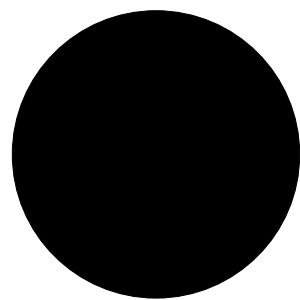
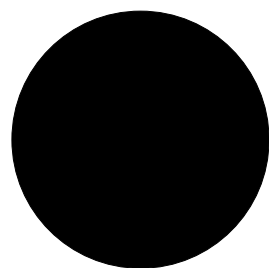


$$1 = 10^0$$



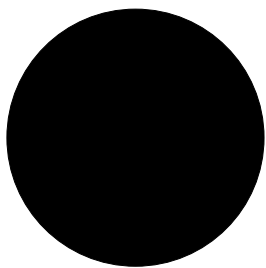
$$0! = 1$$

$$1 = 2^0$$



$$2^0 = 1$$

$$1 = 5^0$$



$$5^0 = 1$$

I

=

1

•

I

=

I

$$10 = 10^1$$

1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1

$$101 = 01$$

$$2=2^1$$

$$1=2^0$$



$$1=2^0$$

$$1=2^0$$



$$1=2^0$$

$$2=2^1$$

$$5 = 5^1$$

1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1

$$15 = 5$$

V = 5

.....

