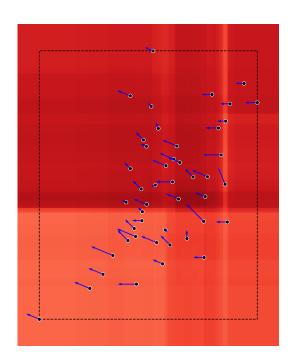
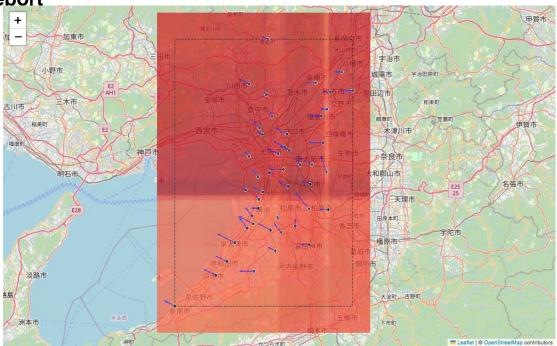
Random Forest Spatial Interpolation Report

$$\hat{y} = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{t=1}^{T} f_t(x)$$

 \hat{y} : predicted value (e.g., Ox concentration) T: total number of trees in the forest f(x): prediction of tree t for input x x: input features (e.g., NO, NO₂, U, V, longitude, latitude)

Each tree is trained on a bootstrap sample and uses a random subset of features at each split. Final prediction is the average of all tree outputs.





RMSE MAE R² **Notes**0.00141 0.00107 0.493 All stations (t = now)