

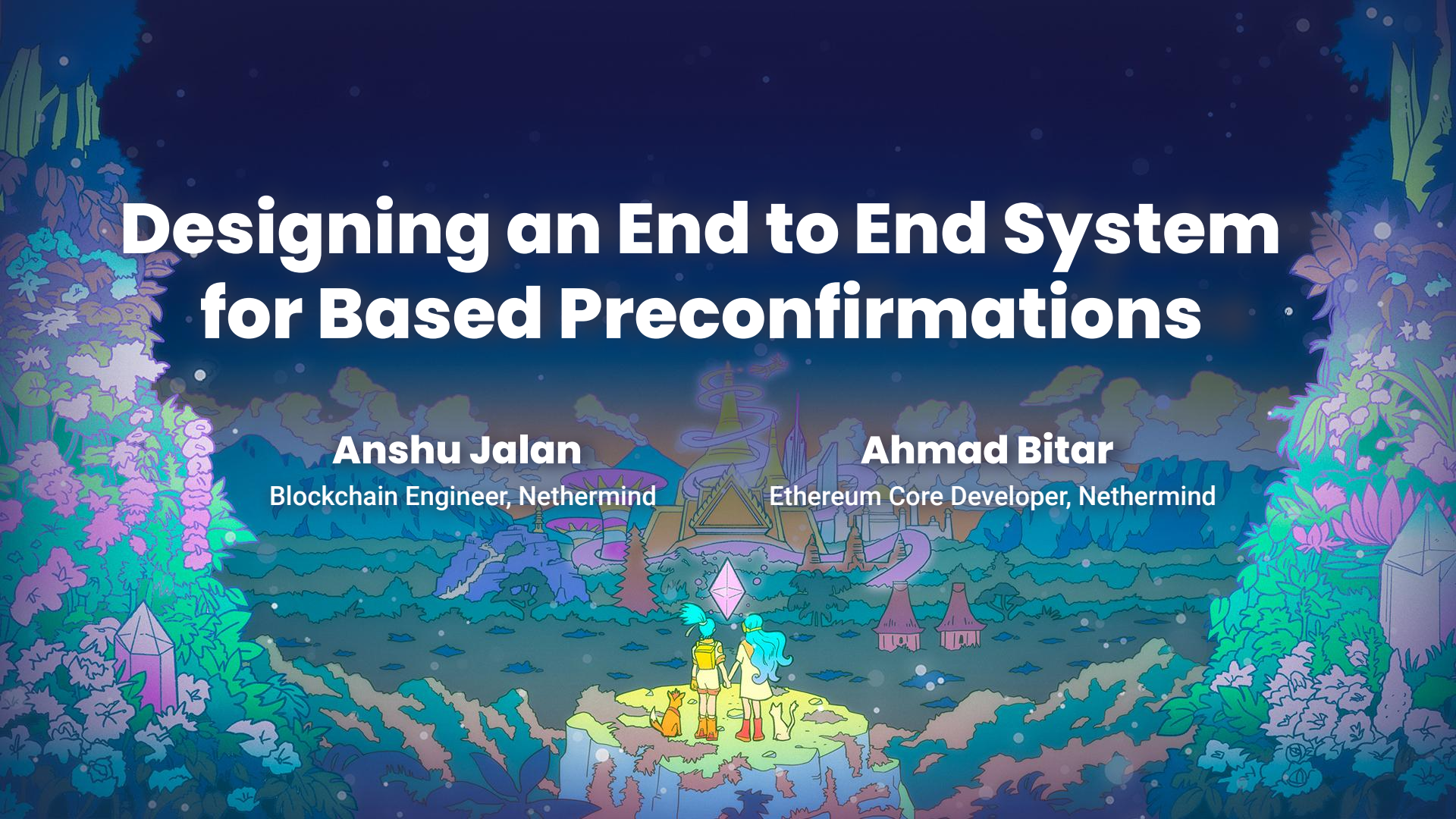
Designing an End to End System for Based Preconfirmations

Anshu Jalan

Blockchain Engineer, Nethermind

Ahmad Bitar

Ethereum Core Developer, Nethermind



Speakers



Ahmad Bitar

Ethereum Core Developer, Nethermind



Anshu Jalan

Blockchain Engineer, Nethermind



No live coding. All about Design Thinking.

Code at: github.com/NethermindEth/Taiko-Preconf-AVS

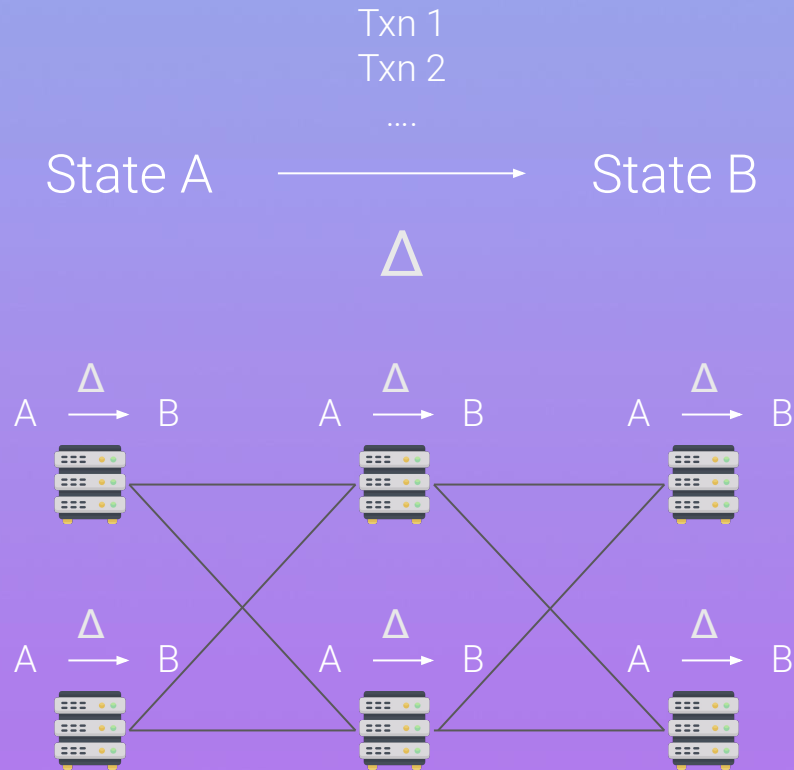


Foundational Knowledge

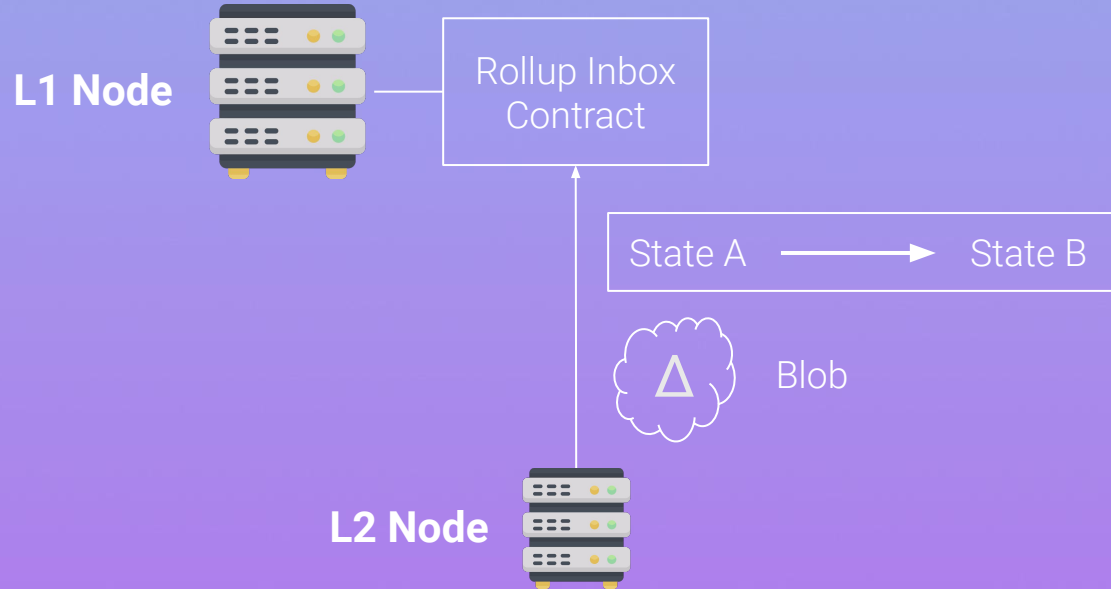
Rollups



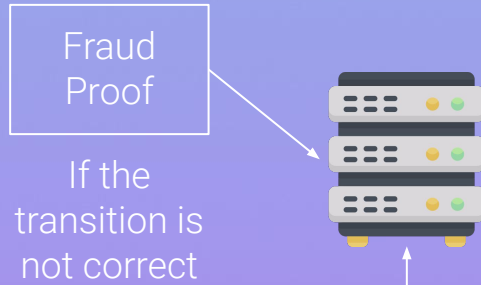
L1 is Slow!



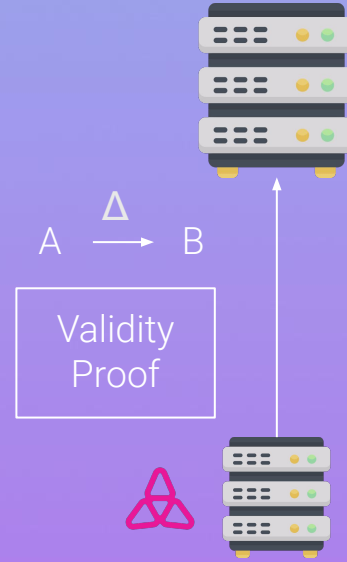
The Rollup Way



Is the transition correct?



