
Casos de Estudio para el Análisis de Sistemas Eléctricos de Potencia.

Actividad II.

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El presente compendio de ejercicios es realizado para la materia de Análisis de Sistemas Eléctricos de Potencia, impartida por el Doctor Ismael Albino Padilla. Esto como parte de la Maestría en Ingeniería con opción terminal en Sistemas Eléctricos de Potencia.

MAYO 2024

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Introducción.

Como parte de nuestra especialización a través de esta Maestría en Ingeniería con Opción Terminal en Sistemas Eléctricos de Potencia debemos de aprender cómo es que estos sistemas son modelados matemáticamente, para el correcto cálculo y predicción del comportamiento de estos, por su complejidad, extensión y grandes cantidades de factores a considerar, se ha desarrollado a través de métodos numéricos como Gauss-Seidel y Newton-Raphson, la resolución de estos grandes centros de carga tomando como base la Ley de Corrientes de Kirchhoff.

Durante las clases, se nos enseñó como es que se modelan y transforman ecuaciones del tipo lineal a métodos numéricos de resolución, concretamente Gauss-Seidel y Newton-Raphson, con este método se modeló un sistema de 4 barras, sirviendo como base de nuestros estudios y todo lo que implica un problema de este tipo, determinando la Y_{barra} y obteniendo los voltajes a través de iteraciones.

Durante clase solo se pudieron realizar tres iteraciones de este tipo, donde obteniendo el valor de los voltajes anteriores y teniendo una base de $V_1 = 1.0 \angle 0^\circ$, se realizaron los cálculos pertinentes, esto nos demostró lo tardío que esto podía llegar a ser en el pasado, sin embargo, en la actualidad, con el poder de cálculo de los microprocesadores y los lenguajes de programación en entornos de desarrollo, como lo es MATLAB, nos han permitido llegar a los resultados de manera prácticamente de forma inmediata.

Concretamente MATPOWER, un software de tipo open source, desarrollado por un conjunto de universidades en Estados Unidos, nos permite realizar el modelado de estos sistemas con alta precisión y considerando todos los métodos y estudio que estos involucran, siendo muy conveniente para uso tanto educativo, como el presente trabajo, o como una herramienta industrial.

El presente trabajo presenta diferentes casos de estudio realizados y precargados en MATPOWER, un sistema de cuatro hasta treinta barras, con diferentes cantidades de generadores y líneas, más diferentes componentes como transformadores y motores demandando energía en el sistema.

Caso I.

Datos.

A continuación, se presenta el diagrama unifilar que será trabajado en MATPOWER.

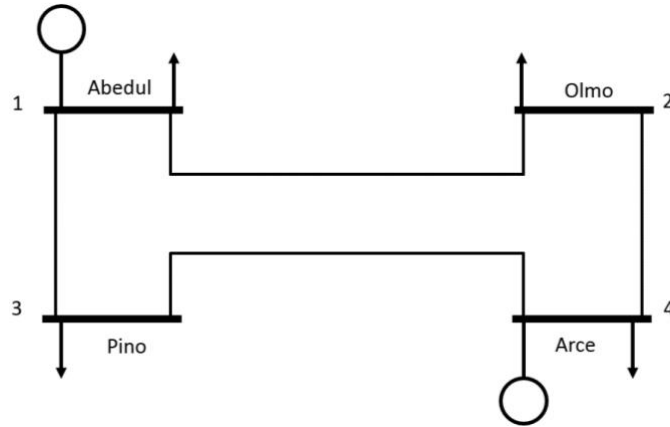


Ilustración 1. Diagrama Unifilar. Caso I. (Se muestran los nombres y números de las barras).

Se tienen los siguientes datos, los cuales fueron ingresados a MATPOWER, para su resolución y posterior análisis. Todos los datos se encuentran en base 100 MVA y 230 kV.

Tabla 1. Datos de Entrada de Línea.

| Línea de barra a barra | Z serie | | Y en paralelo |
|------------------------|-----------|------------|---------------|
| | R en P.U. | jX en P.U. | Ypq P.U. |
| 1-2 | 0.01008 | 0.05040 | 0.1025 |
| 1-3 | 0.00744 | 0.03720 | 0.0775 |
| 2-4 | 0.00744 | 0.03720 | 0.0775 |
| 3-4 | 0.01272 | 0.06360 | 0.1275 |

Tabla 2. Datos de Entrada de Barra.

| Barra | Generación | | Carga | | V P.U. | Observaciones |
|-------|------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | P MW | Q MVAR | MW | MVAR | | |
| 1 | - | - | 50 | 30.99 | $1\angle 0^\circ$ | Compensación |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 170 | 105.35 | $1\angle 0^\circ$ | Carga (Inductiva) |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 123.94 | $1\angle 0^\circ$ | Carga (Inductiva) |
| 4 | 318 | - | 80 | 49.58 | $1.02\angle 0^\circ$ | Voltaje Controlado |

Tabla 3. Características Técnicas de los Generadores.

| Bus | S nom. (MVA) | V nom. (KV) | P G. (MW) | P máx. (MW) | P mín. (MW) | Q máx. (MVAR) | Q mín. (MVAR) |
|-----|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 100 | 230 | - | 9999 | 0 | 350 | -150 |
| 4 | 100 | 230 | 318 | 9999 | 0 | 250 | -100 |

Solución.

