

# EIP-7702

@lightclients 



CoinDesk



BTC ▲ \$81,455.84 +5.26%

ETH ▲ \$3,209

Ad

## Technology

# Vitalik Buterin's Ethereum Wallet Proposal, Scribbled in 22 Minutes, Gets Positive Reviews

# Future of EOA/AA Breakout Room #2 #1032

✓ Closed

lightclient opened this issue on Apr 29 · 5 comments

Vitalik Buterin

ok shall I scramble to make a draft EIP right now? 🤔

VB

🤔 11

↩ 1 19:22

Nico Consigny

admin ⚡ 1

Vitalik Buterin

ok shall I scramble to make a draft EIP right now? 🤔



Breakout room is in 1H30 min

19:23

Vitalik Buterin

yeah 90 min is plenty ogogog

VB

🦄 8

19:23

Ansgar Dietichs

yes I would assume time-to-draft-pr should be no more than 15min here



↩ 1 19:23



that's all that's needed for a number 19:24

Vitalik Buterin

<https://github.com/ethereum/EIPs/pull/8527>

GitHub

Add EIP: Set EOA account code for one transaction by vbuterin · Pull Request #8527 · ethereum/EIPs

Add a new transaction type that adds a contract\_code field and a signature, and converts the signing account (not necessarily the same as the tx.origin) into a smart contract wallet for the duratio...

← 13 19:45

Ansgar Dietichs

yes I would assume time-to-draft-pr should be no more than 15mi...

