

ATIVIDADE COMANDOS BÁSICOS DO LINUX SISTEMAS EMBARCADOS II

Eder Alves de Moura

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Uberlândia

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Utilizando o livro: "Linux: Comandos Básicos e Avançados" (2ª edição de Vivas, Araújo, Pitangui e Assis, reproduza os comandos apresentados no capítulos 1 ao 10 e 14. Tire printscreen dos resultados dos comandos apresentados.

Capítulo 1 - Conceitos Básicos

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls
pasta01 pasta02 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto STM32.odt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -lF
total 320
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
                             4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01/
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:50 pasta02/
drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina 4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cp -p /home/marina/Downlo
ads/UFU/Sistemas\ Embarcados/pasta01/texto.txt /home/marina/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas\ E
mbarcados/pasta02/texto.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cd pasta01/
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta01$ ls
texto.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta01$ cd ...
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cd pasta02/
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02$ ls
texto.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02$ cd ...
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -l
total 320
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:54 pasta02
drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina 4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
-rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -a
   .. pasta01 pasta02 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto STM32.odt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -a -l
total 328
drwxrwxr-x 5 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:50 .
drwxrwxr-x 6 marina marina 4096 abr 14 13:54 ...
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:54 pasta02
drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina 4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
-rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
```

Capítulo 2 - Ligando e Desligando o Linux

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ echo $SHELL
/bin/bash
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cat /etc/shells
# /etc/shells: valid login shells
/bin/sh
/bin/bash
/bin/bash
/usr/bin/bash
/usr/bin/rbash
/bin/rbash
/bin/dash
/bin/dash
/usr/bin/dash
/bin/csh
/usr/bin/csh
/marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$
```

marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados\$ history | grep sshd 2028 history | grep <mark>sshd</mark>

Capítulo 3 - Operações em Diretórios e Arquivos

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -1
pasta01
pasta02
SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
STM32.odt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls
pasta01 pasta02 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto STM32.odt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -l
total 320
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:54 pasta02
drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina 4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
-rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -ld .?*
drwxrwxr-x 6 marina marina 4096 abr 14 13:54 ..
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -F+
ls: opção inválida -- "+"
Tente "ls --help" para mais informações.
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -F
pasta01/ pasta02/ SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto/ STM32.odt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -s
total 320
 4 pasta01
               4 pasta02
                              4 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto 308 STM32.odt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cd pasta01/
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta01$ ls
texto.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta01$ rename texto.txt
texto-semb2.txt
Bareword "texto" not allowed while "strict subs" in use at (user-supplied code) line
3.
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta01$ rename texto-semb
2.txt texto.txt
Bareword "texto" not allowed while "strict subs" in use at (user-supplied code).
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta01$ ls
texto.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta01$ cd ...
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cd pasta02/
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02$ ls
texto.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02$ touch teste.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02$ ls
teste.txt texto.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02$ cat teste.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02$ vim teste.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02$ ls
teste.txt texto.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02$ cat teste.txt
teste
```

marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02\$ rm teste.txt

marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02\$ ls

marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados\$ ls

pasta01 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto STM32.odt

marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta02\$ cd ..
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados\$ rm -R pasta02/

texto.txt

Capítulo 4 - Comandos para Manipulação de Arquivos Texto

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ mkdir tempdirl tempdir2
  tempdir3
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls
pasta01 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto STM32.odt tempdir1 tempdir2 tempdir3
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ mkdir -p temp/temp1/temp
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls
pasta01 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto STM32.odt temp tempdir1 tempdir2 tempdir3
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cd temp
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/temp$ ls
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/temp$ cd temp1/
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/temp/temp1$ ls
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/temp/temp1$ cd tempdir/
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/temp/temp1/tempdir$ ls
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/temp/temp1/tempdir$ cd ..
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/temp/temp1$ cd ...
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/temp$ cd ..
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ seq 5
3
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ fmt -wl0 texto.txt
fmt: não foi possível abrir 'texto.txt' para leitura: Arquivo ou diretório inexistent
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cd pasta01/
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta01$ fmt -w10 texto.t
xt
documento
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta01$ tail texto.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados/pasta01$ nl texto.txt
1 documento
```

