서울사이버대학교 데이터리터러시 **13**주차 실습 코드학습용 데이터 다루기

```
In [1]: | import warnings
           warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
          import pandas as pd
In [4]:
           import seaborn as sns
           iris = sns.load_dataset('iris')
          iris.head()
Out[6]:
             sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
                                                                     species
                       5.1
                                    3.5
                                                   1.4
                                                                0.2
                                                                      setosa
          1
                       4.9
                                    3.0
                                                   1.4
                                                                0.2
                                                                      setosa
          2
                       4.7
                                    3.2
                                                   1.3
                                                                0.2
                                                                      setosa
                       4.6
                                    3.1
                                                   1.5
                                                                0.2
                                                                      setosa
                       5.0
                                    3.6
                                                   1.4
                                                                0.2
                                                                      setosa
          iris.head(10)
Out[7]:
             sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
                                                                     species
          0
                       5.1
                                    3.5
                                                                0.2
                                                   1.4
                                                                      setosa
          1
                       4.9
                                    3.0
                                                   1.4
                                                                0.2
                                                                      setosa
          2
                       4.7
                                    3.2
                                                   1.3
                                                                0.2
                                                                      setosa
          3
                       4.6
                                    3.1
                                                   1.5
                                                                0.2
                                                                      setosa
                       5.0
                                    3.6
                                                   1.4
                                                                0.2
                                                                      setosa
          5
                       5.4
                                    3.9
                                                   1.7
                                                                0.4
                                                                      setosa
          6
                       4.6
                                    3.4
                                                                0.3
                                                   1.4
                                                                      setosa
          7
                       5.0
                                    3.4
                                                   1.5
                                                                0.2
                                                                      setosa
          8
                       4.4
                                    2.9
                                                                0.2
                                                   1.4
                                                                      setosa
                       4.9
                                    3.1
                                                   1.5
                                                                0.1
                                                                      setosa
In [8]:
          iris.tail()
Out[8]:
                sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
                                                                        species
          145
                         6.7
                                       3.0
                                                     5.2
                                                                  2.3
                                                                       virginica
                                                                       virginica
          146
                         6.3
                                       2.5
                                                     5.0
          147
                         6.5
                                       3.0
                                                     5.2
                                                                  2.0 virginica
```

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width	species
148	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	virginica
149	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	virginica

In [9]: type(iris)

Out[9]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame

In [10]: | iris.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 5 columns):

Column Non-Null Count Dtype

0 sepal_length 150 non-null float64
1 sepal_width 150 non-null float64
2 petal_length 150 non-null float64
3 petal_width 150 non-null float64
4 species 150 non-null object

dtypes: float64(4), object(1)

memory usage: 6.0+ KB

In [11]: iris.shape

Out[11]: (150, 5)

In [12]: | iris.describe()

Out[12]:

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width
count	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000
mean	5.843333	3.057333	3.758000	1.199333
std	0.828066	0.435866	1.765298	0.762238
min	4.300000	2.000000	1.000000	0.100000
25%	5.100000	2.800000	1.600000	0.300000
50%	5.800000	3.000000	4.350000	1.300000
75%	6.400000	3.300000	5.100000	1.800000
max	7.900000	4.400000	6.900000	2.500000

In [13]: | iris.describe(include = 'all')

Out[13]:

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width	species
count	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150.000000	150
unique	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3
top	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	virginica
freq	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	50
mean	5.843333	3.057333	3.758000	1.199333	NaN
std	0.828066	0.435866	1.765298	0.762238	NaN
min	4.300000	2.000000	1.000000	0.100000	NaN

```
50%
                     5.800000
                                 3.000000
                                              4.350000
                                                          1.300000
                                                                      NaN
            75%
                     6.400000
                                 3.300000
                                              5.100000
                                                          1.800000
                                                                      NaN
                     7.900000
                                 4.400000
                                              6.900000
                                                          2.500000
                                                                      NaN
            max
In [14]:
           iris['species'].value_counts()
Out[14]: virginica
                         50
                         50
          setosa
                        50
          versicolor
          Name: species, dtype: int64
           iris.species.value_counts()
                         50
         virginica
                         50
          setosa
                        50
          versicolor
          Name: species, dtype: int64
           iris.mean()
                           5.843333
         sepal_length
                           3.057333
          sepal_width
                           3.758000
          petal_length
                           1.199333
          petal_width
          dtype: float64
           iris['sepal_length'].mean()
         5.843333333333335
           iris.sepal_length.mean()
         5.843333333333335
           iris.median()
                           5.80
          sepal_length
                           3.00
          sepal_width
          petal_length
                           4.35
          petal_width
                           1.30
          dtype: float64
          iris['sepal_length'].median()
In [20]:
Out[20]: 5.8
           iris.max()
                                 7.9
         sepal_length
                                 4.4
          sepal_width
                                 6.9
          petal_length
                                 2.5
          petal_width
          species
                           virginica
          dtype: object
          iris['sepal_length'].max()
In [22]:
Out[22]: 7.9
```

sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width

1.600000

2.800000

25%

5.100000

species

NaN

0.300000

```
In [23]:
           iris.min()
          sepal_length
                               4.3
                                 2
          sepal_width
          petal_length
                                 1
          petal_width
                               0.1
          species
                           setosa
          dtype: object
In [24]:
           iris['sepal_length'].min()
          4.3
Out[24]:
           iris.corr()
                       sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
          sepal_length
                           1.000000
                                      -0.117570
                                                    0.871754
                                                                0.817941
           sepal_width
                          -0.117570
                                       1.000000
                                                   -0.428440
                                                                -0.366126
                                      -0.428440
                                                    1.000000
                                                                0.962865
          petal_length
                           0.871754
           petal_width
                           0.817941
                                      -0.366126
                                                    0.962865
                                                                1.000000
           a = [[1, 2, 3, 4], [2, 4, 6, 8], [10, 9, 8, 7], [20, 60, 30, 30]]
In [27]:
           df = pd.DataFrame(a)
              0
                      2
                          3
          0
                  2
                          4
              1
                      3
          1
              2
                  4
                      6
                          8
                          7
          2
             10
                  9
                      8
          3 20 60 30 30
In [29]:
           df = df.T
In [30]:
           df
Out[30]:
             0 1
                    2
                        3
             1
                2
                   10 20
             2 4
                    9 60
            3 6
                    8 30
          3 4 8
                   7 30
In [31]:
           df.corr()
Out[31]:
                     1
                          2
                              3
               0
          0
              1.0
                   1.0 -1.0 0.0
```

```
1.0
                        -1.0 0.0
                    1.0
           2
              -1.0
                   -1.0
                         1.0 0.0
           3
              0.0
                    0.0
                         0.0 1.0
           iris[['sepal_length', 'petal_length', 'petal_width']].corr()
                        sepal_length petal_length petal_width
           sepal_length
                            1.000000
                                         0.871754
                                                      0.817941
           petal_length
                            0.871754
                                         1.000000
                                                      0.962865
            petal_width
                            0.817941
                                         0.962865
                                                      1.000000
In [33]:
           sns.get_dataset_names()
           ['anagrams',
            'anscombe'
            'attention',
            'brain_networks',
            'car_crashes',
            'diamonds',
            'dots',
            'exercise',
            'flights',
            'fmri',
            'gammas'
             geyser',
            'iris',
            'mpg',
            'penguins',
            'planets',
            'tips',
            'titanic']
In [34]:
           tips = sns.load_dataset('tips')
            tips.head()
                                              day
Out[35]:
              total_bill
                         tip
                                 sex smoker
                                                     time
                                                           size
           0
                 16.99
                        1.01
                              Female
                                              Sun
                                                    Dinner
                                                              2
                                          No
           1
                 10.34
                        1.66
                                                    Dinner
                                                              3
                               Male
                                          No
                                              Sun
           2
                 21.01
                        3.50
                               Male
                                          No
                                               Sun
                                                    Dinner
                                                              3
           3
                 23.68 3.31
                               Male
                                                              2
                                          No
                                              Sun
                                                    Dinner
           4
                 24.59 3.61 Female
                                          No Sun Dinner
                                                              4
In [36]:
           tips.tail()
Out[36]:
                total_bill
                           tip
                                   sex smoker
                                                 day
                                                        time size
           239
                   29.03
                          5.92
                                  Male
                                                  Sat Dinner
                                                                 3
                                            No
           240
                   27.18
                                                                 2
                          2.00
                               Female
                                            Yes
                                                  Sat Dinner
           241
                   22.67 2.00
                                  Male
                                            Yes
                                                  Sat Dinner
                                                                 2
```