sry 22 min



10

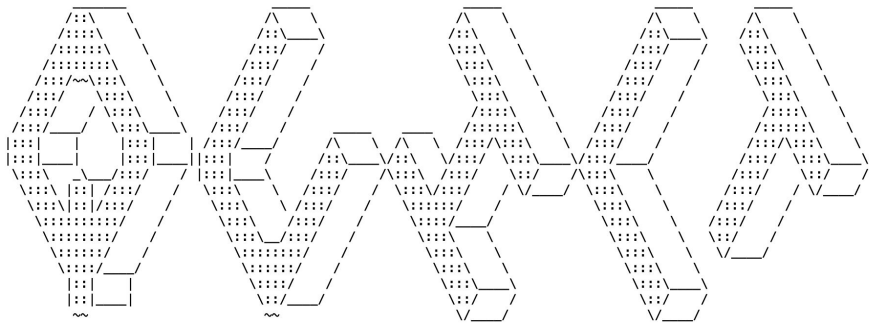
19:45



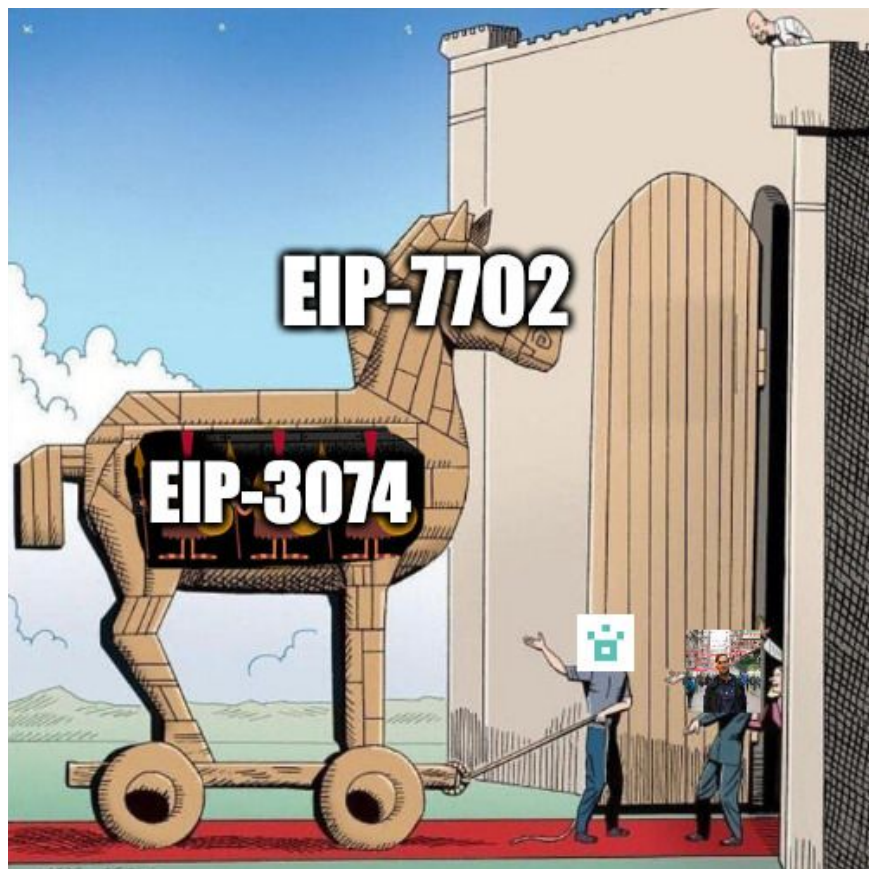
Ansgar Dietichs

was about to point that out 😊 19:46

pre-7702



3074





EIP-7702: Set E0A code

# motivation

- batching
- sponsorship
- privilege de-escalation
- bootstrapping

# motivation

- batching
- sponsorship
- privilege de-escalation
- bootstrapping 🌟

## account

nonce

balance

code

storage root

## account

nonce

balance



code

storage root

## setcode tx

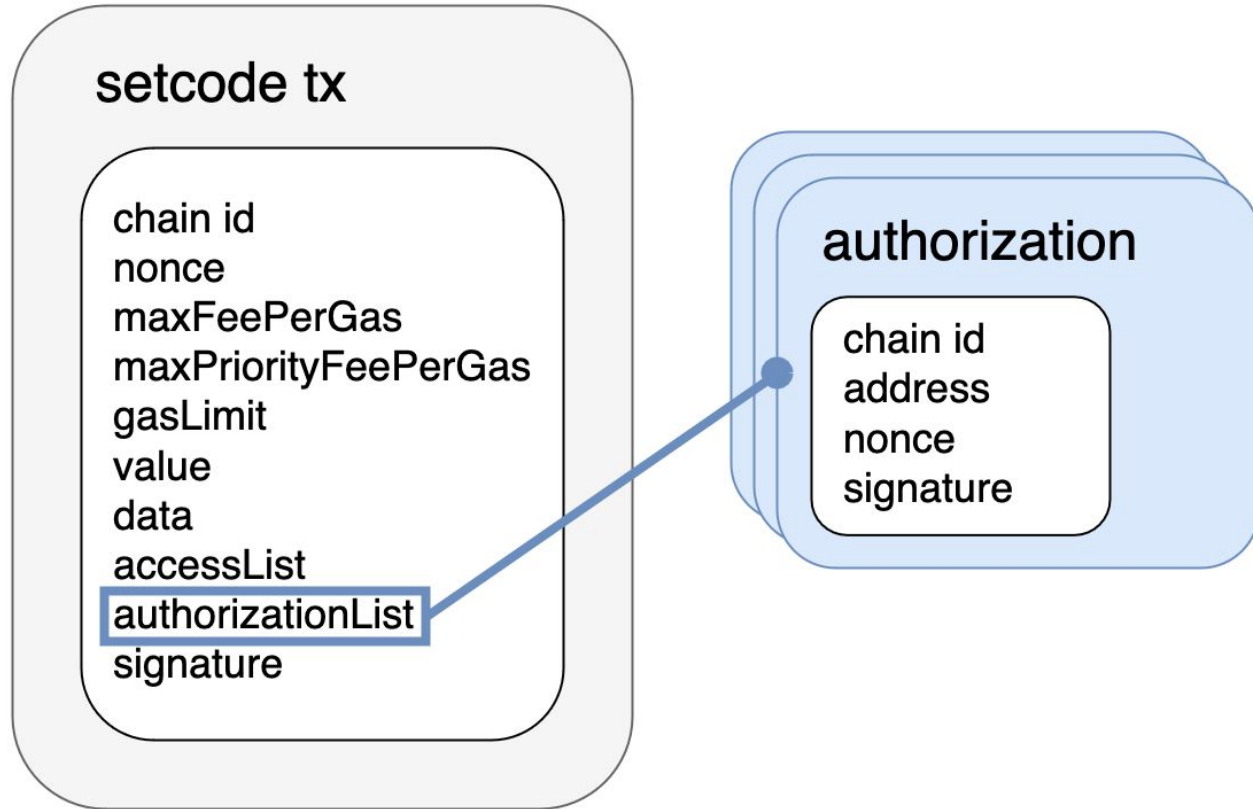
chain id  
nonce  
maxFeePerGas  
maxPriorityFeePerGas  
gasLimit  
value  
data  
accessList  
authorizationList  
signature

## setcode tx

chain id  
nonce  
maxFeePerGas  
maxPriorityFeePerGas  
gasLimit  
value  
data  
accessList  
**authorizationList**  
signature

