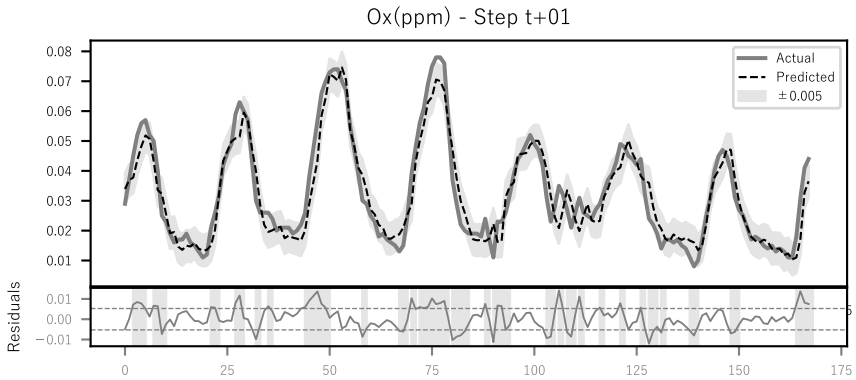
金子 - オキシダント予測の分析

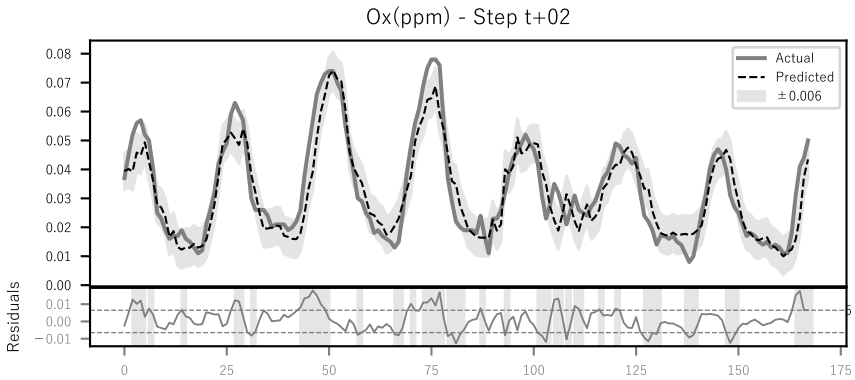
Model Parameters:
Prefecture code: 38
Station code: 38205010
Station name: 金子
Target item: Ox(ppm)
Number of data points in the train set: 13679
Number of data points in the test set: 5863
Forecast horizon (hours): 24
Model: LightGBM
Objective: regression
Boosting type: gbdt
Number of estimators: 400
Learning rate: 0.04
Elapsed time: 0 min 21 sec
Number of used features: 140

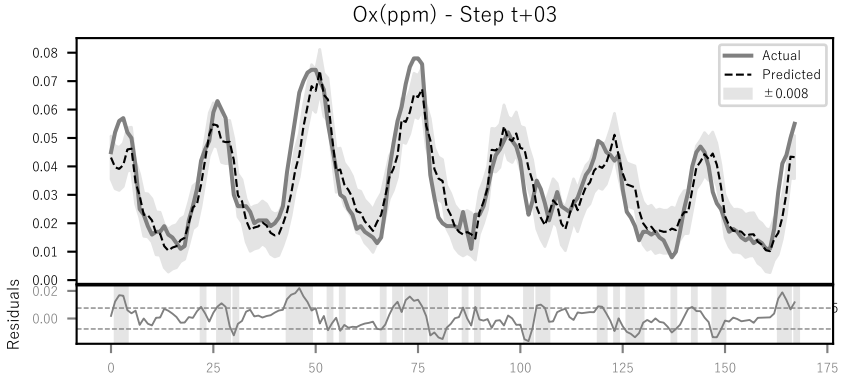
Features:
NO(ppm), NO2(ppm), U, V, Ox(ppm)_lag1
Ox(ppm)_lag2, Ox(ppm)_lag3, Ox(ppm)_lag4, Ox(ppm)_lag5, Ox(ppm)_lag6
Ox(ppm)_lag7, Ox(ppm)_lag8, Ox(ppm)_lag9, Ox(ppm)_lag10, Ox(ppm)_lag11
Ox(ppm)_lag12, Ox(ppm)_lag13, Ox(ppm)_lag14, Ox(ppm)_lag15, Ox(ppm)_lag16
Ox(ppm)_lag17, Ox(ppm)_lag18, Ox(ppm)_lag19, Ox(ppm)_lag20, Ox(ppm)_lag21
Ox(ppm)_lag22, Ox(ppm)_lag23, NO(ppm)_lag1, NO(ppm)_lag2, NO(ppm)_lag3
NO(ppm)_lag4, NO(ppm)_lag5, NO(ppm)_lag6, NO(ppm)_lag7, NO(ppm)_lag8
NO(ppm)_lag9, NO(ppm)_lag10, NO(ppm)_lag11, NO(ppm)_lag12, NO(ppm)_lag13
NO(ppm)_lag14, NO(ppm)_lag15, NO(ppm)_lag16, NO(ppm)_lag17, NO(ppm)_lag18
NO(ppm)_lag19, NO(ppm)_lag20, NO(ppm)_lag21, NO(ppm)_lag22, NO(ppm)_lag23
NO2(ppm)_lag1, NO2(ppm)_lag2, NO2(ppm)_lag3, NO2(ppm)_lag4, NO2(ppm)_lag5
NO2(ppm)_lag6, NO2(ppm)_lag7, NO2(ppm)_lag8, NO2(ppm)_lag9, NO2(ppm)_lag10
NO2(ppm)_lag11, NO2(ppm)_lag12, NO2(ppm)_lag13, NO2(ppm)_lag14, NO2(ppm)_lag15
NO2(ppm)_lag16, NO2(ppm)_lag17, NO2(ppm)_lag18, NO2(ppm)_lag19, NO2(ppm)_lag20
NO2(ppm)_lag21, NO2(ppm)_lag22, NO2(ppm)_lag23, U_lag1, U_lag2
U_lag3, U_lag4, U_lag5, U_lag6, U_lag7
U_lag8, U_lag9, U_lag10, U_lag11, U_lag12
U_lag13, U_lag14, U_lag15, U_lag16, U_lag17
U_lag18, U_lag19, U_lag20, U_lag21, U_lag22
U_lag23, V_lag1, V_lag2, V_lag3, V_lag4
V_lag5, V_lag6, V_lag7, V_lag8, V_lag9
V_lag10, V_lag11, V_lag12, V_lag13, V_lag14
V_lag15, V_lag16, V_lag17, V_lag18, V_lag19
V_lag20, V_lag21, V_lag22, V_lag23, Ox(ppm)_roll_mean_3
Ox(ppm)_roll_std_6, NO(ppm)_roll_mean_3, NO(ppm)_roll_std_6, NO2(ppm)_roll_mean_3, NO2(ppm)_roll_std_6
U_roll_mean_3, U_roll_std_6, V_roll_mean_3, V_roll_std_6, Ox(ppm)_diff_1
Ox(ppm)_diff_2, Ox(ppm)_diff_3, NO(ppm)_diff_3, NO2(ppm)_diff_3, U_diff_3
V_diff_3, hour_sin, hour_cos, dayofweek, is_weekend