Capítulo 05 - Comandos de Sistema

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ whoami
marina
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ pwd
/home/marina/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ free
             total
                         usada
                                    livre
                                              compart, buff/cache
                                                                   disponível
Mem.:
           7863676
                       2659772
                                   3551068
                                                813764
                                                           1652836
                                                                       4152672
                             0
Swap:
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ uptime
09:06:59 up 51 min, 1 user, load average: 0,56, 0,58, 0,47
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ who
marina tty7 2022-05-20 08:15 (:0)
```

Capítulo 06 - Gerenciamento de Processos

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ps -aef | grep fire
fox
                             4749 5 08:16 ? 00:03:09 /usr/lib/firefox/firefox
5462 0 08:16 ? 00:00:00 /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -co
 marina
                  5462
 marina
                  5535
ntentproc_-parentBuildID 20210804193234 -prefsLen 1 -prefMapSize 242817 -appdir
/usr/lib/firefox/browser 5462 true socket
marina 5566 5462 2 08:16 ? 00:01:14 /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -co
ntentproc -childID 1 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 102 -prefMapSize 242817 -jsInit 285
716 -parentBuildID 20210804193234 -appdir /usr/lib/firefox/browser 5462 true tab
marina 5634 5462 0 08:16 ? 00:00:02 /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -co
ntentproc -childID 3 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 291 -prefMapSize 242817 -jsInit 285
716 -parentBuildID 20210804193234 -appdir /usr/lib/firefox/browser 5462 true tab
marina 5667 5462 0 08:16 ? 00:00:01 /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -co
ntentproc -childID 4 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 5009 -prefMapSize 242817 -jsInit 28
5716 -parentBuildID 20210804193234 -appdir /usr/lib/firefox/browser 5462 true ta
                            5462 0 08:16 ?
                                                             00:00:03 /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -co
ntentproc -parentBuildID 20210804193234 -prefsLen 8088 -prefMapSize 242817 -appd
ir /usr/lib/firefox/browser 5462 true rdd
                                                               00:00:08 /usr/lib/firefox/firef
marina 9422
                            5462 0 08:55 ?
ntentproc -childID 15 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 9102 -prefMapSize 242817 -jsInit 2
85716 -parentBuildID 20210804193234 -appdir /usr/lib/firefox/browser 5462 true t
                                                               00:00:25 /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -co
marina
                9469
                            5462 2 08:55 ?
ntentproc -childID 16 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 9102 -prefMapSize 242817 -jsInit 2
85716 -parentBuildID 20210804193234 -appdir /usr/lib/firefox/browser 5462 true t
ab
marina 9552 5462 1 08:55 ? 00:00:13 /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -co
ntentproc -childID 17 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 9102 -prefMapSize 242817 -jsInit 2
85716 -parentBuildID 20210804193234 -appdir /usr/lib/firefox/browser 5462 true t
ab
marina 11961 5462 0 09:05 ? 00:00:00 /usr/lib/firefox/firefox -co
ntentproc -childID 18 -isForBrowser -prefsLen 9102 -prefMapSize 242817 -jsInit 2
85716 -parentBuildID 20210804193234 -appdir /usr/lib/firefox/browser 5462 true t
ab
```

marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados\$ ps -aef | grep pain t marina 12223 12015 0 09:11 pts/0 00:00:00 grep --color=auto paint marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados\$ top

top - 09:12:16 up 56 min, 1 user, load average: 0,80, 0,63, 0,51
Tarefas: **260** total, **1** em exec., **259** dormindo, **0** parado, **0** zumbi %CPU(s): **1,2** us, **0,3** sis, **0,0** ni, **98,4** oc, **0,1** ag, **0,0** ih, **0,0** is **0,0** tr MB mem : **7679,4** total, **3376,8** livre, **2685,6** usados, **1616,9** buff/cache MB swap: **0,0** total, **0,0** livre, **0,0** usados, **3978,2** mem dispon.