0

1

2

3

```
total_billtipsexsmokerdaytimesize24217.821.75MaleNoSatDinner224318.783.00FemaleNoThurDinner2
```

In [37]: tips.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 244 entries, 0 to 243
Data columns (total 7 columns):
Column Non-Null Count Divide

#	Column	Non-Nul	l Count	Dtype
0	total_bill	244 non	-null	float64
1	tip	244 non-	-null	float64
2	sex	244 non	-null	category
3	smoker	244 non	-null	category
4	day	244 non	-null	category
5	time	244 non	-null	category
6	size	244 non	-null	int64
dtyp	es: category	(4), flo	at64(2),	int64(1)
	_	0 1/0		

memory usage: 7.3 KB

In [38]: tips.describe()

Out[38]:

	total_bill	tip	size
count	244.000000	244.000000	244.000000
mean	19.785943	2.998279	2.569672
std	8.902412	1.383638	0.951100
min	3.070000	1.000000	1.000000
25%	13.347500	2.000000	2.000000
50%	17.795000	2.900000	2.000000
75%	24.127500	3.562500	3.000000
max	50.810000	10.000000	6.000000

In [39]: tips.describe(include = 'all')

Out[39]:

	total_bill	tip	sex	smoker	day	time	size
count	244.000000	244.000000	244	244	244	244	244.000000
unique	NaN	NaN	2	2	4	2	NaN
top	NaN	NaN	Male	No	Sat	Dinner	NaN
freq	NaN	NaN	157	151	87	176	NaN
mean	19.785943	2.998279	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.569672
std	8.902412	1.383638	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.951100
min	3.070000	1.000000	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	1.000000
25%	13.347500	2.000000	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.000000
50%	17.795000	2.900000	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	2.000000
75%	24.127500	3.562500	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	3.000000
max	50.810000	10.000000	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	6.000000

```
Out[40]: 2.00
                   33
          3.00
                   23
          4.00
                   12
          5.00
                   10
          2.50
                   10
          2.83
          1.58
                   1
          3.71
          3.35
          2.18
                   1
          Name: tip, Length: 123, dtype: int64
In [41]: tips.corr()
Out[41]:
                    total_bill
                                 tip
                                           size
          total bill 1.000000 0.675734 0.598315
               tip 0.675734 1.000000 0.489299
               size 0.598315 0.489299 1.000000
          tips[['total_bill', 'tip']].corr()
In [42]:
Out[42]:
                    total_bill
                                  tip
          total_bill 1.000000 0.675734
                tip 0.675734 1.000000
           tt = sns.load_dataset('titanic')
In [43]:
In [44]:
          tt.head()
Out[44]:
             survived pclass
                                                           fare embarked class
                                                                                         adult male
                                sex age sibsp parch
                                                                                    who
                                                                                                     decl
          0
                    0
                           3
                               male
                                     22.0
                                                         7.2500
                                                                        S Third
                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                    man
                                                                                                True
          1
                           1 female 38.0
                                              1
                                                     0 71.2833
                                                                        C
                                                                            First woman
                                                                                               False
                                                                                                        (
          2
                              female
                                     26.0
                                                         7.9250
                                                                        S Third
                                                                                               False
                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                 woman
          3
                              female
                                     35.0
                                                        53.1000
                                                                        S
                           1
                                              1
                                                                            First woman
                                                                                               False
                                                                                                        (
                    0
                           3
                               male
                                     35.0
                                              0
                                                         8.0500
                                                                        S Third
                                                                                                True
                                                                                                     NaN
                                                                                    man
In [45]:
          tt.head(10)
Out [45]:
             survived pclass
                                                          fare embarked
                                                                                            adult_male
                                      age sibsp parch
                                                                              class
                                                                                      who
                                                                                                       d
                                sex
          0
                    0
                           3
                                male
                                      22.0
                                                         7.2500
                                                                         S
                                                                              Third
                                                                                      man
                                                                                                  True
                                                                                                       Ν
          1
                    1
                           1 female
                                      38.0
                                               1
                                                     0 71.2833
                                                                        C
                                                                              First woman
                                                                                                 False
          2
                                                                         S
                              female
                                      26.0
                                               0
                                                         7.9250
                                                                              Third woman
                                                                                                 False
                                                                                                       Ν
          3
                    1
                           1 female
                                      35.0
                                              1
                                                    0 53.1000
                                                                         S
                                                                              First woman
                                                                                                 False
```

In [40]: | tips['tip'].value_counts()

	survived	pclass	sex	age	sibsp	parch	fare	embarked	class	who	adult_male	d
4	0	3	male	35.0	0	0	8.0500	S	Third	man	True	Ν
5	0	3	male	NaN	0	0	8.4583	Q	Third	man	True	Ν
6	0	1	male	54.0	0	0	51.8625	S	First	man	True	
7	0	3	male	2.0	3	1	21.0750	S	Third	child	False	Ν
8	1	3	female	27.0	0	2	11.1333	S	Third	woman	False	Ν
9	1	2	female	14.0	1	0	30.0708	С	Second	child	False	Ν

In [46]: tt.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 15 columns):
Column Non-Null Count Dtv

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	survived	891 non-null	int64
1	pclass	891 non-null	int64
2	sex	891 non-null	object
3	age	714 non-null	float64
4	sibsp	891 non-null	int64
5	parch	891 non-null	int64
6	fare	891 non-null	float64
7	embarked	889 non-null	object
8	class	891 non-null	category
9	who	891 non-null	object
10	adult_male	891 non-null	bool
11	deck	203 non-null	category
12	embark_town	889 non-null	object
13	alive	891 non-null	object
14	alone	891 non-null	bool
dtyn	os: hool(2)	catogory(2) flo	at64(2) int64(4

dtypes: bool(2), category(2), float64(2), int64(4), object(5)

memory usage: 80.6+ KB

In [47]: tt.describe()

Out[47]:

	survived	pclass	age	sibsp	parch	fare
count	891.000000	891.000000	714.000000	891.000000	891.000000	891.000000
mean	0.383838	2.308642	29.699118	0.523008	0.381594	32.204208
std	0.486592	0.836071	14.526497	1.102743	0.806057	49.693429
min	0.000000	1.000000	0.420000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
25%	0.000000	2.000000	20.125000	0.000000	0.000000	7.910400
50%	0.000000	3.000000	28.000000	0.000000	0.000000	14.454200
75 %	1.000000	3.000000	38.000000	1.000000	0.000000	31.000000
max	1.000000	3.000000	80.000000	8.000000	6.000000	512.329200

```
In [48]: tt['age'].mean()
```