## authorization

chain id  
address  
nonce  
signature

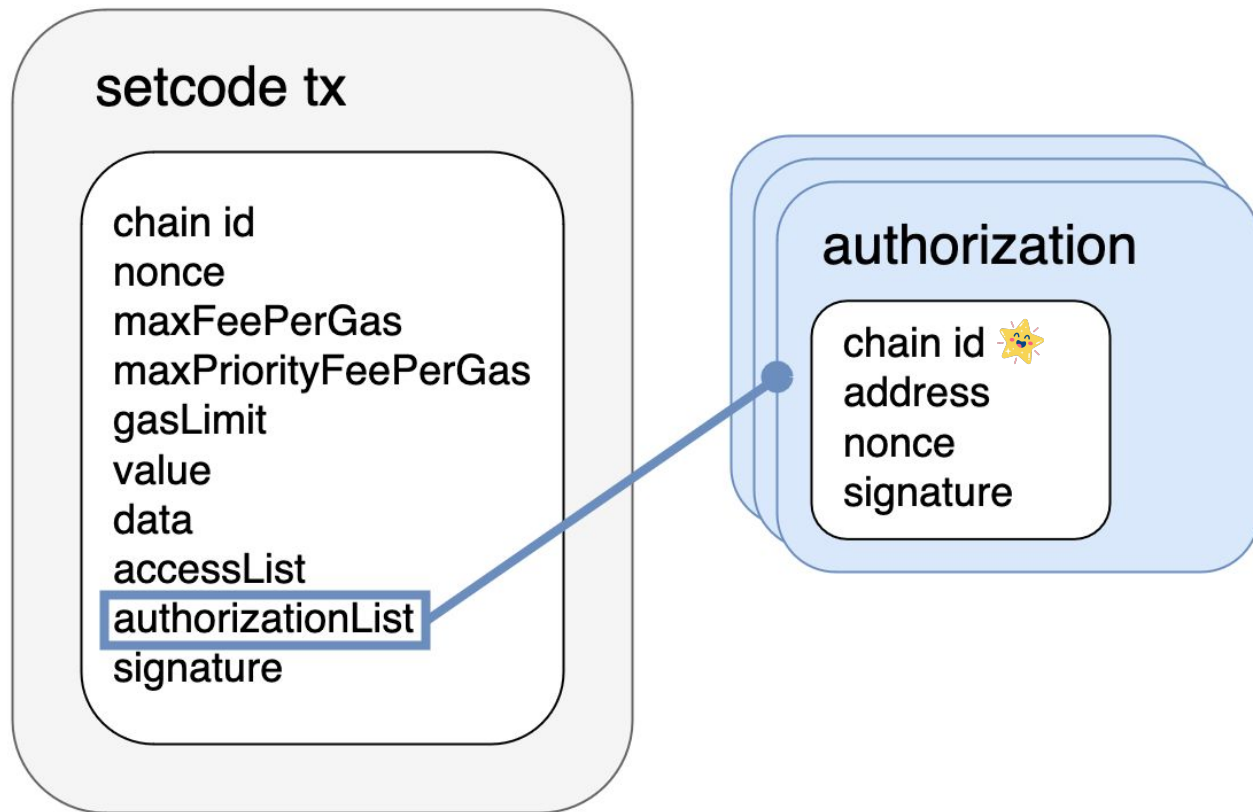


## setcode tx

chain id  
nonce  
maxFeePerGas  
maxPriorityFeePerGas  
gasLimit  
value  
data  
accessList  
**authorizationList**  
signature