Tras 28 iteraciones por Gauss-Seidel y 3 de N-R, obtenemos los siguientes resultados:

| System Summary | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--|
| How many? | | How much? | P (MW) | Q (MVar) | |
| Buses | 4 | Total Gen Capacity | 318.0 | -250.0 to 600.0 | |
| Generators | 2 | On-line Capacity | 318.0 | -250.0 to 600.0 | |
| Committed Gens | 2 | Generation (actual) | 504.8 | 295.9 | |
| Loads | 4 | Load | 500.0 | 309.9 | |
| Fixed | 4 | Fixed | 500.0 | 309.9 | |
| Dispatchable | 0 | Dispatchable | -0.0 of -0.0 | -0.0 | |
| Shunts | 0 | Shunt (inj) | -0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Branches | 4 | Losses (I^2 * Z) | 4.81 | 24.05 | |
| Transformers | 0 | Branch Charging (inj) | - | 38.0 | |
| Inter-ties | 0 | Total Inter-tie Flow | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Areas | 1 | | | | |
| | | Minimum | | Maximum | |
| Voltage Magnitude | 0.969 p.u. @ bus 3 | | 1.020 p.u. @ bus 4 | | |
| Voltage Angle | -1.87 deg @ bus 3 | | 1.52 deg @ bus 4 | | |
| P Losses (I^2*R) | - | | 1.84 MW @ line 3-4 | | |
| Q Losses (I^2*X) | - | | 9.18 MVar @ line 3-4 | | |

Ilustración 2. Resumen del Sistema. Caso I.

| Bus Data | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|------------|----------|--------|----------|
| Bus # | Voltage | | Generation | | Load | |
| | Mag(pu) | Ang(deg) | P (MW) | Q (MVAR) | P (MW) | Q (MVAR) |
| 1 | 1.000 | 0.000* | 186.81 | 114.50 | 50.00 | 30.99 |
| 2 | 0.982 | -0.976 | - | - | 170.00 | 105.35 |
| 3 | 0.969 | -1.872 | - | - | 200.00 | 123.94 |
| 4 | 1.020 | 1.523 | 318.00 | 181.43 | 80.00 | 49.58 |
| Total: | | | 504.81 | 295.93 | 500.00 | 309.86 |

| Branch Data | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| Brnch # | From Bus | To Bus | From Bus P (MW) | Injection Q (MVAR) | To Bus P (MW) | Injection Q (MVAR) | Loss (I ² * Z) | |
| | | | | | | | P (MW) | Q (MVAR) |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 38.69 | 22.30 | -38.46 | -31.24 | 0.227 | 1.13 |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 98.12 | 61.21 | -97.09 | -63.57 | 1.031 | 5.16 |
| 3 | 2 | 4 | -131.54 | -74.11 | 133.25 | 74.92 | 1.715 | 8.58 |
| 4 | 3 | 4 | -102.91 | -60.37 | 104.75 | 56.93 | 1.835 | 9.18 |
| Total: | | | | | | | 4.809 | 24.05 |

Ilustración 3. Información de Barras y Líneas. Caso I.

Caso II.

Datos.

A continuación, se presenta el diagrama unifilar que será trabajado en MATPOWER, el caso de estudio es un pequeño sistema de potencia de nueve barras. En las barras 1, 2, y 3 se encuentra conectado un generador, en las barras 5, 6 y 8 hay cargas conectadas.

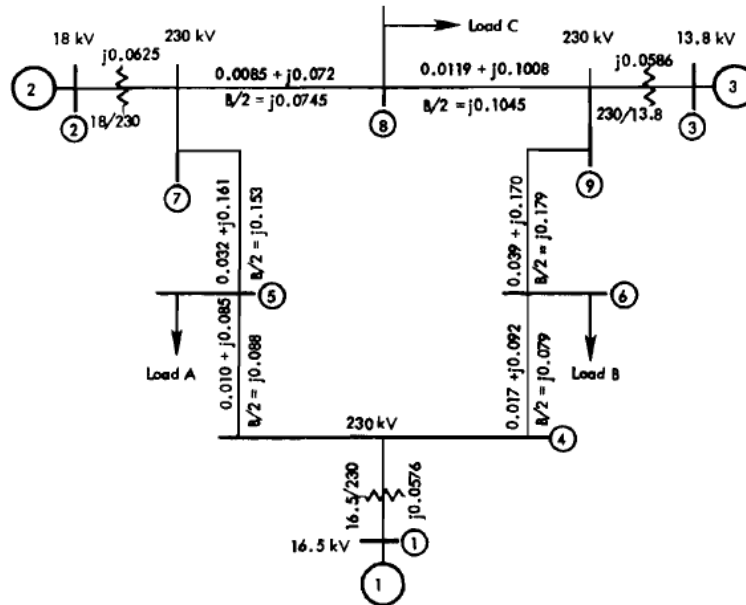


Fig. 2.18 Nine-bus system impedance diagram; all impedances are in pu on a 100-MVA base.

