

# Florida LAKEWATCH Report for Gemini Springs in Volusia 2024

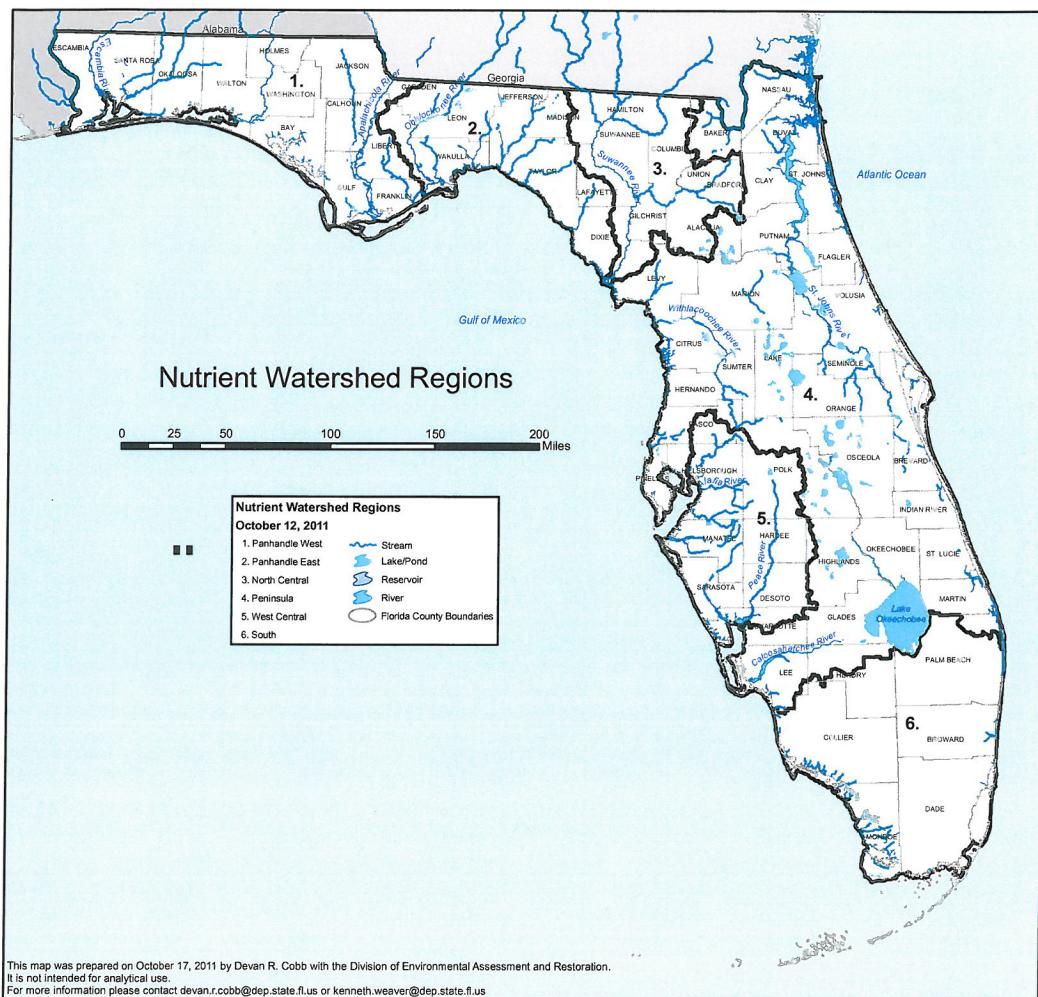
## Watershed Region: Peninsular

### Introduction for River/Streams

This report summarizes data collected on systems that have been part of the LAKEWATCH program. Data are from the period of record for individual systems. The first part of this summary lists background data for each system, the second part lists the long-term data geometric means and ranges and the final part are the trend plots for nutrients, chlorophyll and Secchi depth. Plots were only made for systems with five or more years of data. For more information about the study of Florida waters, please see our series of information circulars "A Beginner's Guide to Water Management" (<https://lakewatch.ifas.ufl.edu/extension/information-circulars/>).

