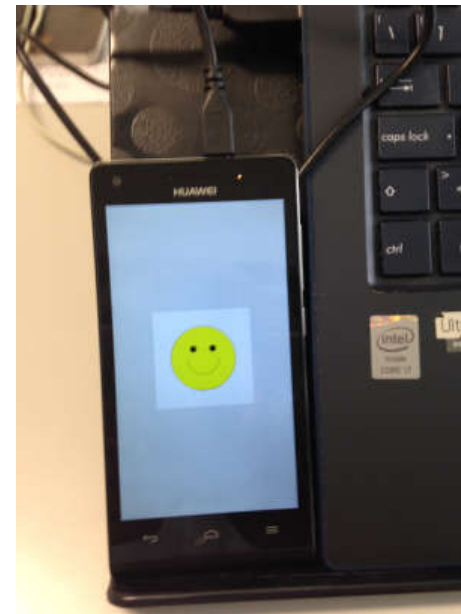
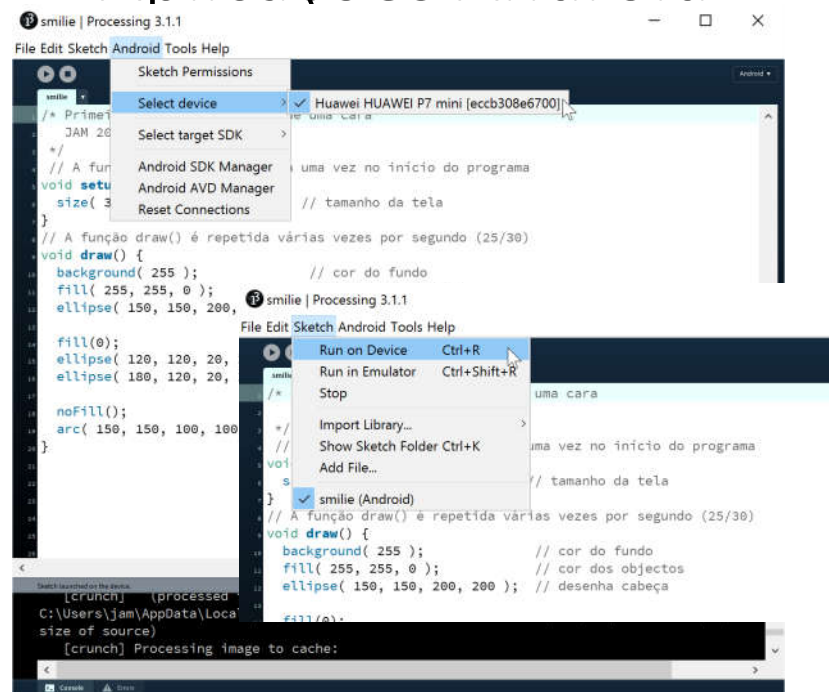
Algoritmo/programa = sequência de instruções/comandos

/ ... */ ou // definem comentários de texto, não são instruções!*

Aplicações desktop e Browser

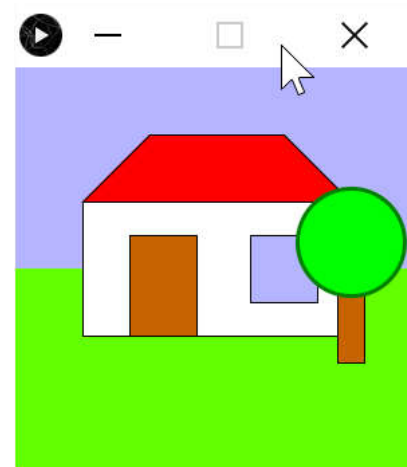


Aplicações Android



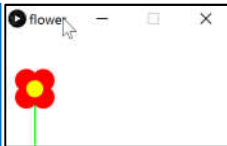
casa

```
void setup() {  
  size(300,300);  
}  
void draw() {  
  
  background(180,180,255);  
  fill( 100, 255, 0 );  
  noStroke();  
  rect(0,150,width,150);  
  stroke(0);  
  strokeWeight(1);  
  
  fill(255);  
  rect( 50,100,200, 100);  
  fill(200, 100, 0);  
  rect( 85, 125, 50, 75 );  
  fill( 180, 180, 255 );  
  rect( 175, 125, 50, 50 );  
  
  fill(255,0,0);  
  beginShape();  
  vertex(50,100);  
  vertex(100,50);  
  vertex(200,50);  
  vertex(250,100);  
  endShape(CLOSE);  
  
  fill(200,100,0);  
  rect( 240,130,20,90);  
  
  fill(0,255,0);  
  stroke(0,128,0);  
  strokeWeight(3);  
  ellipse(250,130,80,80);  
}
```