## authorization

chain id 🌟  
address  
nonce  
signature



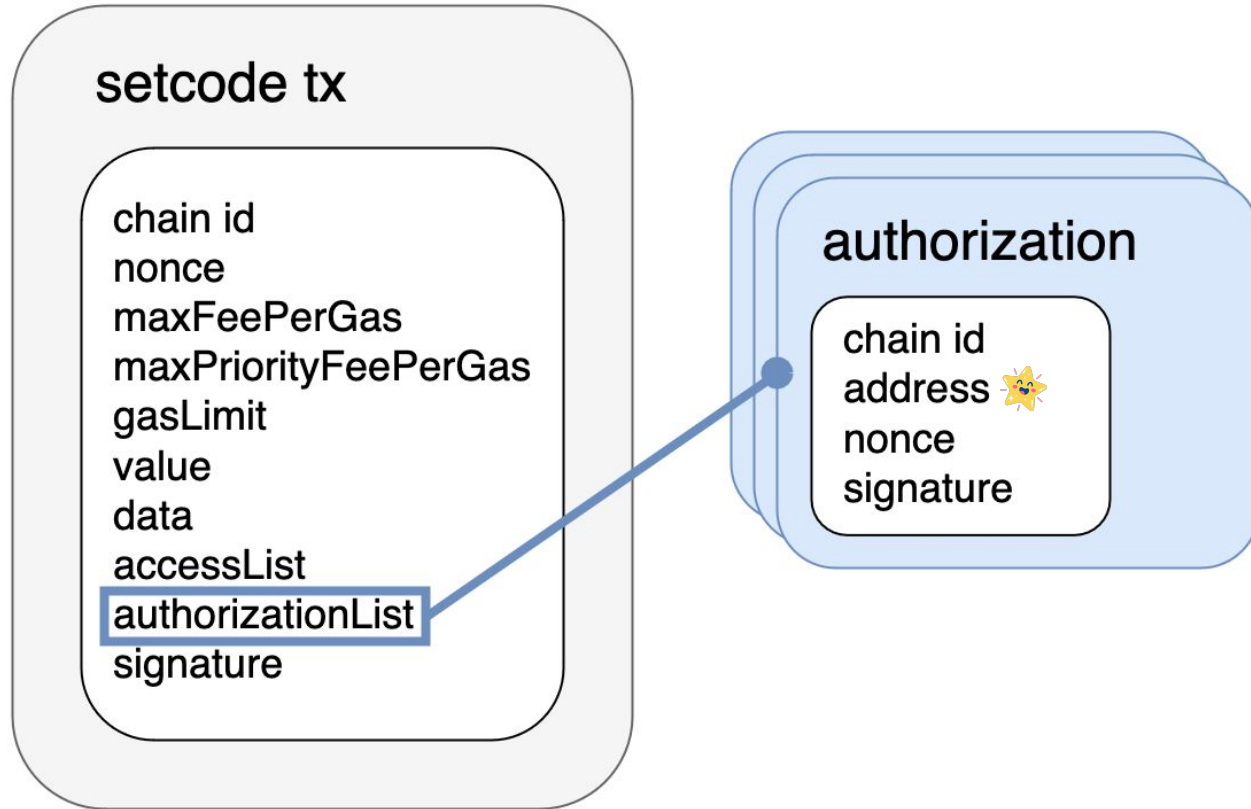


## setcode tx

chain id  
nonce  
maxFeePerGas  
maxPriorityFeePerGas  
gasLimit  
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data  
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**authorizationList**  
signature

## authorization

chain id  
address 🌟  
nonce  
signature



# creation by template

- instead of running initcode, write the target template code to the account
  - initialize later via regular call
- less calldata needed -> 20 bytes for template address versus ~25-30 extra bytes for setup
- minimizes odds that users change delegation frequently
- due to EIP-3607, transactions from an account w/ code are invalid
  - need to work around this

