

# LightGBM Interpolation and IDW - 大阪府 - 2025/5/12 19H

## LightGBM + IDW Interpolation

$$\hat{Z}(x) = \hat{Z}_{LGBM}(x) + \frac{\sum_{i=1}^N \hat{Z}_{LGBM}(x_i)}{\sum_{i=1}^N d(x, x_i)^p}$$

$\hat{Z}(x)$  : Final estimated Ox at location  $x$

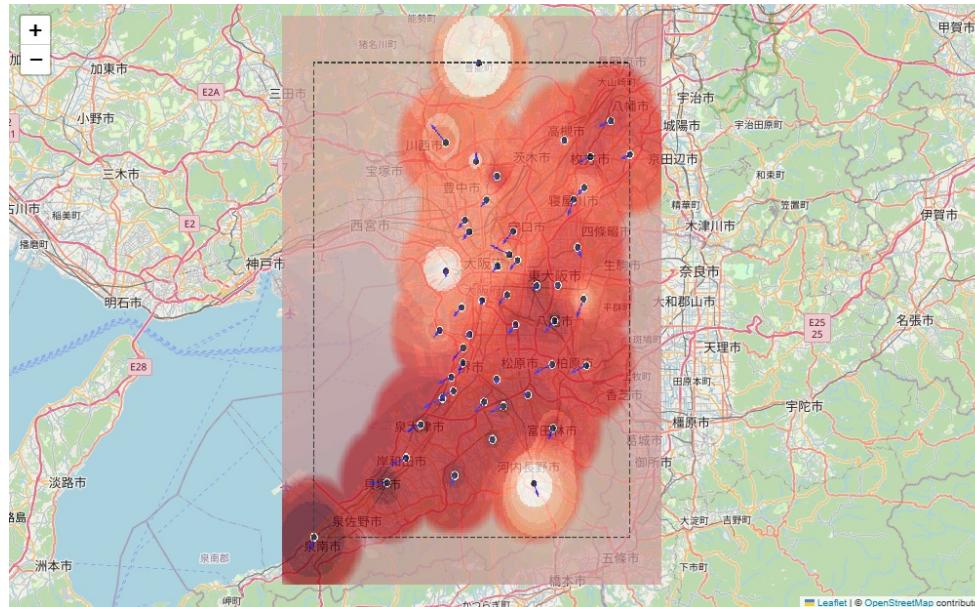
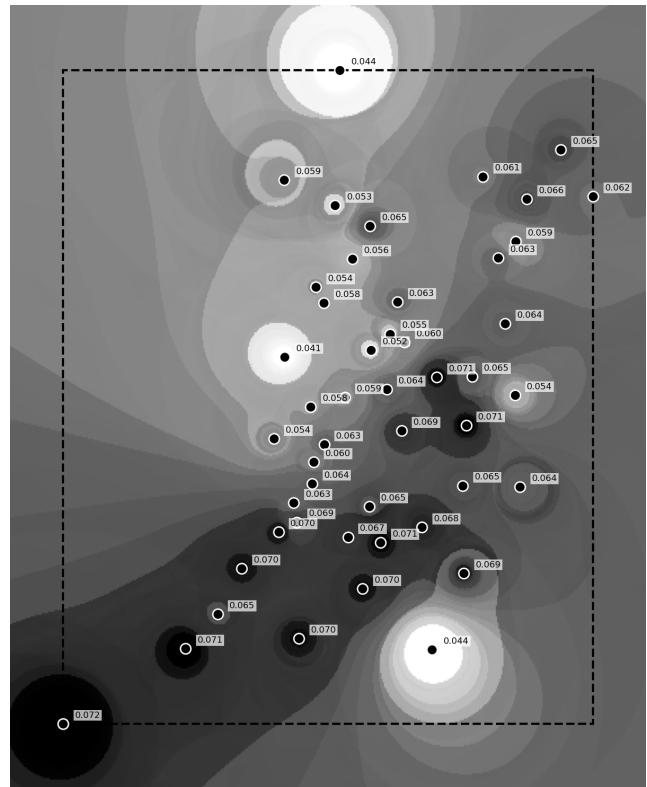
$\hat{Z}_{LGBM}(x)$  : LightGBM prediction at location  $x$

$x_i$  : Monitoring station locations

$d(x, x_i)$  : Distance between point  $x$  and station  $i$  (km)

$p$  : IDW power parameter (commonly 1 ~ 3, here  $p = 2$ )

The second term is the spatial interpolation (IDW) applied  
to the LightGBM predictions to add spatial smoothness.



RMSE	MAE	R <sup>2</sup>
0.00309	0.00210	0.822