Out[48]: 29.69911764705882

```
In [49]: tt['age'].median()
```

```
Out [49]: 28.0
            m = tt['age'].median()
            tt['age'] = tt['age'].fillna(m)
            tt.describe()
                     survived
                                    pclass
                                                   age
                                                             sibsp
                                                                         parch
                                                                                       fare
                  891.000000
                               891.000000
                                           891.000000
                                                        891.000000
                                                                    891.000000
                                                                                 891.000000
                     0.383838
                                 2.308642
                                             29.361582
                                                          0.523008
                                                                       0.381594
                                                                                  32.204208
            mean
              std
                     0.486592
                                 0.836071
                                             13.019697
                                                          1.102743
                                                                       0.806057
                                                                                  49.693429
                     0.000000
                                 1.000000
                                              0.420000
                                                          0.000000
                                                                       0.000000
                                                                                   0.000000
             min
             25%
                     0.000000
                                 2.000000
                                             22.000000
                                                          0.000000
                                                                       0.000000
                                                                                   7.910400
             50%
                     0.000000
                                 3.000000
                                             28.000000
                                                          0.000000
                                                                       0.000000
                                                                                  14.454200
             75%
                     1.000000
                                  3.000000
                                             35.000000
                                                          1.000000
                                                                       0.000000
                                                                                  31.000000
                     1.000000
                                 3.000000
                                             80.000000
                                                          8.000000
                                                                       6.000000 512.329200
             max
            tt.head(10)
               survived
                         pclass
                                   sex
                                         age
                                              sibsp
                                                     parch
                                                                fare
                                                                      embarked
                                                                                    class
                                                                                             who
                                                                                                   adult male
                                                                                                                d€
           0
                      0
                                         22.0
                                                              7.2500
                                                                               S
                              3
                                                   1
                                                          0
                                                                                    Third
                                                                                                          True
                                                                                                                Ν
                                  male
                                                                                             man
           1
                      1
                                 female
                                         38.0
                                                             71.2833
                                                                               C
                                                                                     First
                                                                                                          False
                                                                                           woman
           2
                                                                               S
                      1
                              3
                                 female
                                         26.0
                                                   0
                                                          0
                                                              7.9250
                                                                                    Third
                                                                                                          False
                                                                                                                Ν
                                                                                           woman
           3
                                 female
                                         35.0
                                                             53.1000
                                                                               S
                                                                                     First
                                                                                           woman
                                                                                                          False
                      0
                                         35.0
                                                                               S
                                                                                    Third
           4
                              3
                                  male
                                                   0
                                                          0
                                                              8.0500
                                                                                                          True
                                                                                                                Ν
                                                                                             man
           5
                      0
                              3
                                  male
                                         28.0
                                                   0
                                                          0
                                                              8.4583
                                                                               Q
                                                                                    Third
                                                                                                          True
                                                                                                                Ν
                                                                                             man
                                                             51.8625
           6
                      0
                              1
                                  male
                                         54.0
                                                   0
                                                          0
                                                                               S
                                                                                     First
                                                                                                          True
                                                                                             man
           7
                      0
                              3
                                  male
                                          2.0
                                                   3
                                                             21.0750
                                                                               S
                                                                                    Third
                                                                                             child
                                                                                                          False
                                                                                                                Ν
                                                                               S
           8
                                         27.0
                              3
                                 female
                                                   0
                                                             11.1333
                                                                                    Third
                                                                                                          False
                                                                                                                Ν
                                                                                           woman
           9
                                 female
                                         14.0
                                                   1
                                                             30.0708
                                                                                  Second
                                                                                             child
                                                                                                          False
                                                                                                                Ν
In [54]:
           tt.info()
           <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
           RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
           Data columns (total 15 columns):
            #
                                Non-Null Count
                 Column
                                                   Dtype
            0
                                                    int64
                 survived
                                891 non-null
            1
                                891 non-null
                                                    int64
                 pclass
            2
                                891 non-null
                                                   object
                 sex
            3
                                891 non-null
                                                    float64
                 age
            4
                                891 non-null
                                                    int64
                 sibsp
            5
                                891 non-null
                                                    int64
                 parch
```

6

fare embarked 891 non-null

889 non-null

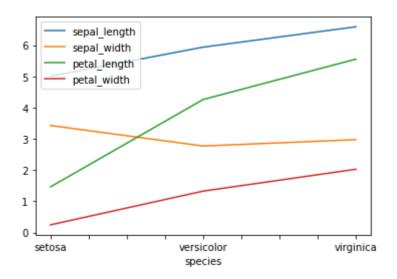
float64

object

```
8 class 891 non-null category
9 who 891 non-null object
10 adult_male 891 non-null bool
11 deck 203 non-null category
12 embark_town 889 non-null object
13 alive 891 non-null object
14 alone 891 non-null bool
dtypes: bool(2), category(2), float64(2), int64(4), object(5)
memory usage: 80.6+ KB
```

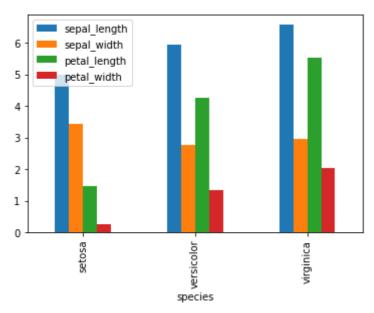
matlplotlib으로 데이터 시각화하기

```
import warnings
 In [1]:
           warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
           import numpy as np
           import pandas as pd
 In [4]:
           import seaborn as sns
           import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
           iris = sns.load_dataset('iris')
           iris.head()
 Out[7]:
             sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
                                                                species
          0
                      5.1
                                   3.5
                                                1.4
                                                            0.2
                                                                  setosa
          1
                      4.9
                                   3.0
                                                1.4
                                                            0.2
                                                                  setosa
          2
                      4.7
                                   3.2
                                                1.3
                                                            0.2
                                                                  setosa
          3
                      4.6
                                   3.1
                                                1.5
                                                            0.2
                                                                  setosa
                      5.0
                                   3.6
                                                            0.2
                                                1.4
                                                                  setosa
           iris.groupby(iris['species']).mean()
 Out[8]:
                     sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width
             species
                            5.006
                                        3.428
                                                     1.462
                                                                  0.246
              setosa
           versicolor
                            5.936
                                        2.770
                                                     4.260
                                                                  1.326
            virginica
                            6.588
                                        2.974
                                                     5.552
                                                                  2.026
           df = iris.groupby(iris['species']).mean()
 In [9]:
In [10]:
           df.plot()
Out[10]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f39051fc40>
```



In [11]: df.plot.bar()

Out[11]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f390cbb880>



In [12]: df2 = iris.groupby(iris['species']).median()

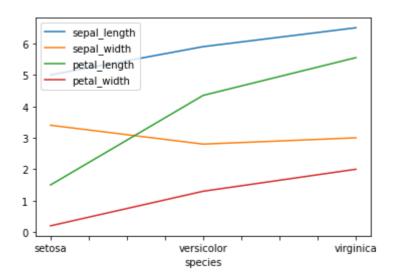
In [13]: df2

0ut	[13	1:	sepal length	sepal width	petal_length	petal width

species				
setosa	5.0	3.4	1.50	0.2
versicolor	5.9	2.8	4.35	1.3
virginica	6.5	3.0	5.55	2.0

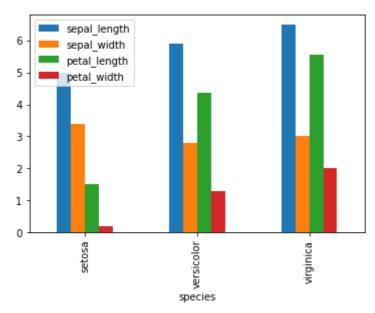
In [15]: df2.plot()

Out[15]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f390d4be20>



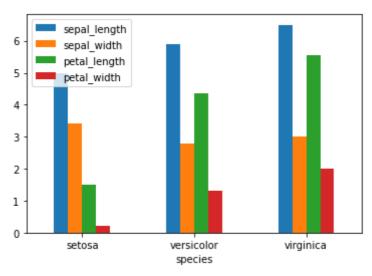
In [16]: df2.plot.bar()

Out[16]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f390f9bd90>



In [17]: df2.plot.bar(rot = 0)