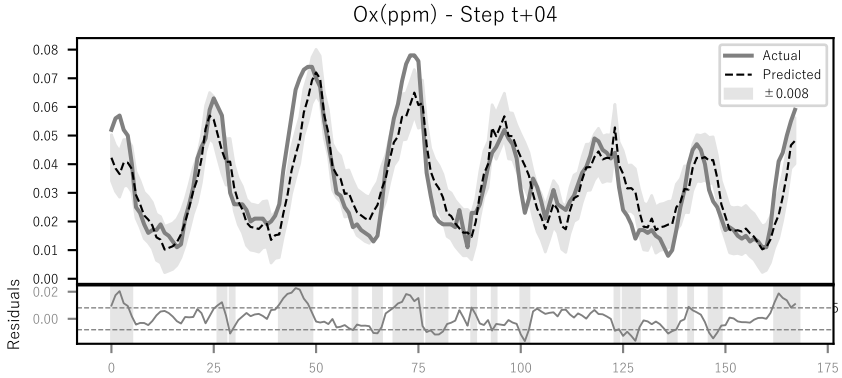
Metrics per Forecast Step:
Ox(ppm)_t+01 - R^2: 0.8797, MAE: 0.0038, RMSE: 0.0053
Ox(ppm)_t+02 - R^2: 0.8089, MAE: 0.0049, RMSE: 0.0067
Ox(ppm)_t+03 - R^2: 0.7486, MAE: 0.0057, RMSE: 0.0077
Ox(ppm)_t+04 - R^2: 0.7040, MAE: 0.0062, RMSE: 0.0084
Ox(ppm)_t+05 - R^2: 0.6569, MAE: 0.0067, RMSE: 0.0090
Ox(ppm)_t+06 - R^2: 0.6173, MAE: 0.0072, RMSE: 0.0095
Ox(ppm)_t+07 - R^2: 0.5855, MAE: 0.0074, RMSE: 0.0099
Ox(ppm)_t+08 - R^2: 0.5520, MAE: 0.0077, RMSE: 0.0103
Ox(ppm)_t+09 - R^2: 0.5326, MAE: 0.0078, RMSE: 0.0105
Ox(ppm)_t+10 - R^2: 0.5098, MAE: 0.0081, RMSE: 0.0108
Ox(ppm)_t+11 - R^2: 0.4933, MAE: 0.0082, RMSE: 0.0109
Ox(ppm)_t+12 - R^2: 0.4732, MAE: 0.0085, RMSE: 0.0112
Ox(ppm)_t+13 - R^2: 0.4540, MAE: 0.0086, RMSE: 0.0114
Ox(ppm)_t+14 - R^2: 0.4396, MAE: 0.0087, RMSE: 0.0115
Ox(ppm)_t+15 - R^2: 0.4285, MAE: 0.0088, RMSE: 0.0116
Ox(ppm)_t+16 - R^2: 0.4230, MAE: 0.0088, RMSE: 0.0117
Ox(ppm)_t+17 - R^2: 0.4122, MAE: 0.0090, RMSE: 0.0118
Ox(ppm)_t+18 - R^2: 0.4104, MAE: 0.0090, RMSE: 0.0118
Ox(ppm)_t+19 - R^2: 0.3990, MAE: 0.0091, RMSE: 0.0119
Ox(ppm)_t+20 - R^2: 0.3888, MAE: 0.0091, RMSE: 0.0120
Ox(ppm)_t+21 - R^2: 0.3834, MAE: 0.0092, RMSE: 0.0121
Ox(ppm)_t+22 - R^2: 0.3885, MAE: 0.0091, RMSE: 0.0120
Ox(ppm)_t+23 - R^2: 0.3748, MAE: 0.0093, RMSE: 0.0122
Ox(ppm)_t+24 - R^2: 0.3693, MAE: 0.0094, RMSE: 0.0122

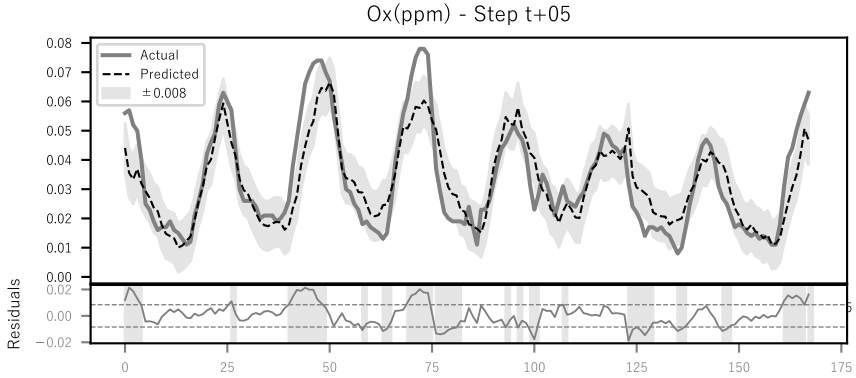
Comparison between actual and predicted values
with ± Standard Deviation Bands