Optimistic



ZK

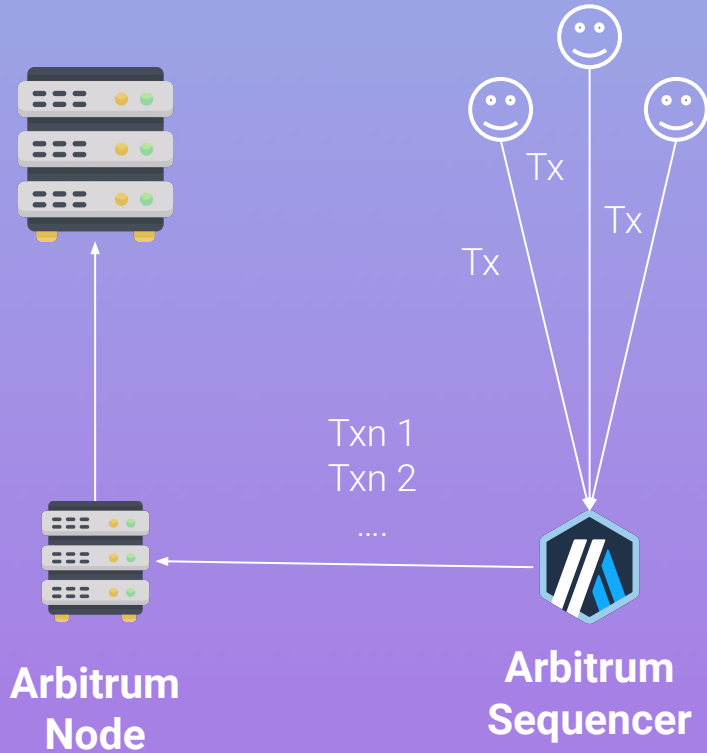


Foundational Knowledge

Centralised Sequencing



Ethereum

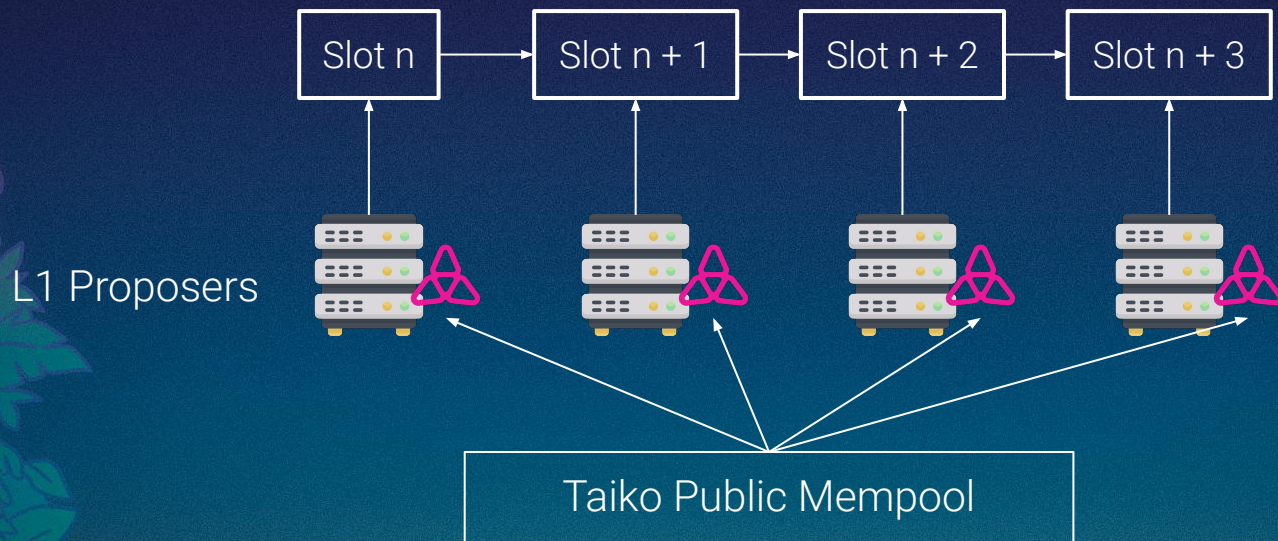


- A central party orders the transactions and pushes state transitions.
- Mempool is private.
- They “promise” to use a sequencing algorithm like FCFS.

Let's get Based

Based Rollups and Preconfirmations

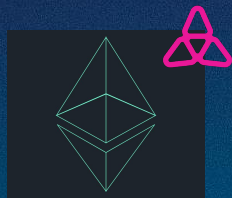
Based Sequencing



L1 Proposer orders L2 transactions and includes L2 blocks in their L1 block.

L1 Security + L1 Liveness

Taiko Overview



Taiko geth

Mempool
L2 chain
EVM

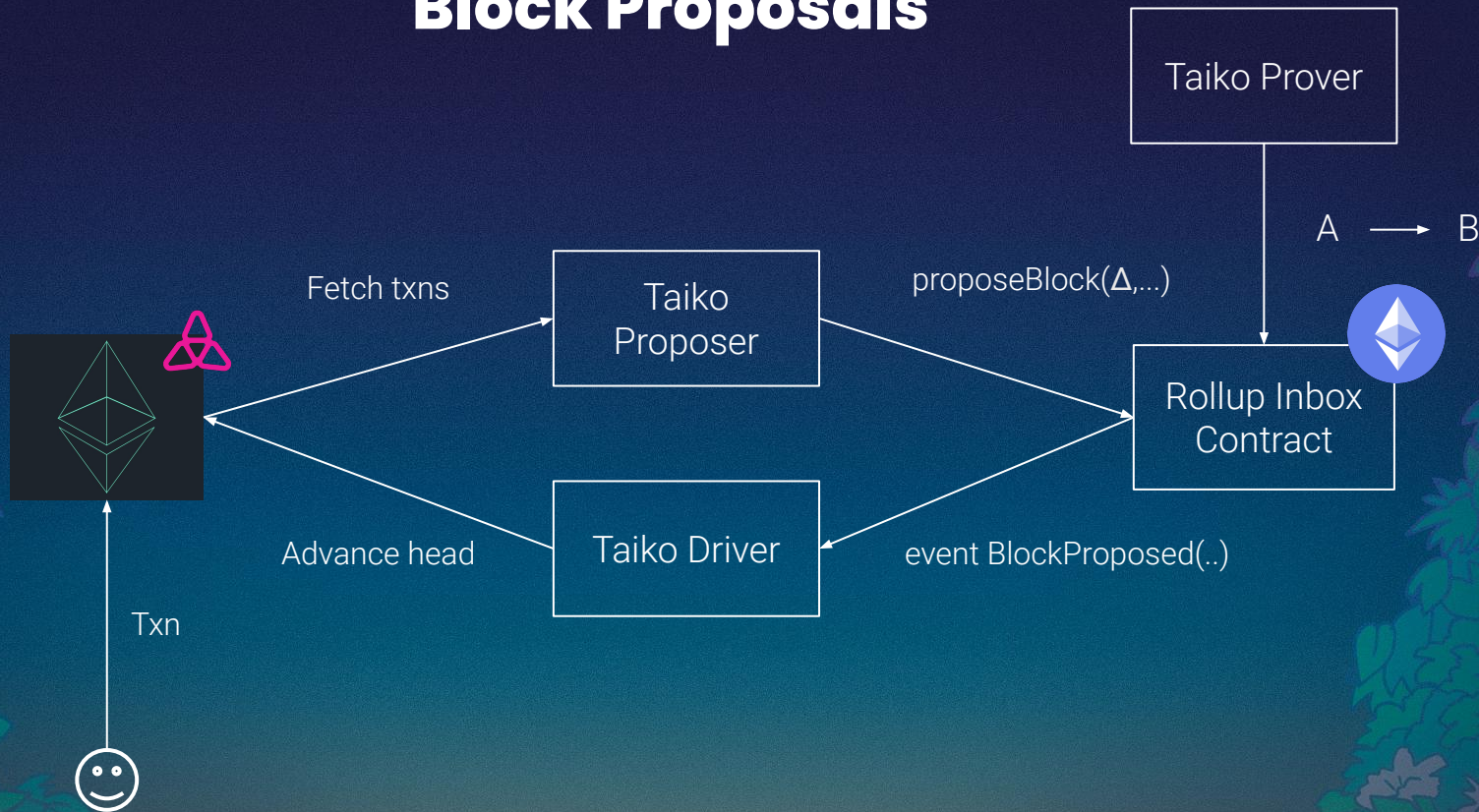


Taiko client



Taiko contracts

Block Proposals

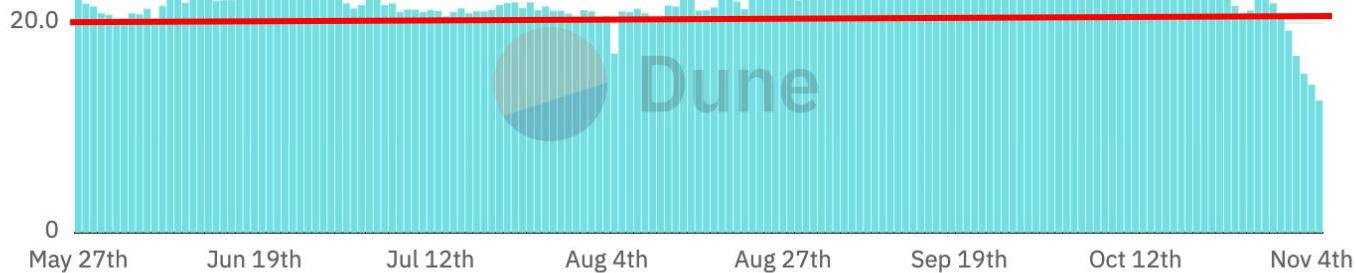


Problem? Transactions take too long

Daily_AvgBlockTime

Daily average block time

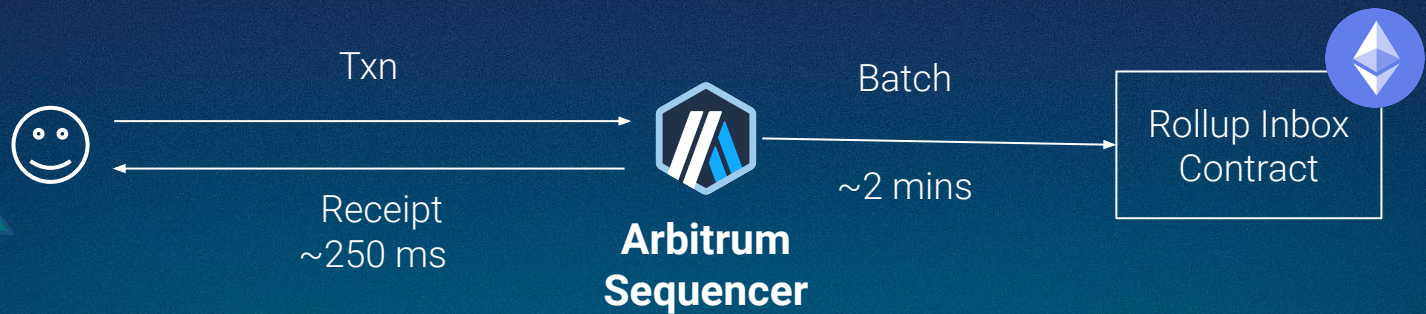
**12-24s seconds to receive
transaction receipts**