Out[17]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f39101fa60>



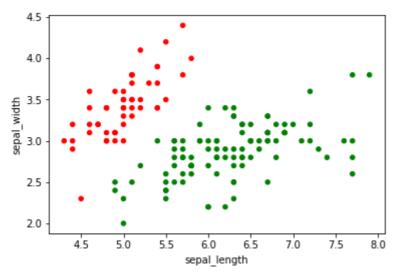
In [18]: iris.plot.scatter(x = 'sepal_length', y = 'sepal_width')

Out[18]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f3910940d0>

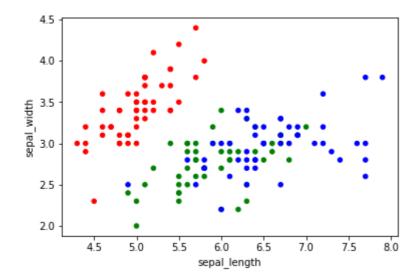
```
4.5 - 4.0 - 4.5 - 4.5 - 4.5 - 5.0 - 5.5 - 6.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 4.5 - 5.0 - 5.5 - 6.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 6.5 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.5 - 8.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 - 7.0 -
```

```
In [19]: x = np.where(iris['species'] == 'setosa', 'red', 'green')
In [20]: iris.plot.scatter(x = 'sepal_length', y = 'sepal_width', c = x)
```

 $\verb|Out[20]|: \verb| <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot| at Ox1f391100730 \verb|>|$

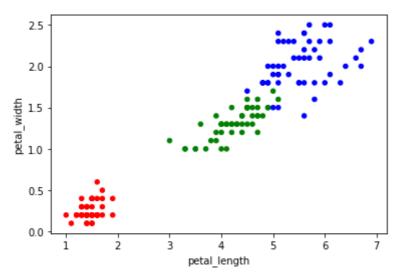


Out[22]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f39112e940>



```
In [23]: iris.plot.scatter(x = 'petal_length', y = 'petal_width', c = x)
```

Out[23]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f3911ac8b0>



```
In [24]: tips = sns.load_dataset('tips')
```

In [25]: tips.head()

Out[25]:		total_bill	tip	sex	smoker	day	time	size
	0	16.99	1.01	Female	No	Sun	Dinner	2
	1	10.34	1.66	Male	No	Sun	Dinner	3
	2	21.01	3.50	Male	No	Sun	Dinner	3
	3	23.68	3.31	Male	No	Sun	Dinner	2
	1	2/159	3 61	Famala	No	Sun	Dinner	1

```
In [26]: tips.groupby(tips['time']).mean()
```

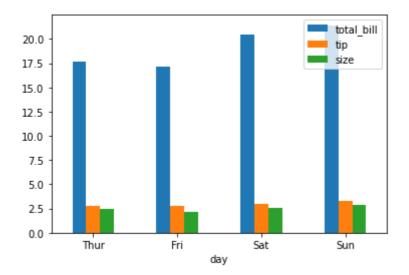
Out [26]: total_bill tip size

 Lunch
 17.168676
 2.728088
 2.411765

 Dinner
 20.797159
 3.102670
 2.630682

```
tips.groupby(tips['day']).mean()
In [27]:
Out[27]:
                 total_bill
                                tip
                                         size
           day
                17.682742 2.771452 2.451613
          Thur
                17.151579 2.734737 2.105263
            Sat 20.441379 2.993103 2.517241
           Sun 21.410000 3.255132 2.842105
           df3 = tips.groupby(tips['day']).mean()
           df3.plot()
          <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f390ca50d0>
           20.0
          17.5
          15.0
                                                            total_bill
          12.5
                                                            tip
                                                            size
          10.0
           7.5
            5.0
            2.5
                                         day
           df3.plot.bar()
          <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f391016f40>
                                                           total bill
           20.0
                                                           tip
                                                           size
          17.5
          15.0
          12.5
          10.0
            7.5
            5.0
            2.5
            0.0
                                               ž
                                  Έ
                                        day
           df3.plot.bar(rot = 0)
In [31]:
```

Out[31]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f3912d4fa0>



```
In [32]: tips.corr()
```

 total_bill
 tip
 size

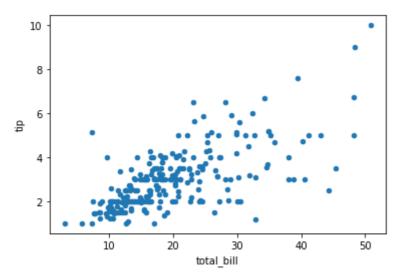
 total_bill
 1.000000
 0.675734
 0.598315

 tip
 0.675734
 1.000000
 0.489299

 size
 0.598315
 0.489299
 1.000000

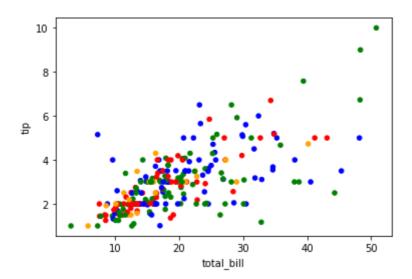
```
In [33]: tips.plot.scatter(x = 'total_bill', y = 'tip')
```

Out[33]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f39135fb80>



```
In [35]: tips.plot.scatter(x = 'total_bill', y = 'tip', c = x)
```

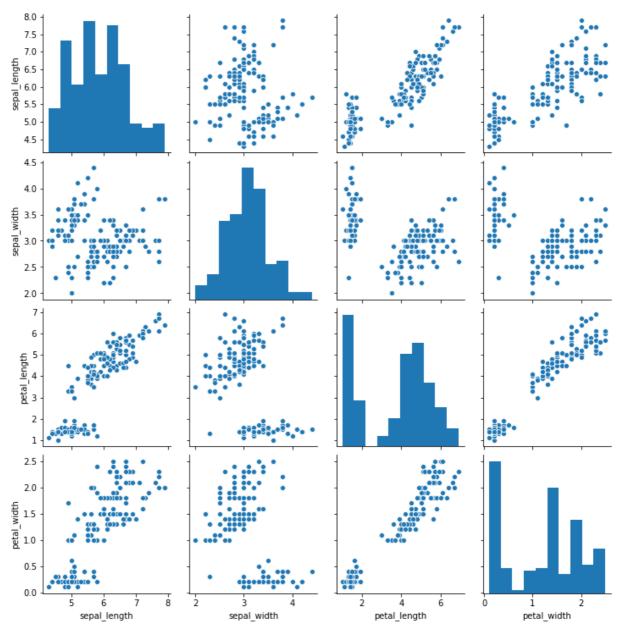
Out[35]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1f39139d730>



seaborn으로 데이터 시각화하기

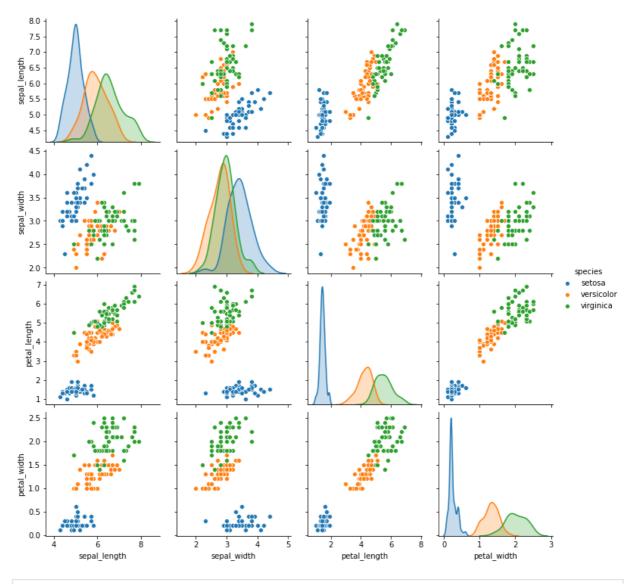
```
In [1]:
         import warnings
          warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
         import pandas as pd
         import seaborn as sns
In [4]:
          iris = sns.load_dataset('iris')
          iris.head()
Out[5]:
            sepal_length sepal_width petal_length petal_width species
         0
                    5.1
                                 3.5
                                             1.4
                                                         0.2
                                                               setosa
         1
                    4.9
                                 3.0
                                                         0.2
                                             1.4
                                                               setosa
         2
                    4.7
                                 3.2
                                             1.3
                                                         0.2
                                                               setosa
         3
                    4.6
                                 3.1
                                             1.5
                                                         0.2
                                                               setosa
                    5.0
                                                         0.2
         4
                                 3.6
                                             1.4
                                                               setosa
In [6]: | sns.pairplot(data = iris)
```