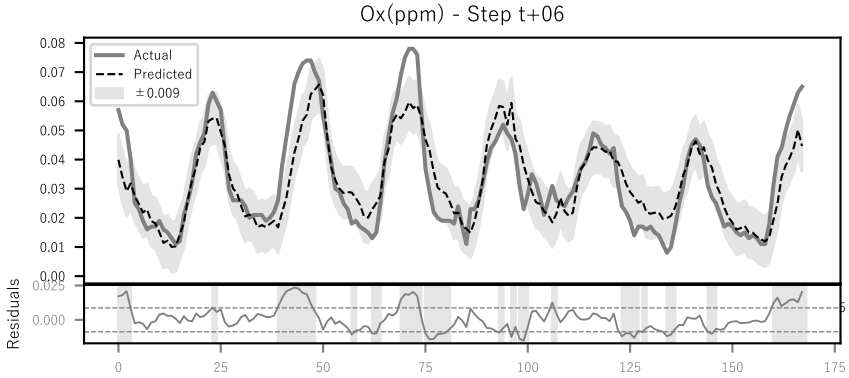




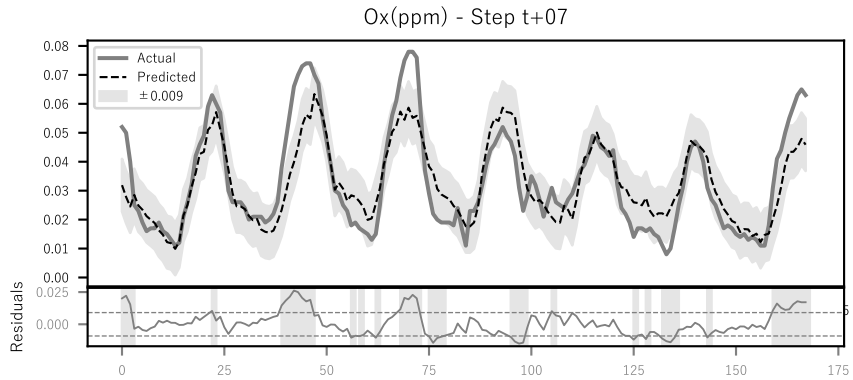


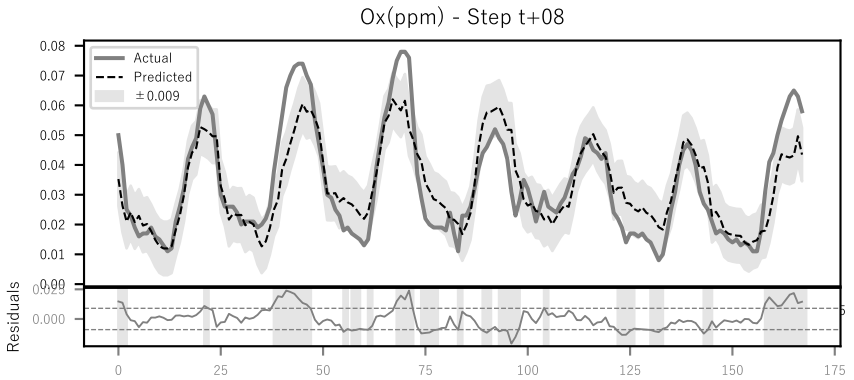


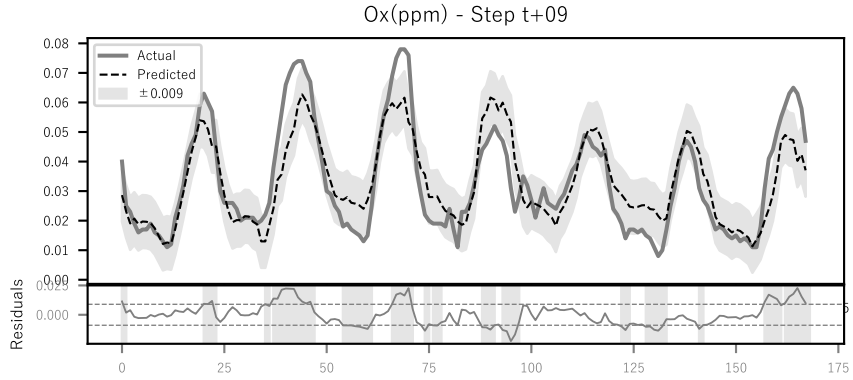


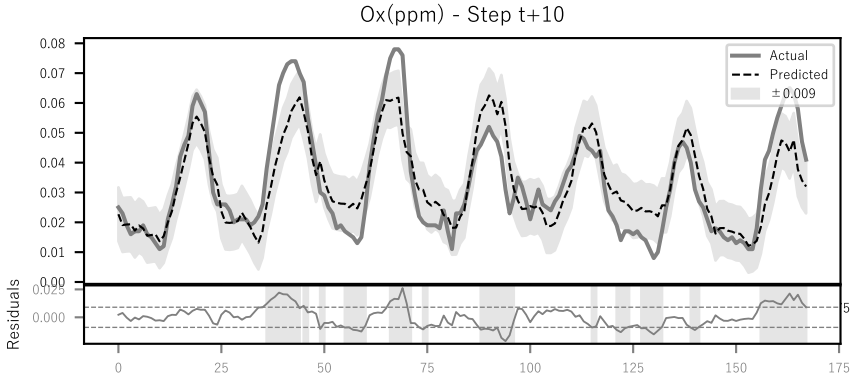


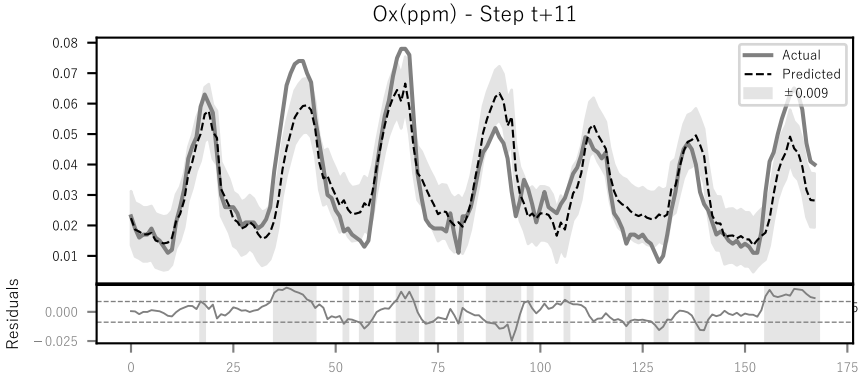
Comparison between actual and predicted values
with ± Standard Deviation Bands