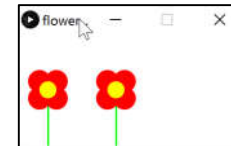


Flor(es)

```
void setup() {  
  size(400, 200);  
}  
  
void draw() {  
  background(255);  
  strokeWeight(3);  
  stroke(0, 255, 0);  
  line( 50, 200, 50, 100 );  
  noStroke();  
  fill( 255, 0, 0 );  
  ellipse( 35, 85, 40, 40 );  
  ellipse( 65, 85, 40, 40 );  
  ellipse( 65, 115, 40, 40 );  
  ellipse( 35, 115, 40, 40 );  
  fill( 255, 255, 0 );  
  ellipse( 50, 100, 30, 30 );  
}
```



```
void draw() {  
  background(255);  
  strokeWeight(3);  
  ...  
  //desenho da 2ª flor  
  strokeWeight(3);  
  stroke(0, 255, 0);  
  line( 50+120, 200, 50+120, 100 );  
  noStroke();  
  fill( 255, 0, 0 );  
  ellipse( 35+120, 85, 40, 40 );  
  ellipse( 65+120, 85, 40, 40 );  
  ellipse( 65+120, 115, 40, 40 );  
  ellipse( 35+120, 115, 40, 40 );  
  fill( 255, 255, 0 );  
  ellipse( 50+120, 100, 30, 30 );  
}
```



variáveis

```
void draw() {  
  int dx = 0;  
  background(255);  
  //desenho 1ª flor  
  strokeWeight(3);  
  stroke(0, 255, 0);  
  line( 50+dx, 200, 50+dx, 100 );  
  noStroke();  
  fill( 255, 0, 0 );  
  ellipse( 35+dx, 85, 40, 40 );  
  ellipse( 65+dx, 85, 40, 40 );  
  ellipse( 65+dx, 115, 40, 40 );  
  ellipse( 35+dx, 115, 40, 40 );  
  fill( 255, 255, 0 );  
  ellipse( 50+dx, 100, 30, 30 );  
}
```

```
//desenho da 2ª flor  
dx = 120;  
strokeWeight(3);  
stroke(0, 255, 0);  
line( 50+dx, 200, 50+dx, 100 );  
noStroke();  
fill( 255, 0, 0 );  
ellipse( 35+dx, 85, 40, 40 );  
ellipse( 65+dx, 85, 40, 40 );  
ellipse( 65+dx, 115, 40, 40 );  
ellipse( 35+dx, 115, 40, 40 );  
fill( 255, 255, 0 );  
ellipse( 50+dx, 100, 30, 30 );  
}
```

Tipos de variáveis

[boolean](#)

[byte](#)

[char](#)

[color](#)

[double](#)

[float](#)

[int](#)

[long](#)

String

Operadores

% (modulo, resto)

* (multiplicação)

/ (divisão)

+ (adição)

- (subtração)

++ (incremento)

-- (decremento)

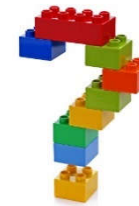
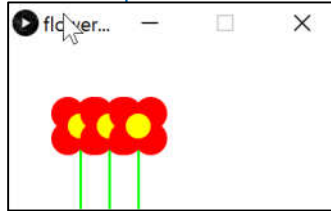
Abstração, funções, programação modular

```
void setup() {  
  size(400, 200);  
}
```

```
void draw() {  
  background(255);  
  flower( 50 + 35 * 1, 100 );  
  flower( 50 + 35 * 2, 100 );  
  flower( 50 + 35 * 3, 100 );  
}
```

```
void flower( int posX, int altura ) {
```

```
  strokeWeight(3);  
  stroke(0, 255, 0);  
  line( posX, 200, posX, 200 - altura );  
  noStroke();  
  fill( 255, 0, 0 );  
  ellipse( posX - 15, 200 - altura - 15, 40,  
40);  
  ellipse( posX + 15, 200 - altura - 15, 40, 40  
);  
  ellipse( posX + 15, 200 - altura + 15, 40,  
40);  
  ellipse( posX - 15, 200 - altura + 15, 40, 40  
);  
  fill( 255, 255, 0 );  
  ellipse( posX, 200 - altura, 30, 30 );  
}
```

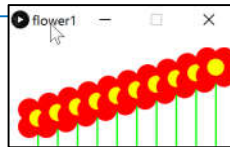


Tipo nome_função (tipo parâmetro 1, tipo parâmetro 2, ...)

```
{  
  ...  
  instruções  
  ...  
}
```


Ciclos, repetição de instruções

```
void setup() {  
  size(400,200);  
}  
  
void draw() {  
  background(255);  
  
  for( int i=0; i < 10; i++ ) {  
    flower( 50 + 35 * i, 50 +10* i );  
  }  
}  
  
void flower( int posx, int altura ) {  
  ...  
}
```



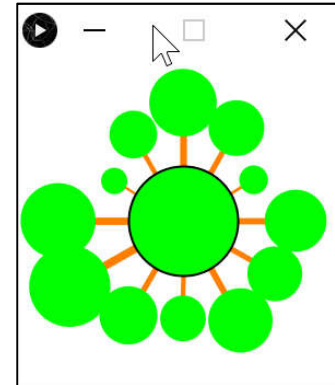
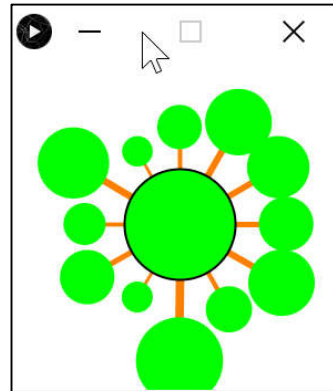
```
for (valor inicial; condição de paragem ; atualização) {  
  instruções  
}
```

```
while (expressão verdadeira) {  
  instruções  
}
```

