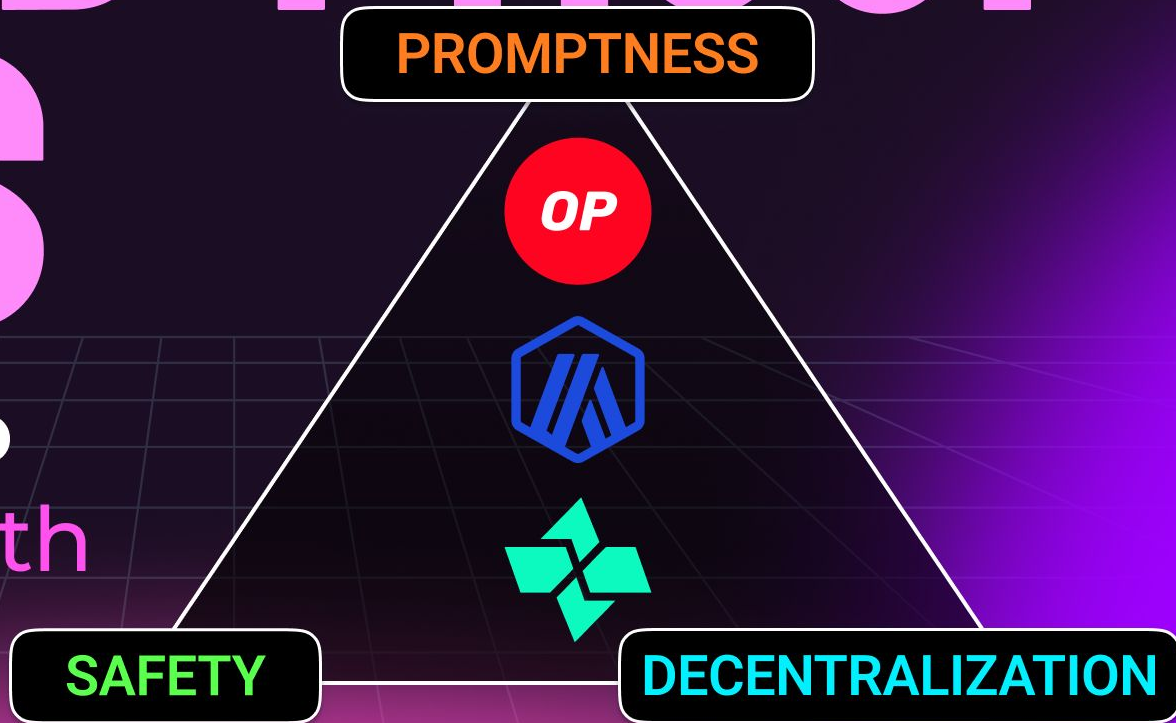
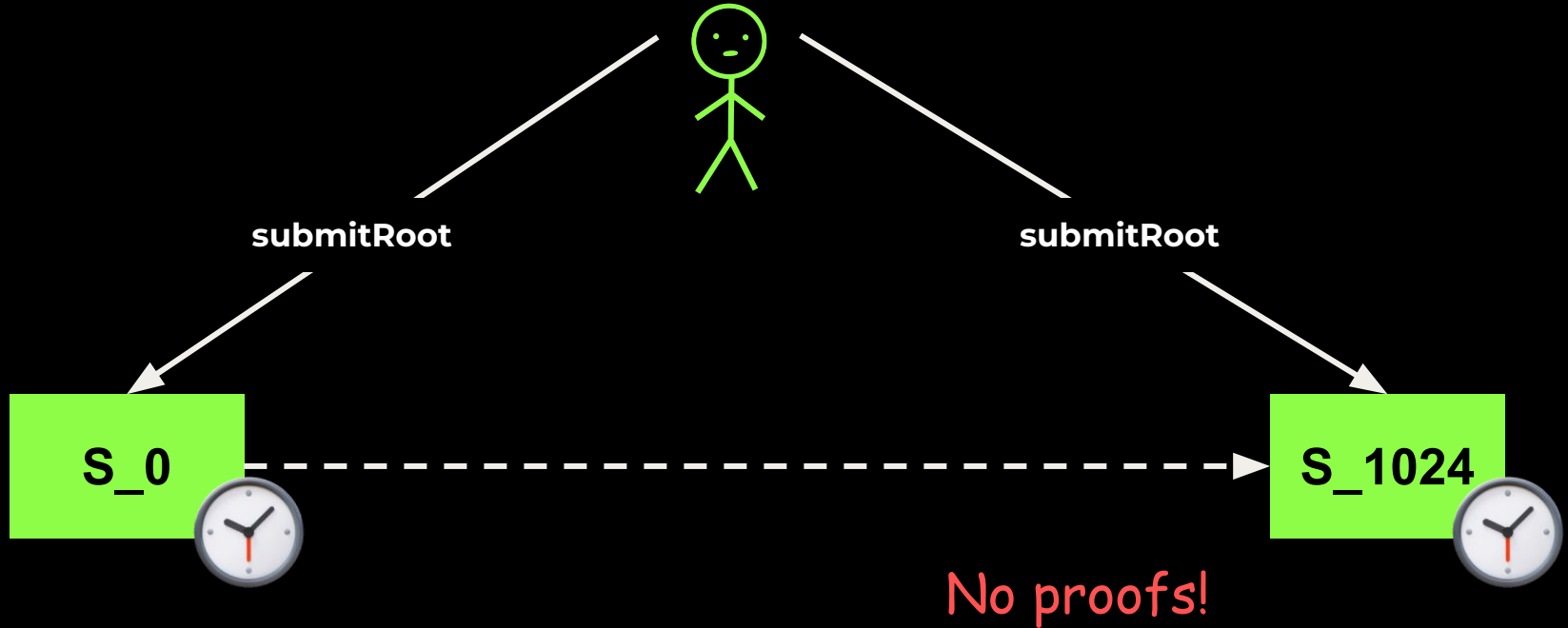