Ilustración 4. Diagrama Impedancias. Caso II. (Se muestran los nombres y números de las barras).

Se tienen los siguientes datos, los cuales fueron ingresados a MATPOWER, para su resolución y posterior análisis. Todos los valores de impedancia están en P.U. y en base 100 MVA.

Tabla 4. Datos de Entrada de las Barras.

| Barra | Tipo | Tensión (kV) | V (P.U.) | δ grados | PG (P.U.) | Qg (P.U.) | PL (P.U.) | QL (P.U.) |
|-------|------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 | Comp | 16.5 | 1.040 | 0 | - | - | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | PV | 13.8 | 1.025 | - | 163 | - | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | PV | 18 | 1.025 | - | 85 | - | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | PQ | 230 | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | PQ | 230 | - | - | 0 | 0 | 125 | 50 |
| 6 | PQ | 230 | - | - | 0 | 0 | 90 | 30 |
| 7 | PQ | 230 | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | PQ | 230 | - | - | 0 | 0 | 100 | 35 |
| 9 | PQ | 230 | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Tabla 5. Datos Técnicos de los Generadores.

| Bus | S nom. (MVA) | V nom. (KV) | P G. (MW) | P máx. (MW) | P mín. (MW) | Q máx. (MVAR) | Q mín. (MVAR) |
|-----|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 100 | 16.5 | ¿? | 9999 | -9999 | 300 | -300 |
| 2 | 100 | 18.0 | 163 | 9999 | -9999 | 100 | -100 |
| 3 | 100 | 13.8 | 85 | 9999 | -9999 | 100 | -100 |

Tabla 6. Datos de Entrada de Líneas

| Barra a Barra | R (P.U.) | X (P.U.) | B/2 (P.U.) | B (P.U.) |
|------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| 4-5 | 0.010000 | 0.085000 | 0.088 | 0.176000 |
| 4-6 | 0.017000 | 0.092000 | 0.079 | 0.158000 |
| 5-7 | 0.032000 | 0.161000 | 0.153 | 0.306000 |
| 6-9 | 0.039000 | 0.170000 | 0.179 | 0.358000 |
| 7-8 | 0.008500 | 0.072000 | 0.0745 | 0.149000 |
| 8-9 | 0.011900 | 0.100800 | 0.1045 | 0.209000 |

Tabla 7. Datos de Entrada de los Transformadores.

| Bus a Bus | X (P.U.) |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1-4 | 0.057600 |
| 2-7 | 0.062500 |
| 3-9 | 0.058600 |

Solución.

Tras 211 iteraciones por Gauss-Seidel y 4 de N-R, obtenemos los siguientes resultados:

| System Summary | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--|
| How many? | How much? | P (MW) | Q (MVar) | |
| Buses 9 | Total Gen Capacity | 29997.0 | -500.0 to 500.0 | |
| Generators 3 | On-line Capacity | 29997.0 | -500.0 to 500.0 | |
| Committed Gens 3 | Generation (actual) | 319.6 | 22.8 | |
| Loads 3 | Load | 315.0 | 115.0 | |
| Fixed 3 | Fixed | 315.0 | 115.0 | |
| Dispatchable 0 | Dispatchable | -0.0 of -0.0 | -0.0 | |
| Shunts 0 | Shunt (inj) | -0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Branches 9 | Losses (I ² * Z) | 4.64 | 48.38 | |
| Transformers 0 | Branch Charging (inj) | - | 140.5 | |
| Inter-ties 0 | Total Inter-tie Flow | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Areas 1 | | | | |
| Minimum | | Maximum | | |
| Voltage Magnitude | 0.996 p.u. @ bus 5 | 1.040 p.u. @ bus 1 | | |
| Voltage Angle | -3.99 deg @ bus 5 | 9.28 deg @ bus 2 | | |
| P Losses (I ² *R) | - | 2.30 MW @ line 5-7 | | |
| Q Losses (I ² *X) | - | 15.83 MVar @ line 2-7 | | |

Ilustración 5. Resumen del Sistema. Caso II.

| Bus Data | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| Bus # | Voltage Mag(pu) | Ang(deg) | Generation P (MW) | Q (MVar) | Load P (MW) | Q (MVar) |
| 1 | 1.040 | 0.000* | 71.64 | 27.05 | - | - |
| 2 | 1.025 | 9.280 | 163.00 | 6.65 | - | - |
| 3 | 1.025 | 4.665 | 85.00 | -10.86 | - | - |
| 4 | 1.026 | -2.217 | - | - | - | - |
| 5 | 0.996 | -3.989 | - | - | 125.00 | 50.00 |
| 6 | 1.013 | -3.687 | - | - | 90.00 | 30.00 |
| 7 | 1.026 | 3.720 | - | - | - | - |
| 8 | 1.016 | 0.728 | - | - | 100.00 | 35.00 |
| 9 | 1.032 | 1.967 | - | - | - | - |
| Total: | | | 319.64 | 22.84 | 315.00 | 115.00 |