	USUARIO	PR	NI	VIRT	RES	SHR		%CPU	%MEM		COMANDO
	marina	20	0		387020			8,3	4,9	1:24.30	
	root	20	Θ	929296	56800	13792		5,6	0,7	1:35.07	
	marina	20	Θ	395472	41752			4,3	0,5		xfce4-t+
	marina	20	0	1501308		89992	S	2,3	1,7	0:35.66	
	root	20	0	152868	764	0	S	2,0	0,0	1:06.83	
5462	marina	20		4272544		118508	S	0,7	6,7	3:13.17	firefox
5566	marina	20		3214904		57620	S	0,7	5,2	1:15.85	Web Con+
9422	marina	20	0	2901180		55084		0,7	2,3		Web Con+
9552	marina	20	Θ					0,7	4,6	0:15.56	Web Con+
709	root	20	Θ	126168	2980	2120	S	0,3	0,0	0:03.54	thermald
4716	marina	20	Θ	7380	684		S	0,3	0,0	0:00.25	dbus-da+
4726	marina	20	Θ	162836	1620	808	S	0,3	0,0	0:00.82	at-spi2+
4739	marina	20	Θ	677908	34564	13196	S	0,3	0,4	0:20.86	xfwm4
4746	marina	20	Θ	231704	13504	5676	S	0,3	0,2	0:00.66	xfsetti+
4767	marina	20	Θ	242860	15208	7740	S	0,3	0,2	0:00.49	panel-1+
9413	root	20	0	0	0	0	Ι	0,3	0,0	0:00.19	kworker+
11784	marina	20	0	5649108	194792	95288	S	0,3	2,5	1:08.58	teams
12242	marina	20	Θ	12148	4056	3224	R	θ,3	θ,1	0:00.05	top
1	root	20	0	167544	7164	4040	S	0,0	0,1	0:02.23	systemd
2	root	20	0	0	0	0	S	0,0	0,0	0:00.00	kthreadd
3	root	0	-20	0	0	0	Ι	0,0	0,0	0:00.00	rcu_gp
4	root	0	-20	0	0	0	Ι	0,0	0,0	0:00.00	rcu_par+
6	root	0	-20	0	0	0	Ι	0,0	0,0	0:00.00	kworker+
7	root	20	0	Θ	0	Θ	Ι	0,0	Θ,Θ	0:00.48	kworker+
9	root	0	-20	0	0	0	Ι	0,0	0,0	0:00.00	mm_perc+
10	root	20	0	Θ	Θ	0	S	0,0	Θ,Θ	0:00.00	rcu_tas+