For decades Florida has had a narrative nutrient water quality criterion in place to protect Florida's waters against nutrient over-enrichment. In 2009, the Florida Department of Environmental Protection (FDEP) initiated rulemaking and, by 2011, adopted what would be the first set of statewide numeric nutrient standards for Florida's waters. By 2015, almost all the remaining waters in Florida have numeric nutrient standards (see for FDEP Regulation Nutrient Criteria's for: Streams, spring vents: <https://www.flrules.org/gateway/RuleNo.asp?title=SURFACE%20WATER%20QUALITY%20STANDARDS&ID=62-302.531>).

**Figure 1.** Map showing nutrient thresholds areas for streams set forth by FDEP.



**Table 1.** The nutrient thresholds for streams are listed in table below along with the map showing zones.

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Nutrient Watershed Region	Total Phosphorus Nutrient Threshold <sup>1</sup>	Total Nitrogen Nutrient Threshold <sup>1</sup>
Panhandle West	60 µg/L	670 µg/L
Panhandle East	180 µg/L	1030 µg/L
North Central	300 µg/L	1870 µg/L
Peninsular	120 µg/L	1540 µg/L
West Central	490 µg/L	1650 µg/L
South Florida	No numeric nutrient threshold. The narrative criterion in paragraph 62-302.530(47)(b), F.A.C., applies.	No numeric nutrient threshold. The narrative criterion in paragraph 62-302.530(47)(b), F.A.C., applies.

<sup>1</sup>These values are annual geometric mean concentrations not to be exceeded more than once in any three-calendar year period.

#### Base File Data for River/Streams: Definitions

- **County:** Name of county in which the system resides.
- **Name:** Stream name that LAKEWATCH uses for the system.
- **GNIS Number:** Number created by USGS's Geographic Names Information System.
- **Water Body Type:** Four different types of systems; lakes, estuaries, river/streams and springs.
- **Period of Record (years):** Number of years a system has been in the LAKEWATCH program.
- **Latitude and Longitude:** Coordinates identifying the exact location of station 1 for each system.

**Table 2.** Base File Data.

County	Volusia
Name	Gemini Springs
GNIS Number	NA
Water Body Type	Spring Run
Period of Record (year)	1992 to 2022
Latitude	28.8631
Longitude	-81.3116

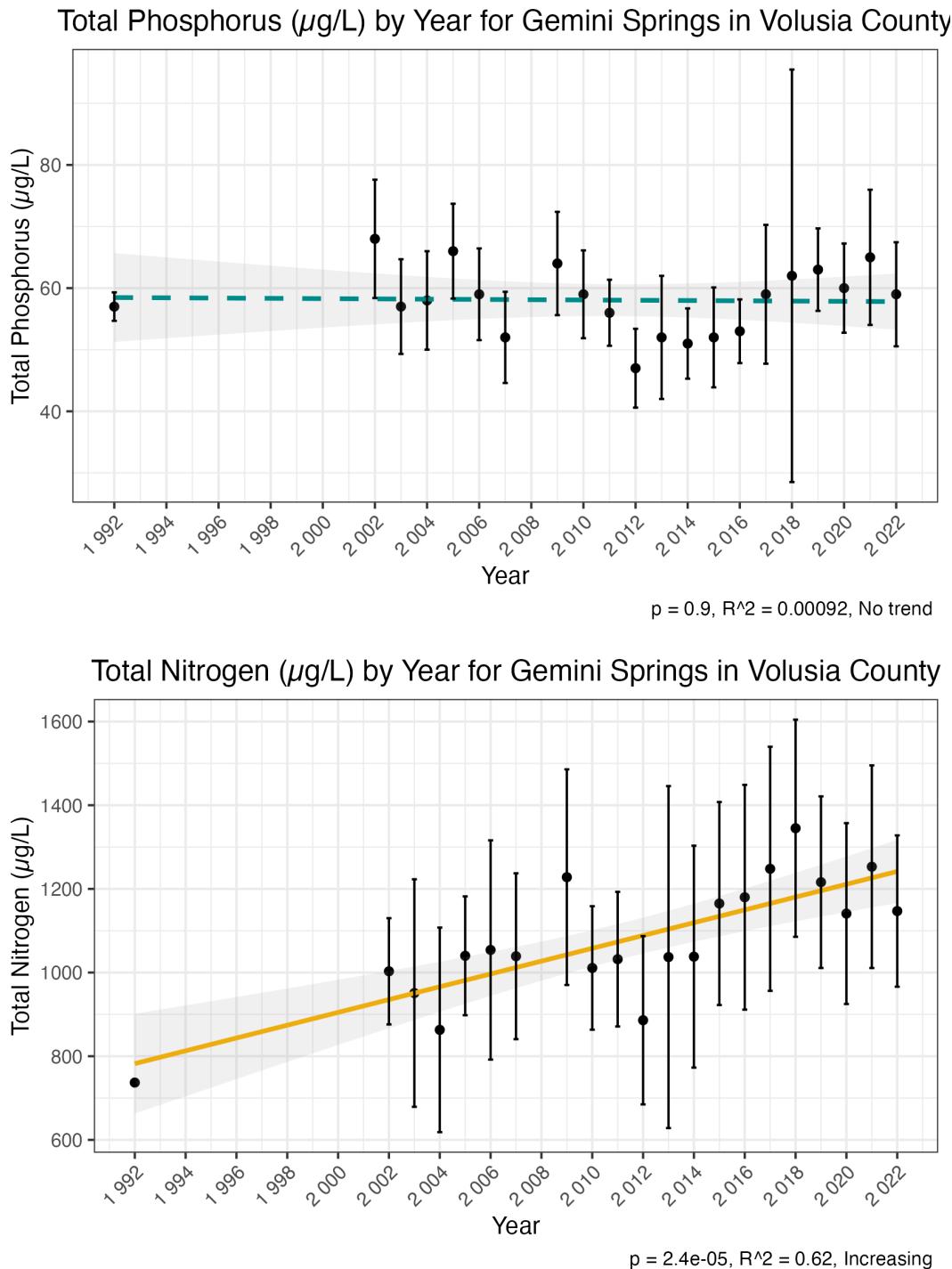
#### Long-Term Data for River/Streams: Definitions