FRAUD PROOF WARS

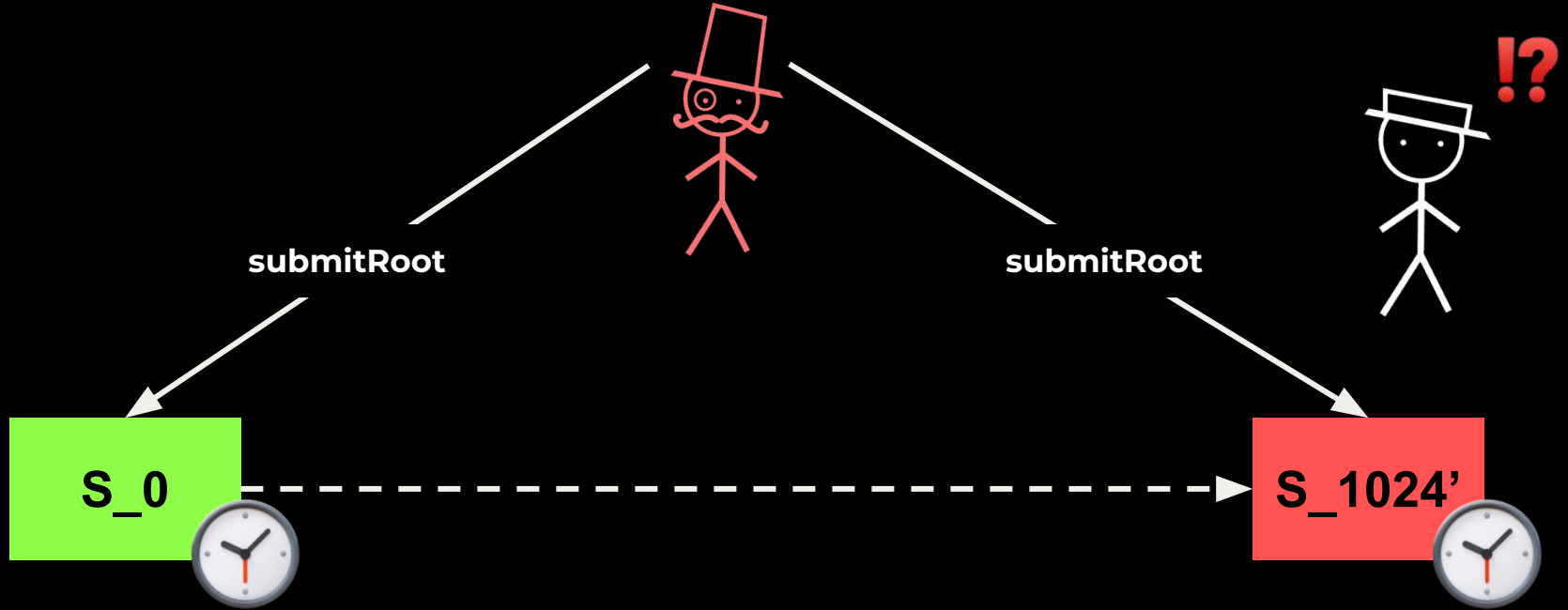
by Luca Donno
@donnoh_eth



Optimistic rollups: Happy case



Optimistic rollups: **Not so happy case**



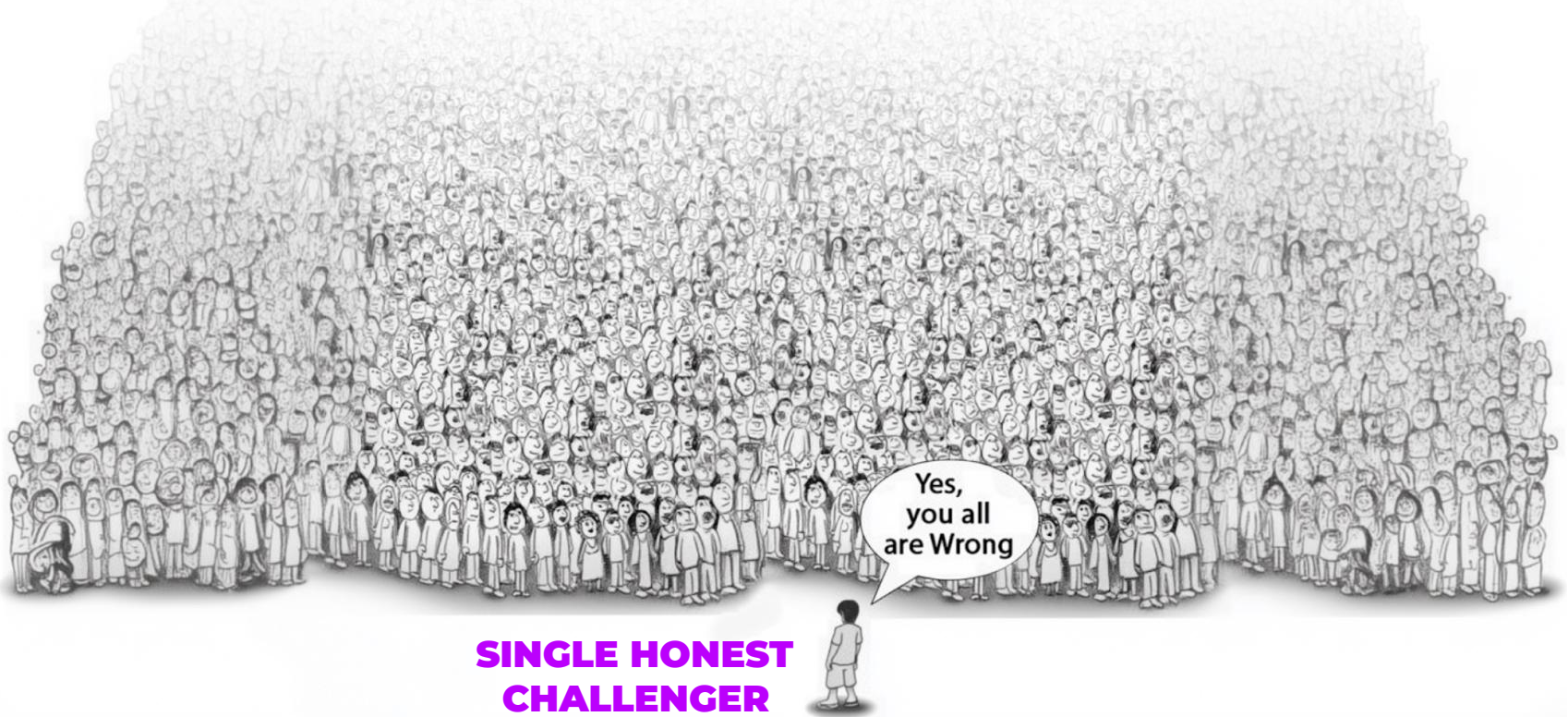
THE ORIGINAL VISION:

Any single honest challenger
can protect an optimistic rollup
with a fixed challenge period

THE ORIGINAL VISION:
Any **best challenger**
can protect its rollup
with a **fixed chain**