Capítulo 07 - Permissões e Propriedade

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -l
total 332
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01
drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina 4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
-rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
drwxrwxr-x 3 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 temp
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir1
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir2
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir3
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -l cidades.txt
ls: não foi possível acessar 'cidades.txt': Arquivo ou diretório inexistente
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ vim cidades.txt
[1]+ Parado
                                 vim cidades.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ vim cidades.txt
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ chmod g-r cidades.tx
t
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -l
total 336
-rw--w-r-- 1 marina marina
                                146 mai 20 09:16 cidades.txt
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01
drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina 4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
-rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
drwxrwxr-x 3 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 temp
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir1
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir2
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir3
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ chmod o-r cidades.tx
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -l
total 336
                              146 mai 20 09:16 cidades.txt
-rw--w---- 1 marina marina
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
                             4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01
drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina 4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
-rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
drwxrwxr-x 3 marina marina
                           4096 mai 19 20:29 temp
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
                             4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir1
                             4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir2
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
                             4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir3
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ chmod u-r cidades.tx
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -l
total 336
--w--w---- 1 marina marina
                              146 mai 20 09:16 cidades.txt
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
                              4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01
drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina
                             4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
-rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
drwxrwxr-x 3 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 temp
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
                             4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir1
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir2
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
                             4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir3
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ chmod a+r cidades.tx
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -l
total 336
-rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina
                              146 mai 20 09:16 cidades.txt
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
                             4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01
drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina 4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
-rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
drwxrwxr-x 3 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 temp
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
                             4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir1
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir2
                             4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir3
drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ touch arquivo.txt
   marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -l
  total 336
   -rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina
                                 0 mai 20 09:18 arquivo.txt
   -rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina
                              146 mai 20 09:16 cidades.txt
  drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01
  drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina 4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
   -rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
  drwxrwxr-x 3 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 temp
  drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir1
  drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir2
  drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir3
   marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ chmod 777 cidades.t
  xt
   marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ls -l
  total 336
   -rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina
                                 0 mai 20 09:18 arquivo.txt
   -rwxrwxrwx 1 marina marina
                              146 mai 20 09:16 cidades.txt
  drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 19:52 pasta01
  drwxrwxr-x 4 marina marina 4096 mai 16 14:42 SEII-MarinaGauterioBizzotto
   -rw-rw-r-- 1 marina marina 311980 dez 21 12:14 STM32.odt
  drwxrwxr-x 3 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 temp
  drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdirl
  drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir2 drwxrwxr-x 2 marina marina 4096 mai 19 20:29 tempdir3
```

Capítulo 08 - Gerenciando Usuários

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cut -d: -f1 /etc/pas
swd | head -10
root
daemon
bin
sys
sync
games
man
lp
mail
news
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cat /etc/passwd | he
ad -10
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cat /etc/group | hea
d -10
root:x:0:
daemon:x:1:
bin:x:2:
sys:x:3:
adm:x:4:syslog,marina
tty:x:5:syslog
disk:x:6:
lp:x:7:
mail:x:8:
news:x:9:
```

Capítulo 9 - Comandos para Redes de Computadores

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ hostname
marina-bizzotto
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cat /etc/hosts
127.0.0.1 localhost
127.0.1.1 marina-bizzotto
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
      ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0 ip6-localnet
ff00::0 ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ arp -a
gateway (192.168.100.1) em d4:46:49:9b:bb:a3 [ether] em wlp0s20f3
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ifconfig
enp2s0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        ether d0:94:66:ce:01:9e txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
        RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
        TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
        inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
        inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
        loop txqueuelen 1000 (Loopback Local)
        RX packets 12512 bytes 1150158 (1.1 MB)
        RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 12512 bytes 1150158 (1.1 MB)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
wlp0s20f3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 192.168.100.6 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.100.255
        inet6 fe80::8476:3cbb:feb4:64cf prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
        ether 5c:cd:5b:fd:35:59 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
        RX packets 213073 bytes 162053201 (162.0 MB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
        TX packets 184593 bytes 108107461 (108.1 MB)
        TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ ping 192.168.100.6
PING 192.168.100.6 (192.168.100.6) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 tempo=0.030 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp seq=2 ttl=64 tempo=0.046 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp seq=3 ttl=64 tempo=0.046 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 tempo=0.035 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp seq=5 ttl=64 tempo=0.045 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 tempo=0.039 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 tempo=0.032 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 tempo=0.043 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp seq=9 ttl=64 tempo=0.037 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp seq=10 ttl=64 tempo=0.045 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp seq=11 ttl=64 tempo=0.038 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp seq=12 ttl=64 tempo=0.046 ms
64 bytes de 192.168.100.6: icmp seq=13 ttl=64 tempo=0.079 ms
^C
--- 192.168.100.6 estatísticas de ping ---
13 pacotes transmitidos, 13 recebidos, 0% perda de pacote, tempo 12266ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.030/0.043/0.079/0.011 ms
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ host www.google.com
www.google.com has address 142.250.79.196
www.google.com has IPv6 address 2800:3f0:4001:808::2004
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ dig www.google.com
; <<>> DiG 9.16.1-Ubuntu <<>> www.google.com
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 31877
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 65494
;; QUESTION SECTION:
                                        IN
;www.google.com.
                                               Α
;; ANSWER SECTION:
                               IN
www.google.com.
                       3
                                        Α
                                              142.250.79.196
;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: 127.0.0.53#53(127.0.0.53)
;; WHEN: sex mai 20 09:36:04 -03 2022
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 59
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ nslookup www.google
.com
Server: 127.0.0.53
Address: 127.0.0.53#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: www.google.com
Address: 142.250.79.196
Name: www.google.com
Address: 2800:3f0:4001:808::2004
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ netstat -s
Ip:
    Forwarding: 2
    199629 total packets received
    1 with invalid addresses
    0 forwarded
    0 incoming packets discarded
    197468 incoming packets delivered
    201354 requests sent out
    63 outgoing packets dropped
   3 dropped because of missing route
Icmp:
    41 ICMP messages received
    0 input ICMP message failed
    Histograma de entrada ICMP:
        destination unreachable: 15
        echo requests: 13
        echo replies: 13
    92 ICMP messages sent
    0 ICMP messages failed
    Histograma de saída ICMP
        destination unreachable: 29
        echo requests: 50
        echo replies: 13
IcmpMsg:
        InType0: 13
        InType3: 15
        InType8: 13
        OutType0: 13
        OutType3: 29
        OutType8: 50
Tcp:
    520 active connection openings
    O passive connection openings
    4 failed connection attempts
    67 connection resets received
    14 connections established
    31675 segments received
    28454 segments sent out
    90 segments retransmitted
```