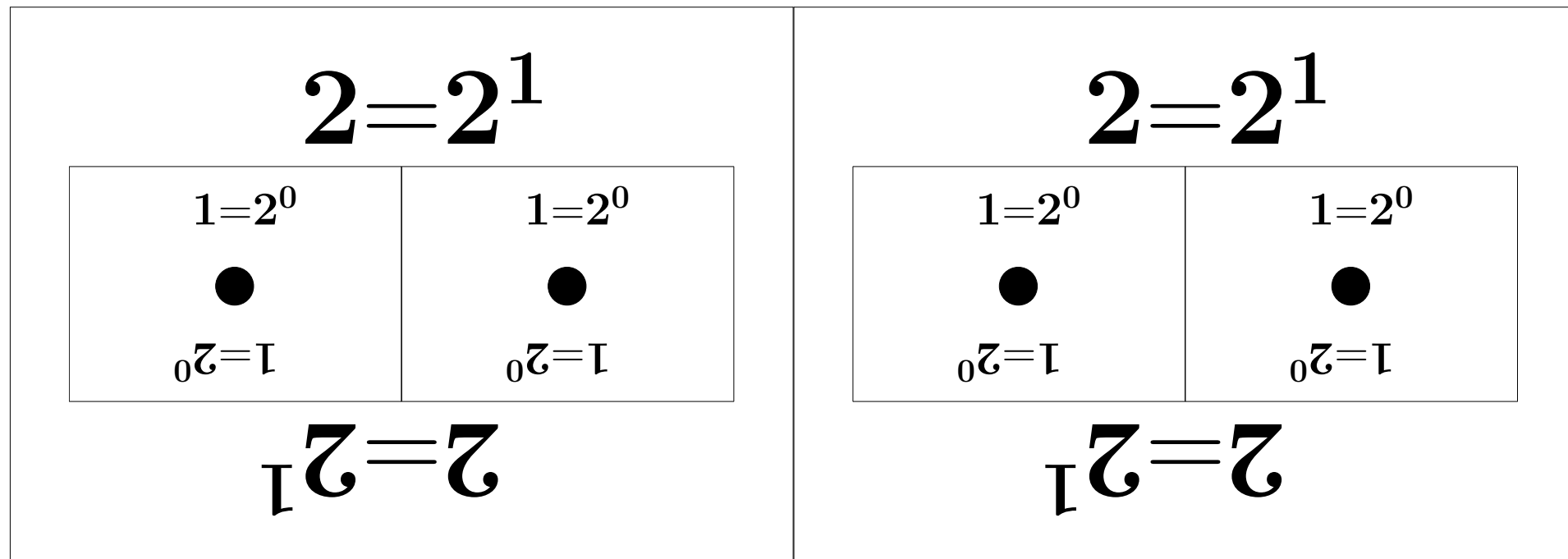
5 = A

$$100 = 10^2$$

10 01	10 01	10 01	10 01	10 01
10 01	10 01	10 01	10 01	10 01

$$100 = 10^2$$

$$4=2^2$$



$$4=2^2$$

$$25 = 5^2$$

5	5	5	5	5
5	5	5	5	5

$$25 = 5^2$$

$$X = 10$$

.....