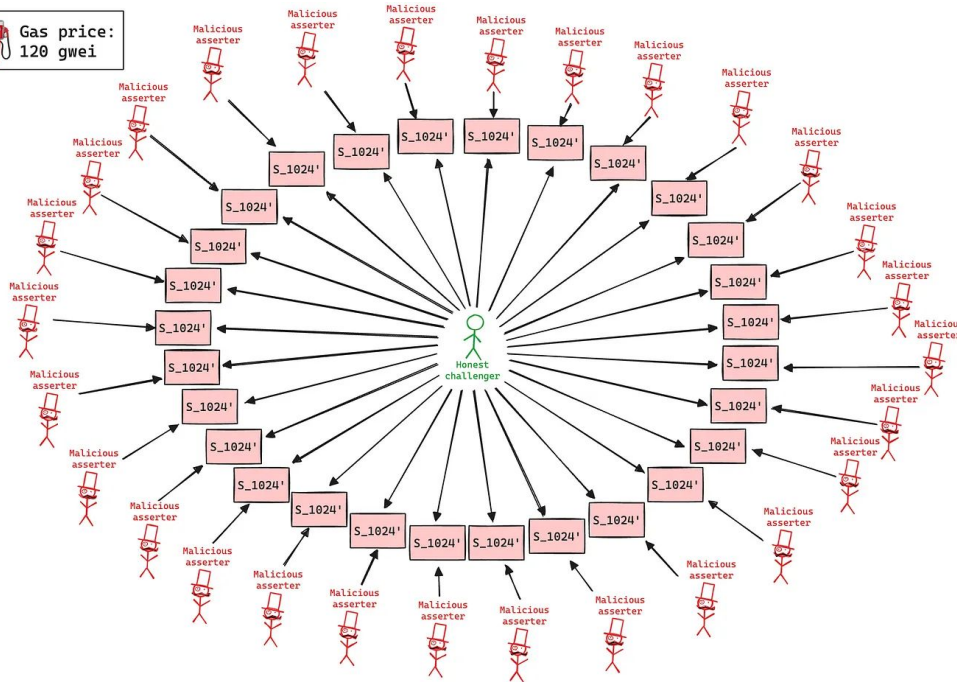
NOT POSSIBLE

Sybil attack on optimistic rollups



Option 1: Full concurrency

Gas price:
120 gwei



CHALLENGE PERIOD:
7d (global)

COST OF ONE CHALLENGE:
1 ETH (symmetrical)

FUNDS IN THE BRIDGE:
1000 ETH

ATTACKER FUNDS:
800 ETH

HONEST CHALLENGER FUNDS:
500 ETH

ATTACKER WINS

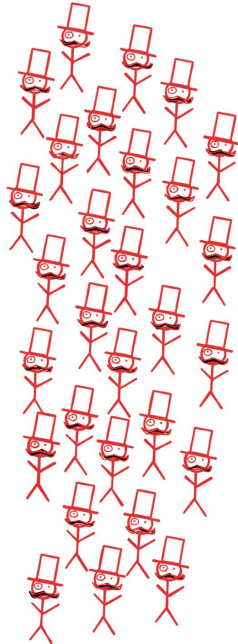
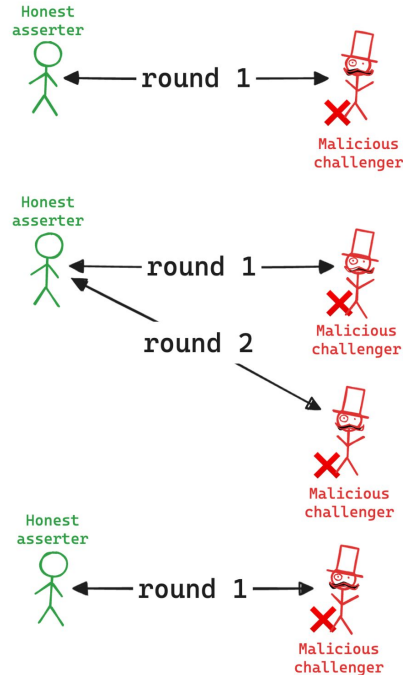
~~Any single honest challenger~~
can protect an optimistic rollup
with a **fixed challenge period**

**CHALLENGERS WITH MORE
FUNDS THAN THE**

ATTACKERS.

can protect an optimistic rollup
with a **fixed challenge period**

Option 2: Partial concurrency



CHALLENGE PERIOD:
7d (per challenge)

COST OF ONE CHALLENGE:
1 ETH (symmetrical)