Rotação, escala, translação

```
void setup() {  
  size(300,300);  
  smooth();  
  noLoop();  
}  
  
void draw() {  
  background(255);  
  
  for( int i=0; i < 12; i++ ) {  
    pushMatrix();  
    translate( 150,150 );  
    rotate(radians(30 * i));  
    translate(0, -50);  
    float s = random( 0.3, 1 );  
    scale(s,s);  
    tree();  
    popMatrix();  
  }  
  strokeWeight(2);  
  stroke(0);  
  fill(0, 255, 0);  
  ellipse( 150,150,100,100 );  
}
```

```
void tree() {  
  strokeWeight(8);  
  stroke(255, 128, 0);  
  line( 0, 0, 0, -75 );  
  noStroke();  
  fill(0, 255, 0);  
  ellipse( 0, -75, 80, 80 );  
}
```



Questões, caminhos alternativos

```
int count=0;
void setup() {
  size( 800, 600 );
}

void draw() {
  background( 255 );
  smile(150, 150, 255, 100);
  if ( count < 150 ) {
    smile(250, 200, 50, 0);
  } else {
    flower (250, 150);
  }
  if (++count >= 300) count = 0;
}

void flower( int pos, int hi) {
  strokeWeight(3);
  stroke(0, 255, 0);
  line( pos, 200, pos, 200 - hi
);
```

```
noStroke();
fill( 255, 0, 0 );
ellipse( pos - 15, 200 - hi - 15, 40, 40 );
ellipse( pos + 15, 200 - hi - 15, 40, 40 );
ellipse( pos + 15, 200 - hi + 15, 40, 40 );
ellipse( pos - 15, 200 - hi + 15, 40, 40 );
fill( 255, 255, 0 );
ellipse( pos, 200 - hi, 30, 30 );
}

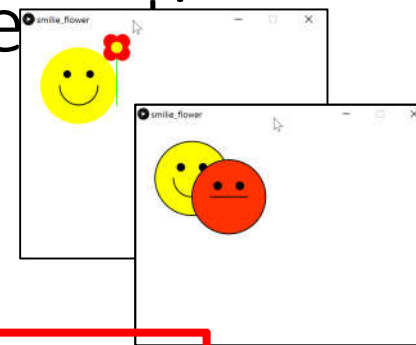
void smile(int x, int y, int cor, int sorriso) {
  fill( 255, cor, 0 );
  ellipse( x, y, 200, 200 );
  fill(0);
  ellipse( x-30, y-30, 20, 20 );
  ellipse( x+30, y-30, 20, 20 );
  noFill();
  stroke(0);
  arc( x, y, 100, sorriso, 0, PI );
}
```

Operadores relacionais

!= (diferente)
< (menor)
<= (menor ou igual)
== (igual)
> (maior)
>= (maior ou igual)

Operadores Lógicos

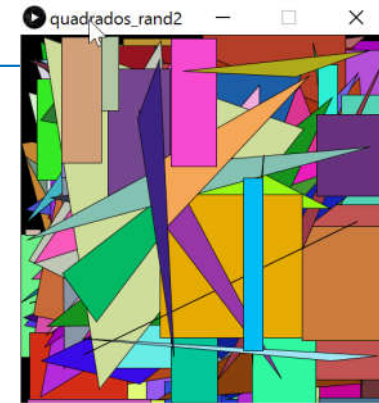
! (logical NOT)
&& (logical AND)
|| (logical OR)



quadro abstrato ...

```
int count=300;
void setup() {
  size (510, 510);
  background (0);
}

void draw () {
  fill (random (0, 255), random(0, 255), random (0, 255));
  if (random(0, 10) > 5 ) {
    rect (random(0, width), random(0, height), random(width/2), random(height/2));
  } else {
    triangle(random(0, width), random(0, height), random(0, width), random(0, height), random(0, width), random(0, height));
  }
  if ( --count == 0 ) noLoop();
}
```



Interatividade

```
void setup() {  
  size(400, 200);  
}  
  
void draw() {  
  if (mousePressed) {  
    fill(0,255,0);  
  } else {  
    fill(255);  
  }  
  ellipse( mouseX, mouseY, 80, 60);  
}
```



```
void draw() {  
  background(128);  
  if (mousePressed) {  
    fill(0,255,0);  
  } else {  
    fill(255);  
  }  
  ellipse( mouseX, mouseY, 80, 60);  
}
```

