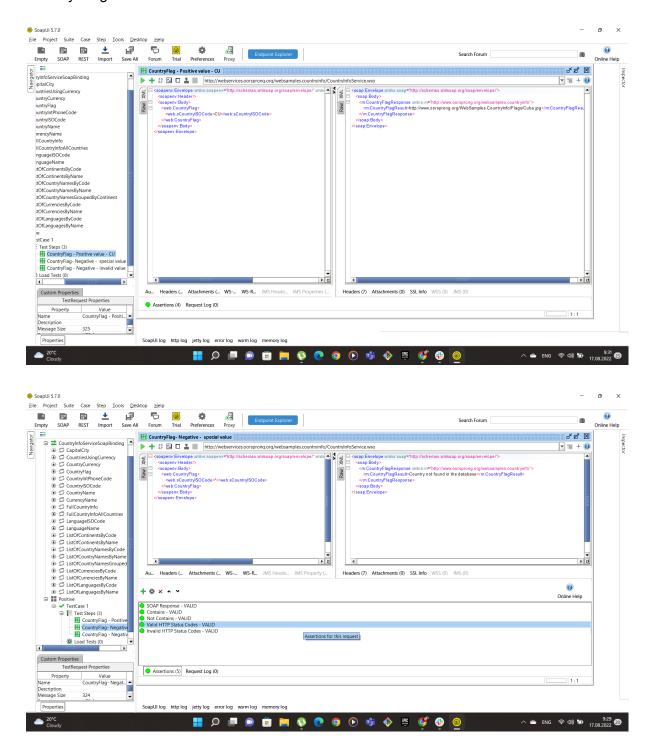
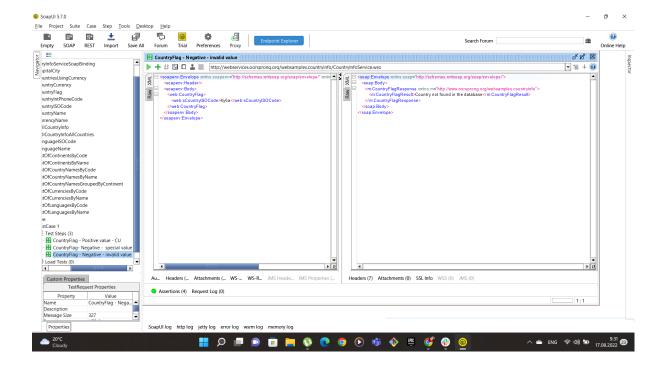
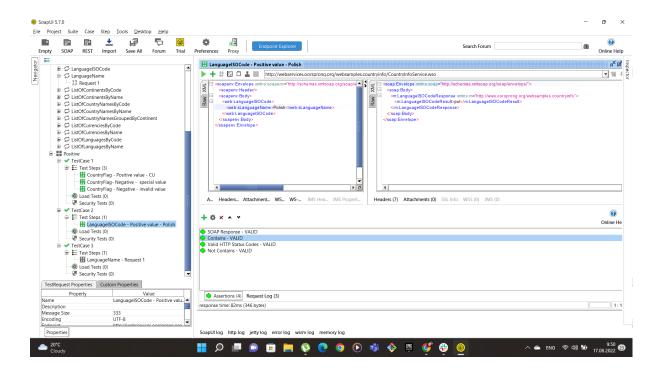
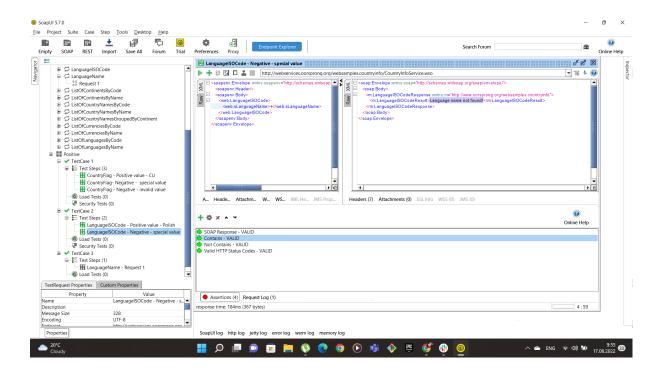
Country Flag



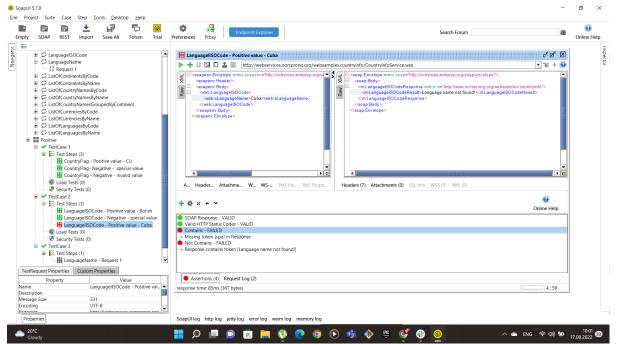


LanguageISOCode

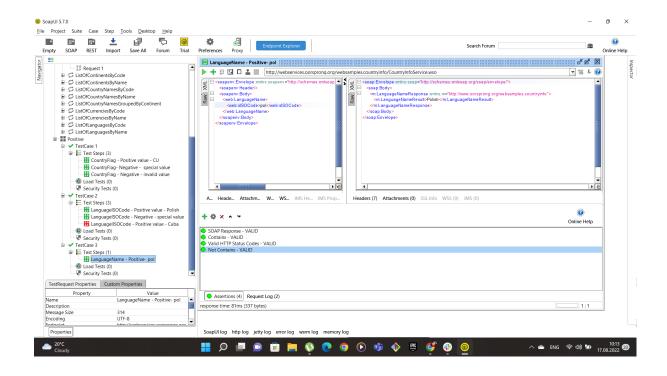


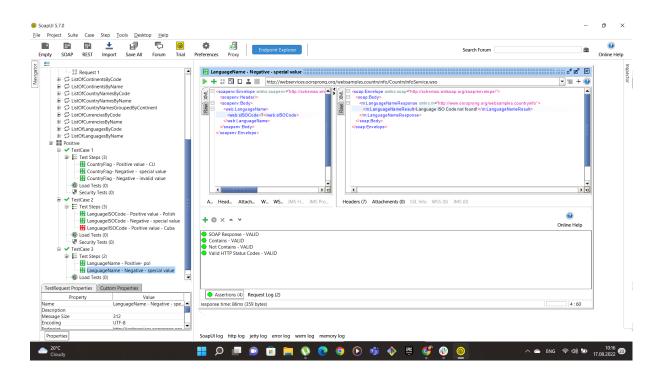


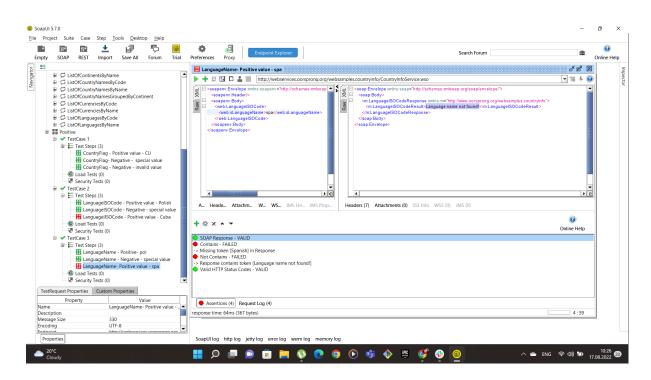
Офіційна мова Куби - іспанська. Тут бага.



LanguageName







spa - Spanish