| Branch Data | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------|----------|
| Brnch # | From Bus | To Bus | From Bus P (MW) | Injection Q (MVar) | To Bus P (MW) | Injection Q (MVar) | Loss P (MW) | Q (MVar) |
| 1 | 1 | 4 | 71.64 | 27.05 | -71.64 | -23.92 | 0.000 | 3.12 |
| 2 | 2 | 7 | 163.00 | 6.65 | -163.00 | 9.18 | -0.000 | 15.83 |
| 3 | 3 | 9 | 85.00 | -10.86 | -85.00 | 14.96 | 0.000 | 4.10 |
| 4 | 4 | 5 | 40.94 | 22.89 | -40.68 | -38.69 | 0.258 | 2.19 |
| 5 | 4 | 6 | 30.70 | 1.03 | -30.54 | -16.54 | 0.166 | 0.90 |
| 6 | 5 | 7 | -84.32 | -11.31 | 86.62 | -8.38 | 2.300 | 11.57 |
| 7 | 6 | 9 | -59.46 | -13.46 | 60.82 | -18.07 | 1.354 | 5.90 |
| 8 | 7 | 8 | 76.38 | -0.80 | -75.90 | -10.70 | 0.475 | 4.03 |
| 9 | 8 | 9 | -24.10 | -24.30 | 24.18 | 3.12 | 0.088 | 0.75 |
| Total: | | | | | | | 4.641 | 48.38 |

Ilustración 6. Información de Barras y Líneas. Caso II.

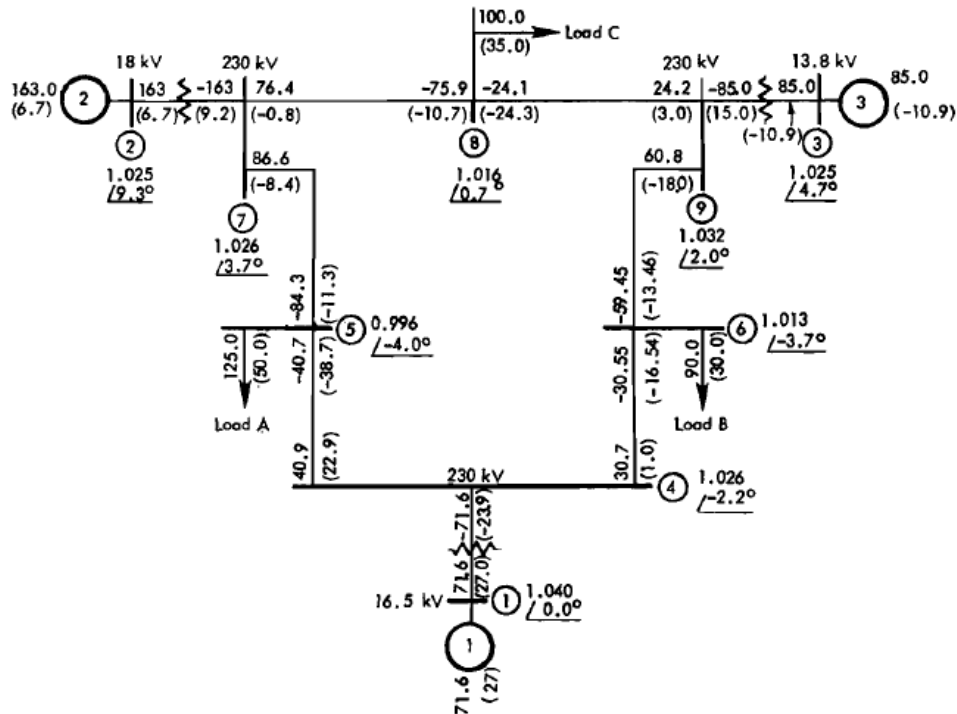


Fig. 2.19 Nine-bus system load-flow diagram showing prefault conditions; all flows are in MW and MVAR.

Ilustración 7. Diagrama Flujo de Cargas. Caso II. (Se muestran los números de las barras).

Caso III.

Datos.

A continuación, se presenta el diagrama unifilar que será trabajado en MATPOWER. El caso de prueba de 14 barras de la IEEE representa una porción del sistema eléctrico de potencia estadounidense (ubicado en el medio oeste de los EUA), esta información que aquí se presenta tiene fecha de febrero de 1962. Una copia de los datos fue amablemente proporcionada por Iraj Dabbaghi de AEP (American Electric Power) e introducido por al formato común de la IEEE por Rich Christie de la Universidad de Washington en 1993.

