

# IDW - 大阪府 - 2025/5/12 19H

$$\hat{z}(x_0) = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k w_i z_i}{\sum_{i=1}^k w_i}, \quad \text{where } w_i = \frac{1}{d(x_0, x_i)^p}$$

$x_0$ : location to interpolate  
 $x_i$ : known data point location  
 $z_i$ : known value at  $x_i$   
 $d(x_0, x_i)$ : distance between  $x_0$  and  $x_i$   
 $w_i$ : weight of  $z_i$   
 $p$ : power parameter (controls weight decay)  
 $k$ : number of nearest neighbors