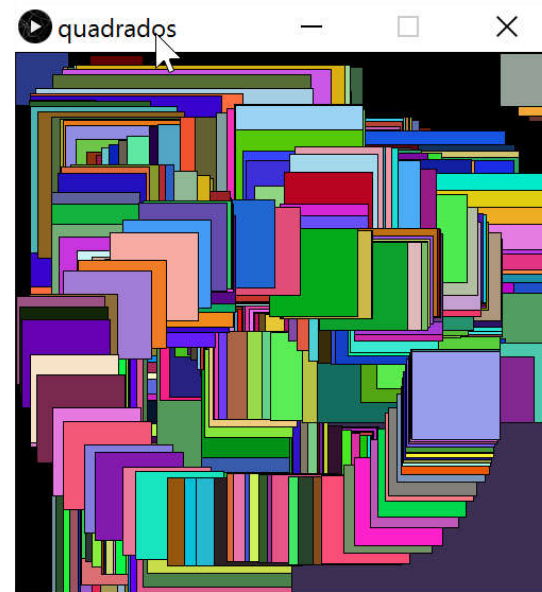


Quadro abstrato interativo ...

```
int dx=0;
void setup() {
  size (510, 510);
  background (0);
}

void draw () {
  fill (random (0, 255), random(0, 255), random (0, 255));
  rect (mouseX, mouseY, 50 + dx, 50 + dx );
  if (keyPressed) {
    dx = (int)random (300);
  }
}

void keyPressed () {
  if (key == 'f') noLoop();
}
```



```

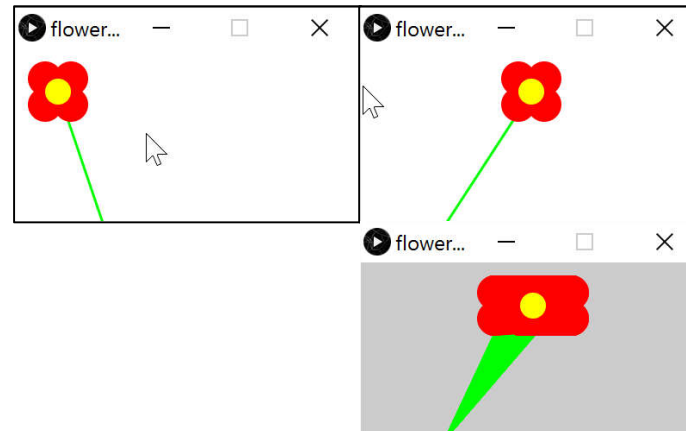
float vento;
void setup() {
  size(400, 200);
}

void draw() {
  background(255);
  vento = vento + PI/20;
  flower(100 + (100-mouseX) + (int)(20*sin(vento)),
50, 100, 200 );}

void flower( int posx, int posy, int basex, int basey)
{
  strokeWeight(3);
  stroke(0, 255, 0);
  line( posx, posy, basex, basey );
  noStroke();
  fill( 255, 0, 0 );
  ellipse( posx - 15, posy - 15, 40, 40 );
  ellipse( posx + 15, posy - 15, 40, 40 );
  ellipse( posx + 15, posy + 15, 40, 40 );
  ellipse( posx - 15, posy + 15, 40, 40 );
  fill( 255, 255, 0 );
  ellipse( posx, posy, 30, 30 );
}

```

movimento



```

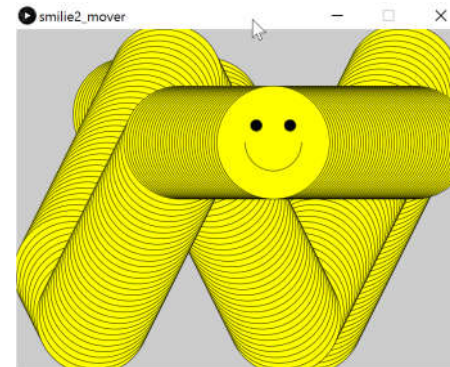
int x=200, y=150, velx = 5, dy=10;
void setup() {
  size( 800, 600 );
}

void draw() {
  background( 255 );
  smile(x, y, 255,100);
  x = x+velx;
  if (x > width-100 || x < 100) velx = -velx;
  if (y > height - 100 || y < 100) dy= -dy;
  if (mousePressed) y = y + dy;
}

void smile(int x, int y, int cor, int sorriso) {
  fill( 255, cor, 0 );
  ellipse( x, y, 200, 200 );
  fill(0);
  ellipse( x-30, y-30, 20, 20 );
  ellipse( x+30, y-30, 20, 20 );
  noFill();
  arc( x, y, 100, sorriso, 0,PI );
}

```

Movimento, limites



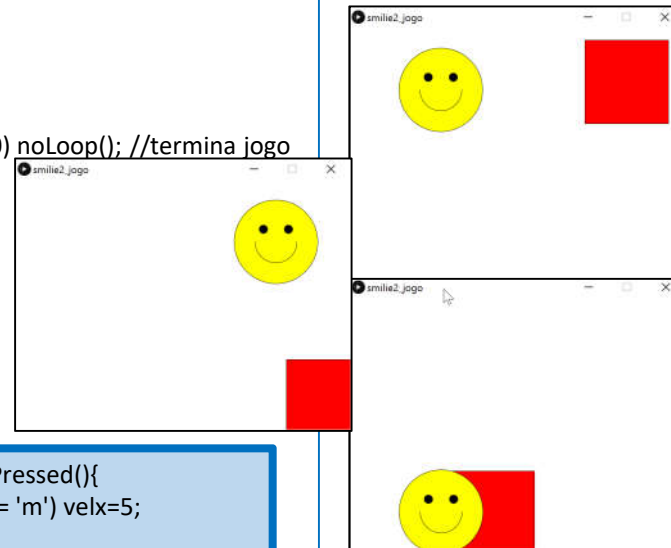
Jogo, smilie

```
int x=101, y=150, velx = 1, dy=10, alvox=600, alvoy=200, alvolado=200;
void setup() {
  size( 800, 600 );
}

void draw() {
  background( 255 );
  fill(255, 0, 0);
  rect(alvox, alvoy, alvolado, alvolado);
  smile(x, y, 255, 100);
  if (distancia(x, y, alvox+alvolado/2, alvoy+alvolado/2) < 200) noLoop(); //termina jogo
  x = x+velx;
  if (x > width-100 || x < 100) {
    velx = -velx;
    alvox=(int)random(0, width);
    alvoy=(int)random(0, height);
  }
  if (y > height - 100 || y < 100) dy= -dy;
  if (mousePressed) y = y + dy;
}

void smile(int x, int y, int cor, int sorriso) { .... }
float distancia(int x, int y, int x1, int y1) {
  return sqrt((x-x1)*(x-x1)+(y-y1)*(y-y1));
}
```

```
void keyPressed(){
  if (key == 'm') velx=5;
}
// aumenta nível de dificuldade
```