Out[6]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at Ox18cc08dbfa0>



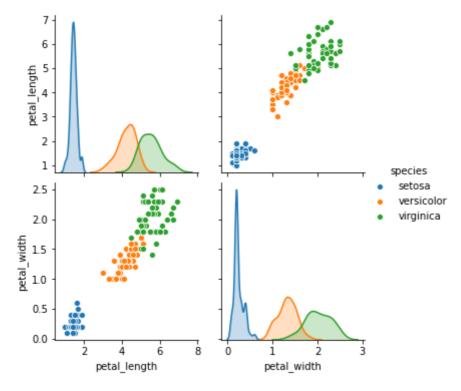
In [7]: sns.pairplot(data = iris, hue = 'species')

Out[7]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x18cc64b63d0>



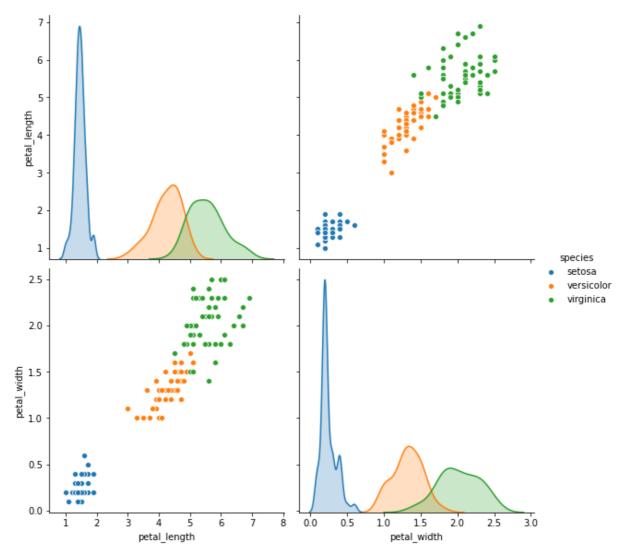
In [8]: sns.pairplot(data = iris, hue = 'species', vars = ['petal_length', 'petal_width'])

Out[8]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x18cc6f9c250>



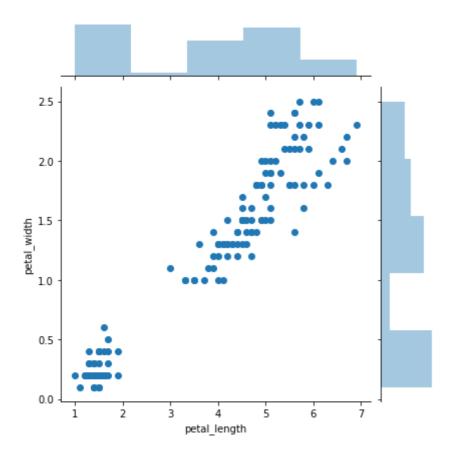
In [10]: sns.pairplot(data = iris, hue = 'species', vars = ['petal_length', 'petal_width'], he

Out[10]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x18cc772b1c0>



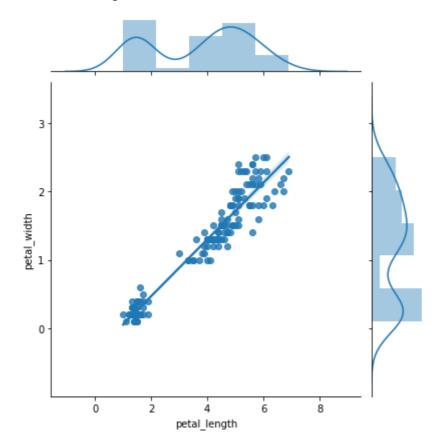
In [11]: sns.jointplot(x = 'petal_length', y = 'petal_width', data = iris, kind = 'scatter')

Out[11]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x18cc703cd00>



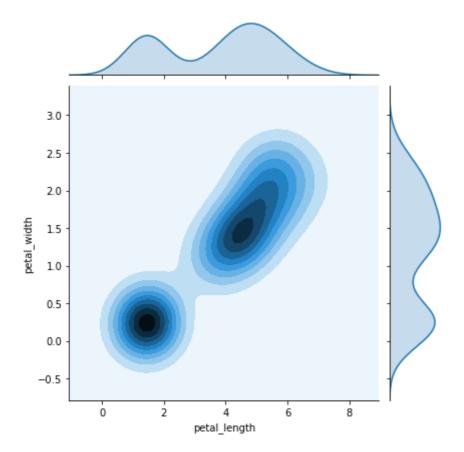
In [12]: sns.jointplot(x = 'petal_length', y = 'petal_width', data = iris, kind = 'reg')

Out[12]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x18cc8f3aa30>



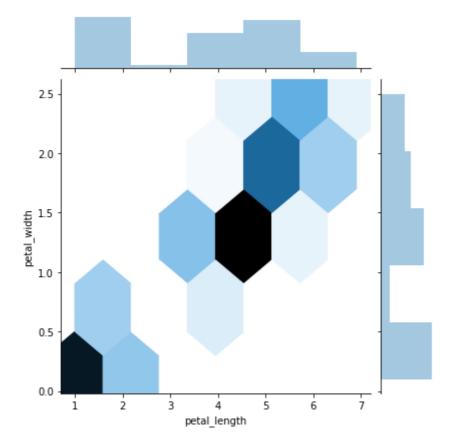
```
In [13]: sns.jointplot(x = 'petal_length', y = 'petal_width', data = iris, kind = 'kde')
```

Out[13]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x18cc9034310>



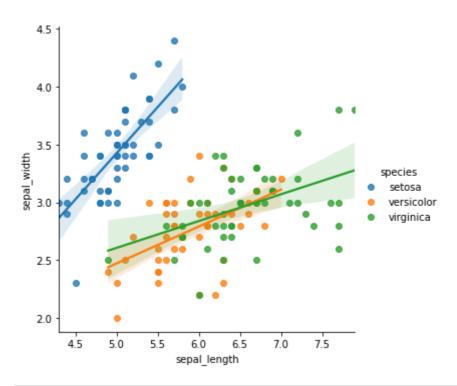
In [14]: sns.jointplot(x = 'petal_length', y = 'petal_width', data = iris, kind = 'hex')

Out[14]: <seaborn.axisgrid.JointGrid at 0x18cc708e100>



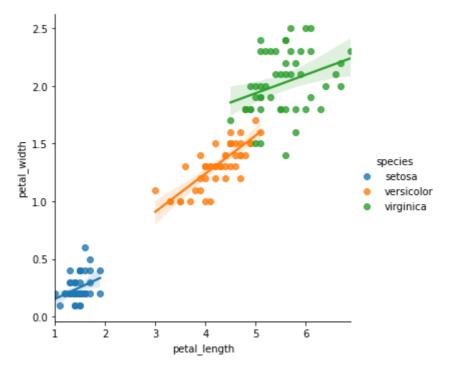
```
In [15]: sns.Implot(x = 'sepal_length', y = 'sepal_width', hue = 'species', data = iris)
```

Out[15]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x18cc7147880>



In [16]: sns.Implot(x = 'petal_length', y = 'petal_width', hue = 'species', data = iris)