FUNDS IN THE BRIDGE:
1000 ETH

ATTACKER FUNDS:
800 ETH

HONEST CHALLENGER FUNDS:
2 ETH

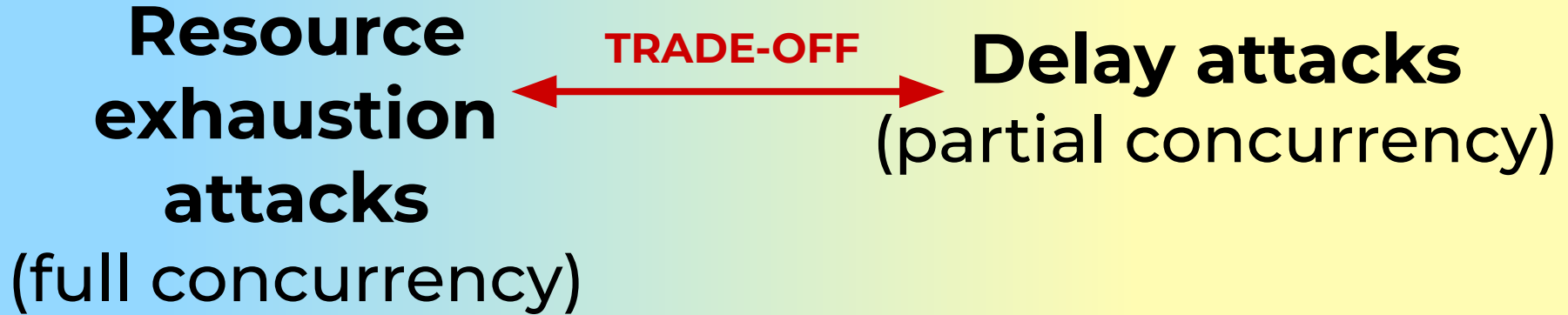
TOTAL DELAY: 800 WEEKS (>15 YEARS)

**Any single honest challenger
can protect an optimistic rollup
with a ~~fixed challenge period~~**

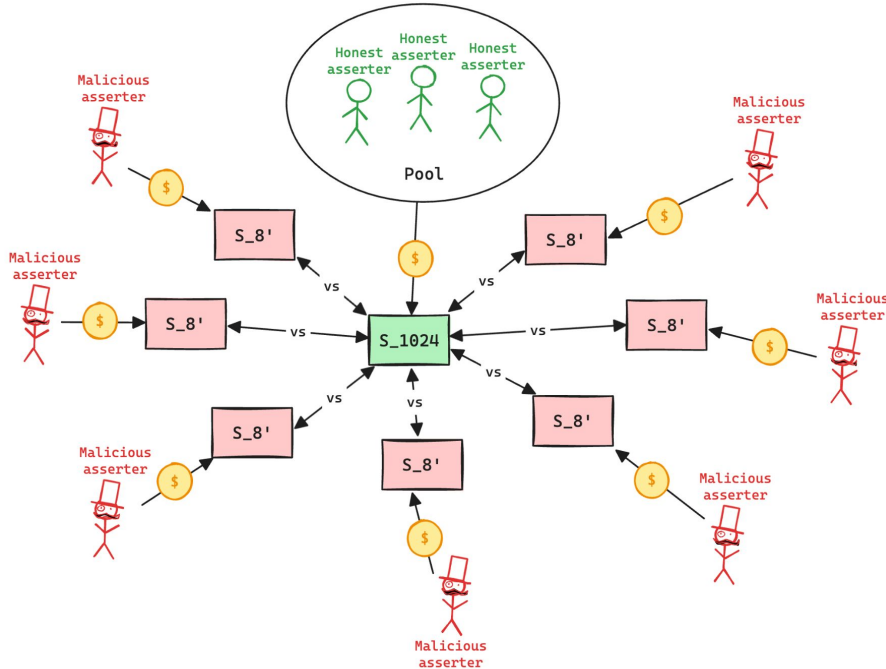
Any single honest challenger
can protect an optimistic rollup
with a ~~fixed challenge period~~

**NON-FIXED CHALLENGE
PERIOD**

Full concurrency vs Partial concurrency



Full concurrency optimizations



CHALLENGE PERIOD:
7d (global)

BONDS:
10 ETH

COST OF ONE CHALLENGE:
1 ETH (symmetrical)

FUNDS IN THE BRIDGE:
1000 ETH

ATTACKER FUNDS:
800 ETH

HONEST CHALLENGERS FUNDS:
500 ETH

DEFENDERS WIN

Execution history commitments

PROBLEM:

This improvement is **not possible** if correct state roots can lose via invalid bisections.

