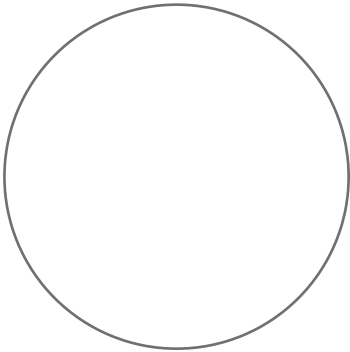
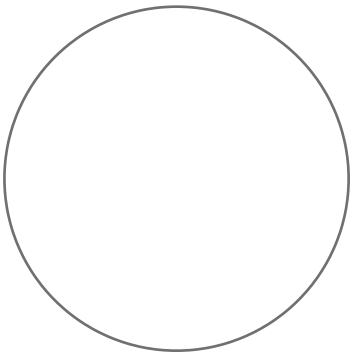


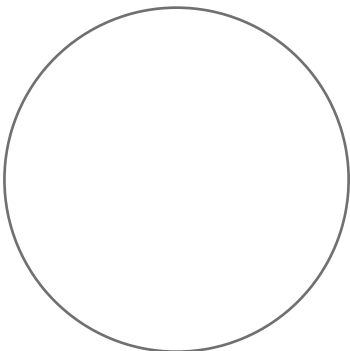
Carrito



Producto
\$000,00



Producto
\$000,00



Producto
\$000,00



Precio Total \$ 0