delegation designator

0xef0100a94f5374fce5edbc8e2a8697c15331677e6ebf0b

# delegation designator

0xef0100a94f5374fce5edbc8e2a8697c15331677e6ebf0b



3541

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3541 7702

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3541 7702

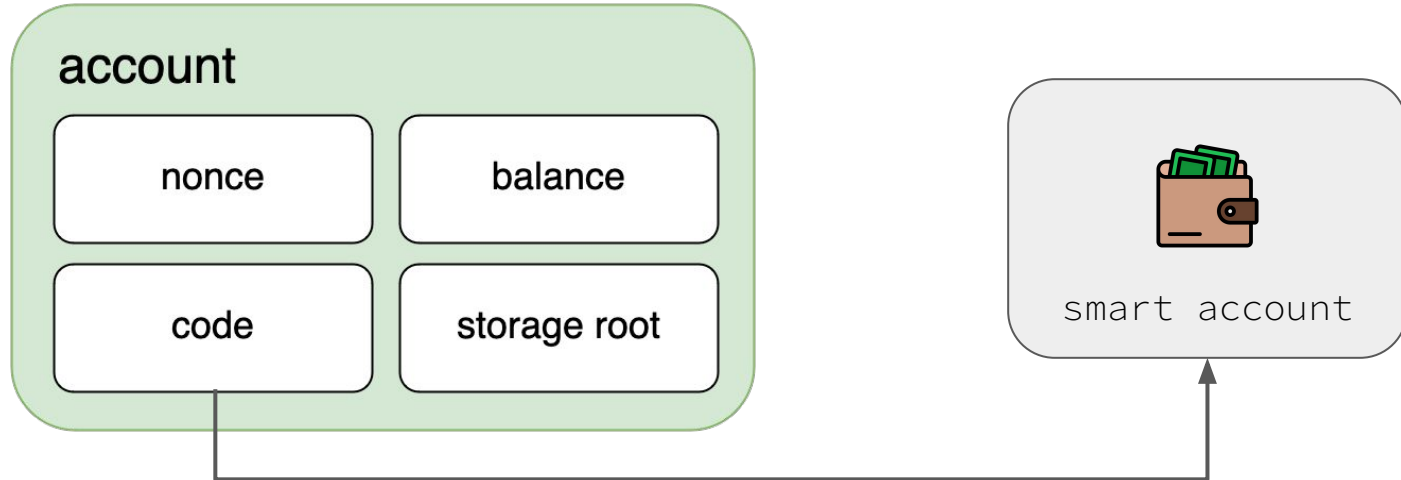
target address

# delegation designator

0xef0100a94f5374fce5edbc8e2a8697c15331677e6ebf0b

3541 7702

target address

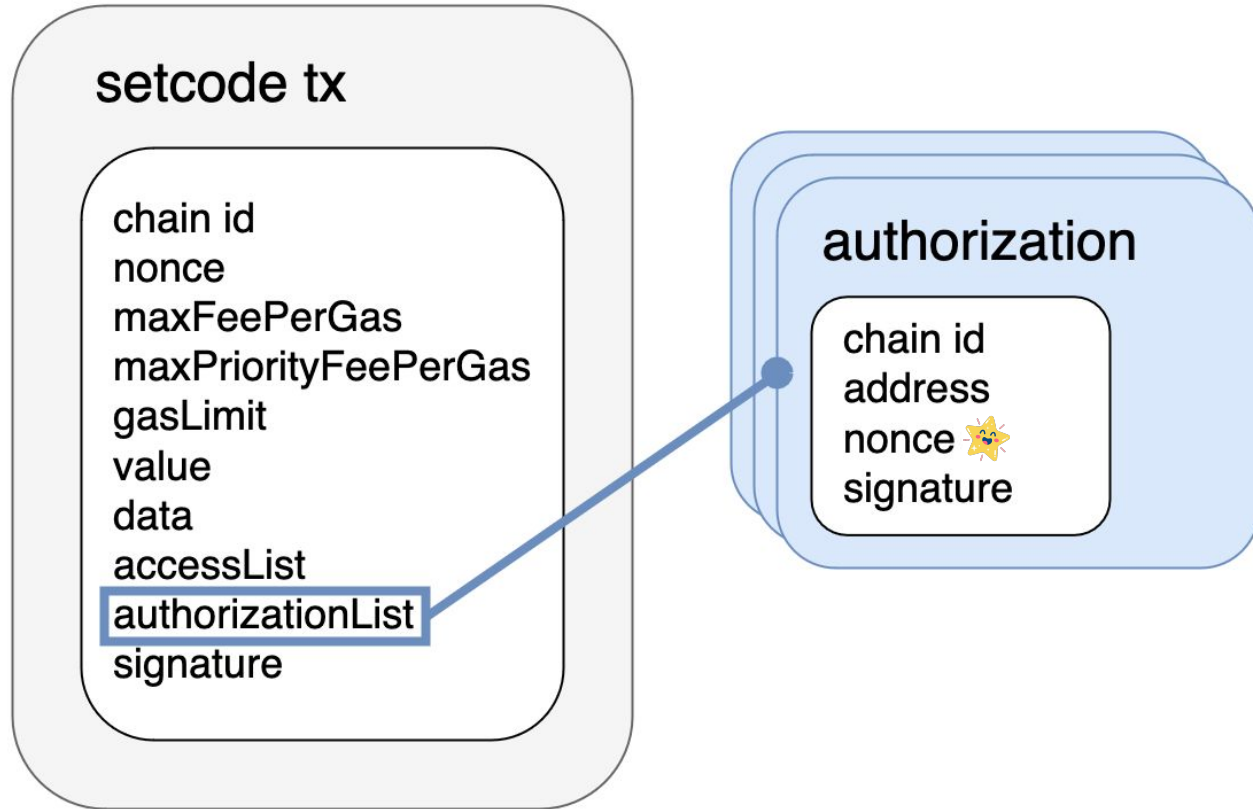


## setcode tx

chain id  
nonce  
maxFeePerGas  
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## authorization