SOLUTION:

Enforce correct bisection via an “execution history commitment” over all steps.

Existing history commitments

PRO

Th

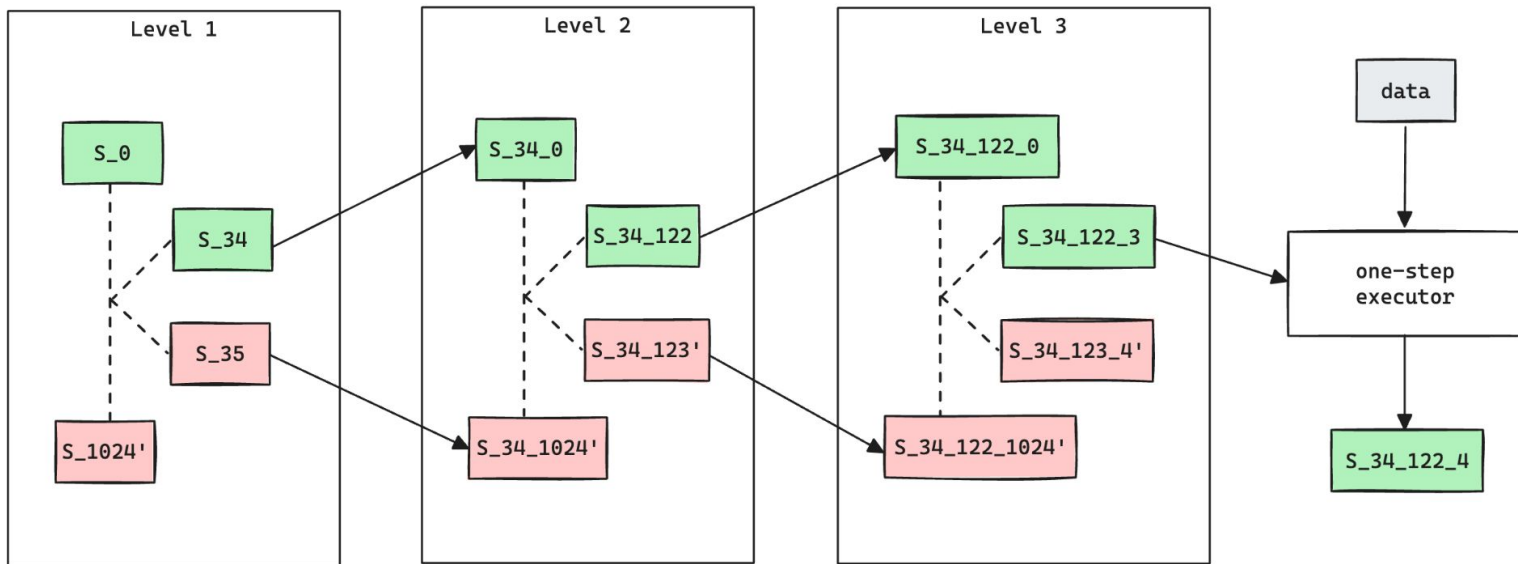
ro

S

Enforce

history commitment

**MUCH MORE
COMPLICATED
THAN IT SEEMS**

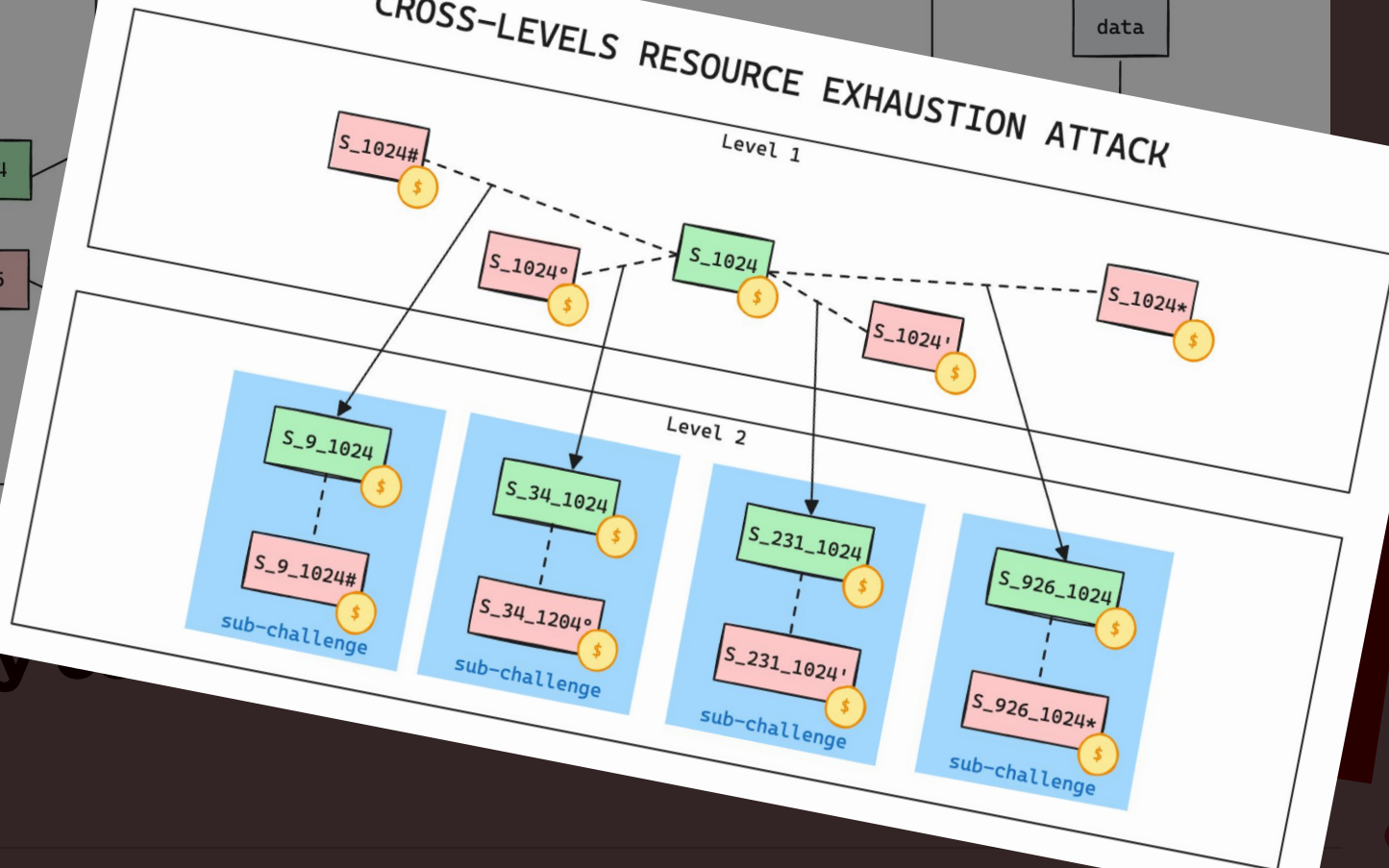


Enforce history commitment

IT SEEMS



CROSS-LEVELS RESOURCE EXHAUSTION ATTACK



CROSS-LEVELS RESO

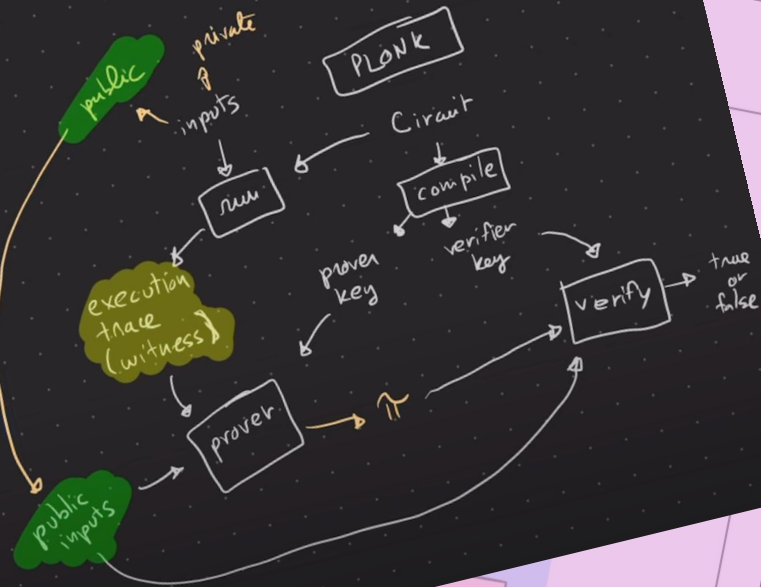
$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ w_1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ w_2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x_3 \\ w_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{pub}_1 + r \cdot \text{pub}_2 = \text{pub}_3$$

$$\begin{cases} \vec{a}_1 + r \vec{a}_2 = \vec{a}_3 \\ \vec{b}_1 + r \vec{b}_2 = \vec{b}_3 \end{cases}$$





$$\begin{pmatrix} \bar{x}_1 \\ \bar{w}_1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} \bar{x}_2 \\ \bar{w}_2 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}$$

$$\text{pub}_3 = \text{pub}_1 + r \text{pub}_2$$



Enfor
history

Full concurrency in practice

	Execution history commitments	Resource ratio	Initial bond size
 Arbitrum (BoLD)		15%	3600 ETH
 OP Mainnet		109%	0.08 ETH

