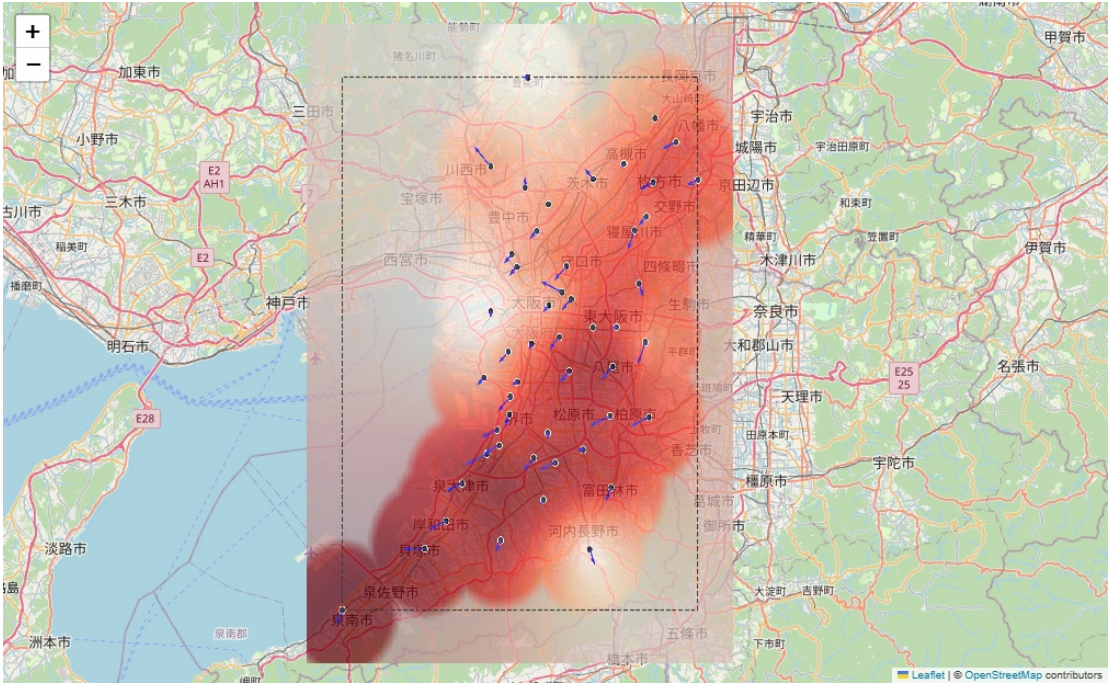
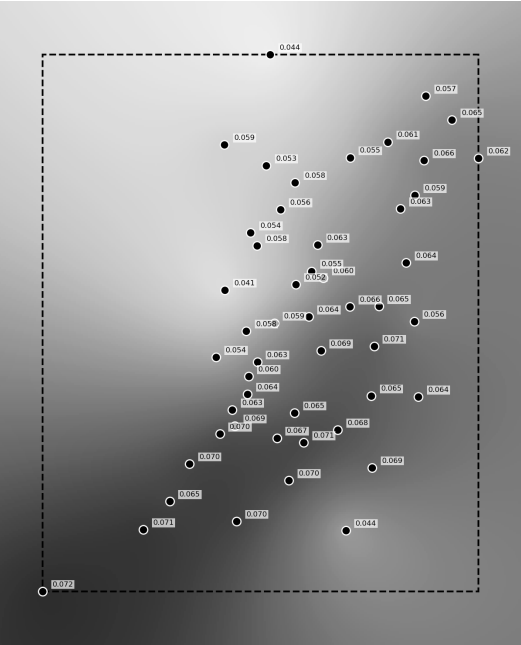


Simple Kriging Interpolation - 2025/5/12 19H

$$\hat{z}(x_0) = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i z(x_i)$$

$\hat{z}(x_0)$: estimated value at location x_0
 $z(x_i)$: known value at location x_i
 λ_i : Kriging weight for $z(x_i)$, based on spatial correlation
 $\sum \lambda_i = 1$: weights sum to 1 (unbiasedness condition)
Weights depend on variogram model (e.g., exponential, spherical...)



| Model | Transform | RMSE | MAE | R ² |
|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|----------------|
| linear | none | 0.00618 | 0.00438 | 0.260 |
| linear | log | 0.00628 | 0.00449 | 0.234 |
| linear | sqrt | 0.00623 | 0.00443 | 0.248 |
| gaussian | none | 0.00629 | 0.00470 | 0.233 |
| gaussian | log | 0.00632 | 0.00477 | 0.225 |
| gaussian | sqrt | 0.00630 | 0.00473 | 0.230 |
| exponential | none | 0.00623 | 0.00451 | 0.248 |
| exponential | log | 0.00624 | 0.00459 | 0.244 |
| exponential | sqrt | 0.00623 | 0.00455 | 0.247 |
| spherical | none | 0.00626 | 0.00461 | 0.241 |
| spherical | log | 0.00627 | 0.00469 | 0.237 |
| spherical | sqrt | 0.00626 | 0.00464 | 0.239 |