Out[16]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x18cc71cc310>



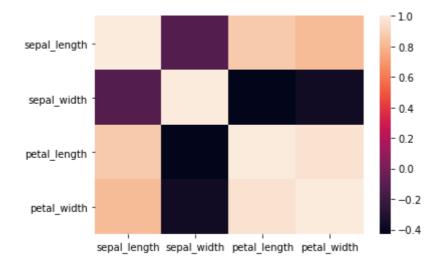
In [17]: iris.corr()

Out[17]:

	sepal_length	sepal_width	petal_length	petal_width
sepal_length	1.000000	-0.117570	0.871754	0.817941
sepal_width	-0.117570	1.000000	-0.428440	-0.366126
petal_length	0.871754	-0.428440	1.000000	0.962865
petal_width	0.817941	-0.366126	0.962865	1.000000

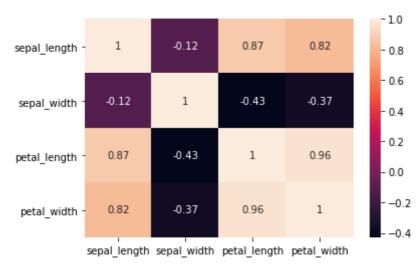
In [18]: sns.heatmap(iris.corr())

Out[18]:



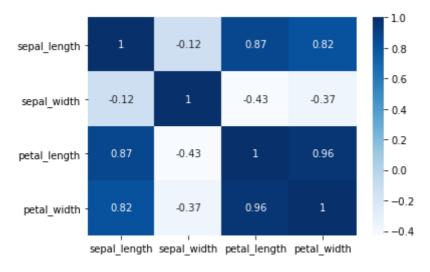
In [19]: sns.heatmap(iris.corr(), annot = True)

Out[19]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cc8b518e0>



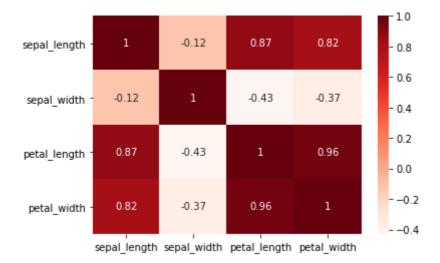
In [20]: sns.heatmap(iris.corr(), annot = True, cmap = 'Blues')

Out[20]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cc8bf4580>



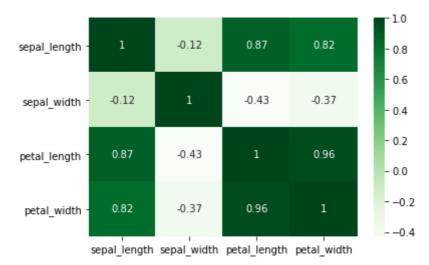
In [21]: sns.heatmap(iris.corr(), annot = True, cmap = 'Reds')

Out[21]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cc8c9ee80>



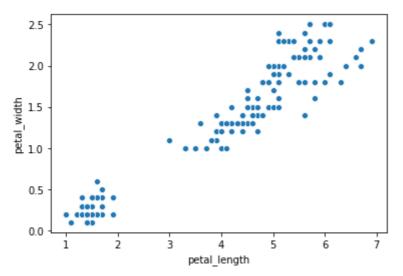
In [22]: sns.heatmap(iris.corr(), annot = True, cmap = 'Greens')

Out[22]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cc91e9820>



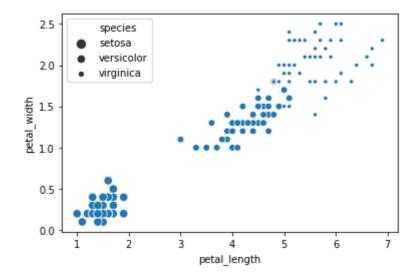
In [23]: sns.scatterplot(x = 'petal_length', y = 'petal_width', data = iris)

Out[23]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cc9290bb0>



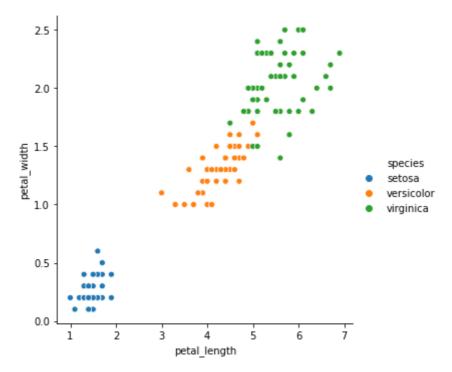
In [24]: sns.scatterplot(x = 'petal_length', y = 'petal_width', size = 'species', data = iris)

Out[24]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cc9249610>



In [25]: sns.relplot(x = 'petal_length', y = 'petal_width', hue = 'species', data = iris)

Out[25]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x18cca2f4280>



In [26]: tips = sns.load_dataset('tips')

In [27]: tips.head()

4

Out[27]: total_bill tip sex smoker day time size 0 16.99 1.01 Female 2 Sun Dinner No 1 10.34 1.66 Male No Sun Dinner 3 2 21.01 3.50 Sun Dinner 3 Male No 3 23.68 3.31 2 Male Sun Dinner

In [28]: sns.pairplot(tips)

Dinner

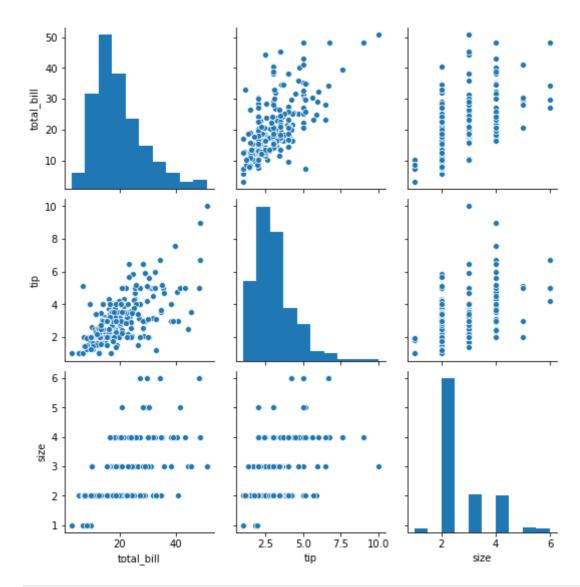
4

Sun

No

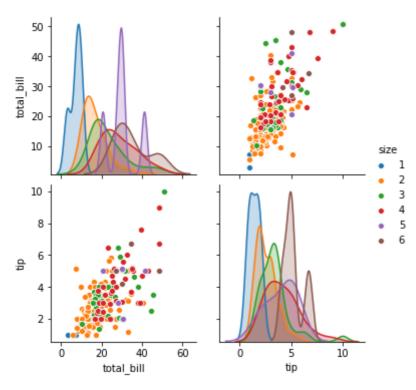
Out[28]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x18cca38b040>

24.59 3.61 Female



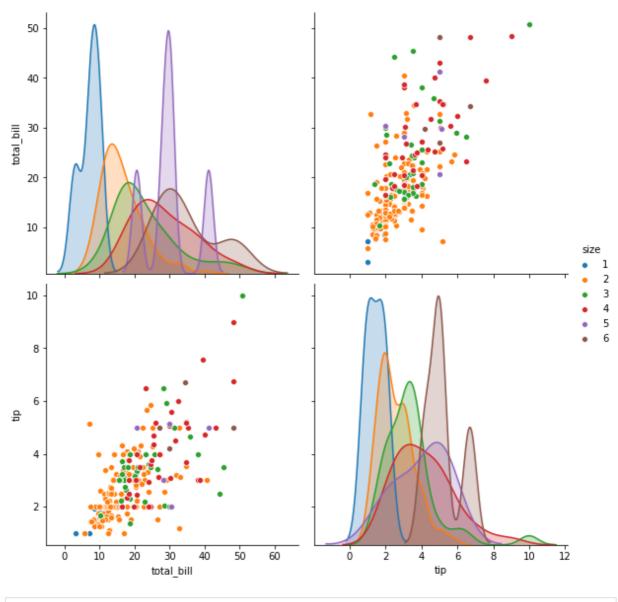
In [29]: sns.pairplot(tips, hue = 'size')