Full concurrency

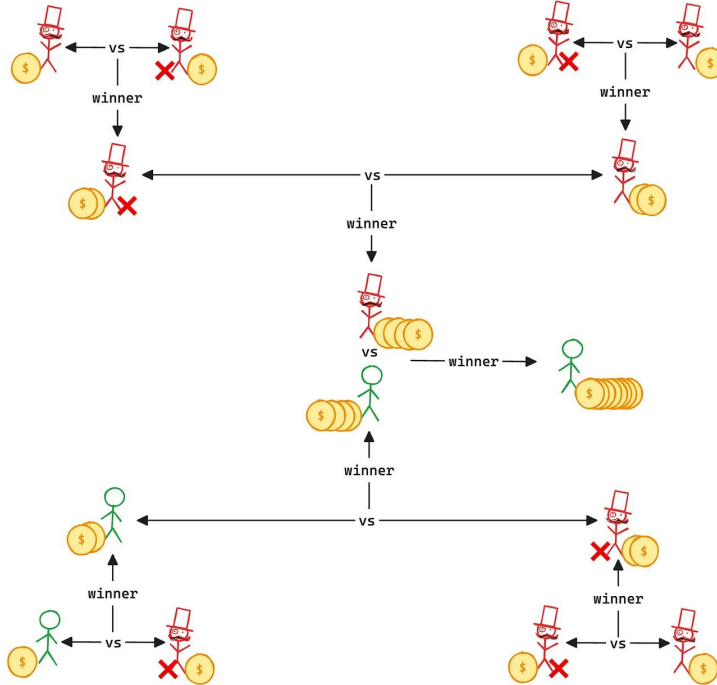
**Resource
ratio
(safety)**

**FULL CONCURRENCY
TRADE-OFF**



**Initial bond size
(decentralization)**

Partial concurrency optimizations



CHALLENGE PERIOD:
7d (per challenge)

COST OF ONE CHALLENGE:
1 ETH (symmetrical)

FUNDS IN THE BRIDGE:
1000 ETH

ATTACKER FUNDS:
800 ETH

HONEST CHALLENGER FUNDS:
2 ETH

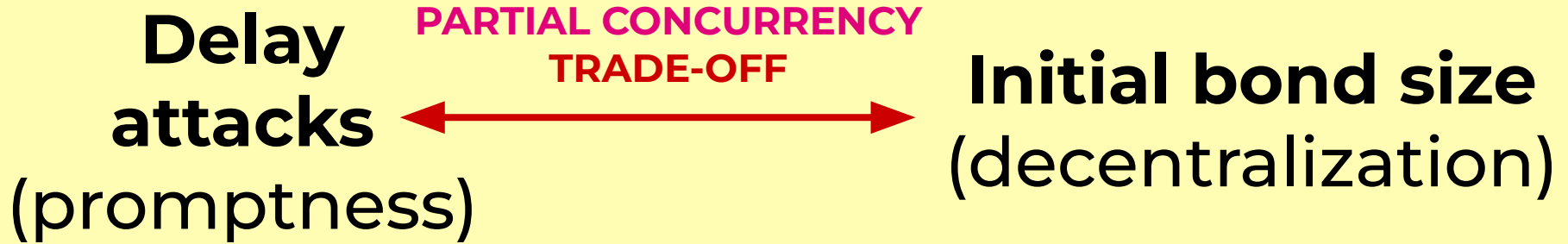
TOTAL DELAY:
2 MONTHS AND 1 WEEK

Partial concurrency in practice:

3 million ETH attack (\$9.5B)

	Tournament	Initial bond size	Settlement delay
 Arbitrum (Classic)	✗	3 ETH	4.5 months
 Cartesi (Dave)	✓	3 ETH	5 weeks

Partial concurrency



The fraud proofs trilemma