chain id  
address  
nonce 🌟  
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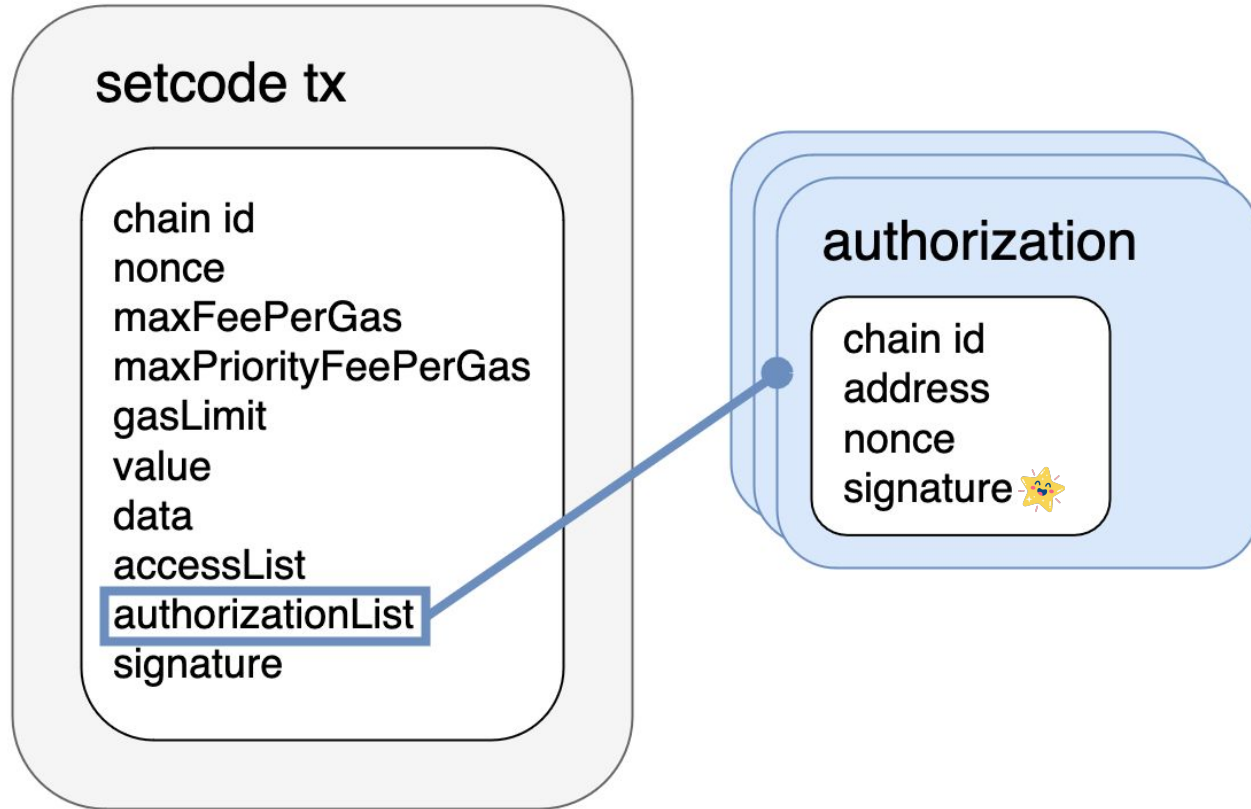


## setcode tx

chain id  
nonce  
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gasLimit  
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## authorization

