```
\mbox{EDI} - 32 - \mbox{ } \bullet \mbox{ AX, CX, DX, BX, SI, DI} - 16 - \mbox{ } \bullet \mbox{ AH, AL, CH, CL, DH,}
DL, BH, BL — 8- ( 16- ). , AH (high AX) — 8 AX, AL (low AX) — 8 AX.
                                                        (mov -
                   ):
mov ax, 1 mov eax, 1
                 AX
                     1.
         EAX,
                                            EAX
                                                        1.
                    EAX
                                             ,
AX
              \mathrm{EAX}
 0 1.
                                                   : 1.
             ; 2.
                                            ; 3.
                                                          ; 4.
                                                                 [9;
11].
        (assembly language,
                                asm) —
                                      C/C++, Perl, Python
```

```
DOS/Windows: Borland Turbo
                       x86
Assembler (TASM), Microsoft Macro Assembler (MASM) Watcom assembler
AT\&T-
                                 Intel-
                                   NASM (Netwide Assembler) [7;
., , [10].
12; 14]. NASM —
                             . NASM
                                           Intel-
     x86-64.
                          {\rm NASM}
                                                         }] [;
                                            4095
                            asm.
    nasm,
               – lst. •
                                                         (ld),
                                         map. •
                      ).
3
     Hello world!
```

M68k).

x86, ARM, SPARC, PowerPC,

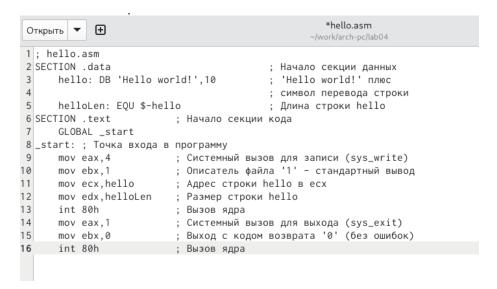
NASM

```
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~ $ mkdir -p ~/work/arch-pc/lab04
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~ $ cd ~/work/arch-pc/lab04
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $
```

hello.asm,

```
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ touch hello.asm
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ gedit hello.asm

Открыть ▼ 
hello.asm
~/work/arch-pc/lab04
```



NASM

```
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ nasm -f elf hello.asm
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ls
hello.asm hello.o
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $
```

NASM

•

nasm -o obj.o -f elf -g -l list.lst hello.asm

```
hello.asm obj.o (
          obj.o),
                                               elf,
                                  list.lst (
                                               -1).
-g),
             ls
 neprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ nasm -o obj.o -f elf -g -l list.lst hello.asm
 meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ls
hello.asm hello.o list.lst obj.o
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $
                                     Figure 1:
                                                   5.
        LD
                   : ld -m elf_i386 hello.o -o hello
           meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ld -m elf_i386 hello.o -o hello
           meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ls
           hello hello.asm hello.o list.lst obj.o
           meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $
                   : ld - m elf_i386 obj.o - o main
                                                                       LD
         meprokopjeva@dk4n60 -/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ld -m elf_i386 obj.o -o main meprokopjeva@dk4n60 -/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ld --help Использование ld [параметры] файл...
          Параметры:
           -а КЛЮЧЕВОЕ СЛОВО
                                      Управление общей библиотекой для совместимости с HP/UX
           -A АРХИТЕКТУРА, --architecture АРХИТЕКТУРА
                                      Задать архитектуру
           -b ЦЕЛЬ, --format ЦЕЛЬ
ld -help
./hello
  meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ./hello
  Hello world!
  meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $
                                     Figure 2:
                                                   8.
          \sim/work/arch-pc/lab04
                                                    ср
                                                                        hello.asm
lab4.asm
                                                                 lab4.asm ,
Hello world!
```

```
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ cp hello.asm lab4.asm meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ls hello hello.asm hello.o lab4.asm list.lst main obj.o meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $
```

Figure 3: 9.

```
lab4.asm
Открыть 🔻 🛨
1; hello.asm
2 SECTION .data
                                          ; Начало секции данных
3 hello: DB 'Prokopieva Marina',10 ; 'Prokopieva Marina' плюс
                                         ; символ перевода строки
      helloLen: EQU $-hello
5
                                         ; Длина строки hello
6 SECTION .text
                        ; Начало секции кода
      GLOBAL _start
8 _start: ; Точка входа в программу
    mov eax,4 ; Системный вызов для записи (sys_write)
                         ; Описатель файла '1' - стандартный вывод
      mov ebx,1
10
                        ; Адрес строки hello в есх
; Размер строки hello
      mov ecx,hello
      mov edx,helloLen
12
      int 80h
13
                         ; Вызов ядра
                         ; Системный вызов для выхода (sys_exit)
14
      mov eax,1
      mov ebx,0
                         ; Выход с кодом возврата '0' (без ошибок)
15
16
      int 80h
                         ; Вызов ядра
```

Figure 4: 10.

lab4.asm

3

```
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ nasm -f elf lab4.asm
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ls
hello hello.asm hello.o lab4.asm lab4.o list.lst main obj.o
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ld -m elf_i386 lab4.o -o lab4
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ls
hello hello.asm hello.o lab4 lab4.asm lab4.o list.lst main obj.o
meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ l

meprokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ./lab4
Prokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ./lab4
Prokopjeva@dk4n60 ~/work/arch-pc/lab04 $ ./lab4
```

hello.asm lab4.asm \sim /work/study/2023-

meprokopjeva@dk8n52 - \$ cp -/work/arch-pc/lab04/* -/work/study/2023-meprokopjeva@dk8n52 - \$ cd -/work/study/2023-2024/"Computer architect meprokopjeva@dk8n52 -/work/study/2023-2024/Computer architecture/archhello hello.asm hello.o lab4 lab4.asm lab4.o list.lst main ot meprokopjeva@dk8n52 -/work/study/2023-2024/Computer architecture/architect

"/arch-pc/labs/lab04/. Github. | meprokopjeva@dk8n52 - s cd ~/work/study/2023-2024/"Computer architecture"/arch-pc/labs | meprokopjeva@dk8n52 - work/study/2023-2024/Computer architecture/arch-pc/labs | git add . meprokopjeva@dk8n52 -/work/study/2023-2024/Computer architecture/arch-pc/labs | git add . meprokopjeva@dk8n52 -/work/study/2023-2024/Computer architecture/arch-pc/labs | git commit -m 'Add files' [master eb2ea0f] | Add files | files changed, 400 insertions(+), 98 | deletions(-) | create mode 100644 | labs/lab03/report/L03_Prokopieva_OTveT_H5U-02-23.pdf | create mode 100644 | labs/lab04/hello | asm | meprokopjeva@dk8n52 -/work/study/2023-2024/Computer architecture/arch-pc/labs | git push | lepevuc.nehue oбъектов: 1, rotobo. | noncomputer | notokop | notokop

4

NASM. .