```
11 bad segments received
   224 resets sent
Udp:
    165359 packets received
    74 packets to unknown port received
    11 packet receive errors
    173973 packets sent
    11 receive buffer errors
    63 send buffer errors
    IgnoredMulti: 274
UdpLite:
TcpExt:
    286 TCP sockets finished time wait in fast timer
    2 packetes rejected in established connections because of timestamp
    92 delayed acks sent
   Quick ack mode was activated 102 times
    22500 packet headers predicted
    2758 acknowledgments not containing data payload received
    2185 predicted acknowledgments
    2 congestion windows recovered without slow start after partial ack
   TCPLostRetransmit: 21
   TCPTimeouts: 36
   TCPLossProbes: 55
   TCPLossProbeRecovery: 6
   TCPBacklogCoalesce: 8
    TCPDSACKOldSent: 105
    TCPDSACKOfoSent: 1
   TCPDSACKRecv: 38
    53 connections reset due to unexpected data
    2 connections reset due to early user close
   TCPDSACKIgnoredNoUndo: 17
    TCPSpuriousRTOs: 1
    TCPRcvCoalesce: 3719
    TCP0F0Queue: 439
   TCPOFOMerge: 1
   TCPChallengeACK: 11
   TCPSYNChallenge: 11
   TCPSpuriousRtxHostQueues: 2
    TCPAutoCorking: 688
   TCPSynRetrans: 29
```