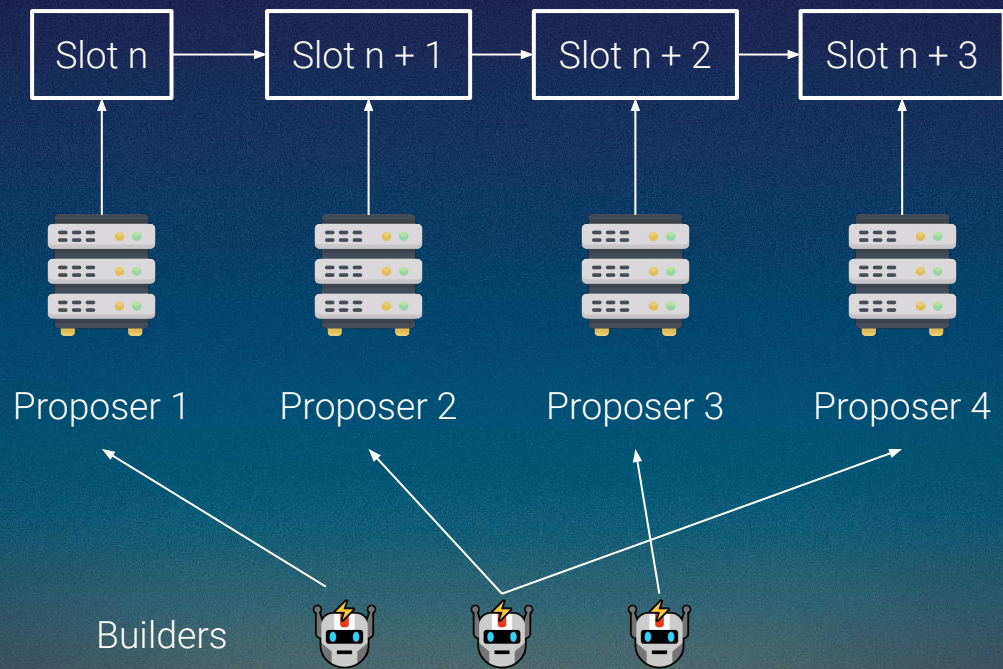
@taiko_xyz

... 21h

We need Preconfirmations



Based Preconfirmations are Tricky



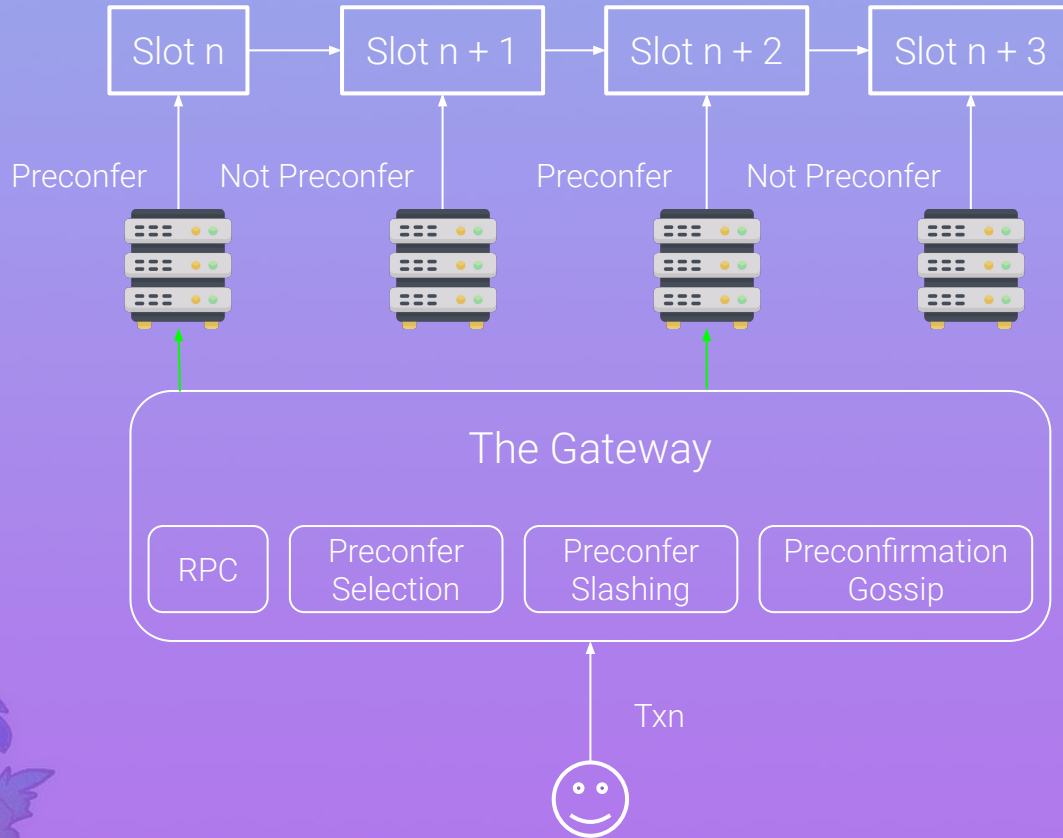


Overview

Design Principles



No "Gateway"



No New Transaction Types

{
...EIP-1559 fields,
deadline,
inclusion_preconf_fee_premium,
inclusion_preconf_base_fee_per_gas,
}



{
...EIP-1559 fields,
deadline,
execution_preconf_fee_premium,
execution_preconf_base_fee_per_gas,
}



