## **IDW Cross-validation Report**

$$\hat{z}(x_0) = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{k} w_i z_i}{\sum\limits_{i=1}^{k} w_i}$$
, where  $w_i = \frac{1}{d(x_0, x_i)^p}$ 

 $x_0$ : location to interpolate

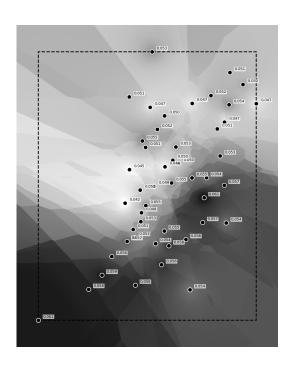
xi: known data point location

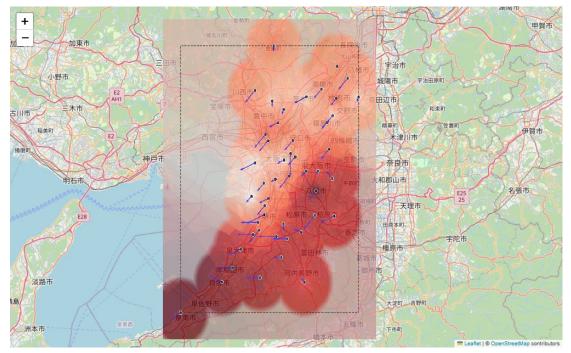
 $z_i$ : known value at  $x_i$ 

 $d(x_0, x_i)$ : distance between  $x_0$  and  $x_i$ 

 $w_i$ : weight of  $z_i$ 

p: power parameter (controls weight decay)
k: number of nearest neighbors





| k | р    | RMSE    | MAE     | R²    |
|---|------|---------|---------|-------|
| 5 | 1.00 | 0.00327 | 0.00248 | 0.397 |
| 5 | 1.20 | 0.00328 | 0.00250 | 0.393 |
| 5 | 1.50 | 0.00329 | 0.00255 | 0.386 |
| 5 | 2.00 | 0.00333 | 0.00262 | 0.371 |
| 6 | 1.00 | 0.00321 | 0.00249 | 0.416 |
| 6 | 1.20 | 0.00322 | 0.00250 | 0.414 |
| 6 | 1.50 | 0.00324 | 0.00252 | 0.408 |
| 6 | 2.00 | 0.00328 | 0.00259 | 0.393 |
| 7 | 1.00 | 0.00326 | 0.00257 | 0.399 |
| 7 | 1.20 | 0.00326 | 0.00257 | 0.399 |
| 7 | 1.50 | 0.00327 | 0.00258 | 0.397 |
| 7 | 2.00 | 0.00329 | 0.00262 | 0.388 |
| 9 | 1.00 | 0.00323 | 0.00247 | 0.412 |
| 9 | 1.20 | 0.00322 | 0.00248 | 0.413 |
| 9 | 1.50 | 0.00323 | 0.00250 | 0.411 |
| 9 | 2.00 | 0.00326 | 0.00256 | 0.401 |