```
TCPOrigDataSent: 6318
   TCPHystartDelayDetect: 1
   TCPHystartDelayCwnd: 91
   TCPACKSkippedPAWS: 1
   TCPACKSkippedSeq: 11
   TCPKeepAlive: 880
    TCPDelivered: 6741
   TCPAckCompressed: 274
   TcpTimeoutRehash: 36
   TCPDSACKRecvSegs: 38
IpExt:
   InMcastPkts: 223
   OutMcastPkts: 48
    InBcastPkts: 274
   OutBcastPkts: 4
    InOctets: 159444423
   OutOctets: 104742317
    InMcastOctets: 23373
   OutMcastOctets: 5256
    InBcastOctets: 17910
   OutBcastOctets: 310
    InNoECTPkts: 228873
MPTcpExt:
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ netstat -i
Tabela de Interfaces do Kernel
          MTU RX-OK RX-ERR RX-DRP RX-OVR
                                             TX-OK TX-ERR TX-DRP TX-OVR Flg
Iface
                                  0 0
enp2s0
         1500
                    Θ
                          Θ
                                                0 0 0
                                                                     0 BMU
lo
                           Θ
                                  0 0
                                                        0
                                                              0
                                                                     0 LRU
        65536
                14180
                                             14180
wlp0s20f 1500
                216477
                           0
                                  0 0
                                            188580
                                                       Θ
                                                              Θ
                                                                     0 BMRU
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ etstat -rn
Comando 'etstat' não encontrado, você quis dizer:
  comando 'htstat' do deb htdig (1:3.2.0b6-18build1)
 comando 'netstat' do deb net-tools (1.60+git20180626.aebd88e-lubuntul)
 comando 'rtstat' do deb iproute2 (5.5.0-lubuntul)
 comando 'ctstat' do deb iproute2 (5.5.0-lubuntul)
Experimente: sudo apt install <deb name>
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ netstat -rn
Tabela de Roteamento IP do Kernel
Destino
               Roteador
                              MáscaraGen.
                                            Opcões
                                                     MSS Janela irtt Iface
0.0.0.0
              192.168.100.1
                            0.0.0.0
                                             UG
                                                       0 0
                                                                   0 wlp0s20
f3
                                             U
169.254.0.0 0.0.0.0
                              255.255.0.0
                                                       0 0
                                                                   0 wlp0s20
f3
192.168.100.0 0.0.0.0
                              255.255.255.0 U
                                                       0 0
                                                                   0 wlp0s20
f3
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ nmap www.ufmg.br
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-20 09:41 -03
Nmap scan report for www.ufmg.br (150.164.250.1)
Host is up (0.059s latency).
Not shown: 990 filtered ports
         STATE SERVICE
PORT
80/tcp
        open
                http
443/tcp open
                https
40193/tcp closed unknown
40911/tcp closed unknown
41511/tcp closed unknown
42510/tcp closed caerpc
44176/tcp closed unknown
44442/tcp closed coldfusion-auth
44443/tcp closed coldfusion-auth
44501/tcp closed unknown
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 4.48 seconds
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ nmap -v localhost
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-20 09:42 -03
Initiating Ping Scan at 09:42
Scanning localhost (127.0.0.1) [2 ports]
Completed Ping Scan at 09:42, 0.00s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Connect Scan at 09:42
Scanning localhost (127.0.0.1) [1000 ports]
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 127.0.0.1
Discovered open port 631/tcp on 127.0.0.1
Completed Connect Scan at 09:42, 0.01s elapsed (1000 total ports)
Nmap scan report for localhost (127.0.0.1)
Host is up (0.000028s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT
       STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
631/tcp open ipp
Read data files from: /usr/bin/../share/nmap
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.03 seconds
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ nmap www.google.com
 www.facebook.com
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-20 09:43 -03
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ nmap 192.168.0.*
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-05-20 09:43 -03
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ route
Tabela de Roteamento IP do Kernel
Destino
               Roteador
                               MáscaraGen.
                                              Opcões Métrica Ref