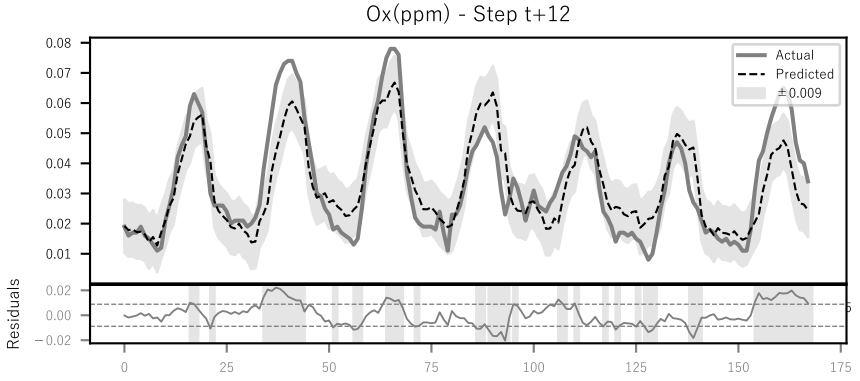




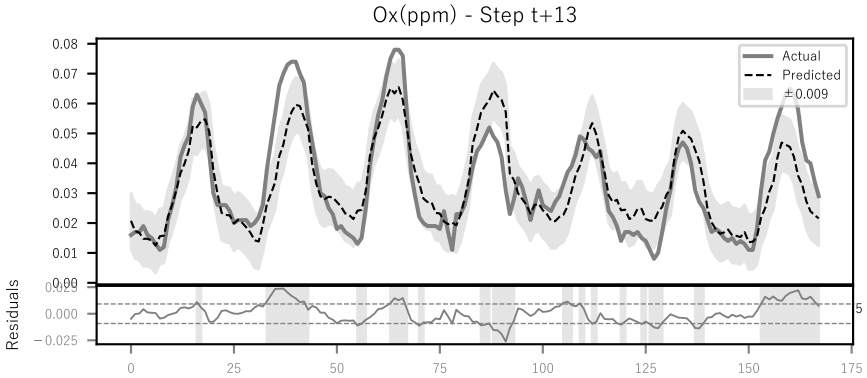


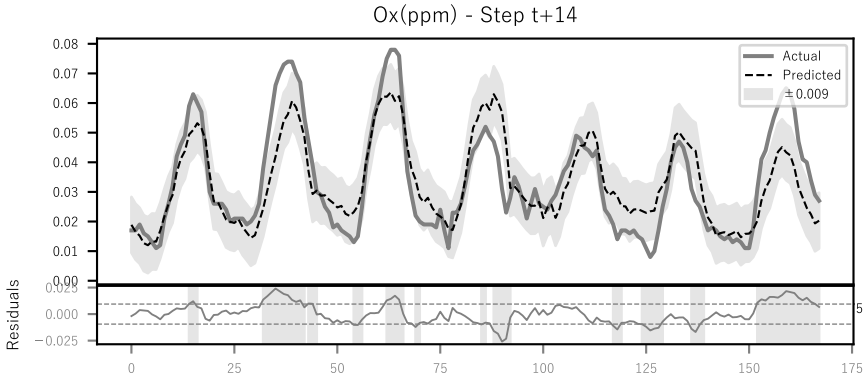


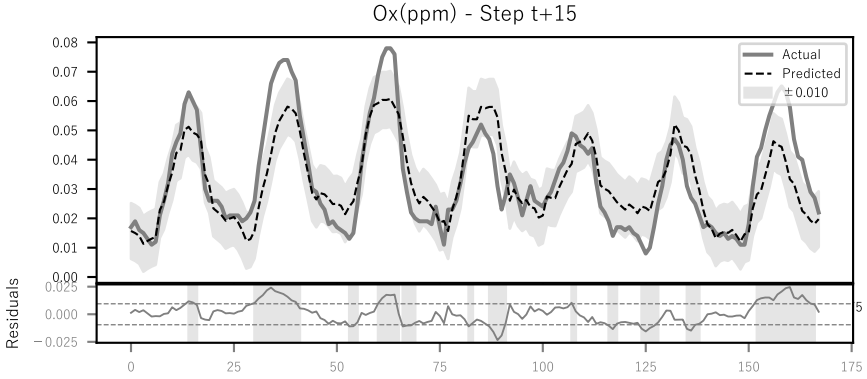


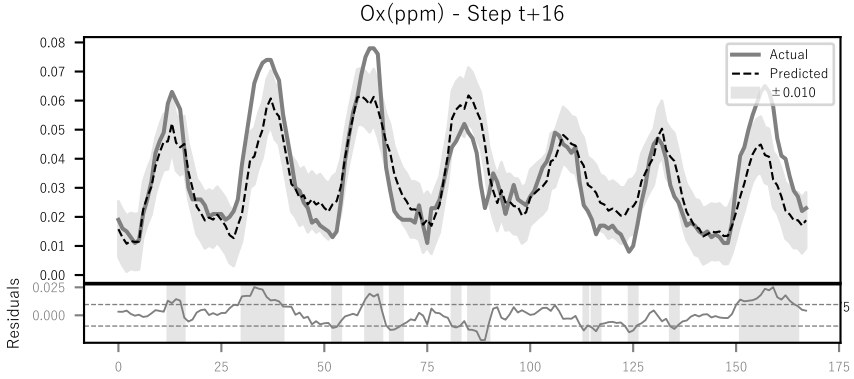


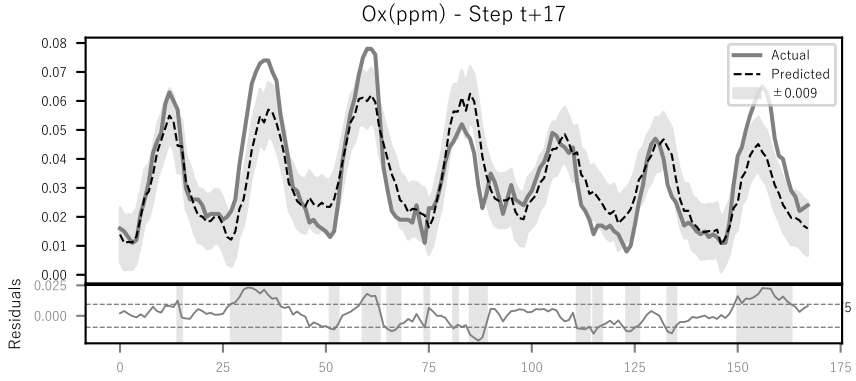
Comparison between actual and predicted values
with ± Standard Deviation Bands