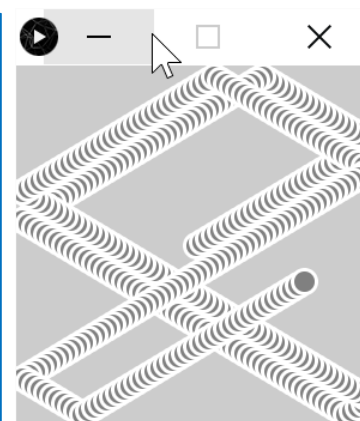


bounce

```
PVector pos;  
PVector vel;
```

```
void setup() {  
  size(300,300);  
  smooth();  
  strokeWeight(3);  
  fill(128);  
  stroke( 255 );  
  frameRate( 25 );  
  pos = new PVector( width/2, height/2 );  
  vel = new PVector( 5, -3 );  
}
```

```
void draw() {  
  background(0);  
  ellipse( pos.x, pos.y, 20, 20);  
  pos.add( vel );  
  if ( pos.x + 10 > width || pos.x - 10 < 0 ) {  
    vel = new PVector( -vel.x, vel.y );  
  }  
  if ( pos.y + 10 > height || pos.y - 10 < 0 ) {  
    vel = new PVector( vel.x, -vel.y );  
  }  
}
```



Matrizes, texto

```
String[] palavras = {"ria", "olá", "chuva", "verão", "brexit"};
int NPALS = palavras.length;
int[] pesos = new int[NPALS];
void setup() {
  size(800, 800);
  background(0);
  noLoop(); // se tirar sobrepõe texto
  pesos[0] = 150;
  for (int i=1; i < palavras.length; i++) {
    pesos[i] = (int)random(150);
  }
}
void draw() {
  for (int i=0; i < palavras.length; i++) {
    fill(random(255), random(255), random(255));
    textSize( pesos[i] );
    text(palavras[i], width/4 + random(width/2), height/4 + random(height/2));
  }
}
```



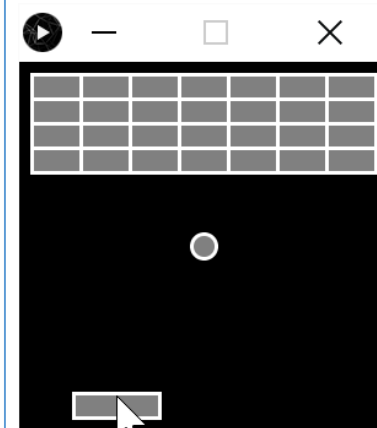
Matrizes, Jogo arkanoid

```
PVector pos;
PVector vel;
int[][] stones;
boolean paused = true;

void setup() {
  size(300, 300);
  smooth();
  strokeWeight(3);
  fill(128);
  stroke( 255 );
  frameRate( 25 );
  pos = new PVector( width/2, height/2 );
  vel = new PVector( 10, -5 );
  // matriz com blocos (=1 existe)
  stones = new int[7][4];
  for ( int x = 0; x < 7; x++ ) {
    for ( int y = 0; y < 4; y++ ) {
      stones[x][y] = 1;
    }
  }
}
```

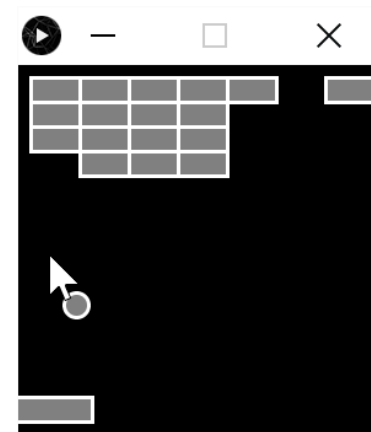
```
void draw() {
  background(0);
  if ( !paused ) {
    update();
  }
  // desenha blocos que existam
  for ( int x = 0; x < 7; x++ ) {
    for ( int y = 0; y < 4; y++ ) {
      if ( stones[x][y] > 0 ) {
        fill( 128 );
        rect( 10 + x * 40, 10 + y * 20, 40, 20 );
      }
    }
  }
  ellipse( pos.x, pos.y, 20, 20 );
  rect( mouseX - 35, 270, 70, 20 );
}

void mousePressed() {
  paused = !paused;
}
```