{
...EIP-1559 fields,
priority_fee,
}



Use existing priority fee for preconf tips

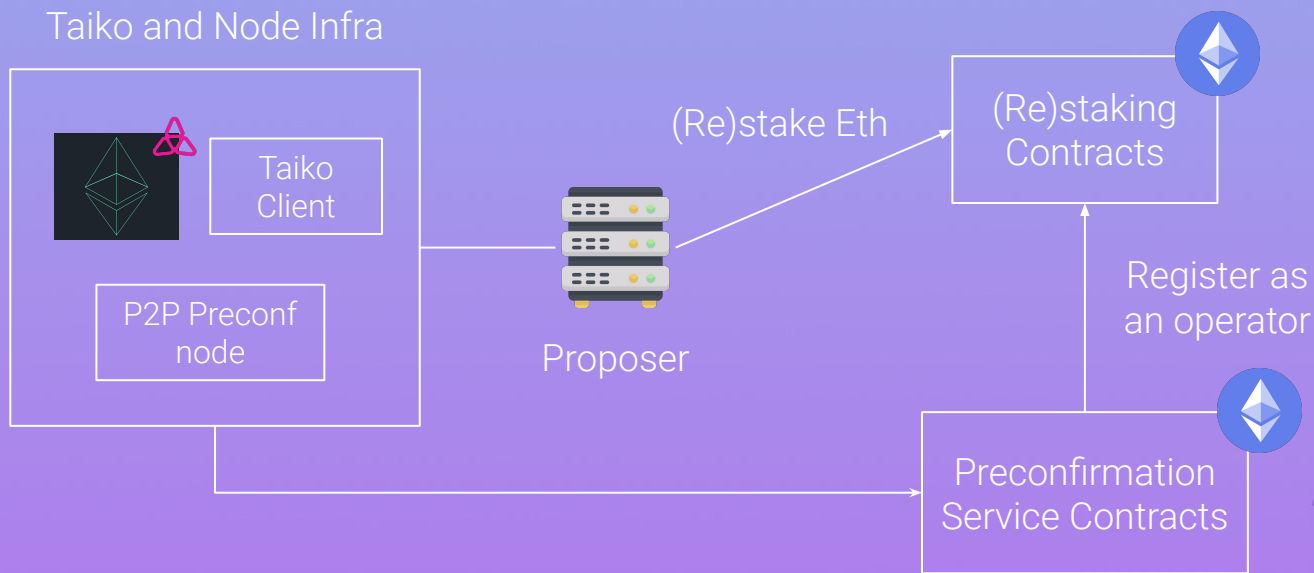


Overview

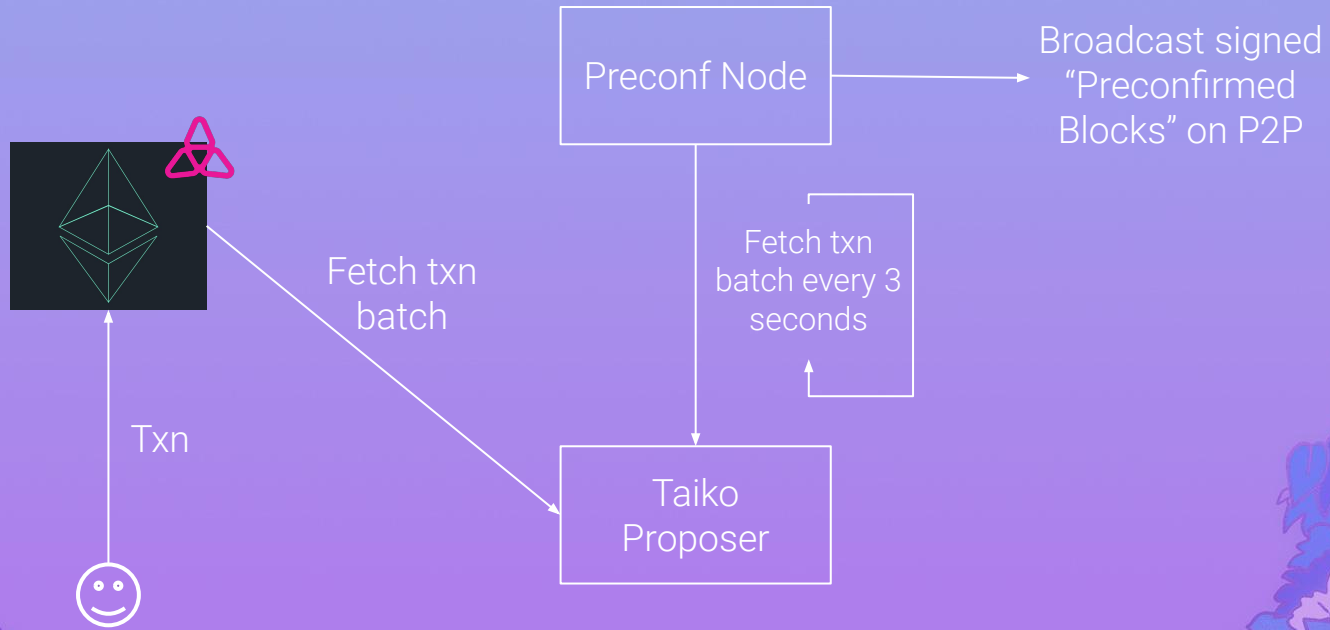
Taiko POC Design



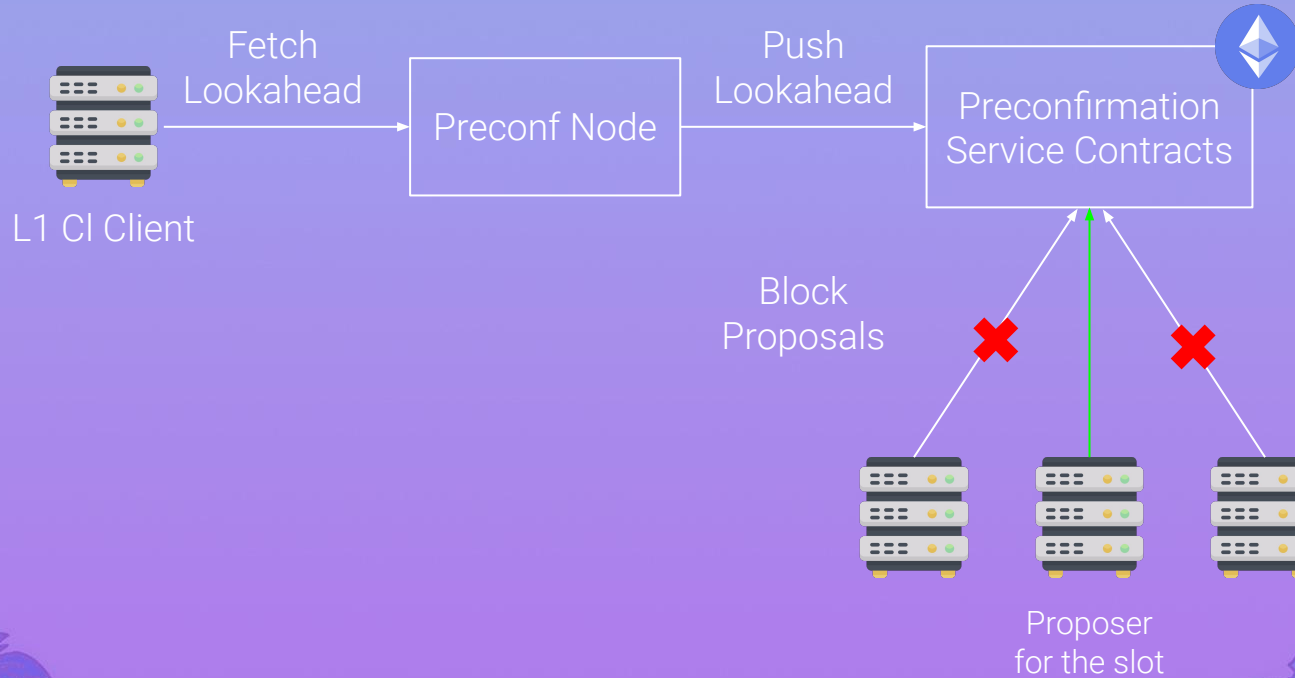
Preconfirmations as a Sidecar



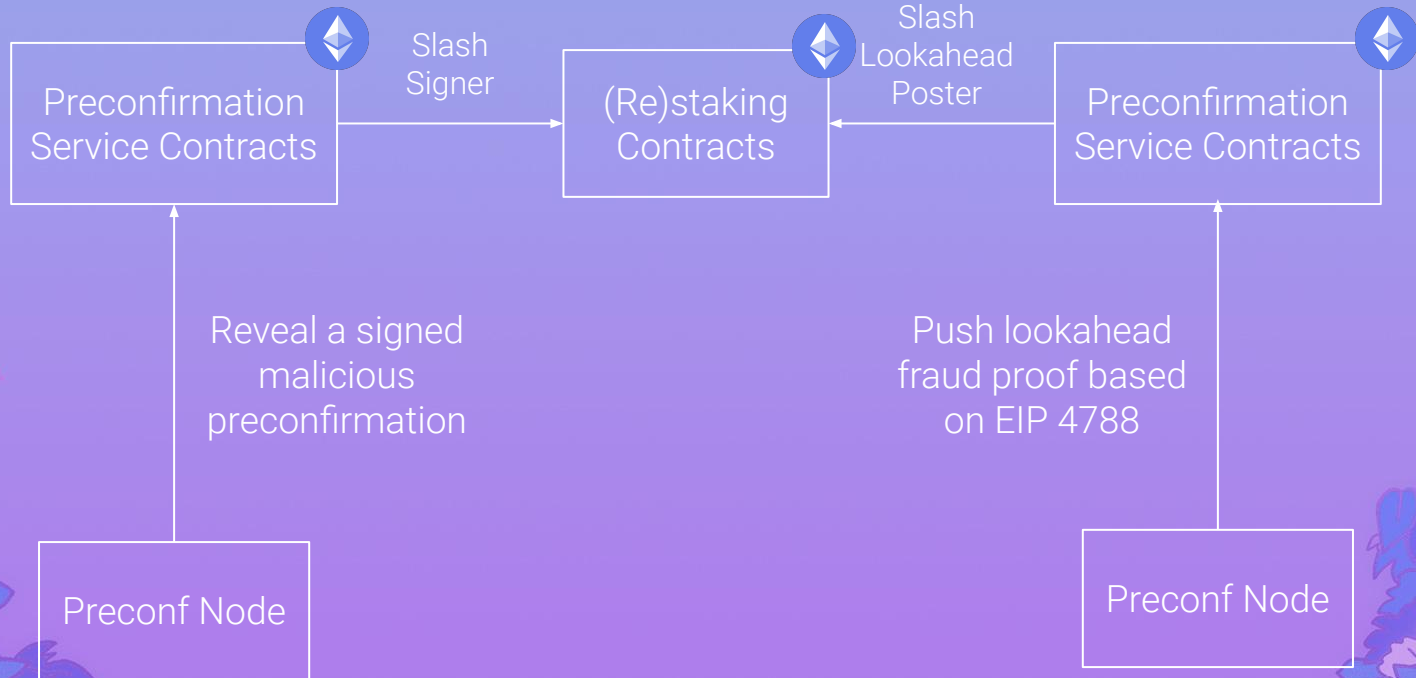
Preconfirmation Loop



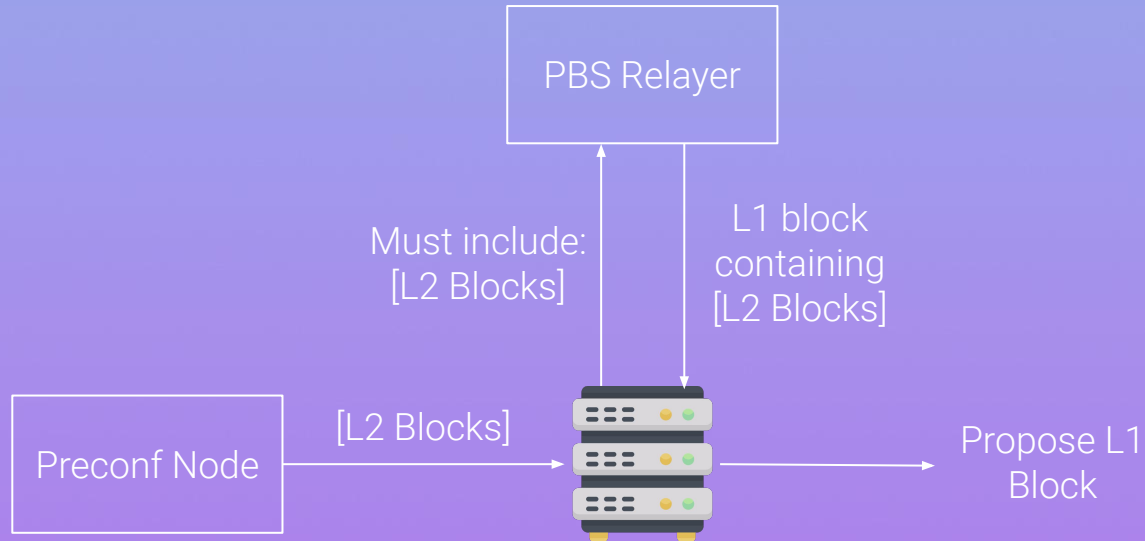
Permissionless Preconfer Selection



Permissionless Slashing

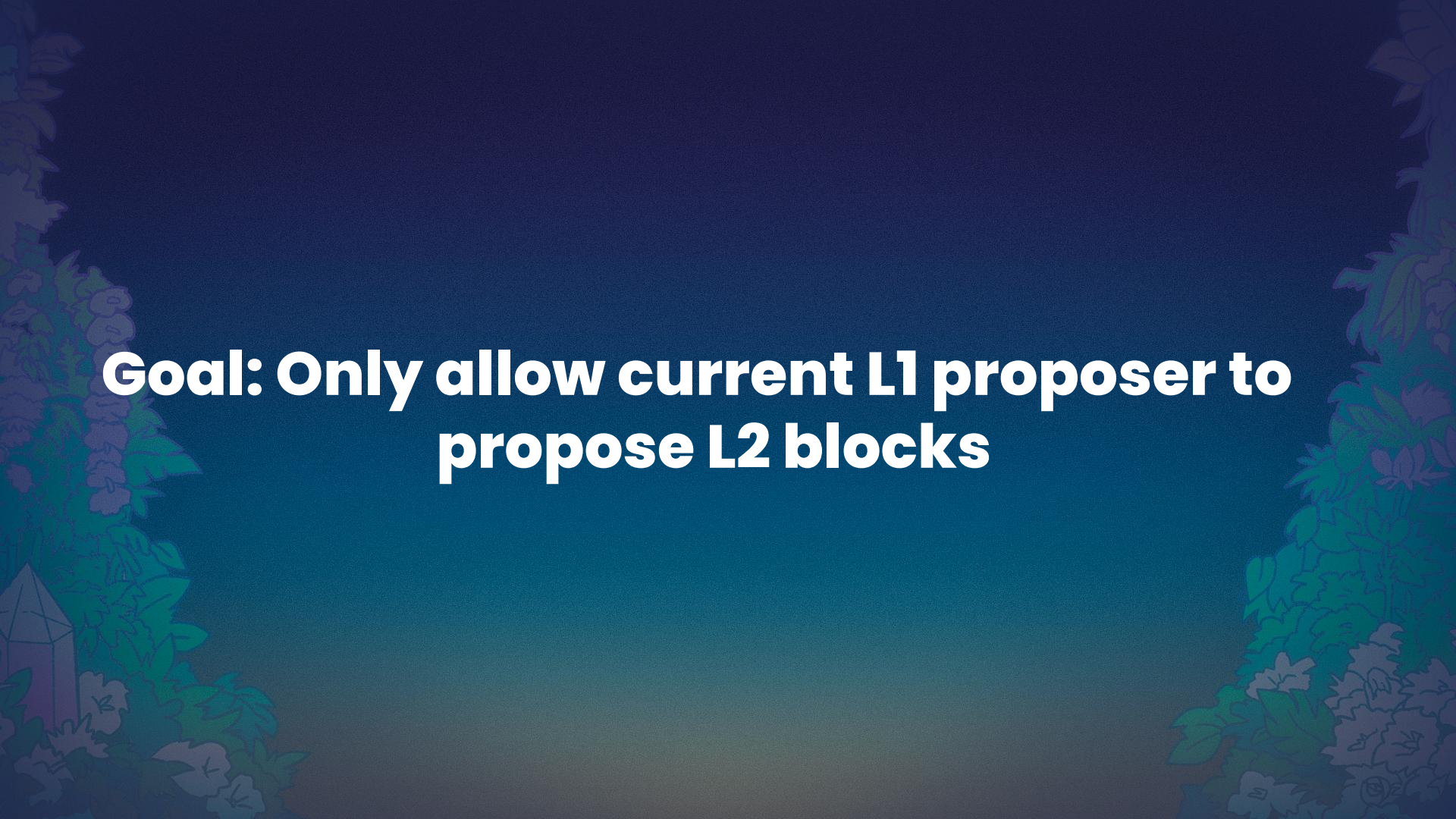


Forced Inclusions on L1



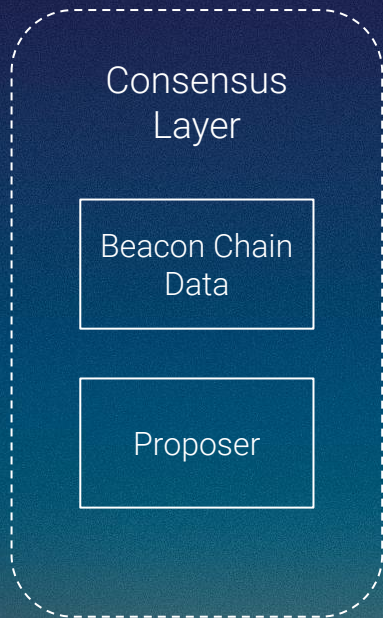
Mod 1

Preconfer Selection

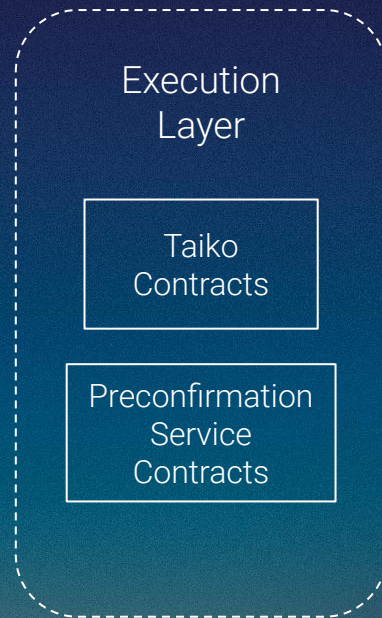


**Goal: Only allow current L1 proposer to
propose L2 blocks**

The BLS-ECDSA Problem

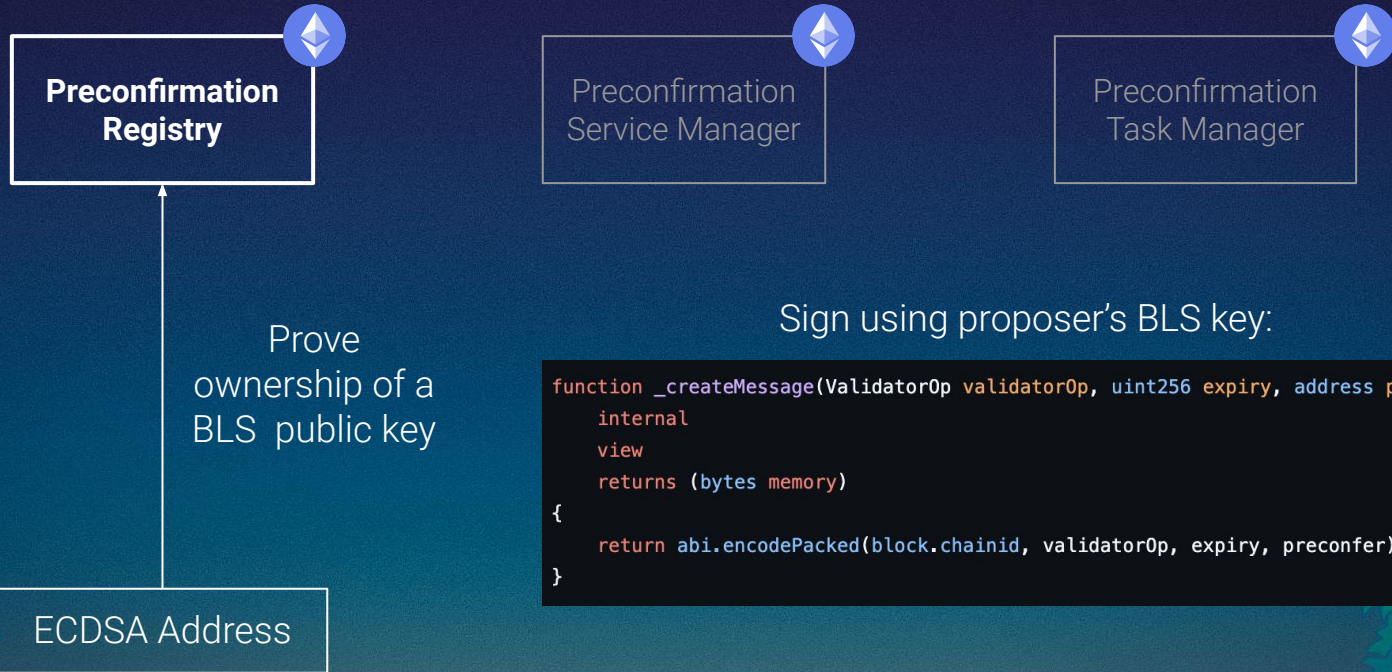


BLS Scheme



ECDSA Scheme

BLS to ECDSA Mapping



Sign using proposer's BLS key:

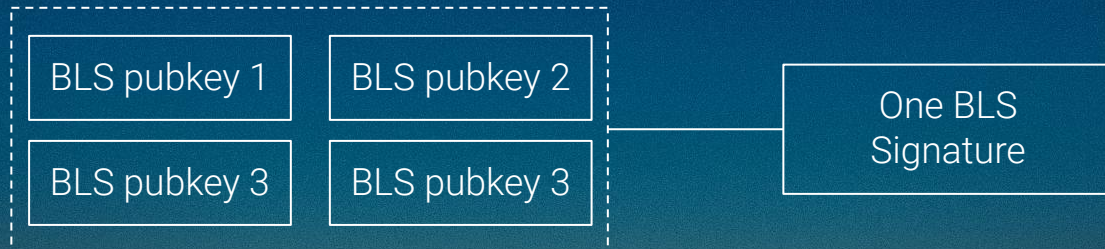
```
function _createMessage(Validator0p validator0p, uint256 expiry, address preconf)
    internal
    view
    returns (bytes memory)