$$0\mathbb{I} = X$$

$$1000 = 10^3$$

100 001	100 001	100 001	100 001	100 001
100 001	100 001	100 001	100 001	100 001

$$10^3 = 0001$$

$$3^7=8$$

$$2 = \overline{4}$$

$$\mathbf{2} = \mathbf{2}^1$$

$$1=2^0$$

$z=1$

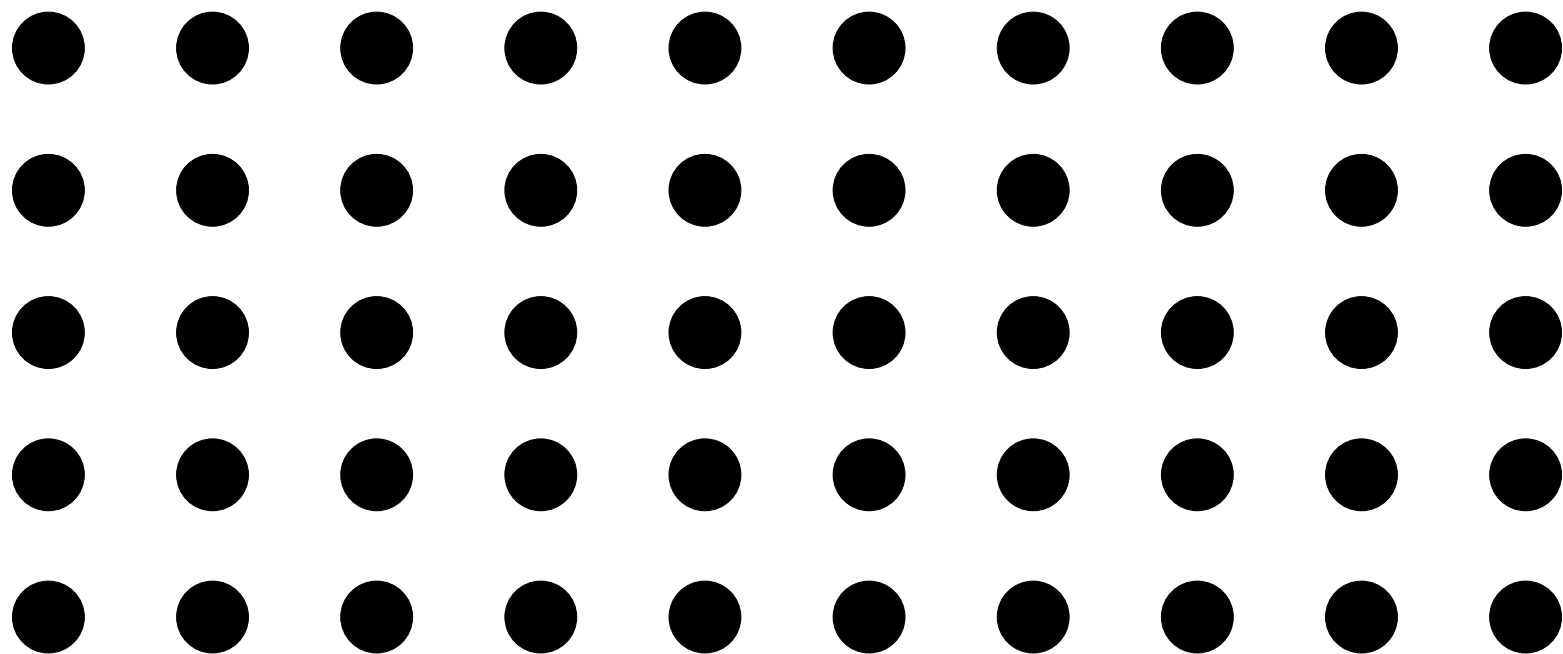
$${}_1\mathbf{2}=\mathbf{2}$$

$$125 = 5^3$$

25	25	25	25	25
25	25	25	25	25

$$125 = 5^3$$

$$L = 50$$



$$50 = T$$

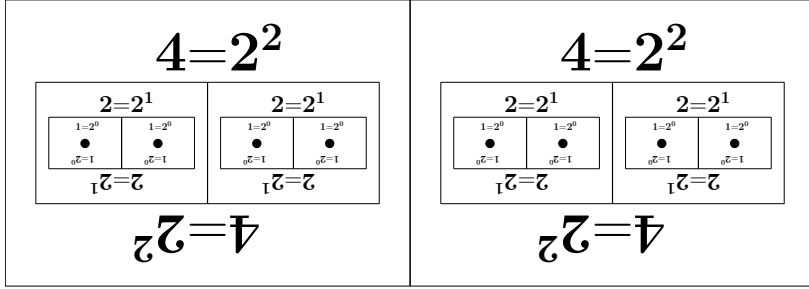
$$10000 = 10^4$$

1000 0001	1000 0001	1000 0001	1000 0001	1000 0001
1000 0001	1000 0001	1000 0001	1000 0001	1000 0001

