**BUILT\_-IN FUNCTIONS**

1.select ceil(42.29) from dual;



2.select ceil(-42.9) from dual;



3.select ceil(42/3) from dual;



4.select floor(42.76) from dual;



5.select floor(-42.3) from dual;



6.select floor(42/4) from dual;



7. select sqrt(625) from dual;



8. select sqrt(42) from dual;



9. select abs(42.29) from dual;



10. select abs(-42.14) from dual;



11. select abs(-42) from dual;



12. select sysdate as now from dual;



13. select to\_char(sysdate, 'YYYY--MM--DD HH24:MI:SS') as formatted\_date from dual;



14. select systimestamp from dual;



15. select least('apple','banana','grapes') from dual;



16. select greatest('apple','banana','grapes') from dual;



17. select ltrim(' Trim me') from dual;



18. select rtrim('I love India ') from dual;



19. select rpad('Maria',15,'x') from dual;



20. select lpad(123,15,'0') from dual;



21. select reverse('uoyevol i') from dual;



22. select reverse('racecar') as reversed from dual;



23. select length('oracle database') from dual;



24. select 'oracle'|| ' '||'sql'||' '||'is'|| ' '||'powerful'||' '||'and'||' '||'flexible' from dual;



25. select concat('maria ','rose') from dual;



26. select substr('india is my country',7,2) from dual;



27. select substr('maria',2,3) from dual;



28. select substr('substring',1,3) from dual;

