# Distributed Systems – Fault Tolerance

#### Lab 4

#### 2022/2023

## **Database replication**

Use a total order primitive (as resulting from Raft consensus) to replicate a transactional database server. Assume txn-list-append client request messages directed at any of the servers.

### **Steps**

- 1. Implement a database server and test it with --node-count 1.
- 2. Build a naive replicated server that forwards and re-executes transactions at all servers. Test with variable latency and rate.
- 3. Order request messages (e.g., using the lin-tso service) and achieve a correct *active replication* strategy. Re-test with variable latency and rate.
- 4. Configure the database engine for deterministic execution. Re-test with variable latency and rate.
- 5. Implement a strategy that avoids re-executing the transaction in each server and allows non-deterministic execution.

**Learning Outcomes** Construct replicated services using a total order primitive. Discuss the limitations of active replication of transactional databases. Apply passive replication strategies in database replication.