{
    return abi.encodePacked(block.chainid, validator0p, expiry, preconf);
}
```

Code at: [SmartContracts/src/avs/PreconfRegistry.sol](#)

BLS Verification using EIP-2537

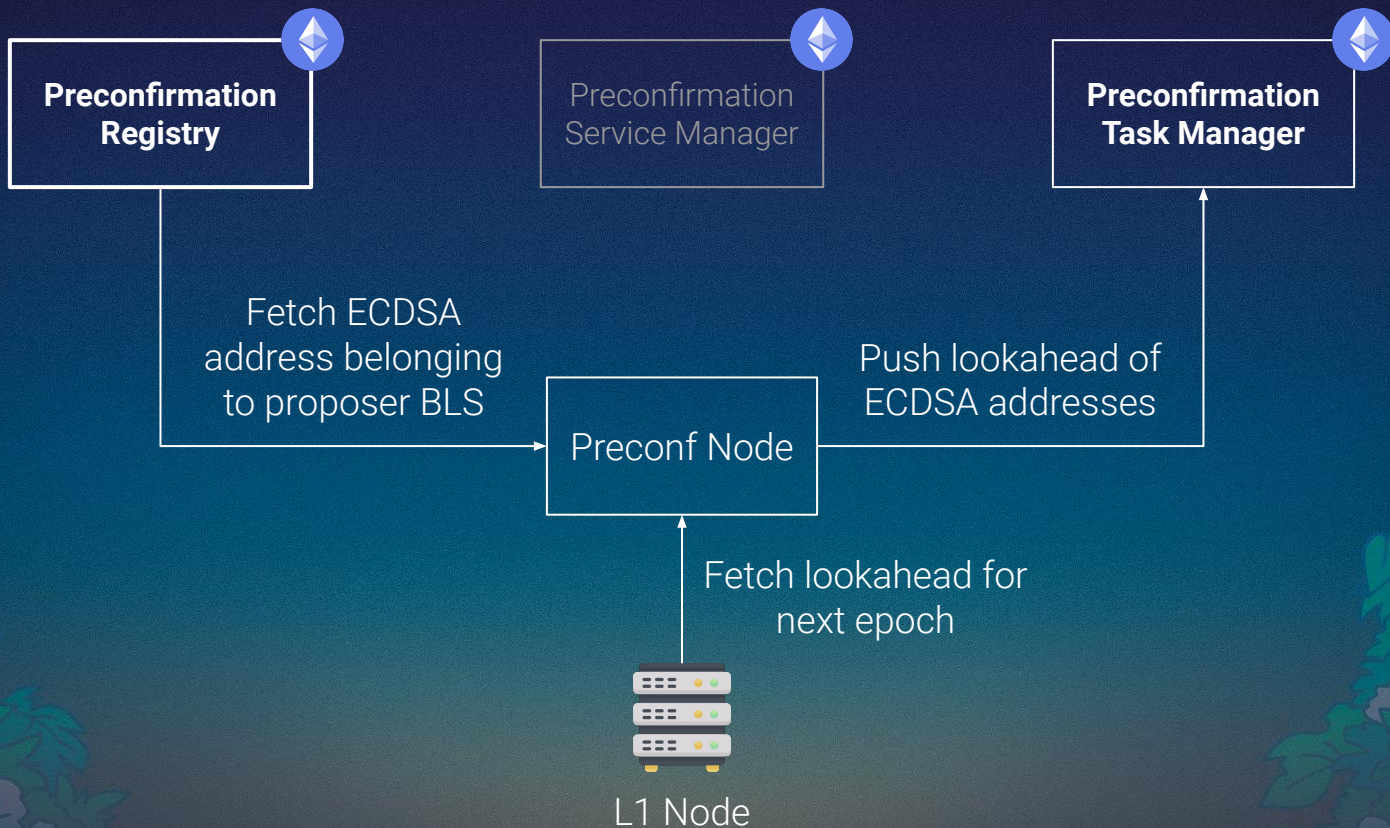


Alternative



Code at: [SmartContracts/src/avs/utlis/BLSSignatureChecker.sol](#)

Lookahead Construction

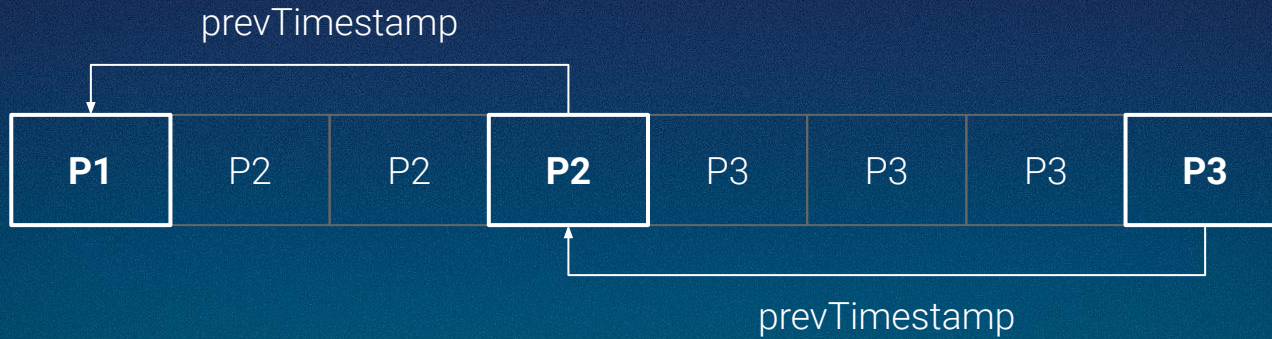


Lookahead Structure

```
struct LookaheadBufferEntry {  
    // True when the preconfir is randomly selected  
    bool isFallback;  
    // Timestamp of the slot at which the provided preconfir is the L1 validator  
    uint40 timestamp;  
    // Timestamp of the last slot that had a valid preconfir  
    uint40 prevTimestamp;  
    // Address of the preconfir who is also the L1 validator  
    // The preconfir will have rights to propose a block in the range (prevTimestamp, timestamp]  
    address preconfir;  
}
```

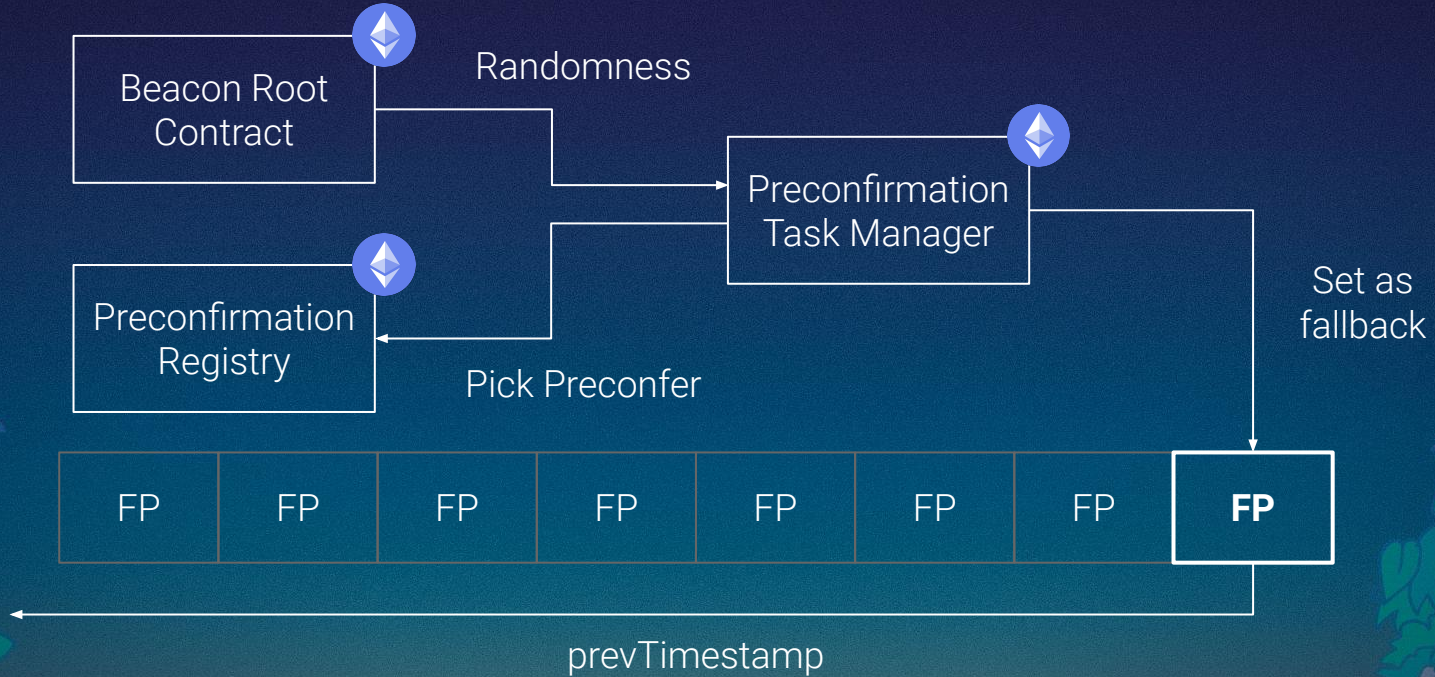
Code at: [SmartContracts/src/avs/PreconfTaskManager.sol](#)