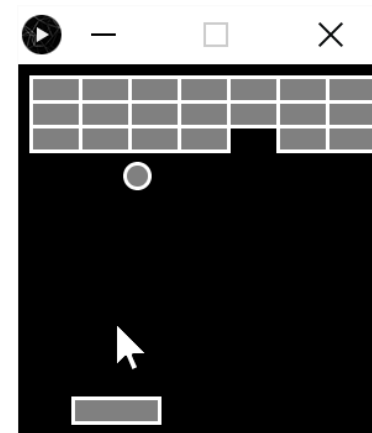
Jogo arkanoid (2)

```
void update() {  
    pos.add( vel );  
    if ( pos.x + 10 > width || pos.x - 10 < 0 ) {  
        vel = new PVector( -vel.x, vel.y );  
    }  
  
    if ( pos.y - 10 < 0 ) {  
        vel = new PVector( vel.x, -vel.y );  
    }  
    // se bola passa a raquete acaba o jogo  
    if ( pos.y + 10 > height ) {  
        vel = new PVector( vel.x, -vel.y );  
        pos = new PVector( width/2, height/2 );  
        paused = true;  
    }  
    // testa se bola bateu na raquete  
    if ( pos.y >= 260 && pos.x >= mouseX - 35 && pos.x <= mouseX + 35 ) {  
        vel = new PVector( int(map( pos.x - mouseX, -35, 35, -10, 10 )), -  
        vel.y);  
    }  
}
```



Jogo arkanoid (3)

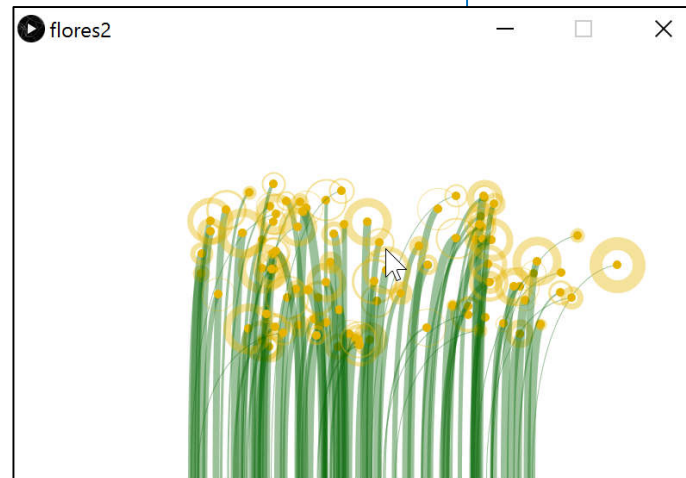
```
// testa se a bola bateu num bloco
for ( int x = 0; x < 7; x++) {
  for ( int y = 0; y < 4; y++ ) {
    if ( stones[x][y] > 0 ) {
      if ( pos.x + 10 > 10 + x * 40 && pos.x - 10 < 10 + x * 40 + 40 &&
          pos.y + 10 + y * 20 > 10 && pos.y - 10 < 10 + y * 20 + 20 ) {
        stones[x][y] = 0; // apaga bloco
        // muda a velocidade na direção y se o bloco foi batido em baixo ou em cima
        if ( pos.x > 10 + x * 40 && pos.x < 10 + x * 40 + 40 ) {
          vel = new PVector( vel.x, -vel.y );
        }
        // muda velocidade na direção x se o bloco foi batido nos lados
        if ( pos.y > 10 + y * 20 && pos.y < 10 + y * 20 + 20 ) {
          vel = new PVector( -vel.x, vel.y );
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```



Matrizes, campo flores

```
/* 2016-5-31, Desenha campo de flores */
int SW, SH;
int NFLORES; //numero total de flores a desenhar
float vento, incvento, inc; // Vento; angulo em radianos para fazer oscilacao; funcao de vento e incremento para fazer oscilar
int[][] flores; // Declaracao da lista de flores a desenhar - Matrizes

void setup() {
  size(800, 500);
  background(255);
  SW = 800;
  SH = 500;
  NFLORES = int(random(1, 1250));
  //Inicializacao de flores MANUAL para teste da primeira
  //{locx, locy, altura, espessura, diametro petala, largura petala}
  flores = new int[NFLORES][6];
  flores[0][0] = SW/2+SW/4; //locx
  flores[0][1] = SH; //locy
  flores[0][2] = SH/2; // altura
  flores[0][3] = 1; // espessura
  flores[0][4] = 50; // diametro da petala
  flores[0][5] = 15; // largura da petala
  //inicializacao automatica - percorrer a matriz
  for (int n=1; n < NFLORES; n++) {
    flores[n][0] = SW/2+int(random(-SW/4, SW/4));
    flores[n][1] = SH;
    flores[n][2] = SH/2+int(random(-100, 100));
    flores[n][3] = int(random(10)+1);
    flores[n][4] = int(random(50)+1);
    flores[n][5] = int(random(10)+1);
  }
  vento = 0.0; // inicializacao do vento
  incvento = PI/100; //PI radianos = 180 graus incremento a dar ao valor vento para "circular"
}
```



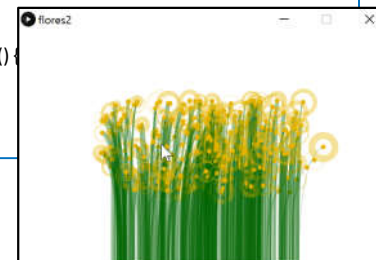
Matrizes, campo flores (2)