Out[29]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x18cca7ecc70>



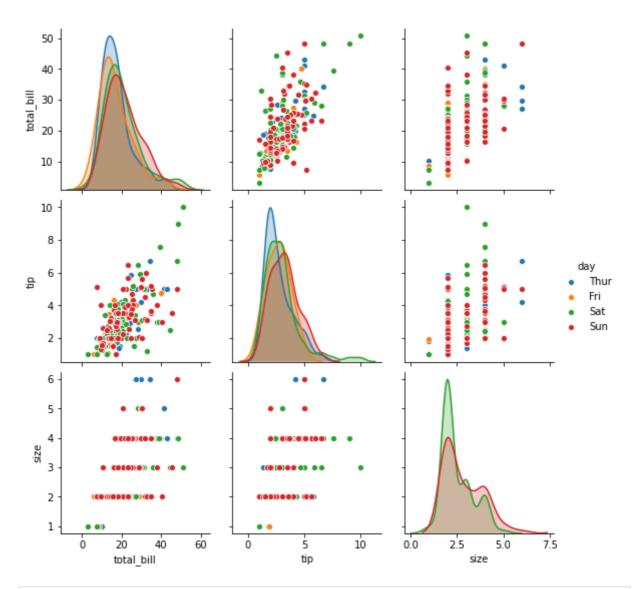
In [30]: sns.pairplot(tips, hue = 'size', height = 4)

Out[30]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x18ccab4af70>



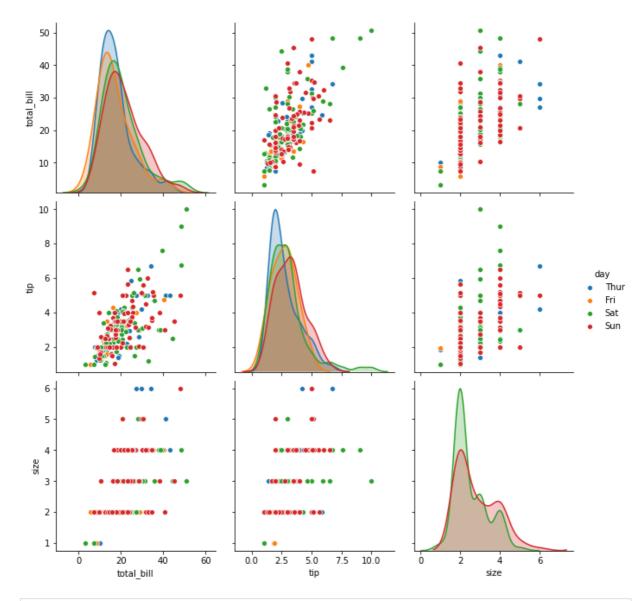
In [31]: sns.pairplot(tips, hue = 'day')

Out[31]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x18ccab46c70>



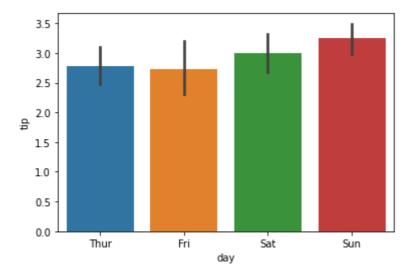
In [32]: sns.pairplot(tips, hue = 'day', height = 3)

Out[32]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x18ccb68b670>



In [33]: sns.barplot(x = 'day', y = 'tip', data = tips)

Out[33]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cca7ce2b0>



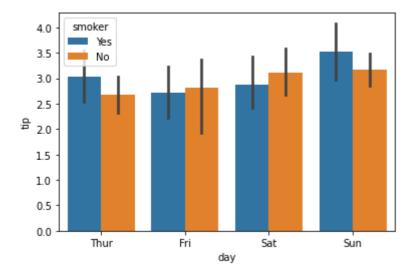
tips['day'].value_counts() In [34]:

Sat Sun 87 Out[34]: 76 Thur 62 19

Name: day, dtype: int64

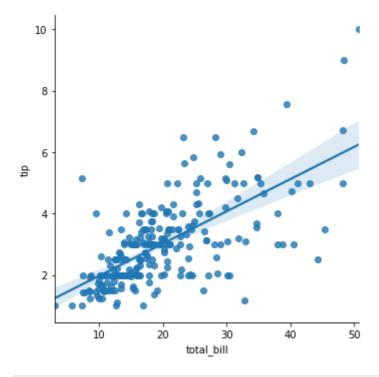
```
In [35]: sns.barplot(x = 'day', y = 'tip', hue = 'smoker', data = tips)
```

Out[35]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at Ox18ccbfaf4c0>



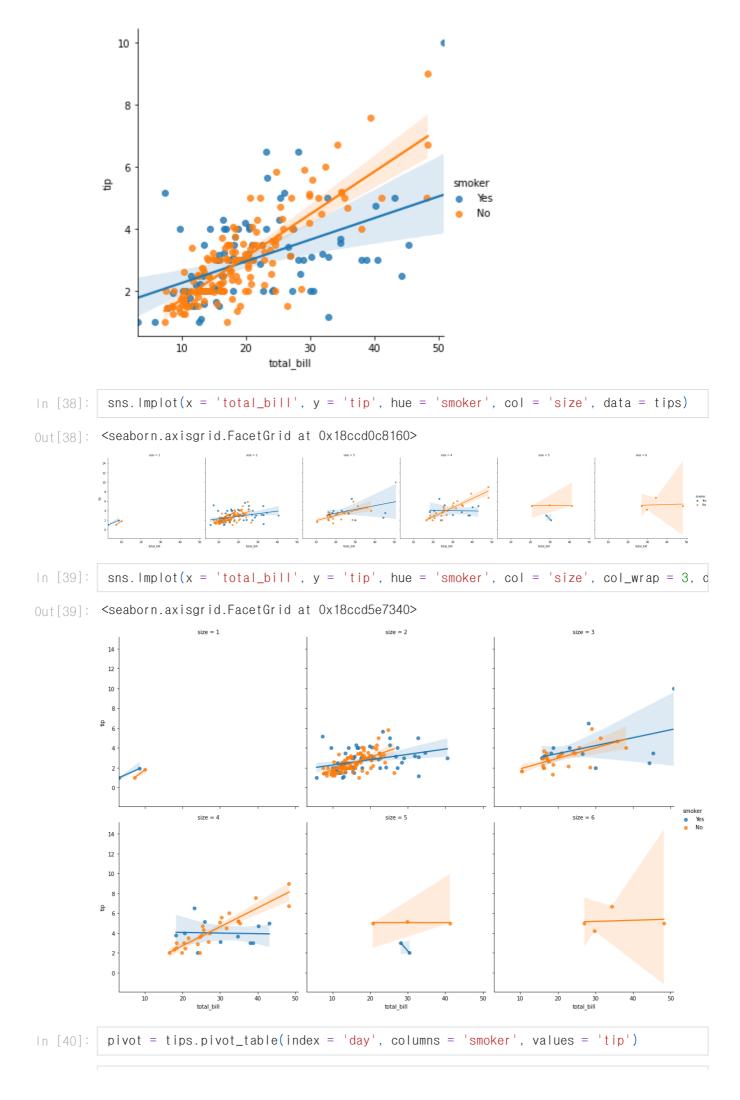
```
In [36]: sns.Implot(x = 'total_bill', y = 'tip', data = tips)
```

Out[36]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x18cccfe8c10>



```
In [37]: sns.Implot(x = 'total_bill', y = 'tip', hue = 'smoker', data = tips)
```