LinkedList allows Advanced Proposals



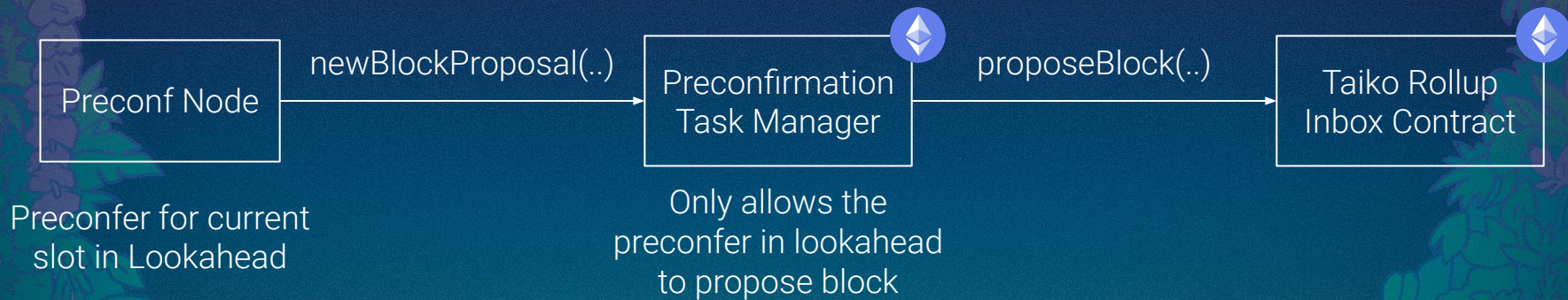
Code at: [SmartContracts/src/avs/PreconfTaskManager.sol](#)

Fallback Preconfer



Code at: [SmartContracts/src/avs/PreconfTaskManager.sol](#)

Block Proposal Routing



Code at: [SmartContracts/src/avs/PreconfTaskManager.sol](#)



Mod 2

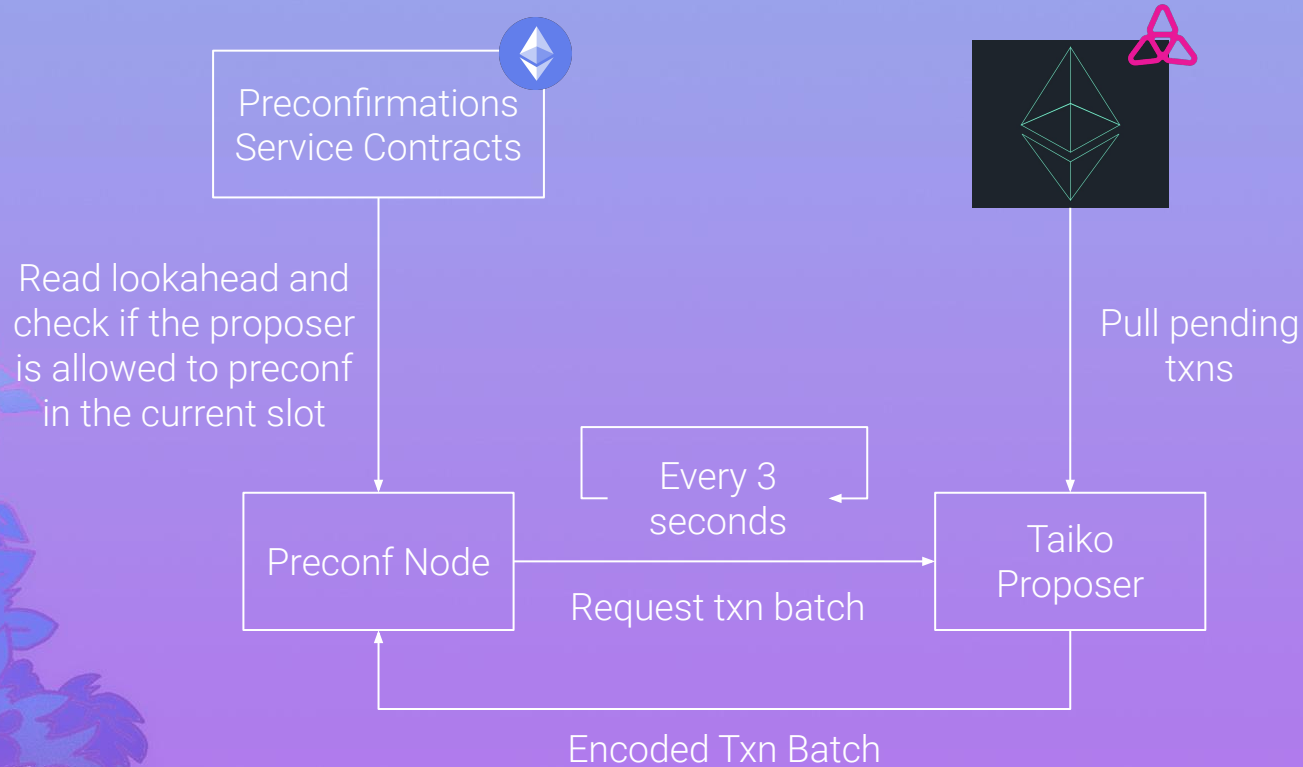
Preconfirmation Loop



Previous Event Loop



New Event Loop



Signing the Preconfirmation Header

```
struct PreconfirmationHeader {  
    // The block height for which the preconfirmation is provided  
    uint256 blockId;  
    // The chain id of the target chain on which the preconfirmed transactions are settled  
    uint256 chainId;  
    // The keccak hash of the RLP encoded transaction list  
    bytes32 txListHash;  
}
```

Code at: [SmartContracts/src/avs/interfaces/IPreconfTaskManager.sol](#)

Sending Preconfirmation Object on P2P

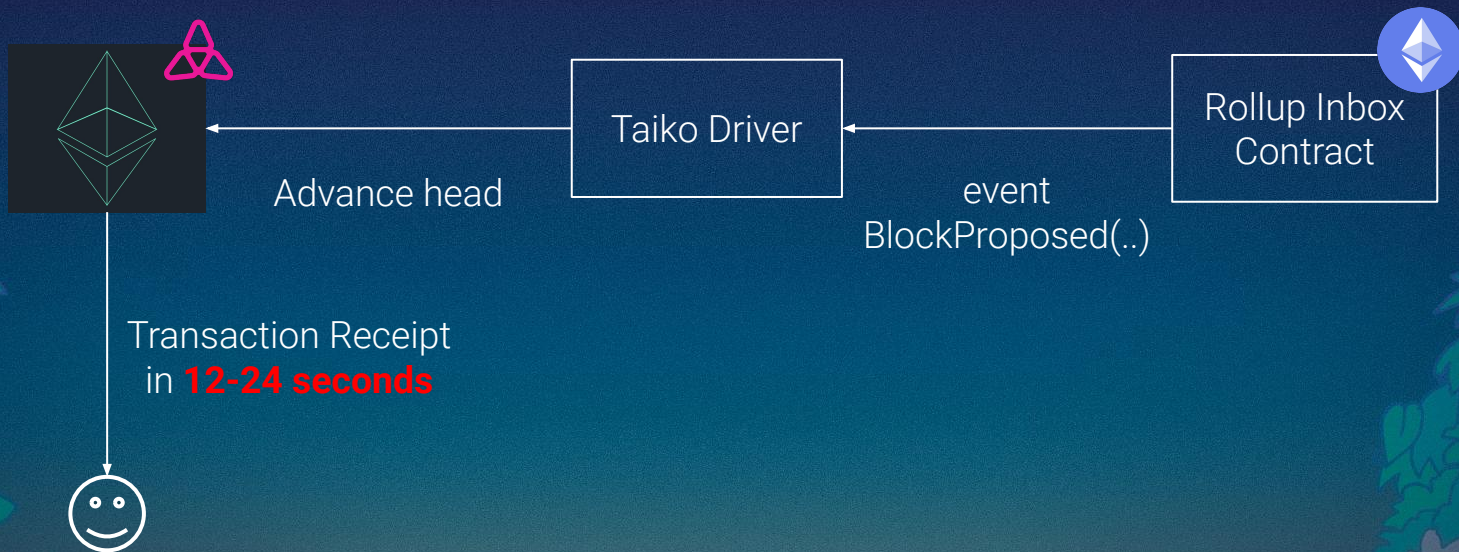
```
let preconf_message = PreconfirmationMessage::new(  
    new_block_height,  
    pending_tx_lists.tx_lists.clone(),  
    &pending_tx_lists_bytes,  
    proof.clone(),  
);  
self.send_preconfirmations_to_the_avs_p2p(preconf_message.clone());
```

Code at: [Node/src/node/mod.rs](#)

Mod 3

Advancing Taiko Geth Head

Previous Design



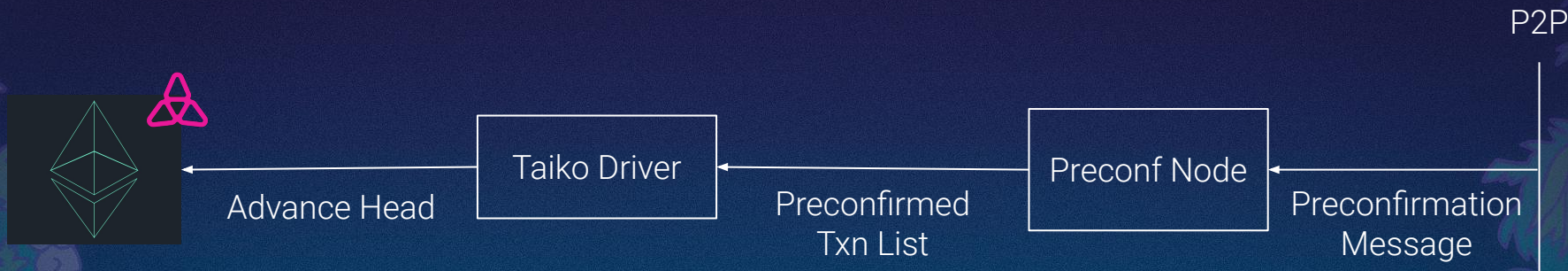
New Design – Preconfing Node



```
self.send_preconfirmations_to_the_avs_p2p(preconf_message.clone());  
self.taiko  
    .advance_head_to_new_l2_block(pending_tx_lists.tx_lists)  
    .await?;
```

Code at: [Node/src/taiko/mod.rs](#)

New Design – Non Preconfing Node



```
Some(p2p_message) = p2p_to_node_rx.recv() => {  
  if !is_preconfer_now.load(Ordering::Acquire) {  
    debug!("Received Message from p2p!");  
    let msg: PreconfirmationMessage = p2p_message.into();  
    l2_block_id.update(msg.block_height);  
    Self::advance_l2_head(msg, &preconfirmed_blocks, ethereum_l1.clone(), taiko.clone()).await;  
  } else {  
    debug!("Node is Preconfer and received message from p2p: {:?}", p2p_message);  
  }  
}
```

Code at: [Node/src/node/mod.rs](#)

Mod 4

Forced Inclusions



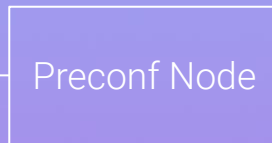
Advanced Preconfing

Thread 1

Preconf Node Cache



Insert batches
into queue

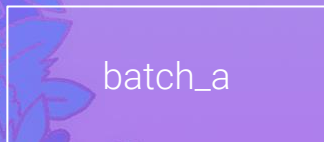


proposeBlock(batch_a)
proposeBlock(batch_b)
.....

