

Signal detection theory

Joachim Vandekerckhove

A psychological model: Signal detection theory

$$\mathcal{M}_{sdt} : \begin{cases} \delta \sim N(1, 1) & \beta \sim N(0, 1) \\ \phi_h = \Phi(\delta/2 - \beta) & \phi_f = \Phi(-\delta/2 - \beta) \\ h \sim B(\phi_h, n_s) & f \sim B(\phi_f, n_n) \end{cases}$$

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```
model {  
  ## Complete this model  
}
```

Signal detection theory ~ implementation

```
library(rjags)
data <- list( h = 32 ,  sigtrials  = 39 ,
              f = 12 ,  noistrials = 60 )
modelString = "
  model {
    ## Complete this model
  }
"
```

Signal detection theory ~ implementation

```
writeLines( modelString , con = "sdt.txt" )

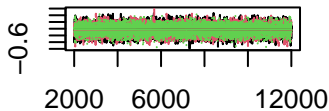
jagsModel = jags.model( file      = "sdt.txt" ,
                        data      =      data ,
                        n.chains =      3 ,
                        n.adapt  =     1000 )

set.seed(0)
update( jagsModel , n.iter = 1000 ) # burn-in

samples = coda.samples( jagsModel ,
                        variable.names = c("d", "b") ,
                        n.iter        =     10000 )
```

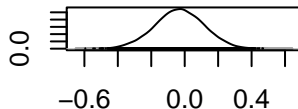
Signal detection theory ~ results

Trace of b



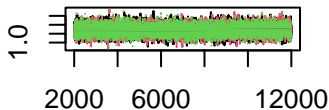
Iterations

Density of b



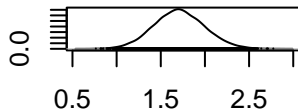
$N = 10000$ Bandwidth = 0.0197

Trace of d



Iterations

Density of d



$N = 10000$ Bandwidth = 0.0388

Signal detection theory ~ summary statistics

```
summary(samples)$statistics
```

##		Mean	SD	Naive SE	Time-series SE
## b	-0.03187886	0.1465512	0.0008461139	0.001142340	
## d	1.71014170	0.2882070	0.0016639641	0.002251213	

```
summary(samples)$quantiles
```

##		2.5%	25%	50%	75%	97.5%
## b	-0.3246833	-0.1297639	-0.03124735	0.06801945	0.2521853	
## d	1.1537474	1.5145610	1.70495077	1.90102612	2.2895803	

Signal detection theory ~ convergence

```
effectiveSize(samples)
```

```
##           b           d  
## 16475.51 16447.60
```

```
gelman.diag(samples)
```

```
## Potential scale reduction factors:
```

```
##
```

```
##   Point est. Upper C.I.
```

```
## b           1           1
```

```
## d           1           1
```

```
##
```

```
## Multivariate psrf
```

```
##
```

```
## 1
```