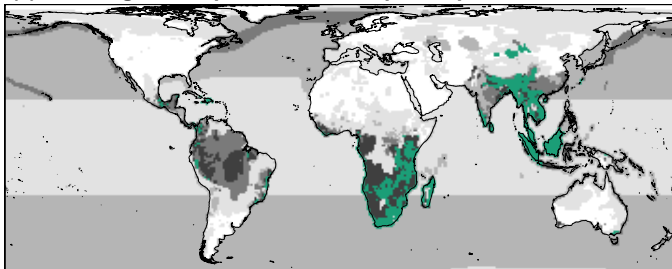
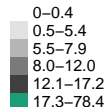


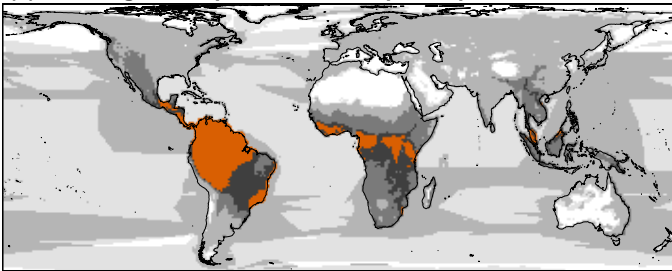
(a) Gain in global expected PD if all species present in the cell are saved from extinction



Evolutionary history (Ma)



(b) Loss in global expected PD if all species present in the cell become extinct



Evolutionary history (Ma)