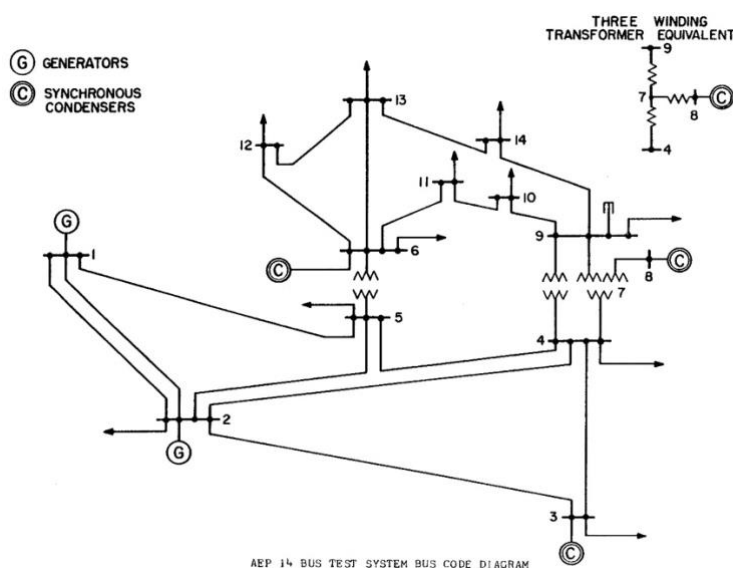


Ilustración 8. Diagrama Unifilar. Caso III.

El sistema está conformado por catorce barras, cinco generadores, cinco transformadores, dieciséis líneas y once cargas. Los niveles de tensión en las barras y los límites de potencia en las líneas y los transformadores fueron tomados del libro Simulación de Sistemas Eléctricos.

Tabla 8. Datos de Entrada de Barras.

| Barra | Nombre de Bus | Base kV | Código | Voltaje (P.U.) |
|-------|---------------|---------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 | BUS 1 | 230 | 3 | $1.06\angle 0^\circ$ |
| 2 | BUS 2 | 230 | 2 | 1.045 |
| 3 | BUS 3 | 230 | 2 | 1.01 |
| 4 | BUS 4 | 230 | 1 | - |
| 5 | BUS 5 | 230 | 1 | - |

| | | | | |
|----|--------|------|---|-------|
| 6 | BUS 6 | 115 | 2 | 1.07 |
| 7 | BUS 7 | 1 | 1 | - |
| 8 | BUS 8 | 13.2 | 2 | 1.091 |
| 9 | BUS 9 | 115 | 1 | - |
| 10 | BUS 10 | 115 | 1 | - |
| 11 | BUS 11 | 115 | 1 | - |
| 12 | BUS 12 | 115 | 1 | - |
| 13 | BUS 13 | 115 | 1 | - |
| 14 | BUS 14 | 115 | 1 | - |

Tabla 9. Tipo de Barra según su código en MATPOWER.

| Tipo de Barra | Código |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Barra de compensación o Swing | 3 |
| Barra de voltaje controlado | 2 |
| Barra de carga | 1 |

Tabla 10. Características Técnicas de los Generadores.

| Bus | S nom. (MVA) | V nom. (KV) | P G. (MW) | P máx. (MW) | P min. (MW) | Q máx. (MVAR) | Q min. (MVAR) |
|-----|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 100 | 230 | ¿? | 9999 | -9999 | 100 | -20 |
| 2 | 100 | 230 | 40 | 9999 | -9999 | 50 | -40 |
| 3 | 100 | 230 | 0 | 9999 | -9999 | 40 | 0 |
| 6 | 100 | 115 | 0 | 9999 | -9999 | 24 | -6 |
| 8 | 100 | 13.2 | 0 | 9999 | -9999 | 24 | -6 |

Tabla 11. Características Técnicas de los Transformadores.

| # de TR | De Bus | A Bus | R (P.U.) | X (P.U.) | Limite A | Limite B | Limite C | Ratio de Toma |
|---------|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| 1 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 0.20912 | 75 | 82.5 | 90 | 0.978 |
| 2 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 0.55618 | 75 | 82.5 | 90 | 0.969 |
| 3 | 5 | 6 | 0 | 0.25202 | 75 | 82.5 | 90 | 0.932 |
| 4 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 0.17615 | 30 | 32.5 | 35 | 1 |
| 5 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 0.11001 | 75 | 82.5 | 90 | 1 |

Tabla 12. Baterías de Condensadores.

| Bus | Q (MVar) |
|-----|----------|
| 9 | 19 |

Tabla 13. Características Técnicas de las Líneas.

