



Mopro: Make Client-side Proving on Mobile Easy

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Section 1

Goal

Facts

- **Mobile users are growing in number compared to desktop users.**
 - Accessibility
 - Portability
- **Native mobile devices are more powerful than browsers.**
 - Performance optimization
 - Access to device hardware (camera, GPS, biometrics,...)
 - Offline functionality
 - More security and privacy
 - Push notifications
- **Mobile development lacks infrastructure for ZK applications.**

Goal

- **Improve developer experience**
 - FFI
 - CLI
 - Templates/Documentation
- **Improve performance**
 - Native binaries
 - GPU resources
- **Build a mobile development ecosystem as complete as the web app ecosystem**
 - Packages
 - Community

Section 2

Roadmap


Roadmap

Adapters

 circom

 Arkworks

 witnesscalc

 Rapidsnark

 Tachyon

 Halo2

 Folding

 MPC
Multi-Party Computation


 FHE
Fully Homomorphic Encryption



Platforms

 iOS

 Swift

 Objective-C

 Android

 kotlin

 Java

 Other

 Web

 Games

 MacOS

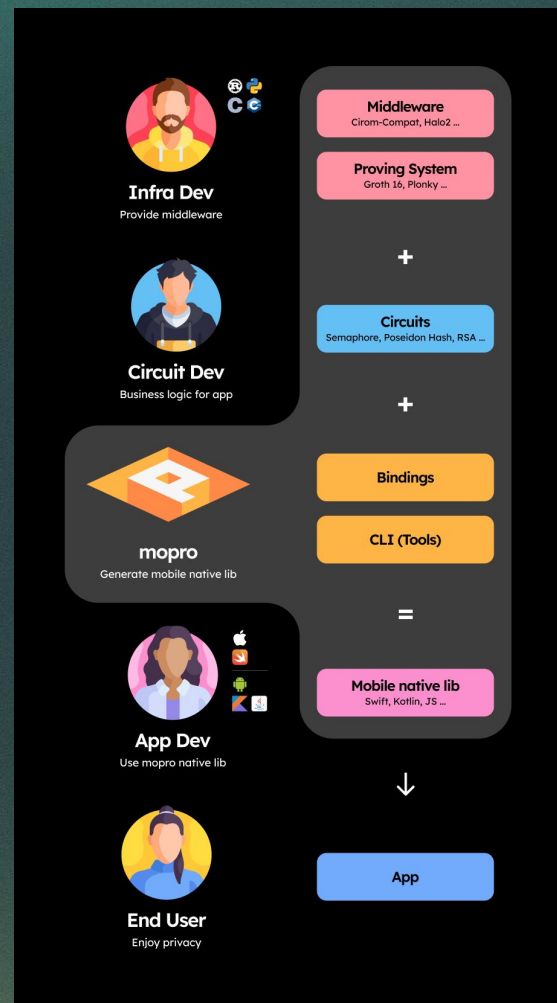
 Windows

 Linux

● Present Work in progress

Structure

- **Backend**
 - Proving systems
 - GPU acceleration
- **Middleware**
 - FFI
 - CLI
- **Frontend**
 - SDKs for different protocols
 - Semaphore
 - Zk-email
 - Anon Aadhaar
 - TLSNotary
 - ...



Section 3

Usage

Command-line Interface

Initialize

```
$ mopro init
```

Build

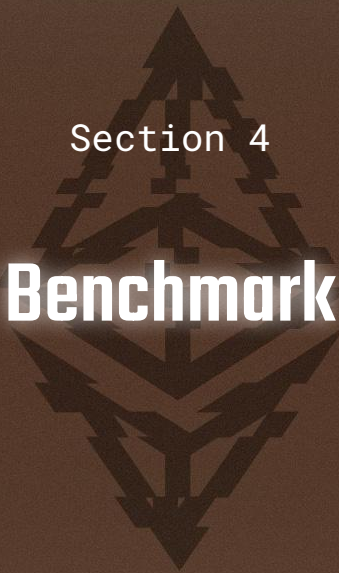
```
$ mopro build
```

Create

```
$ mopro create
```

Section 4

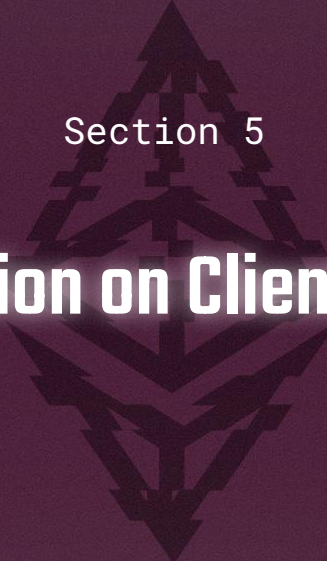
Benchmark



Benchmark for Circom

	snarkjs (on MacOS)	Native app (on iPhone)
Semaphore	902ms	257ms (~3.5x)
Anon Aadhaar	26s	11s (~2.3x)
Keccak256	8406ms	1247ms (~6.7x)
SHA256	2537ms	572ms (~4.4x)
ZK-Email	160s	Out of memory

- Details: <https://zkmpo.org/docs/performance>



Section 5

GPU Acceleration on Client-Side Proving

GPU on client-side is a
completely different story
than server-side GPU

Client-side vs Server-side

	Apple A17	NVIDIA A100
Compute Power	~2.1 TFLOPS	~19.5 TFLOPS (~9x)
Memory Capacity	8 GB	80 GB (10x)
Scalability	Standalone	Clusterable
Shading Language	Metal	CUDA

Target on MSM for Proving Time Acceleration

Instance size	Arkworks 0.4 (CPU, M3)	Zprize 2023 Yrrid and Snarkify (CPU*, M2 Pro)	Zprize 2023 Tal and Koh's (GPU**, M2 MAX)
2 ¹⁶	138 ms	134 ms	832 ms
2 ¹⁸	491 ms	331 ms	1351 ms
2 ²⁰	1922 ms	1230 ms	3188 ms

* WASM runs entirely on CPU

** WebGPU runs most of the tasks

Benchmark on BLS12-377 curve

Details: zprize.io/blog/announcing-the-2023-zprize-winners

Takeaway

- **Under exploration**
 - Better elliptic curve library for Metal
 - Memory-efficient {storage format, algorithms}
 - Exhaust all computing resources
- **CPU and GPU synchronization is the key to accelerate**
- **Client-side GPU is a different story. Let's explore more!**

<https://linktr.ee/zkmopro>



Thank you!

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