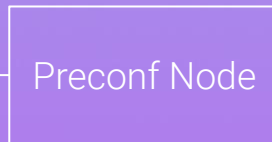
Public L1
Mempool

Thread 2

Preconf Node Cache



Clear confirmed
batches

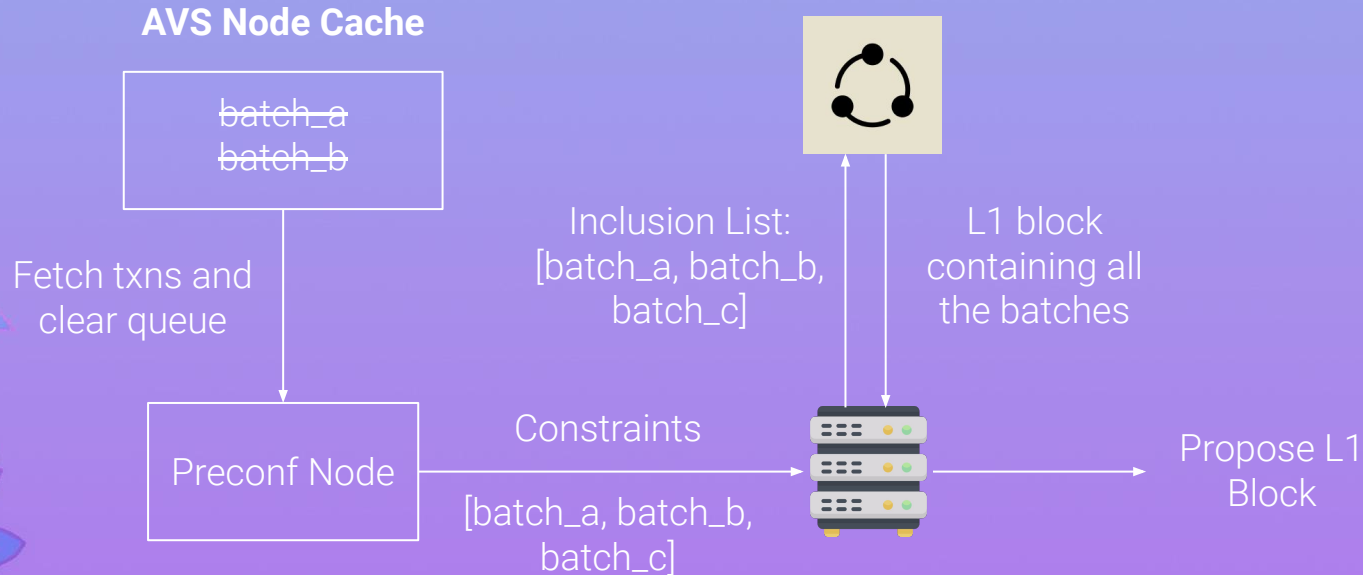


event BlockProposed
(batch_b)