| # de Línea | De Bus | A Bus | Line R (P.U.) | Line X (P.U.) | B (P.U.) | Límite A (MVA) | Límite B (MVA) | Límite C (MVA) |
|------------|--------|-------|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.03876 | 0.11834 | 0.0264 | 67.5 | 74.3 | 81 |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 0.03876 | 0.11834 | 0.0264 | 67.5 | 74.3 | 81 |
| 3 | 1 | 5 | 0.05403 | 0.22304 | 0.0492 | 150 | 160 | 170 |
| 4 | 2 | 3 | 0.04699 | 0.19797 | 0.0438 | 90 | 99 | 108 |
| 5 | 2 | 4 | 0.05811 | 0.17632 | 0.0340 | 67.5 | 74.3 | 81 |
| 6 | 2 | 5 | 0.05695 | 0.17388 | 0.0346 | 67.5 | 74.3 | 81 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 0.06701 | 0.17103 | 0.0128 | 37.5 | 41.3 | 45 |
| 8 | 4 | 5 | 0.01335 | 0.04211 | 0 | 90 | 99 | 108 |
| 9 | 6 | 11 | 0.09498 | 0.1989 | 0 | 75 | 82.5 | 90 |
| 10 | 6 | 12 | 0.12291 | 0.25581 | 0 | 90 | 99 | 108 |
| 11 | 6 | 13 | 0.06615 | 0.13027 | 0 | 90 | 99 | 108 |
| 12 | 9 | 10 | 0.03181 | 0.0845 | 0 | 45 | 49.5 | 54 |
| 13 | 9 | 14 | 0.12711 | 0.27038 | 0 | 90 | 99 | 108 |
| 14 | 10 | 11 | 0.08205 | 0.19207 | 0 | 60 | 66 | 72 |
| 15 | 12 | 13 | 0.22092 | 0.19988 | 0 | 90 | 99 | 108 |
| 16 | 13 | 14 | 0.17093 | 0.34802 | 0 | 52.5 | 57.8 | 63 |

Tabla 14. Características de la Carga.

| # de Carga | Barra | P (MW) | Q (MVar) |
|------------|-------|--------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 21.7 | 12.7 |
| 2 | 3 | 94.2 | 19 |
| 3 | 4 | 47.8 | -3.9 |
| 4 | 5 | 7.6 | 1.6 |
| 5 | 6 | 11.2 | 7.5 |
| 6 | 9 | 29.5 | 16.6 |
| 7 | 10 | 9 | 5.8 |
| 8 | 11 | 3.5 | 1.8 |
| 9 | 12 | 6.1 | 1.6 |
| 10 | 13 | 13.5 | 5.8 |
| 11 | 14 | 14.9 | 5 |

Solución.

Tras 272 iteraciones por Gauss-Seidel y 3 de N-R, obtenemos los siguientes resultados:

| System Summary | | | | |
|------------------------|----|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| How many? | | How much? | P (MW) | Q (MVar) |
| Buses | 14 | Total Gen Capacity | 772.4 | -72.0 to 238.0 |
| Generators | 5 | On-line Capacity | 772.4 | -72.0 to 238.0 |
| Committed Gens | 5 | Generation (actual) | 276.0 | 98.1 |
| Loads | 11 | Load | 259.0 | 73.5 |
| Fixed | 11 | Fixed | 259.0 | 73.5 |
| Dispatchable | 0 | Dispatchable | -0.0 of -0.0 | -0.0 |
| Shunts | 1 | Shunt (inj) | -0.0 | 21.2 |
| Branches | 20 | Losses ($I^2 * Z$) | 16.98 | 67.28 |
| Transformers | 5 | Branch Charging (inj) | - | 21.5 |
| Inter-ties | 0 | Total Inter-tie Flow | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Areas | 1 | | | |
| | | Minimum | Maximum | |
| Voltage Magnitude | | 1.010 p.u. @ bus 3 | 1.090 p.u. @ bus 8 | |
| Voltage Angle | | -19.00 deg @ bus 14 | 0.00 deg @ bus 1 | |
| P Losses ($I^2 * R$) | | - | 6.66 MW @ line 1-2 | |
| Q Losses ($I^2 * X$) | | - | 20.34 MVar @ line 1-2 | |

Ilustración 9. Resumen del Sistema. Caso III.

| Bus Data | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|------------|----------|--------|----------|--|--|
| Bus # | Voltage | | Generation | | Load | | | |
| | Mag(pu) | Ang(deg) | P (MW) | Q (MVar) | P (MW) | Q (MVar) | | |
| 1 | 1.060 | 0.000* | 235.98 | -19.04 | - | - | | |
| 2 | 1.045 | -8.859 | 40.00 | 60.86 | 21.70 | 12.70 | | |
| 3 | 1.010 | -16.196 | 0.00 | 25.50 | 94.20 | 19.00 | | |
| 4 | 1.017 | -13.390 | - | - | 47.80 | -3.90 | | |
| 5 | 1.019 | -11.577 | - | - | 7.60 | 1.60 | | |
| 6 | 1.070 | -17.116 | 0.00 | 13.04 | 11.20 | 7.50 | | |
| 7 | 1.061 | -16.391 | - | - | - | - | | |
| 8 | 1.090 | -16.391 | 0.00 | 17.78 | - | - | | |
| 9 | 1.056 | -17.947 | - | - | 29.50 | 16.60 | | |
| 10 | 1.051 | -18.086 | - | - | 9.00 | 5.80 | | |
| 11 | 1.057 | -17.733 | - | - | 3.50 | 1.80 | | |
| 12 | 1.055 | -17.979 | - | - | 6.10 | 1.60 | | |
| 13 | 1.050 | -18.067 | - | - | 13.50 | 5.80 | | |
| 14 | 1.035 | -19.000 | - | - | 14.90 | 5.00 | | |
| Total: | | | 275.98 | 98.13 | 259.00 | 73.50 | | |

