Type casting. SOLID principles. Design patterns-tutoble u tipumeau (singleton, factory, prototype, composite, flyweight, iterator, command, visitor) Trumer 32 USTRABBAHE HO Singleton + factory

Type casting -> Treo 5 pasy Batte ot egut MITT B gry I - static - cast > Base \* ptr2 = static - cast = Base \* (ptr) - USTRONSBAME TO CAMO KOFATO CME CUTYPHU B TUTTA, KOUTO TIPEOSPAZYBAME
- HE TIPABU runtime check => TIPU remka crash/under.

- USTRONSBAME 32 TPEOSP. HA TRUMUTUBHU TUTTOBE
- upcasting ( Derived > Base \*) - U3MONJB2Me 32

II. dynamic - cost = Der ptr2 = dynamic - cost = Der (ptr)

- Me 05P23 yrane, Ho c runtime check
- дко работим с указатели и преобразуването е неуспешно, то dynamic-cast ще върне nullptr дко работим с &, ще хвърли std:: bad\_cast
  - He ce nonsea 32 upcasting
  - ochbetto za downcast, korato the statem kakabe

- 170- Babto or static-cast

14712

II. const - cost - Mahutiylupahe Ha KOHCTAHTHOCT HA OGERTU, стез указ. и референции C KOUTO P260TUM - За да Премахнем const трябва да сме сигурни, ге при създаването си този обект не e our const - and MEPBOHAZANHO e 5UNA GENNAPUPAHA KATO const => undefined behaviour (KOHCTAHTUTE CEGIT HA GPYTO USCTO B TIAMETTA)

## 11. reinterpret - cast

32 Me05 Pasy Battero Ha pointer ot gagen tutt kom pointer ot gpyr tuti, gopu TUTIOBETE GA HE COBTIAGAT (HE TIPABU TIPOBETKA) - PEUHTEPTTPETAYUS HA MAMET - PABOTU KATO UNION - USTION 3BA Ce, KOTATO UCKAME 90 PASOTUM C FUTOBETE (MPUMEP: B GBOUZHU OBSUNOBE)

V. C-style cost - USTIGNHUBA MOCLEGOBATENHO

A\* ptr = (B\*) ptr2;

> Const - cast

- static - cast

> static - cast + const - cast

> reinterpret - cast

reinterpret - cast + const-cast

- 1. Single responsibility principle 1 KOMTOHEHT UMA TOZHO I OTROBORHOCT
- cohesion gokonko vomToHEHTUTE ca cBBP32 Hu (Pasgensme ru B knacobe To strong cohesion)
- 2. Open-close principle OTBOPEH 32 PASIMUPEHME, HO SATBOPEH 32 40 GUDUKAGUS

  (KARCET GA HE CE TROMENS TRU GOBABSHE HA
  HACREGHUR)
- 3. Liskov substitution principle TPREBA GA
  U3TION3BAME YKA3ATENU/ PEOPEREHYUU OT EA3OBUR
  KNAC, Ee3 JA CE UHTERECYBAME KEM KOT
  HACREGHUK E HACOZEH
   TIPUMER C KONU U KAGUHU
- 4. Intertace segregation MOTPEBUTEAUTE HE
  TPREBA GA PASZUTAT HA UNTEROPERC, KOUTO HE
  USMONSBAT (MPASUM KNACOBE C TOZHO U SCHO
  MEGHASHATEHVE)
- 5. Dependency Inversion principle Mogymure of Bucoko Huro He TPREBA GA ZIRUCAT OT MOGYMURE HA HUCKO HURO (KNACORETE PREBA GA ZABUCAT OT NHTER-OPEÑAN N 26CAR. MAZCORE, HE OT KOHKPETHU KNACORE U OPMA)

## Design Patterns

→ 0505 Цени (добри) ПРАКТИКИ → решения на гесто срещани проблеми (не специфиген код, а концепция за решение)

Creational patterns - Ocurypaeat cosque Balleto Ha OBERTU, KATO CRPUBAT ROTURATA TO TRXHOTO C6392BBHE

Structural patterns - Hazuh Ha czzga-Bahe Ha Tro-CAOHIHU OBEKTU, UZTONZBZŪKU UHCTPYMEHTU KATO HACLEGZBAHE U KOMTOZUJUS

Les behavioral patterns - komytukayus
u/y obektute (TP. visitor)

I. Singleton - creational pattern
- ocurypara como I uncianques

Ha gagen unac, rem korro uma riobanen
gocien (mp. String Pool)
- private constructor u deleted copy constructor
u or =

u op-x get Instance

Ф - 1 инстанция
- имане глобален
дость до нея

- OBERTOT CE LIHULGUE AUBURE MPU MOPBOTO GOCTOMBETHE O - Trornem Tru MHO rothumkobo Trorramurate

- OBBBP3BB CC C KOHKRETTER
UHCTBHYGUR

II. Factory - creational
- cratural of-8 (HOHE B KNAC);
KOSTO HA BASA MOGA GEN APRYMENT BROWNA
WHOTAHKUS HA KNAC

III. Factory Method - creational
- megociaes interface c
TOZHO I create method

Base Factory
virtual Base\* create() const = 0

Der1 Factory

Override...

II. Abstract Factory - OTHOBO UMANNE interface c egum create method, no 329 mero ce krue cosgabamero na opaminua ot opertu - Oberture ca obbesamu uoruzecku - mumer c zacru 32 kona

V. Prototype (clone) - creational

- cosgabathe Ha komme

Ha obekt (or Monumorpha herapxus) 503 ga
ce uttere cybame karbb e tutiet

II. Composite - structural
- kom Mozupatie Ha OBERTU 8
9698084942 CAPYRTYPA
- MUCIA U MEHIGUHHU OBERTU

- Mumes Boolean Expression

TIT. Flyweight Pattern - structural

- CBEMPA MOBERE CENTU

B MAMETTA KATO CHOGENS, OFWINE UM PECYPCU

- MOGOBPLBA BAP30 GENCTBUETO, AKO CB39ABAHETO

e Telling Pool

TITI. Iterator Pattern - behavioral

- Haruh 32 pa6072 e

KONEKUUS 6e3 92 Ce UHTERECYBONE KANBO E TS

- MM2 UTERATOR - YK232TER KEM KOHKRETEH

ENEMENT

- \*it op ++ op -- op -= op ==

- \*it, op ++, op --, op!= , op ==
- колекциите трябва да имат спедния интерфейс
ведіп() - врбиз итер. към нагалого
епd() - врбиз итер. към края

1X. Command Pattern - behavioral
- MOSTO MONY-CABA BABKU Command

Virtual execute() = 0

createCommand printCommand

override... Command + curr = Command Factory (...)

curr > execute() X. Visitor pattern Base f (Base \*, 0\*)

P23703H282

Base 2

Buka gpyration

nepapxw