Rollup Inbox
Contract



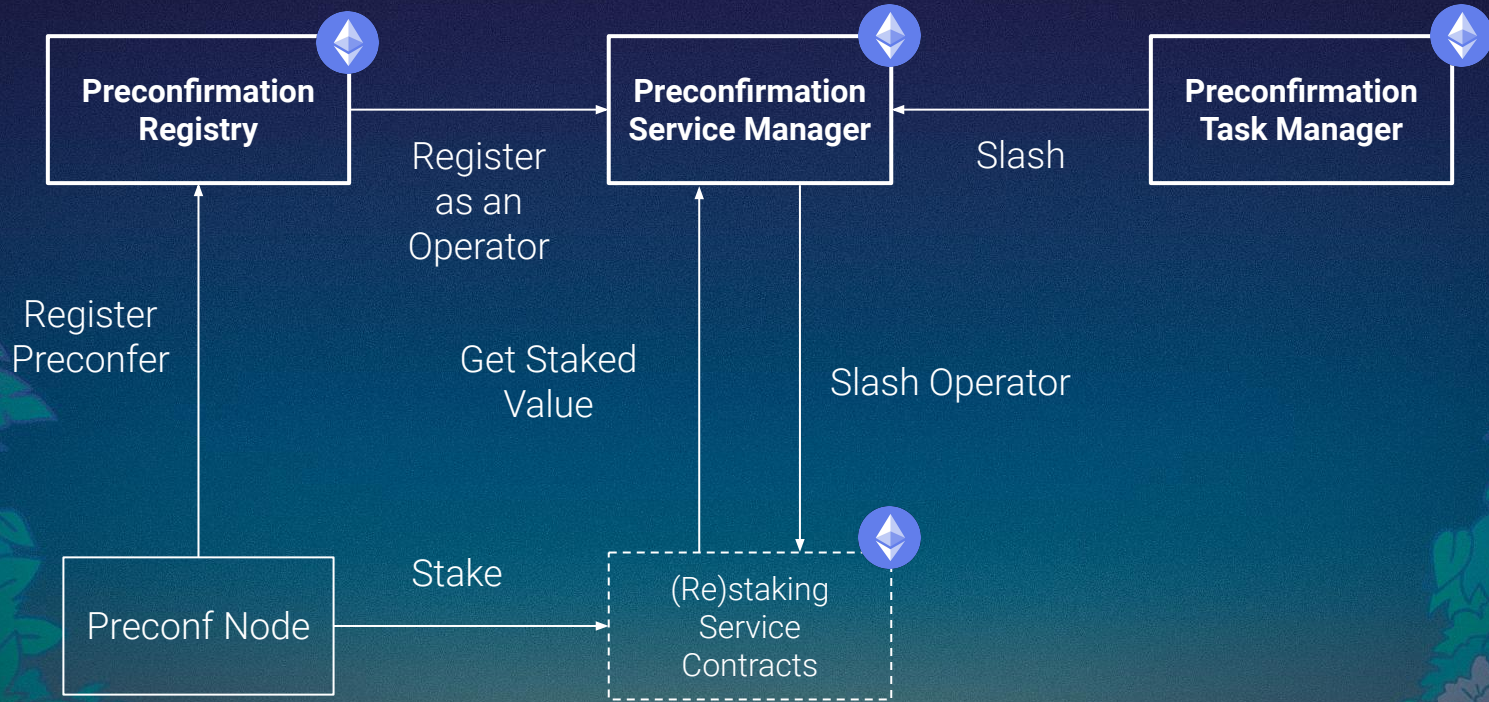
Preconfing in Proposal Slot



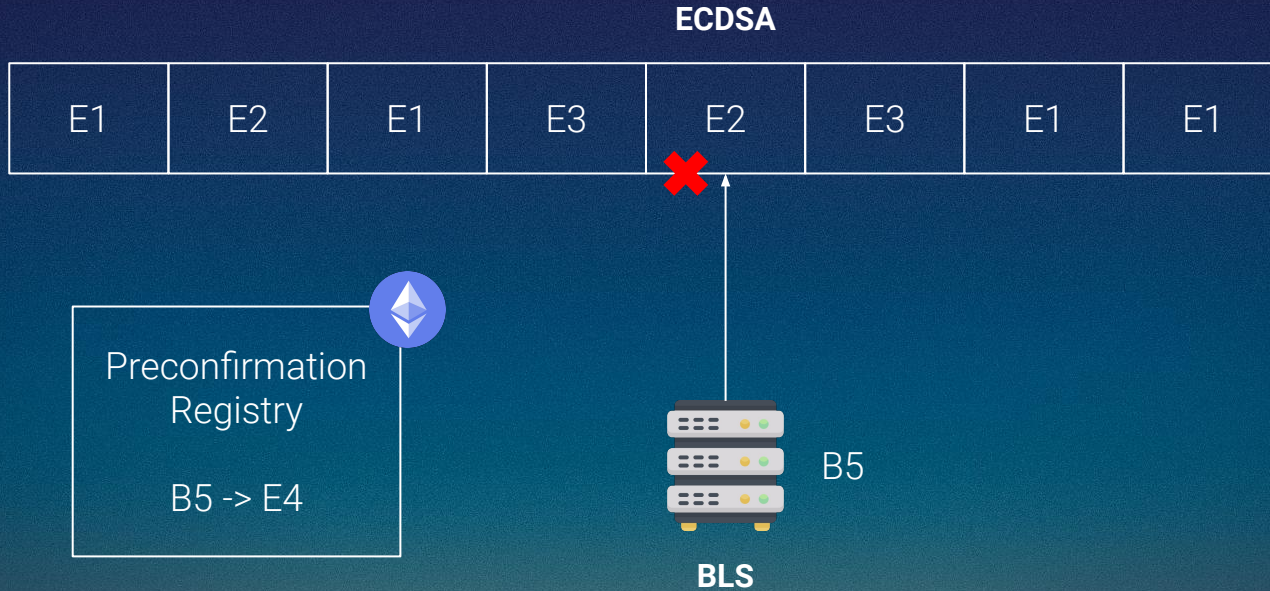
Mod 5

Staking and Slashing

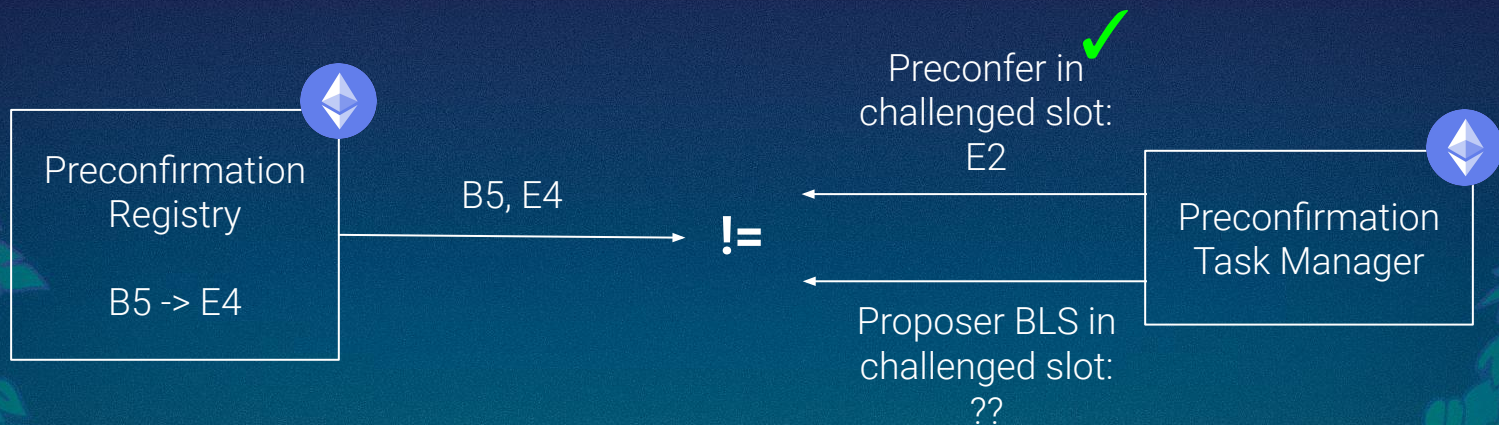
Flexible Interfacing



Slashing Incorrect Lookahead



Slashing Incorrect Lookahead



Beacon Block Root

```
class BeaconState(Container):
    # Versioning
    genesis_time: uint64
    genesis_validators_root: Root
    slot: Slot
    fork: Fork
    # History
    latest_block_header: BeaconBlockHeader
    block_roots: Vector[Root, SLOTS_PER_HISTORICAL_ROOT]
    state_roots: Vector[Root, SLOTS_PER_HISTORICAL_ROOT]
    historical_roots: List[Root, HISTORICAL_ROOTS_LIMIT] # Frozen in Capella,
    replaced by historical_summaries
    # Eth1
    eth1_data: Eth1Data
    eth1_data_votes: List[Eth1Data, EPOCHS_PER_ETH1_VOTING_PERIOD *
    SLOTS_PER_EPOCH]
    eth1_deposit_index: uint64
    # Registry
    validators: List[Validator, VALIDATOR_REGISTRY_LIMIT]
    #....
    #....
```

```
class BeaconBlock(Container):
    slot: Slot
    proposer_index: ValidatorIndex
    parent_root: Root
    state_root: Root
    body: BeaconBlockBody
```

→ Merkle Root

EIP-4788



Available via a staticcall to `0x00F3df6D732807Ef1319fB7B8bB8522d0Beac02`

Steps to Get BLS in Task Manager

1. Challenger sends the BLS key and index of current slot's proposer.
2. Challenger submits a merkle proof that confirms that BLS key and index are tied to the same proposer.
3. Challenger submits a merkle proof that confirms that the proposer index is present in the beacon block.

Slashing Bad Preconfirmations

Execution Preconf

Preconfirmed Block

```
{  
  blockId: 95  
  txListHash: 0x34526434....  
  preconf: 0x123456...  
}
```

Proposed Block

```
{  
  blockId: 95  
  txListHash: 0x5565334....  
  proposer: 0x123456...  
}
```

Inclusion Preconf

Preconfirmed Block

```
{  
  blockId: 95  
  txListHash: 0x34526434....  
  preconf: 0x123456...  
}
```

Proposed Block

```
{  
  blockId: 95  
  txListHash: 0x34526434....  
  proposer: 0x746343...  
}
```

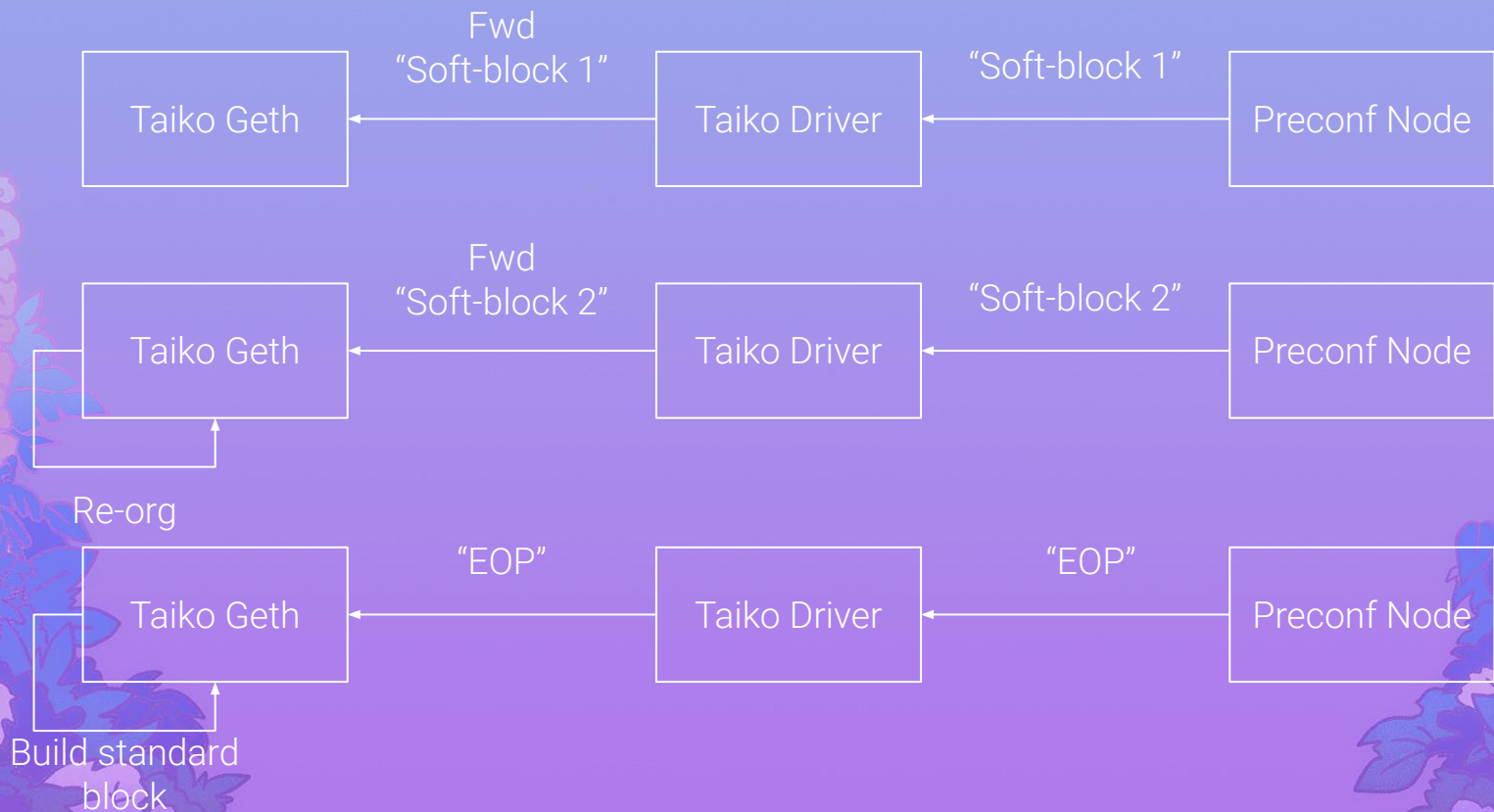


Conclusion

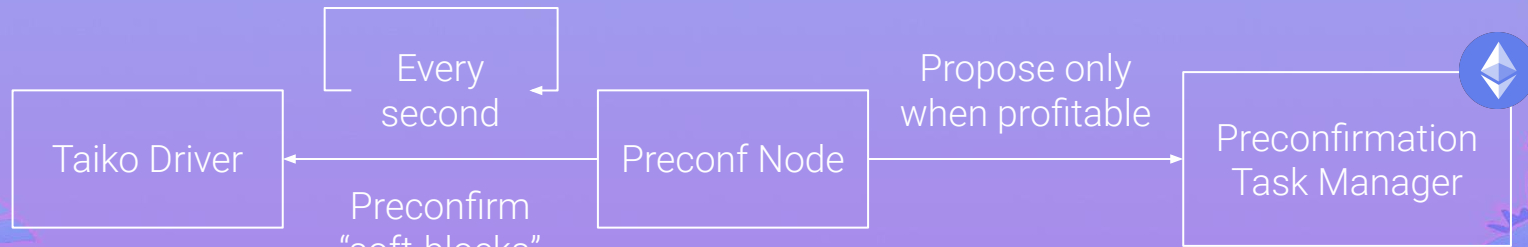
Future Work



"Soft Blocks"

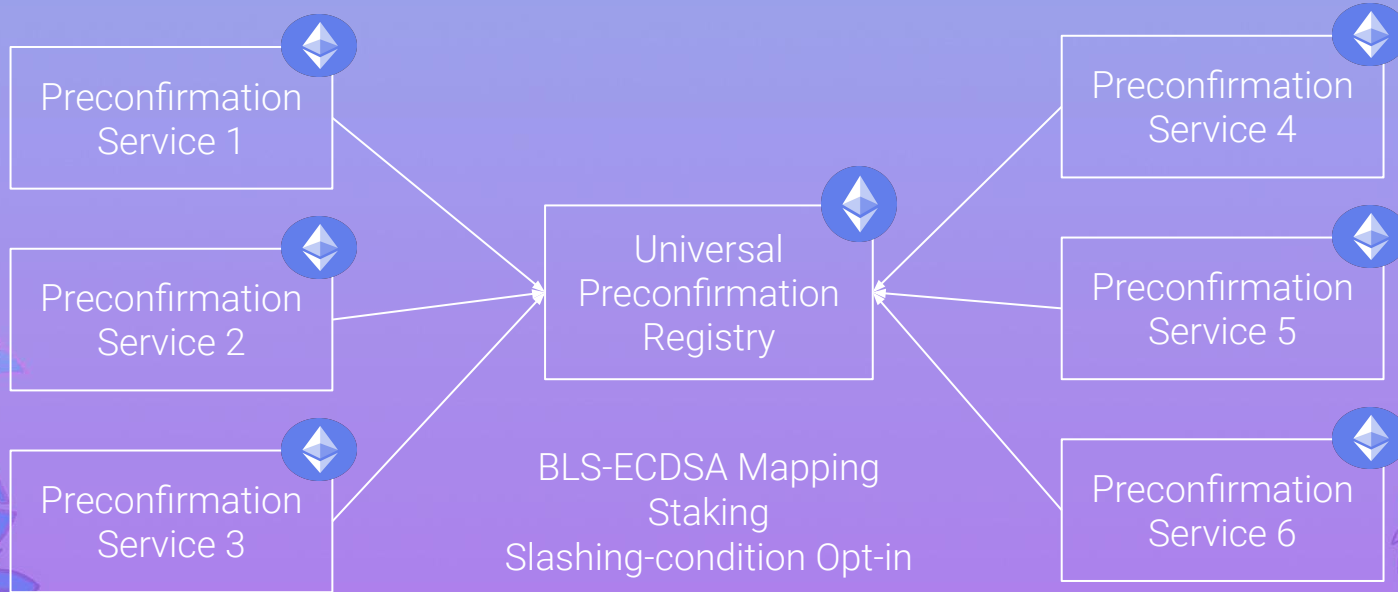


1s Block Time



API at: https://taikoxyz.github.io/taiko-mono/#!/default/post_softBlocks

Universal Preconfirmation Registry



Thank you!