                                                                   Uso Iface
               gateway
default
                               0.0.0.0
                                               UG
                                                     600
                                                            Θ
                                                                     0 wlp0s20f
link-local 0.0.0.0
                                               U
                               255.255.0.0
                                                     1000
                                                            0
                                                                     0 wlp0s20f
192.168.100.0
               0.0.0.0
                               255.255.255.0
                                                     600
                                                            Θ
                                                                     0 wlp0s20f
```

Capítulo 14 - Verificando Configuração de Hardware e Software

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ uname
Linux marina-bizzotto 5.13.0-40-generic #45~20.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Mon Apr 4 09:38:3
1 UTC 2022 x86 64 x86 64 x86 64 GNU/Linux
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ uname -s
Linux
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ uname -n
marina-bizzotto
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ uname -r
5.13.0-40-generic
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ uname -v
#45~20.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Mon Apr 4 09:38:31 UTC 2022
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ head -n1 /etc/issue
Linux Mint 20.2 Uma \n \l
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ lscpu
Arquitetura:
                                x86 64
                                32-bit, 64-bit
Modo(s) operacional da CPU:
Ordem dos bytes:
                                Little Endian
Address sizes:
                               39 bits physical, 48 bits virtual
CPU(s):
Lista de CPU(s) on-line:
                               0-7
Thread(s) per núcleo:
Núcleo(s) por soquete:
                               4
Soquete(s):
Nó(s) de NUMA:
                                1
                               GenuineIntel
ID de fornecedor:
Família da CPU:
                               140
Modelo:
Nome do modelo:
                               11th Gen Intel(R) Core(TM) i5-1135G7 @ 2.40GHz
Step:
                               2400.000
4200,0000
400,0000
CPU MHz:
CPU MHz máx.:
CPU MHz mín.:
BogoMIPS:
                                4838.40
Virtualização:
                               VT-x
cache de L1d:
                               192 KiB
cache de Lli:
                               128 KiB
cache de L2:
                                5 MiB
                                8 MiB
cache de L3:
                                0-7
CPU(s) de nó0 NUMA:
Vulnerability Itlb multihit: Not affected
```

```
arina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ lsusb
Bus 002 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0003 Linux Foundation 3.0 root hub
Bus 001 Device 003: ID 0c45:671e Microdia Integrated Webcam HD
Bus 001 Device 004: ID 8087:0aaa Intel Corp.
Bus 001 Device 005: ID 1ea7:0064 SHARKOON Technologies GmbH 2.4G Mouse
Bus 001 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0002 Linux Foundation 2.0 root hub
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ lspci
00:00.0 Host bridge: Intel Corporation Device 9a14 (rev 01)
00:02.0 VGA compatible controller: Intel Corporation Device 9a49 (rev 01)
00:04.0 Signal processing controller: Intel Corporation Device 9a03 (rev 01)
00:0a.0 Signal processing controller: Intel Corporation Device 9a0d (rev 01)
00:14.0 USB controller: Intel Corporation Device a0ed (rev 20)
00:14.2 RAM memory: Intel Corporation Device a0ef (rev 20)
00:14.3 Network controller: Intel Corporation Device a0f0 (rev 20)
00:15.0 Serial bus controller [0c80]: Intel Corporation Device a0e8 (rev 20)
00:15.1 Serial bus controller [0c80]: Intel Corporation Device a0e9 (rev 20)
00:16.0 Communication controller: Intel Corporation Device a0e0 (rev 20)
00:17.0 SATA controller: Intel Corporation Device a0d3 (rev 20)
00:1c.0 PCI bridge: Intel Corporation Device a0bc (rev 20)
00:1d.0 PCI bridge: Intel Corporation Device a0b0 (rev 20)
00:1f.0 ISA bridge: Intel Corporation Device a082 (rev 20)
00:1f.3 Multimedia audio controller: Intel Corporation Device a0c8 (rev 20)
00:1f.4 SMBus: Intel Corporation Device a0a3 (rev 20)
00:1f.5 Serial bus controller [0c80]: Intel Corporation Device a0a4 (rev 20)
01:00.0 Non-Volatile memory controller: ADATA Technology Co., Ltd. Device 33f3
rev 03)
02:00.0 Ethernet controller: Realtek Semiconductor Co., Ltd. RTL8111/8168/8411 P
CI Express Gigabit Ethernet Controller (rev 15)
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ lsblk
            MAJ:MIN RM SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINT
NAME
            259:0 0 238,5G 0 disk
259:1 0 512M 0 part /boot/efi