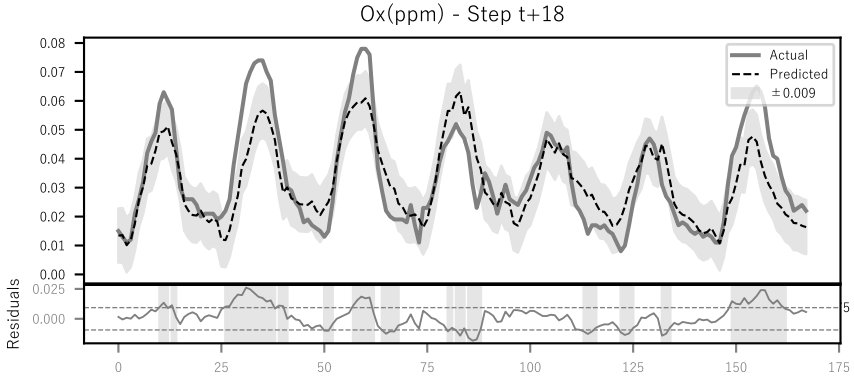




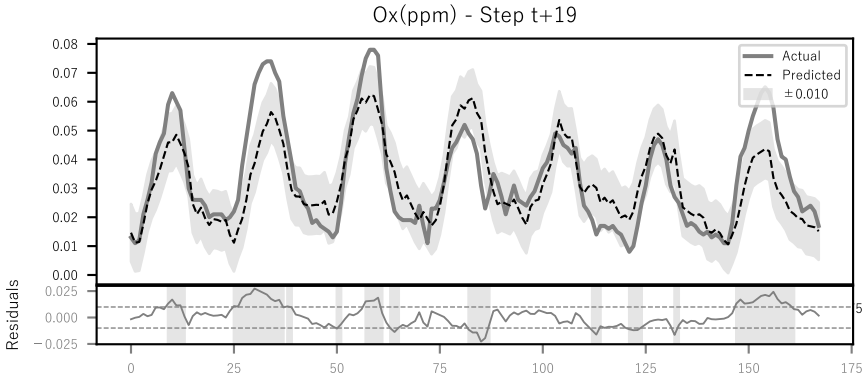


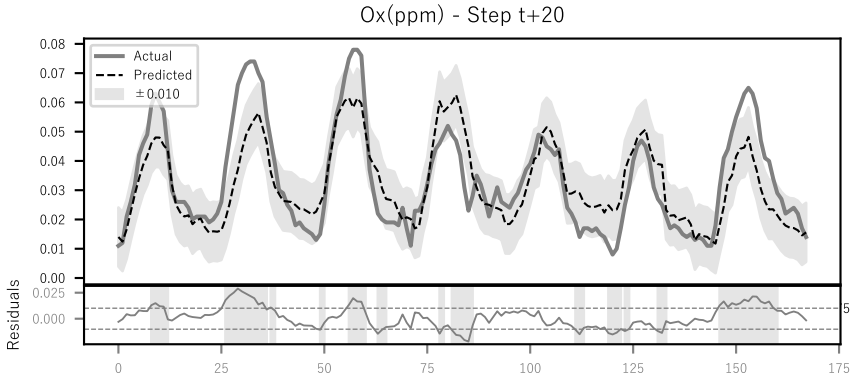


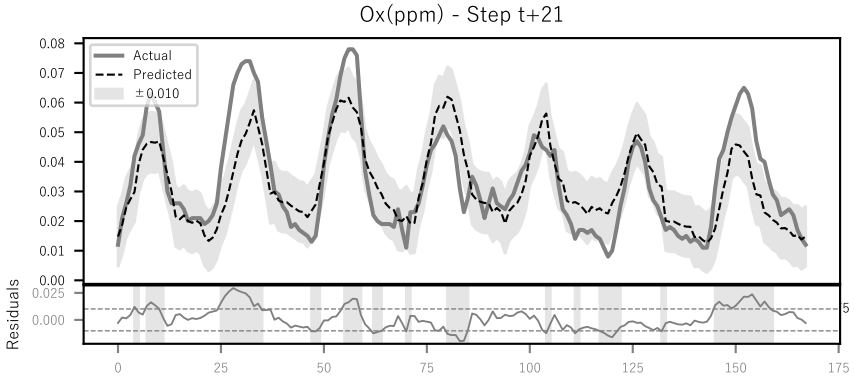


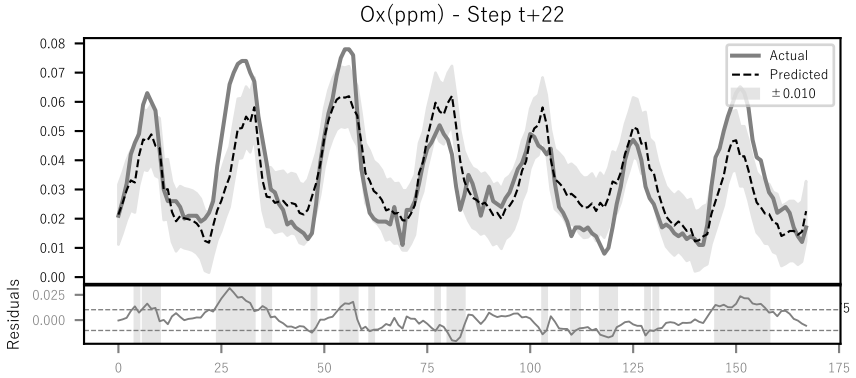


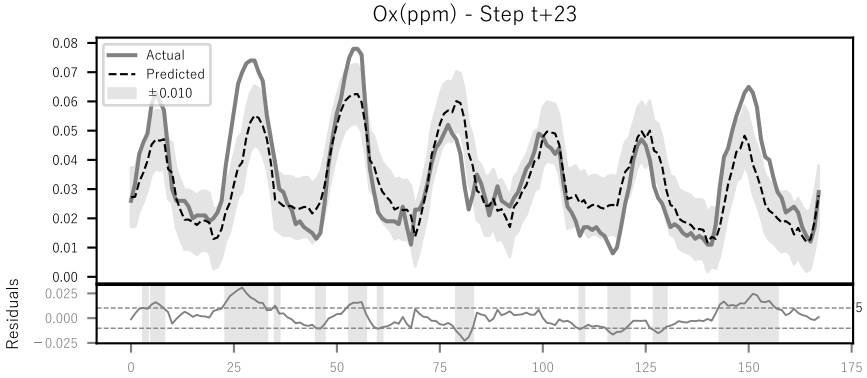
Comparison between actual and predicted values
with ± Standard Deviation Bands