The following long-term data are the primary trophic state parameters collected by LAKEWATCH volunteers and classification variables color and specific conductance (LAKEWATCH recently began analyzing samples quarterly for color and specific conductance): - **Total Phosphorus (µg/L):** Nutrient most often limiting growth of plant/algae. - **Total Nitrogen (µg/L):** Nutrient needed for aquatic plant/algae growth but only limiting when nitrogen to phosphorus ratios are generally less than 10 (by mass). - **Chlorophyll-uncorrected (µg/L):** Chlorophyll concentrations are used to measure relative abundances of open water algae. - **Secchi (ft), Secchi (m):** Secchi measurements are estimates of water clarity. - **Color (Pt-Co Units):** LAKEWATCH measures true color, which is the color of the water after particles have been filtered out. - **Specific Conductance (µS/cm @ 25 C):** Measurement of the ability of water to conduct electricity and can be used to estimate the amount of dissolved materials in water.

**Table 3.** Long-term trophic state data collected monthly by LAKEWATCH volunteers and color and specific conductance (collected quarterly).

Parameter	Minimum Annual Geometric Mean	Maximum Annual Geometric Mean	Grand Geometric Mean	n
Total Phosphorus ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	47	68	<b>58</b>	21
Total Nitrogen ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	737	1345	<b>1067</b>	21
Chlorophyll- uncorrected ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	0	12	<b>1</b>	21
Secchi (ft)				0
Secchi (m)				0
Color (Pt-Co Units)	2	7	4	19
Specific Conductance ( $\mu\text{S/cm}@25^\circ\text{C}$ )	1386	2173	1823	14

**Figure 2 and Figure 3.** Trend plots of annual average total phosphorus and annual average total nitrogen versus year. The R<sup>2</sup> value indicates the strength of the relations (ranges from 0.0 to 1.0; higher the R<sup>2</sup> the stronger the relation) and the p value indicates if the relation is significant ( $p < 0.05$  is significant). Trend Status are reported on plots.



**Figure 4 and Figure 5.** Trend plots of total phosphorus and total nitrogen versus year. The  $R^2$  value indicates the strength of the relations (ranges from 0.0 to 1.0; higher the  $R^2$  the stronger the relation) and the p value indicates if the relation is significant ( $p < 0.05$  is significant). Trend Status are reported on plots as Increasing, Decreasing, or No Trend.