nvme0n1
-nvme0n1p1 259:1
 -nvme0n1p2 259:2 0 238G 0 part /
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cat /proc/partitions
major minor #blocks name
 259
           0 250059096 nvme0n1
                 524288 nvme0n1p1
259
           1
259
            2 249533440 nvme0n1p2
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ sudo fdisk -l
[sudo] senha para marina:
Disco /dev/nvme0n1: 238,49 GiB, 256060514304 bytes, 500118192 setores
Disk model: IM2P33F3A NVMe ADATA 256GB
Unidades: setor de 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Tamanho de setor (lógico/físico): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Tamanho E/S (mínimo/ótimo): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Tipo de rótulo do disco: gpt
Identificador do disco: F08BF789-245B-42BD-833E-EE944829B792
Dispositivo
               Início
                            Fim
                                  Setores Tamanho Tipo
/dev/nvme0n1p1
                2048
                        1050623
                                  1048576
                                             512M Sistema EFI
/dev/nvme0n1p2 1050624 500117503 499066880
                                             238G Linux sistema de arquivos
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ lspcmcia
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ free
                                              compart. buff/cache disponível
              total
                                     livre
                         usada
Mem.:
            7863676
                       2845952
                                   2478836
                                               1566084
                                                           2538888
                                                                       3208404
                             0
Swap:
                 Θ
                                         Θ
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ free -m
                                              compart. buff/cache disponível
                                     livre
              total
                         usada
              7679
                          2786
                                      2400
                                                  1542
                                                              2492
                                                                          3113
Mem.:
                Θ
                            Θ
                                         Θ
Swap:
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ cat /proc/meminfo
MemTotal:
                 7863676 kB
MemFree:
                 2466880 kB
MemAvailable: 3196668 kB
                  67128 kB
Buffers:
cached:
SwapCached:
Active
                2416144 kB
                 0 kB
Active:
Inactive:
                 375712 kB
Active: 3917040 kB
Inactive: 3220
Inactive(anon): 3365928 kB
Active(file): 372492 kB
Inactive(file): 551112 kB
Unevictable: 744320 kB
Mlocked:
                      96 kB
                      0 kB
SwapTotal:
SwapFree:
                      0 kB
Dirty:
                     932 kB
Writeback:
                      0 kB
AnonPages:
               2553840 kB
Mapped:
               1206036 kB
Shmem:
                1574288 kB
                64012 kB
KReclaimable:
Slab:
                 163160 kB
               64012 kB
99148 kB
15216 kB
SReclaimable:
SUnreclaim:
KernelStack:
                 38680 kB
PageTables:
NFS Unstable:
                      0 kB
                      0 kB
Bounce:
WritebackTmp:
                      0 kB
WritebackTmp: 0 kB
CommitLimit: 3931836 kB
Committed_AS: 9240808 kB
VmallocTotal: 34359738367 kB
VmallocUsed: 38248 kB
                      0 kB
VmallocChunk:
Percou:
                6176 kB
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ vmstat -s
     7863676 K de memória total
     2883352 K de memória usada
      375876 K de memória ativa
     3962220 K de memória inativa
     2438796 K de memória livre
       67280 K de memória em buffer
     2474248 K de cache de swap
           0 K de swap total
           0 K de swap usada
           0 K de swap livre
      197932 tiques não-nice de cpu de usuário
        1245 tiques nice de cpu de usuário
       54979 tiques de cpu de sistema
     4807302 tiques de cpu ocioso
        5110 tiques de cpu de aguardo de E/S
           0 tiques de cpu de IRQ
        5452 tiques de cpu de softirq
           0 tiques de cpu roubada
     4617951 páginas paginadas IN
     1523705 páginas paginadas OUT
           0 páginas em swap IN
           O páginas em swap OUT
    17614014 interrupções
    54795564 trocas de contexto de CPU
  1653045329 tempo de inicialização
      13948 forks
```

```
marina@marina-bizzotto:~/Downloads/UFU/Sistemas Embarcados$ lsmem
RANGE SIZE STATE REMOVABLE BLOCK
0x00000000000000000-0x000000067ffffff 1,6G on-line sim 0-12
0x0000000100000000-0x0000000028fffffff 6,3G on-line sim 32-81

Tamanho de bloco de memória: 128M
Memória total online: 7,9G
Memória total offline: 0B
```