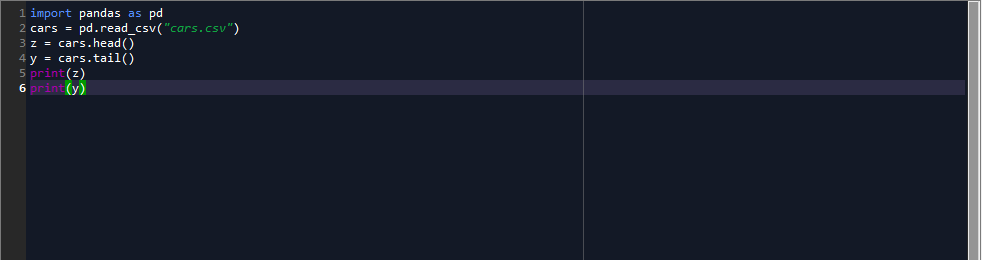
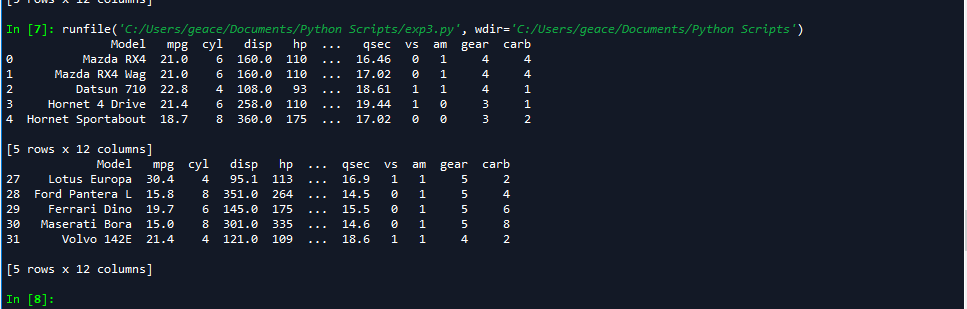
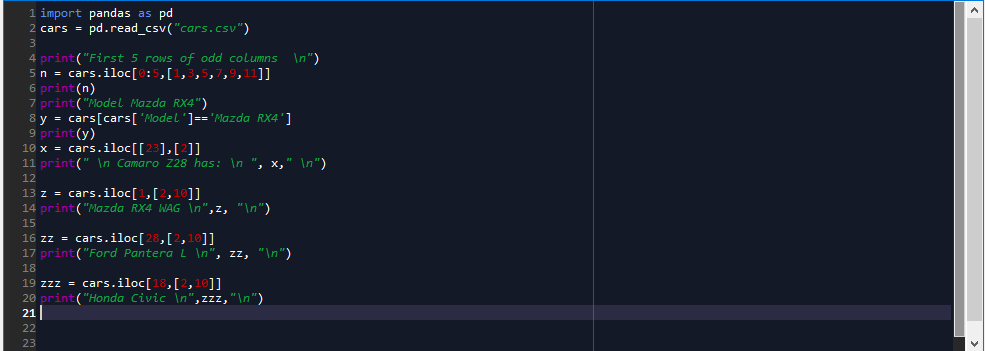
Problem 1



output

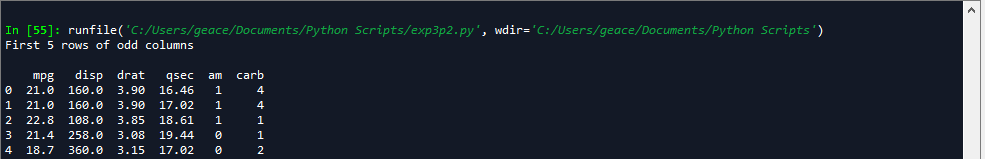


Problem 2



Output

a.



b.



c.



d.