Out[37]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x18ccd054100>



In [41]: pivot

 Out [41]:
 smoker
 Yes
 No

 day
 Thur
 3.030000
 2.673778

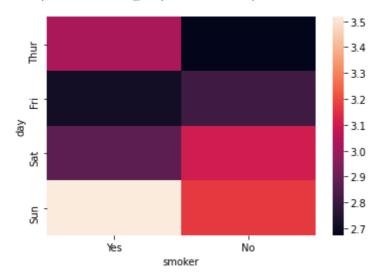
 Fri
 2.714000
 2.812500

 Sat
 2.875476
 3.102889

Sun 3.516842 3.167895

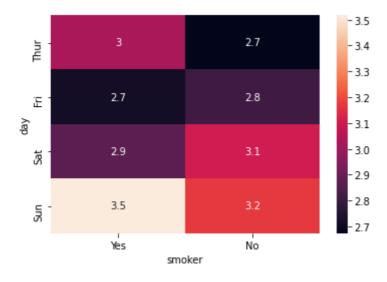
In [42]: sns.heatmap(pivot)

Out[42]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cce126820>



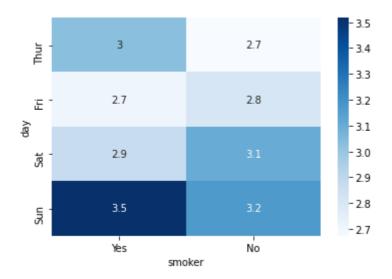
In [43]: sns.heatmap(pivot, annot = True)

Out[43]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cce825760>



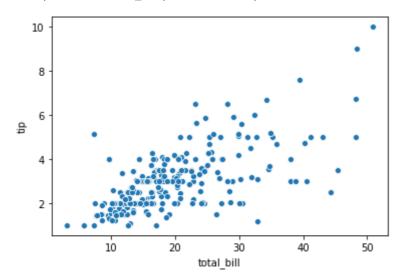
In [44]: sns.heatmap(pivot, annot = True, cmap = 'Blues')

Out[44]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cce8b4e20>



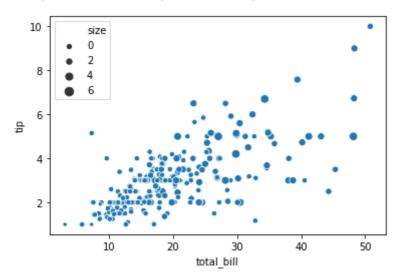
In [45]: sns.scatterplot(x = 'total_bill', y = 'tip', data = tips)

Out[45]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x18cce8d5f10>



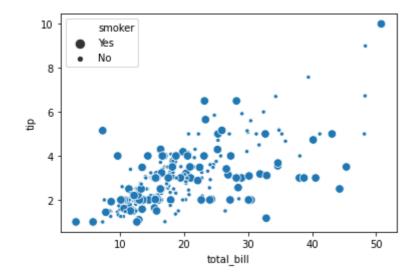
```
In [46]: sns.scatterplot(x = 'total_bill', y = 'tip', size = 'size', data = tips)
```

Out[46]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at Ox18cce8aaac0>



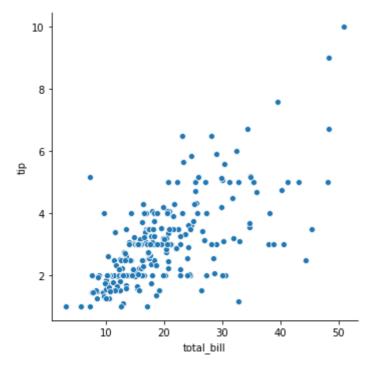
```
In [47]: sns.scatterplot(x = 'total_bill', y = 'tip', size = 'smoker', data = tips)
```

Out[47]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at Ox18cceaOff40>



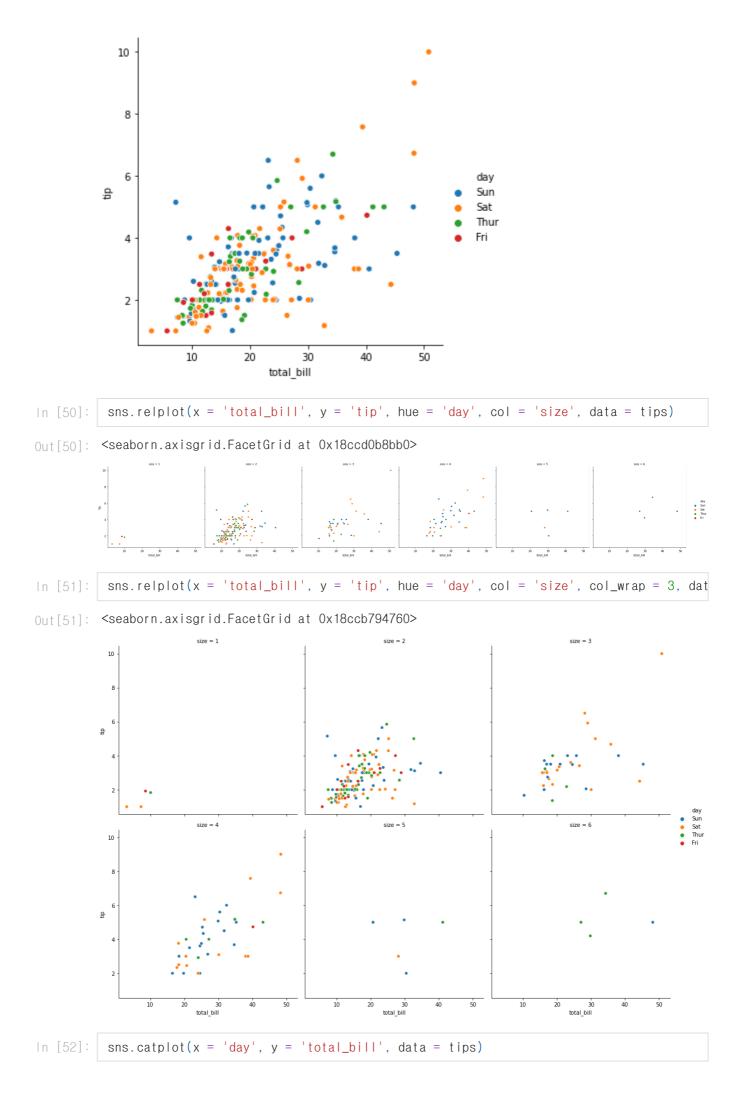
In [48]: sns.relplot(x = 'total_bill', y = 'tip', data = tips)

Out[48]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x18ccea4eb80>

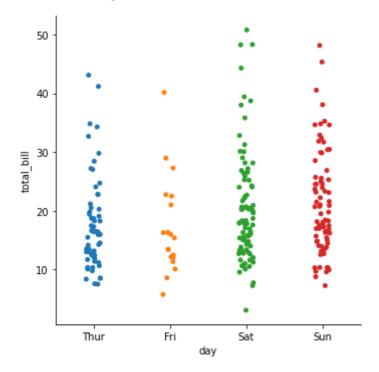


In [49]: sns.relplot(x = 'total_bill', y = 'tip', hue = 'day', data = tips)

Out[49]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x18cce9e03d0>

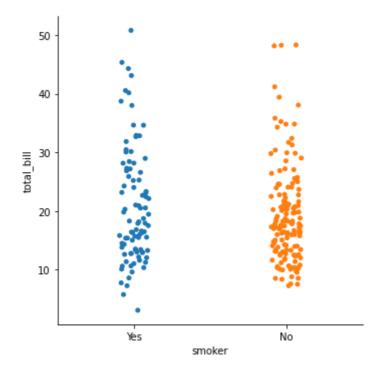


Out[52]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x18ccb794ca0>



```
In [53]: sns.catplot(x = 'smoker', y = 'total_bill', data = tips)
```

Out[53]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x18ccff65d30>



```
In [54]: sns.catplot(x = 'smoker', y = 'tip', data = tips)
```

Out[54]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x18cd06a54c0>