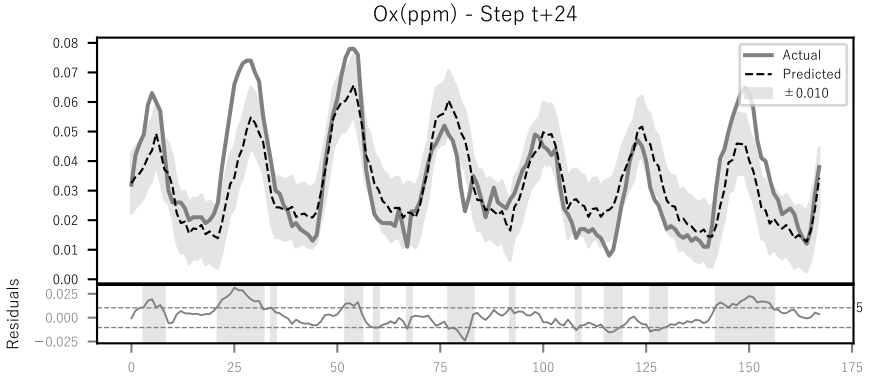


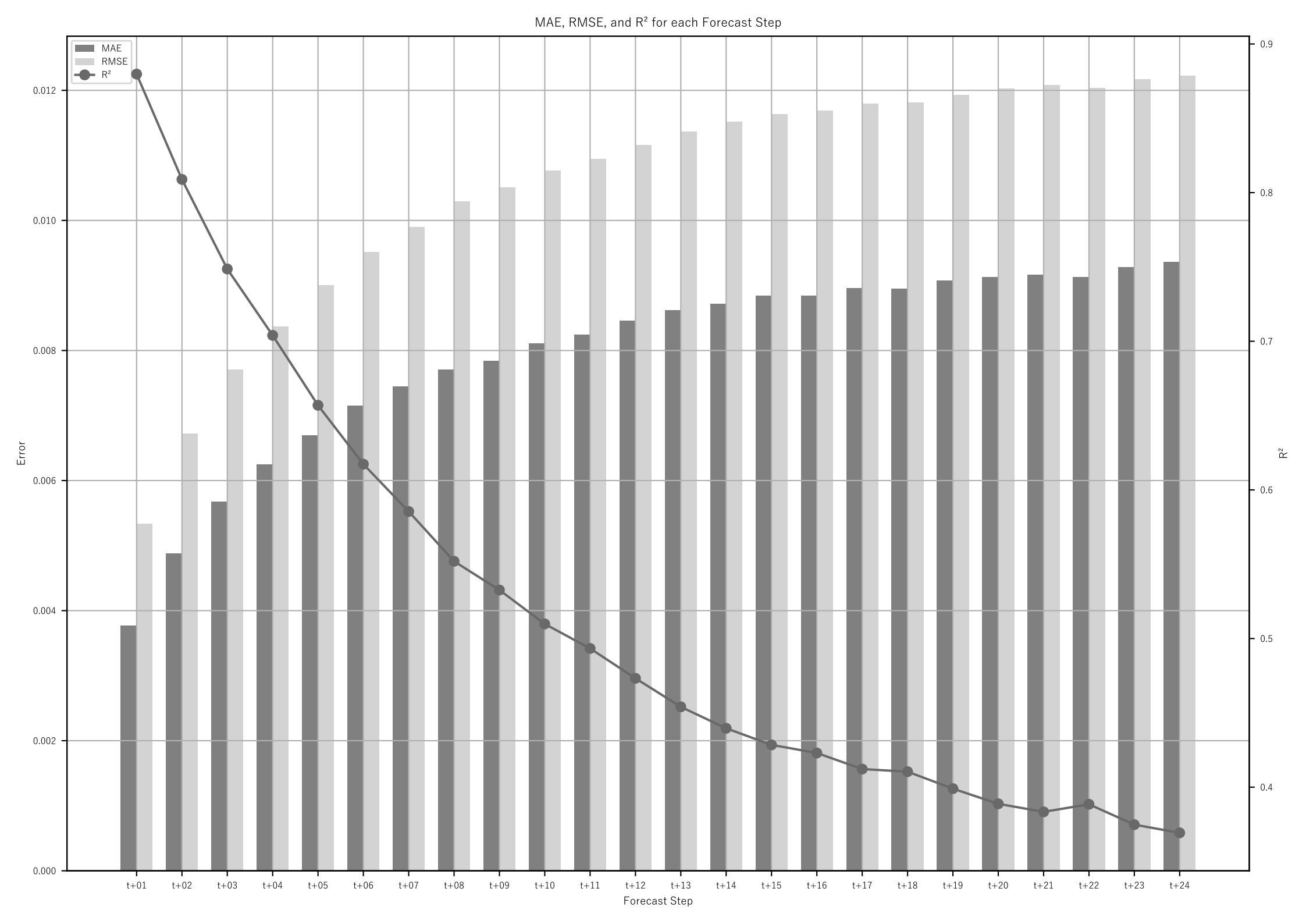











MAE, RMSE, and R² for each Forecast Step
MAE
RMSE
R²
Error
R²
Forecast Step
0.000
0.002
0.004
0.006
0.008
0.010
0.012
0.4
0.5
0.6
0.7
0.8