$$10^4 = 00001$$

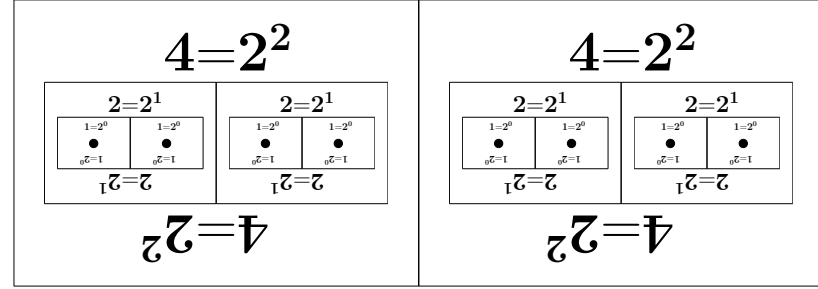
$$16=2^4$$

$$8=2^3$$



$$8=2^3$$

$$8=2^3$$



$$8=2^3$$

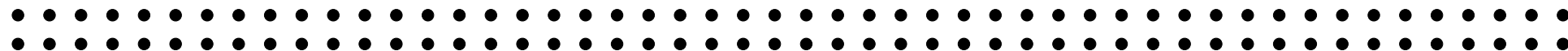
$$72 = 9 \times 8$$

$$625 = 5^4$$

125 125	125 125	125 125	125 125	125 125
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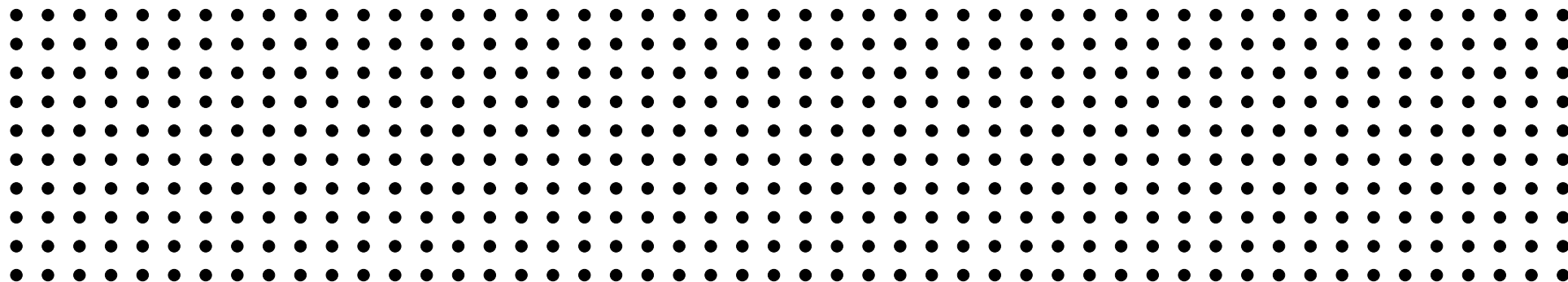
$$625 = 5^4$$

C = 100



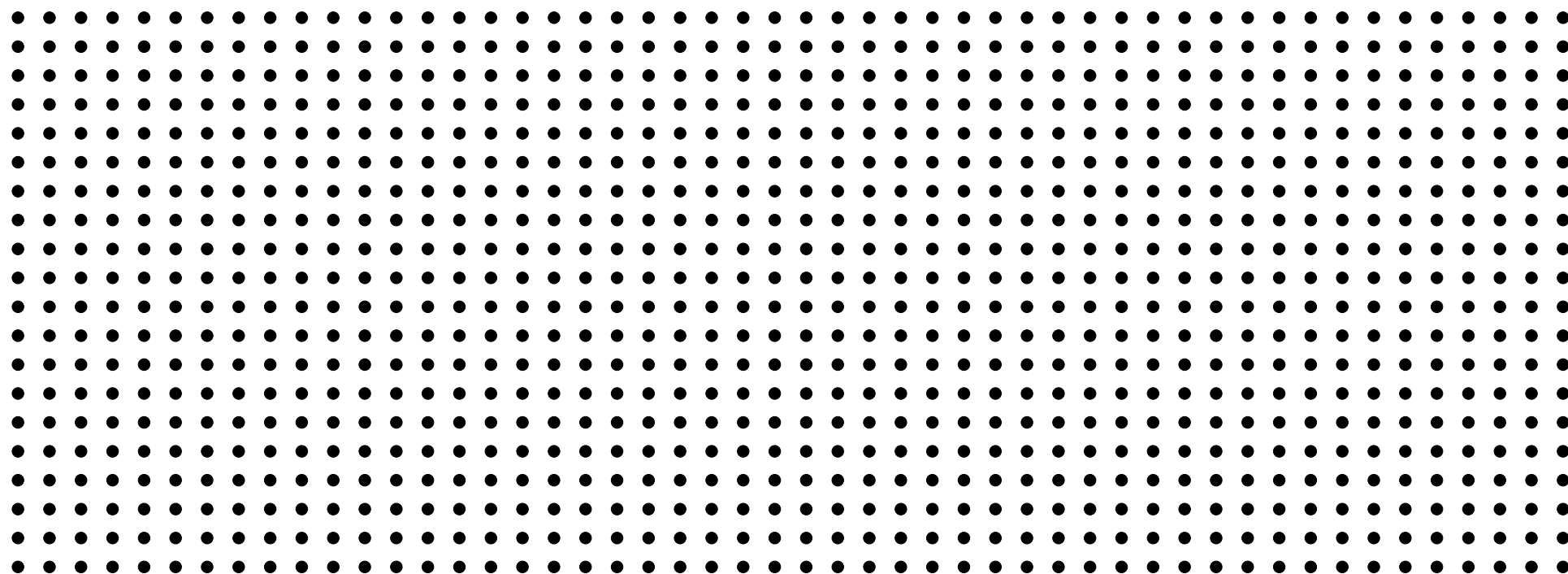
001 = C

D = 500



500 = D

$$M = 1000$$



$$0001 = N$$

