

Florida LAKEWATCH Report for Tomoka-5 in Volusia 2024

Estuary and Estuary Segment:Halifax and Tomoka River Esturies Tomoka Basin

Introduction for Estuaries

This report summarizes data collected on systems that have been part of the LAKEWATCH program. Data are from the period of record for individual systems. The first part of this summary lists background data for each system, the second part lists the long-term data averages and ranges and the final part are trend plots for nutrients, chlorophyll, and Secchi depth. Plots were only made for systems with five or more years of data. For more information about the study of Florida waters, please see our series of information circulars “A Beginner’s Guide to Water Management” (<https://lakewatch.ifas.ufl.edu/extension/information-circulars/>).

The near shore Florida coastline is separated into estuary and estuary segments within the estuary. Deeper coastal waters are separated into coastal nutrient regions and coastal nutrient segments within the regions. Numeric nutrient criteria are established for all estuary segments, including criteria for total nitrogen, total phosphorus, and chlorophyll a. For open ocean coastal waters, numeric criteria are established for chlorophyll a, that is derived from satellite remote sensing techniques. For those locations without defined segments there are narrative nutrient criteria (e.g., Florida Keys Halo Zone).

The maps defining individual estuaries and coastal segments can be found at the following link: <https://www.flrules.org/Gateway/reference.asp?No=Ref-05420>

The individual nutrient criteria can be found at the following link: <https://www.flrules.org/gateway/RuleNo.asp?title=SURFACE%20WATER%20QUALITY%20STANDARDS&ID=62-302.532>

Base File Data for Estuaries: Definitions

- **County:** Name of county in which the system resides.
- **Name:** Stream name that LAKEWATCH uses for the system.
- **GNIS Number:** Number created by USGS’s Geographic Names Information System.
- **Water Body Type:** Four different types of systems; lakes, estuaries, river/streams and springs.
- **Period of Record (years):** Number of years a system has been in the LAKEWATCH program.
- **Latitude and Longitude:** Coordinates identifying the exact location of station 1 for each system.

Table 2. Base File Data.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| County | Volusia |
| Name | Tomoka-5 |
| GNIS Number | 292344 |
| Water Body Type | Estuary |
| Period of Record (year) | 2000 to 2001 |
| Latitude | 29.3672 |
| Longitude | -81.0825 |

Long-Term Data for Estuaries: Definitions

The following long-term data are the primary trophic state parameters collected by LAKEWATCH volunteers and classification variables color and specific conductance (LAKEWATCH recently began analyzing samples quarterly for color and specific conductance):

- **Total Phosphorus ($\mu\text{g/L}$):** Nutrient most often limiting growth of plant/algae.
- **Total Nitrogen ($\mu\text{g/L}$):** Nutrient needed for aquatic plant/algae growth but only limiting when nitrogen to phosphorus ratios are generally less than 10 (by mass).
- **Chlorophyll-uncorrected ($\mu\text{g/L}$):** Chlorophyll concentrations are used to measure relative abundances of open water algae.
- **Secchi (ft), Secchi (m):** Secchi measurements are estimates of water clarity.
- **Color (Pt-Co Units):** LAKEWATCH measures true color, which is the color of the water after particles have been filtered out.
- **Specific Conductance ($\mu\text{S/cm @ 25 C}$):** Measurement of the ability of water to conduct electricity and can be used to estimate the amount of dissolved materials in water.

Table 2. Long-term trophic state data collected monthly by LAKEWATCH volunteers and color and specific conductance (collected quarterly).

| Parameter | Minimum Annual Geometric Mean | Maximum Annual Geometric Mean | Grand Geometric Mean | n |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|
| Total Phosphorus ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | 55 | 62 | 58 | 2 |
| Total Nitrogen ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | 415 | 447 | 431 | 2 |
| Chlorophyll- uncorrected ($\mu\text{g/L}$) | 7 | 9 | 8 | 2 |
| Secchi (ft) | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Secchi (m) | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| Color (Pt-Co Units) | 14 | 14 | 14 | 1 |
| Specific Conductance ($\mu\text{S/cm@25 C}$) | | | | 0 |

##Figure 1 and Figure 2. Trend plots of annual average total phosphorus and annual average total nitrogen versus year. The R² value indicates the strength of the relations (ranges from 0.0 to 1.0; higher the R² the stronger the relation) and the p value indicates if the relation is significant ($p < 0.05$ is significant). Trend Status are reported on plots.

Figure 4 and Figure 5. Trend plots of total phosphorus and total nitrogen versus year. The R^2 value indicates the strength of the relations (ranges from 0.0 to 1.0; higher the R^2 the stronger the relation) and the p value indicates if the relation is significant ($p < 0.05$ is significant). Trend Status are reported on plots as Increasing, Decreasing, or No Trend.