| Branch Data | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| Brnch # | From Bus | To Bus | From Bus P (MW) | Injection Q (MVar) | To Bus P (MW) | Injection Q (MVar) | Loss ($I^2 * Z$) P (MW) | Q (MVar) |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 137.46 | -21.90 | -130.80 | 39.32 | 6.662 | 20.34 |
| 2 | 1 | 5 | 98.52 | 2.86 | -93.84 | 11.15 | 4.683 | 19.33 |
| 3 | 2 | 3 | 69.58 | 3.93 | -67.48 | 0.29 | 2.101 | 8.85 |
| 4 | 2 | 4 | 48.41 | 0.47 | -47.16 | -0.30 | 1.250 | 3.79 |
| 5 | 2 | 5 | 31.11 | 4.44 | -30.58 | -6.51 | 0.526 | 1.60 |
| 6 | 3 | 4 | -26.72 | 6.20 | 27.22 | -6.24 | 0.500 | 1.28 |
| 7 | 4 | 5 | -71.33 | 20.62 | 72.04 | -18.38 | 0.711 | 2.24 |
| 8 | 4 | 7 | 27.64 | -9.74 | -27.64 | 11.40 | 0.000 | 1.66 |
| 9 | 4 | 9 | 15.83 | -0.44 | -15.83 | 1.70 | 0.000 | 1.27 |
| 10 | 5 | 6 | 44.79 | 12.14 | -44.79 | -7.60 | 0.000 | 4.54 |
| 11 | 6 | 11 | 7.78 | 3.47 | -7.72 | -3.35 | 0.060 | 0.13 |
| 12 | 6 | 12 | 7.84 | 2.48 | -7.77 | -2.33 | 0.073 | 0.15 |
| 13 | 6 | 13 | 17.97 | 7.18 | -17.75 | -6.75 | 0.216 | 0.43 |
| 14 | 7 | 8 | -0.00 | -17.31 | 0.00 | 17.78 | 0.000 | 0.47 |
| 15 | 7 | 9 | 27.64 | 5.91 | -27.64 | -5.13 | 0.000 | 0.78 |
| 16 | 9 | 10 | 4.81 | 4.32 | -4.79 | -4.29 | 0.012 | 0.03 |
| 17 | 9 | 14 | 9.16 | 3.68 | -9.05 | -3.44 | 0.111 | 0.24 |
| 18 | 10 | 11 | -4.21 | -1.51 | 4.22 | 1.55 | 0.015 | 0.03 |
| 19 | 12 | 13 | 1.67 | 0.73 | -1.66 | -0.73 | 0.007 | 0.01 |
| 20 | 13 | 14 | 5.91 | 1.68 | -5.85 | -1.56 | 0.059 | 0.12 |
| Total: | | | | | | | 16.984 | 67.28 |

Ilustración 10. Información de Barras y Lineas. Caso III.

Caso III.

Datos.

A continuación, se presenta el diagrama unifilar que será trabajado en MATPOWER. El caso de prueba de 30 barras de la IEEE representa una porción del sistema eléctrico de potencia estadounidense (ubicado en el medio Oeste de los EUA). En diciembre de 1961. Los datos fueron proporcionados por Iraj Dabbagchi AEP e introducido en el formato común de la IEEE por Rich Christie en la Universidad de Washington en agosto de 1993.

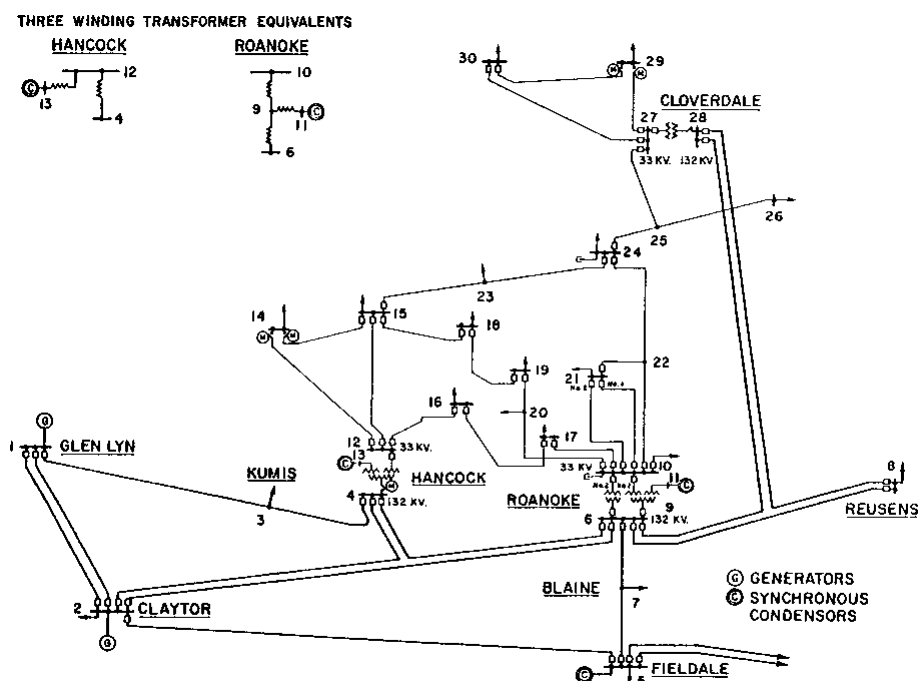


Tabla 15. Datos de Entrada de Barras.