```
void draw() {
  background(255);
  //desenhar a primeira flor
  //{locx, locy, altura, espessura, diametro petala, largura petala}
  drawflower(flores[0][0], flores[0][1], flores[0][2], flores[0][3], flores[0][4], flores[0][5]);
  // invocar o metodo de flores personalizado em ciclo a percorrer a matriz
  for (int n = 1; n<flores.length; n++) {
    drawflower(flores[n][0], flores[n][1], flores[n][2], flores[n][3], flores[n][4], flores[n][5]);
  }
  vento=(vento+incvento)%TWO_PI; // adicionar o incremento ao vento
  inc = sin(vento)*100; // incremento da oscilacao do vento
}
```

```
//{locx, locy, altura, espessura, dpetalas, largpetala}
void drawflower(int p0, int p1, int p2, int p3, int p4, int p5) {
  //localizacao da flor
  int intflocx = int(p0+inc/p3); // loc horizontal + vento mais espessura/resistencia do caule
  int intflocy = p2;
  // verificar a posicao do rato e alterar a localizacao da flor
  float c = dist(mouseX, mouseY, intflocx, intflocy);
  if (c<100) {
    if (intflocx<mouseX) {
      intflocx = intflocx+(intflocx-mouseX)/2;
    } else if (intflocx>mouseX) {
      intflocx = intflocx-(mouseX-intflocx)/2;
    }
  }
}
```

```
//desenho do Caule do chao para a flor
noFill();
stroke(0, 100, 0, 100);
strokeWeight(p3);
//{locx, locy, altura, espessura, dpetalas, largpetala}
bezier(p0, p1, p0, p2, intflocx, intflocy, intflocx, intflocy);
// desenho da flor
fill(230, 180, 0);
noStroke();
ellipse(intflocx, intflocy, 10, 10);
// desenho da petala
noFill();
stroke(230, 180, 0, 100);
strokeWeight(p5);
ellipse(intflocx, intflocy, p4, p4);
}
```

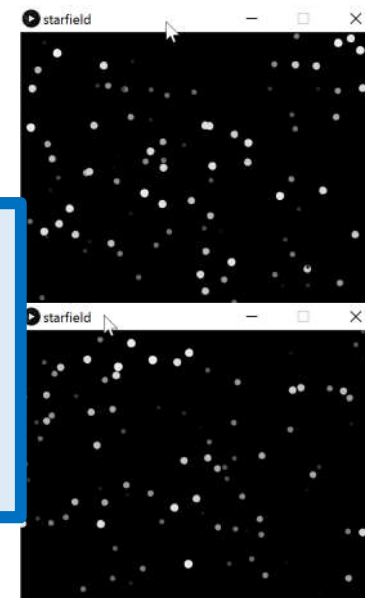
```
void mousePressed() {
  // restart
  setup();
}
```



Objetos (estruturas de dados), Starfield

```
Star stars[];
int STARS = 100;
void setup() {
  size(640,480);
  stars = new Star[STARS];
  for ( int i=0; i < STARS; i++) {
    stars[i] = new Star( random( width ), random( height ), random( 10 ));
  }
  frameRate( 25 );
}
void draw() {
  background(0);
  starfield();
}
void starfield() {
  for ( int i=0; i < STARS; i++) {
    strokeWeight( stars[i].z );
    stroke( stars[i].z * 25);
    fill(stars[i].z * 25);
    ellipse( stars[i].x, stars[i].y , 5,5);
    stars[i].x = stars[i].x - stars[i].z;
    if (stars[i].x < 0) {
      stars[i] = new Star( width, random( height ), sqrt(random( 100 )));
    } } }
```

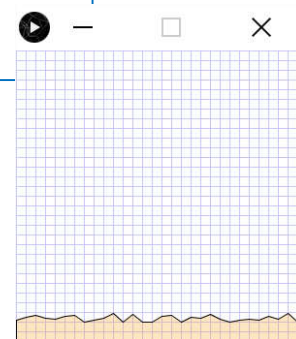
```
class Star { // Classe é um molde para novos
  objetos
  float x, y, z; // dados (podem ser de qualquer tipo)
  Star( float x, float y, float z ) { // função Star
    this.x = x; // é o Construtor
    this.y = y; // chamada quando
    this.z = z; // se cria o objeto
  }
}
```



Lua

```
int[] moon;
void setup() {
  size( 300, 300 );
  moon = new int[width/10+1];
  for ( int i=0; i < moon.length; i++) {
    moon[i] = int( random( 10 ));
  }
}
void draw() {
  background(255);
  stroke(200, 200, 255);
  for ( int i=0; i<height/10; i++) {
    line( 0, i*10, width, i*10);
  }
  for ( int i=0; i<width/10; i++) {
    line( i*10, 0, i*10, height );
  }
  drawMoon();
}
```

```
void drawMoon() {
  stroke(0);
  fill(255, 150, 0, 60);
  beginShape();
  vertex(0, height);
  for ( int i=0; i < moon.length; i++) {
    vertex( i * 10, height - 20 - moon[i] );
  }
  vertex(width, height);
  endShape(CLOSE);
}
```



Lua, plataforma

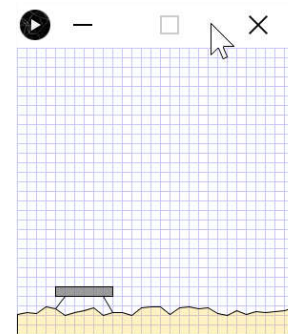
```
int[] moon;
int landingX = 0; // plataforma

void setup() {
  size( 300, 300 );
  moon = new int[width/10+1];
  for ( int i=0; i < moon.length; i++) {
    moon[i] = int( random( 10 ));
  }
  landingX = int( random(3, moon.length-4))*10; // plataforma
}

void draw() {
  background(255);
  stroke(200, 200, 255);
  for ( int i=0; i<height/10; i++) {
    line( 0, i*10, width, i*10);
  }
  for ( int i=0; i<width/10; i++) {
    line( i*10, 0, i*10, height );
  }
  drawMoon();
  drawLandingZone(); // plataforma
}
```