chain id  
address  
nonce  
signature 🌟



```
def process_auth(chain, block, tx):
    for auth in tx.auth_list or []:
        # Verify chain id against current.
        if auth.chain_id != 0 and auth.chain_id != chain.id:
            continue
        # Compute the signer of authorization.
        authority = auth.Signer()
        if authority is None:
            continue
        # Account can't have preexisting code.
        code = chain.state.get_code(authority)
        if len(code) != 0 and !is_delegation(code):
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        # Bump authority's nonce if it matches the auth.
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        delegation = make_designator(auth.address)
        if auth.address == ZERO_ADDRESS:
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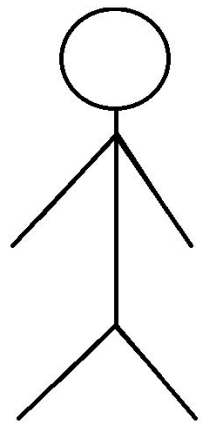
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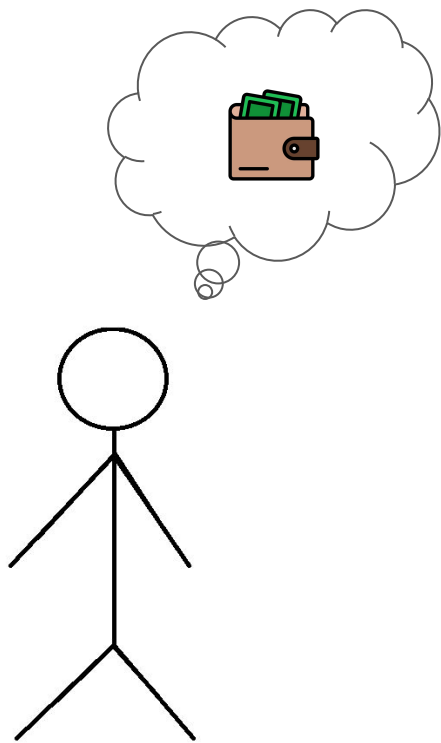
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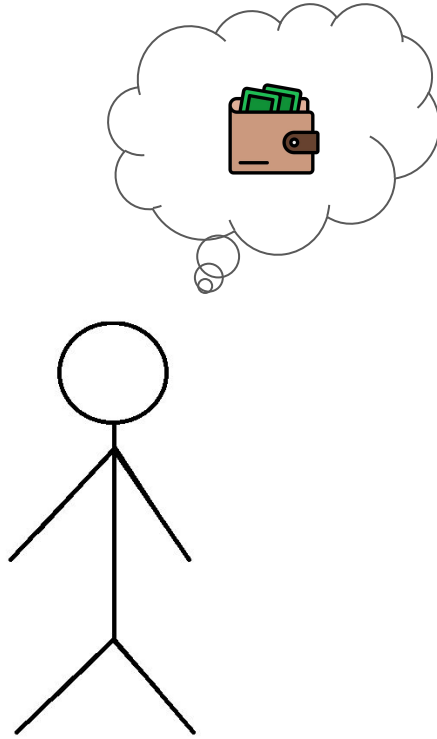
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```

example









account 0x9522..afe5

nonce  
1

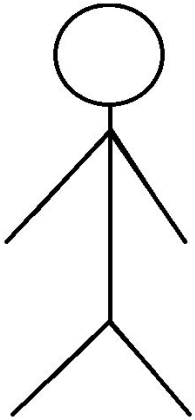
balance  
0 ETH

code  
0x

storage root  
0x56e8..b421

## authorization

chain id 1  
address 0xa94f..bf0b  
nonce 1  
signature 0x2bf9..4087



## account 0x9522..afe5

nonce  
1

balance  
0 ETH

code  
0x

storage root  
0x56e8..b421

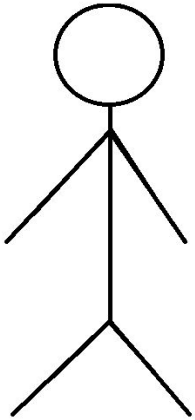
## authorization

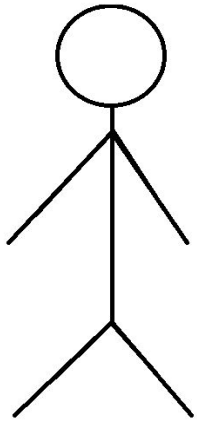
chain id 1

address 0xa94f..bf0b