0.9
t+01
t+02
t+03
t+04
t+05
t+06
t+07
t+08
t+09
t+10
t+11
t+12
t+13
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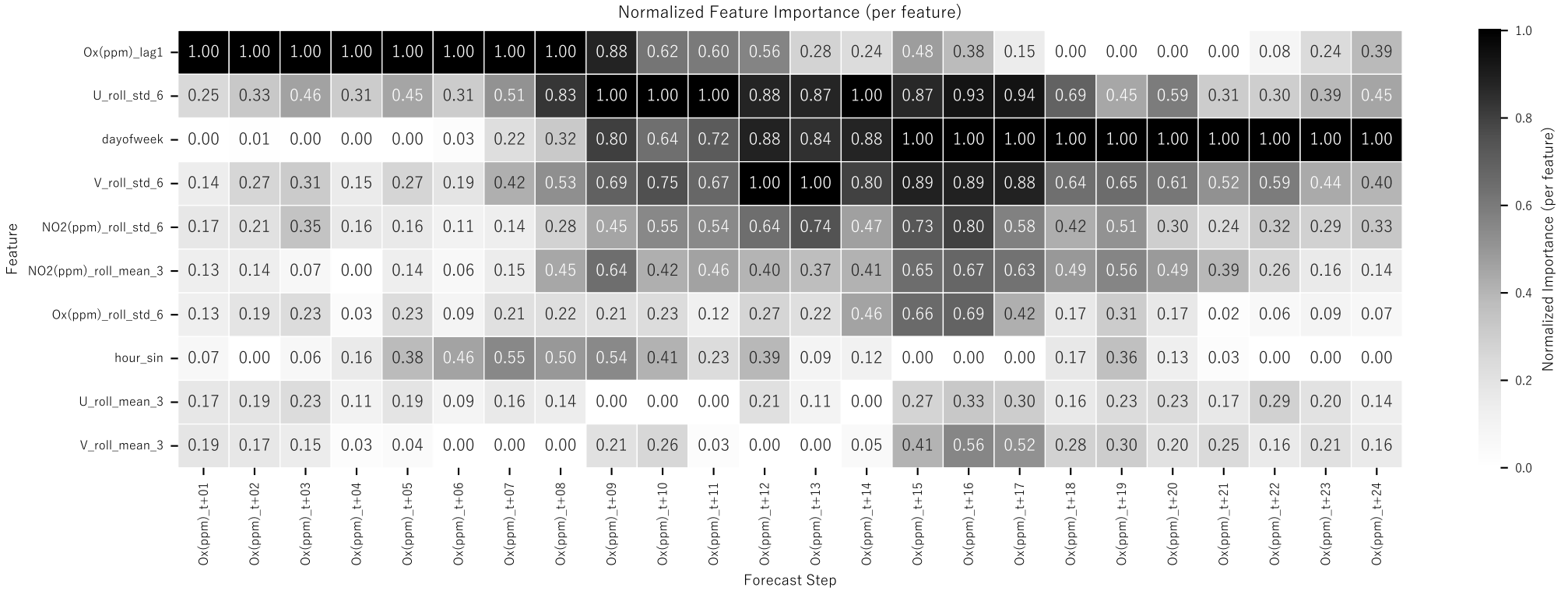
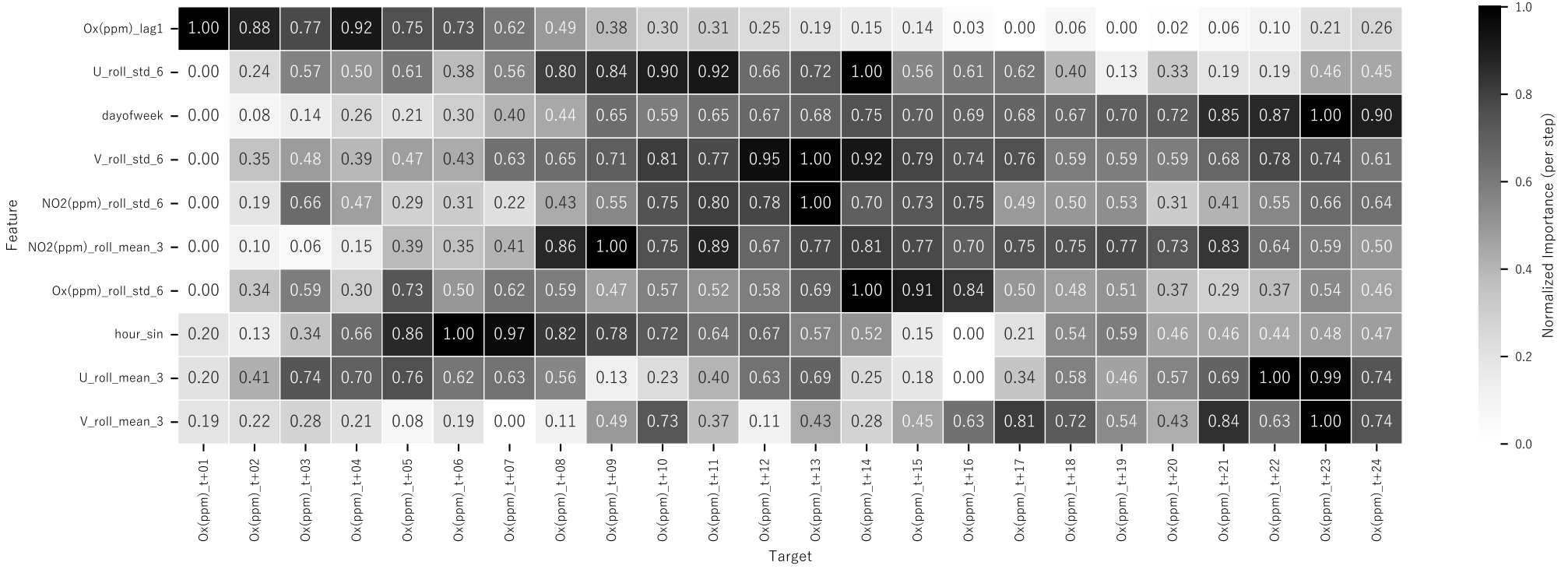
t+19
t+20
t+21
t+22
t+23
t+24