```
void drawMoon() {
  ....
}

//plataforma
void drawLandingZone() {
  fill(128, 200);
  rect( landingX - 30, height - 50, 60, 10);
  line( landingX - 30, height - 20 - moon[landingX/10-3], landing - 20, height - 40 );
  line( landingX + 30, height - 20 - moon[landingX/10 +3], landingX + 20, height - 40 );
};
}
```



Lua, plataforma, nave

```
int[] moon;
int landingX = 0; // plataforma
PImage ship; // nave

void setup() {
  size( 300, 300 );
  moon = new int[width/10+1];
  for ( int i=0; i < moon.length; i++) {
    moon[i] = int( random( 10 ));
  }
  landingX = int( random(3, moon.length-4))*10; //plataf
  ship = loadImage( "nave2.png" ); // nave
}

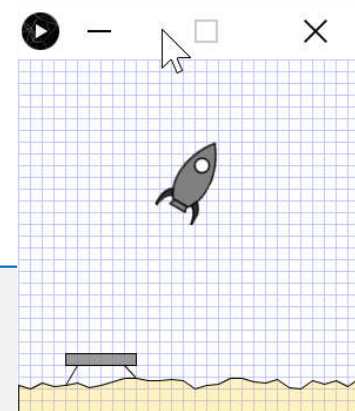
void draw() {
  background(255);
  ... //desenha grelha
  drawMoon();
  drawLandingZone(); //plataforma
  drawShip(); // nave
}
```

```
void drawMoon() {
  ...
}

void drawLandingZone() {
  ...
}

// nave

void drawShip() {
  pushMatrix(); // para afetar só imagem
  translate(150, 100);
  rotate(PI/6);
  image( ship, -ship.width/2, -ship.height/2, ship.width, ship.height
);
  popMatrix(); // para afetar só imagem
}
```



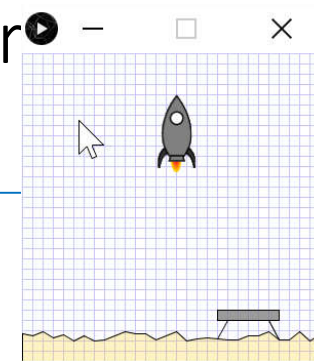
Lua, plataforma, nave, aterro

```
int[] moon;
int landingX = 0; // plataforma
PImage ship; // nave
// aterrar
PVector pos = new PVector( 150, 20 );
PVector speed = new PVector( 0, 0 );
PVector g = new PVector( 0, 1.622 );
// aterrar, angulo e aceleração
float a = 0;
float acc = 0;

void setup() {
  ...
}
void draw() {
  ...
  drawMoon();
  drawLandingZone(); // plataforma
  drawShip(); // nave
  update(); // aterrar
}
```

```
void drawMoon() { ... }
void drawLandingZone() { ... }

void drawShip() {
  pushMatrix();
  translate(pos.x, pos.y); //translate(150, 100);
  rotate (a); //rotate(PI/6);
  // chamas
  noFill();
  for ( int i=4; i >= 0; i-- ) {
    stroke(255, i*50, 0);
    fill(255, i*50, 20);
    ellipse( 0, 30, min(1, acc*10) *i*4, min(1, acc*10) * i*10);
  } //chamas
  image( ship, -ship.width/2, -ship.height/2, ship.width, ship.height );
  popMatrix();
}
```



Lua, plataforma, nave, aterrar (2)

```
// aterrar
void update() {
    // velocidade e posição da nave influenciadas pela aceleração e rotação
    PVector f = new PVector( cos( a+PI/2 ) * -acc, sin( a+PI/2 ) * -acc );
    if ( acc > 0 ) {
        acc = acc * 0.95; // para reduzir a aceleração quando não se carrega na tecla
    }
    // influência da gravidade
    PVector gDelta = new PVector( g.x / frameRate, g.y / frameRate );
    speed.add( gDelta );
    speed.add( f ); // influência da aceleração e rotação
    pos.add( speed );
    // testa se chegou à superfície da lua e para a nave
    if ( pos.x > landingX - 40 && pos.x < landingX + 40 && pos.y > height-50 - ship.height/2 ) {
        pos.y = height - 50 - ship.height/2;
    } else if ( pos.y > height - 20 - ship.height/2 ) {
        pos.y = height - 20 - ship.height/2;
    }
}
```

```
// aterrar, teclas de controlo
void keyPressed() {
    if ( keyCode == LEFT ) {
        a = a - 0.1;
    }
    if ( keyCode == RIGHT ) {
        a = a + 0.1;
    }
    if ( keyCode == UP ) {
        acc = acc + 0.04;
        acc = max( acc, 1/frameRate );
    }
}
```