nonce 1

signature 0x2bf9..4087

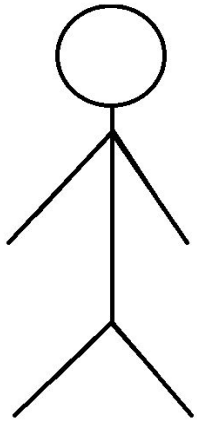




## authorization

chain id 1  
address 0xa94f..bf0b  
nonce 1  
signature 0x2bf9..4087





setcode tx

authorization

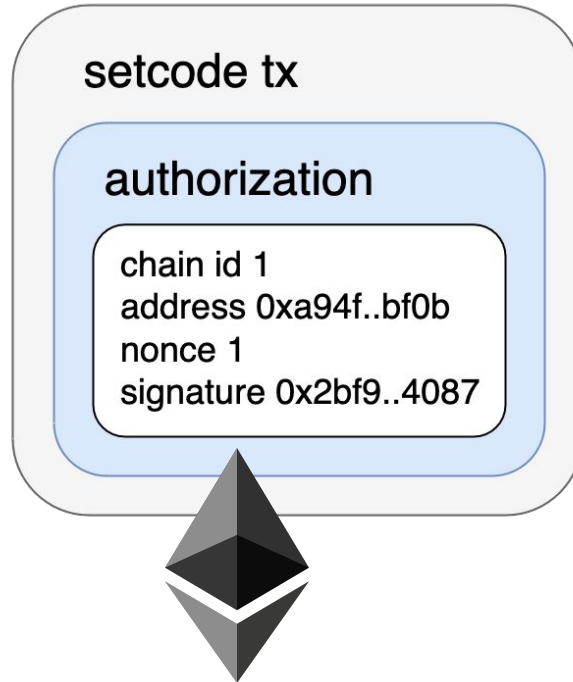
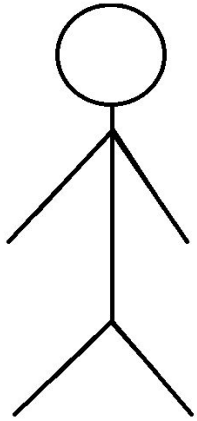
chain id 1

address 0xa94f..bf0b

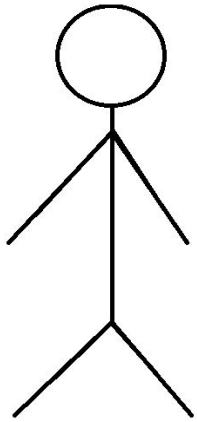
nonce 1

signature 0x2bf9..4087









account 0x9522..afe5

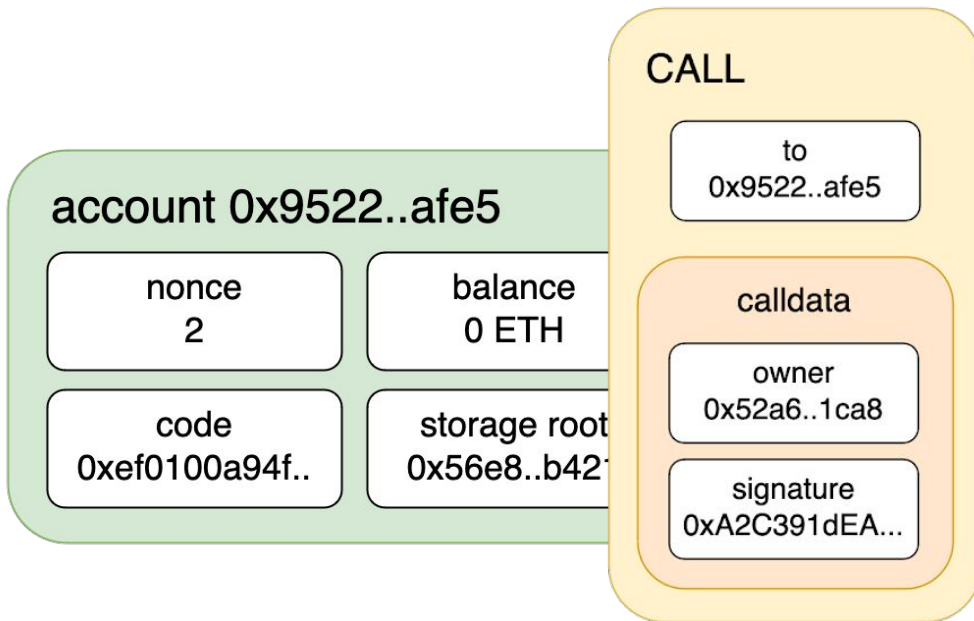
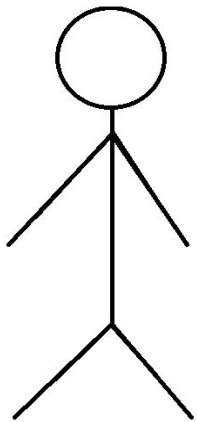
nonce  
2

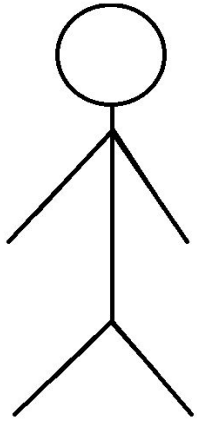
balance  
0 ETH

code  
0xef0100a94f..

storage root  
0x56e8..b421







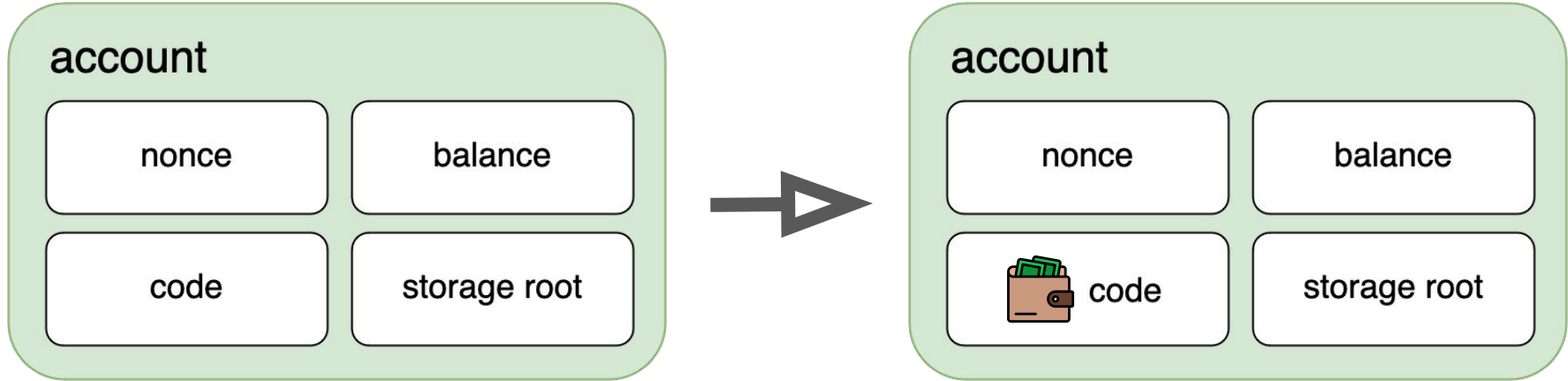
account 0x9522..afe5	
nonce 2	balance 0 ETH
code 0xef0100a94f..	storage root 0x6265..7267



# gas costs

- intrinsic costs is extended to charge 25k gas per each authorization
  - if the account already exists, a refund of 12.5k gas is issued
  - refund is subject to global refund mechanics, i.e. 20% of the total gas used by the tx
- if tx destination is has a delegation designator, the target of the delegation is warmed
- during evm execution, if an account with a delegation designator is executed it is charged to warm both the target and the delegation target (if either is cold)

Prague (tbd, early 2025)



# what comes next

- lot's of talks and events this week on EIP-7702 x AA
- experiment!
  - rolling devnets with 7702
  - ithaca exp-0001
- contribute to application standards
  - need to formalize communication pattern dapp <> wallet that supports this new functionality

questions?

@lightclients 