Normalized Feature Importance (per feature)
Feature
Ox(ppm)_lag1 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.88 0.62 0.60 0.56 0.28 0.24 0.48 0.38 0.15 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.08 0.24 0.39
U_roll_std_6 0.25 0.33 0.46 0.31 0.45 0.31 0.51 0.83 1.00 1.00 1.00 0.88 0.87 1.00 0.87 0.93 0.94 0.69 0.45 0.59 0.31 0.30 0.39 0.45
dayofweek 0.00 0.01 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.03 0.22 0.32 0.80 0.64 0.72 0.88 0.84 0.88 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00
V_roll_std_6 0.14 0.27 0.31 0.15 0.27 0.19 0.42 0.53 0.69 0.75 0.67 1.00 1.00 0.80 0.89 0.89 0.88 0.64 0.65 0.61 0.52 0.59 0.44 0.40
NO2(ppm)_roll_std_6 0.17 0.21 0.35 0.16 0.16 0.11 0.14 0.28 0.45 0.55 0.54 0.64 0.74 0.47 0.73 0.80 0.58 0.42 0.51 0.30 0.24 0.32 0.29 0.33
NO2(ppm)_roll_mean_3 0.13 0.14 0.07 0.00 0.14 0.06 0.15 0.45 0.64 0.42 0.46 0.40 0.37 0.41 0.65 0.67 0.63 0.49 0.56 0.49 0.39 0.26 0.16 0.14
Ox(ppm)_roll_std_6 0.13 0.19 0.23 0.03 0.23 0.09 0.21 0.22 0.21 0.23 0.12 0.27 0.22 0.46 0.66 0.69 0.42 0.17 0.31 0.17 0.02 0.06 0.09 0.07
hour_sin 0.07 0.00 0.06 0.16 0.38 0.46 0.55 0.50 0.54 0.41 0.23 0.39 0.09 0.12 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.17 0.36 0.13 0.03 0.00 0.00 0.00
U_roll_mean_3 0.17 0.19 0.23 0.11 0.19 0.09 0.16 0.14 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.21 0.11 0.00 0.27 0.33 0.30 0.16 0.23 0.23 0.17 0.29 0.20 0.14
V_roll_mean_3 0.19 0.17 0.15 0.03 0.04 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.21 0.26 0.03 0.00 0.00 0.05 0.41 0.56 0.52 0.28 0.30 0.20 0.25 0.16 0.21 0.16
Ox(ppm)_t+01 Ox(ppm)_t+02 Ox(ppm)_t+03 Ox(ppm)_t+04 Ox(ppm)_t+05 Ox(ppm)_t+06 Ox(ppm)_t+07 Ox(ppm)_t+08 Ox(ppm)_t+09 Ox(ppm)_t+10 Ox(ppm)_t+11 Ox(ppm)_t+12 Ox(ppm)_t+13 Ox(ppm)_t+14 Ox(ppm)_t+15 Ox(ppm)_t+16 Ox(ppm)_t+17 Ox(ppm)_t+18 Ox(ppm)_t+19 Ox(ppm)_t+20 Ox(ppm)_t+21 Ox(ppm)_t+22 Ox(ppm)_t+23 Ox(ppm)_t+24
Forecast Step
Normalized Importance (per feature)
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0


Normalized Feature Importance (per step)
Feature
Ox(ppm)_lag1 1.00 0.88 0.77 0.92 0.75 0.73 0.62 0.49 0.38 0.30 0.31 0.25 0.19 0.15 0.14 0.03 0.00 0.06 0.00 0.02 0.06 0.10 0.21 0.26
U_roll_std_6 0.00 0.24 0.57 0.50 0.61 0.38 0.56 0.80 0.84 0.90 0.92 0.66 0.72 1.00 0.56 0.61 0.62 0.40 0.13 0.33 0.19 0.19 0.46 0.45
dayofweek 0.00 0.08 0.14 0.26 0.21 0.30 0.40 0.44 0.65 0.59 0.65 0.67 0.68 0.75 0.70 0.69 0.68 0.67 0.70 0.72 0.85 0.87 1.00 0.90
V_roll_std_6 0.00 0.35 0.48 0.39 0.47 0.43 0.63 0.65 0.71 0.81 0.77 0.95 1.00 0.92 0.79 0.74 0.76 0.59 0.59 0.59 0.68 0.78 0.74 0.61
NO2(ppm)_roll_std_6 0.00 0.19 0.66 0.47 0.29 0.31 0.22 0.43 0.55 0.75 0.80 0.78 1.00 0.70 0.73 0.75 0.49 0.50 0.53 0.31 0.41 0.55 0.66 0.64
NO2(ppm)_roll_mean_3 0.00 0.10 0.06 0.15 0.39 0.35 0.41 0.86 1.00 0.75 0.89 0.67 0.77 0.81 0.77 0.70 0.75 0.75 0.77 0.73 0.83 0.64 0.59 0.50
Ox(ppm)_roll_std_6 0.00 0.34 0.59 0.30 0.73 0.50 0.62 0.59 0.47 0.57 0.52 0.58 0.69 1.00 0.91 0.84 0.50 0.48 0.51 0.37 0.29 0.37 0.54 0.46
hour_sin 0.20 0.13 0.34 0.66 0.86 1.00 0.97 0.82 0.78 0.72 0.64 0.67 0.57 0.52 0.15 0.00 0.21 0.54 0.59 0.46 0.46 0.44 0.48 0.47
U_roll_mean_3 0.20 0.41 0.74 0.70 0.76 0.62 0.63 0.56 0.13 0.23 0.40 0.63 0.69 0.25 0.18 0.00 0.34 0.58 0.46 0.57 0.69 1.00 0.99 0.74
V_roll_mean_3 0.19 0.22 0.28 0.21 0.08 0.19 0.00 0.11 0.49 0.73 0.37 0.11 0.43 0.28 0.45 0.63 0.81 0.72 0.54 0.43 0.84 0.63 1.00 0.74
Ox(ppm)_t+01 Ox(ppm)_t+02 Ox(ppm)_t+03 Ox(ppm)_t+04 Ox(ppm)_t+05 Ox(ppm)_t+06 Ox(ppm)_t+07 Ox(ppm)_t+08 Ox(ppm)_t+09 Ox(ppm)_t+10 Ox(ppm)_t+11 Ox(ppm)_t+12 Ox(ppm)_t+13 Ox(ppm)_t+14 Ox(ppm)_t+15 Ox(ppm)_t+16 Ox(ppm)_t+17 Ox(ppm)_t+18 Ox(ppm)_t+19 Ox(ppm)_t+20 Ox(ppm)_t+21 Ox(ppm)_t+22 Ox(ppm)_t+23 Ox(ppm)_t+24
Target
Normalized Importance (per step)
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0