| Barra | Nombre de la Barra | Base kV | Código | Voltaje (P.U.) |
|-------|--------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 | GLEN LYN | 132 | 3 | $1.06\angle 0^\circ$ |
| 2 | CLAYTOR | 132 | 2 | 1.043 |
| 3 | KUMIS | 132 | 1 | - |
| 4 | HANCOCK | 132 | 1 | - |
| 5 | FIELDAL | 132 | 2 | - |
| 6 | ROANOKE | 132 | 1 | - |
| 7 | BLAINE | 132 | 1 | - |
| 8 | REUSENS | 132 | 2 | 1.01 |
| 9 | ROANOKE | 1 | 1 | - |
| 10 | ROANOKE | 33 | 1 | - |

| | | | | |
|----|-----------|-----|---|-------|
| 11 | ROANOKE | 11 | 2 | 1.082 |
| 12 | HANCOCK | 33 | 1 | - |
| 13 | HANCOCK | 11 | 2 | 1.071 |
| 14 | BUS 14 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 15 | BUS 15 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 16 | BUS 16 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 17 | BUS 17 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 18 | BUS 18 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 19 | BUS 19 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 20 | BUS 20 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 21 | BUS 21 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 22 | BUS 22 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 23 | BUS 23 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 24 | BUS 24 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 25 | BUS 25 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 26 | BUS 26 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 27 | CLOVERDLE | 33 | 1 | - |
| 28 | CLOVERDLE | 132 | 1 | - |
| 29 | BUS 29 | 33 | 1 | - |
| 30 | BUS 30 | 33 | 1 | - |

Tabla 16. Tipo de Barra según su código en MATPOWER.

| Tipo de Barra | Código |
|-------------------------------|--------|
| Barra de compensación o Swing | 3 |
| Barra de voltaje controlado | 2 |
| Barra de carga | 1 |

Tabla 17. Características Técnicas de los Generadores.

| # de Gen. | Barra | S nom (MVA) | V nom (KV) | P G. (MW) | P máx. (MW) | P min. (MW) | Q máx. (MVAR) | Q min. (MVAR) |
|-----------|-------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | 1 | 100 | 132 | ¿? | 9999 | 0 | 100 | -100 |
| 2 | 2 | 100 | 132 | 40 | 9999 | 0 | 50 | -40 |
| 3 | 5 | 100 | 132 | 0 | 9999 | 0 | 40 | -40 |
| 4 | 8 | 100 | 132 | 0 | 9999 | 0 | 40 | -10 |
| 5 | 11 | 100 | 11 | 0 | 9999 | 0 | 24 | -6 |
| 6 | 13 | 100 | 11 | 0 | 9999 | 0 | 24 | -6 |

Tabla 18. Características Técnicas de los Transformadores.

| # de Tr. | De Barra | A Barra | R (P.U.) | X (P.U.) | Límite A | Límite B | Límite C | Ratio de Toma |
|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|
| 1 | 4 | 12 | 0 | 0.256 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.932 |
| 2 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 0.208 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.978 |
| 3 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 0.556 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.969 |
| 4 | 9 | 10 | 0 | 0.11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 5 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 0.208 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 6 | 12 | 13 | 0 | 0.14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 7 | 27 | 28 | 0 | 0.396 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.968 |

Tabla 19. Baterías de Condensadores.

| Bus | Q (MVar) |
|-----|----------|
| 10 | 19 |
| 24 | 4.3 |

Tabla 20. Características Técnicas de las Líneas.

| # de línea | De Bus | A Bus | R (P.U.) | X (P.U.) | B (P.U.) | Límite A | Límite B | Límite C | V(nom) KV |
|------------|--------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.0384 | 0.115 | 0.0264 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 2 | 1 | 2 | 0.0384 | 0.115 | 0.0264 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 3 | 1 | 3 | 0.0452 | 0.1652 | 0.0408 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 4 | 2 | 4 | 0.057 | 0.1737 | 0.0368 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 5 | 2 | 5 | 0.0472 | 0.1983 | 0.0418 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 6 | 2 | 6 | 0.0581 | 0.1763 | 0.0374 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 7 | 3 | 4 | 0.0132 | 0.0379 | 0.0084 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 8 | 4 | 6 | 0.0119 | 0.0414 | 0.009 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 9 | 5 | 7 | 0.046 | 0.116 | 0.0204 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 10 | 6 | 7 | 0.0267 | 0.082 | 0.017 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 11 | 6 | 8 | 0.012 | 0.042 | 0.009 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 12 | 6 | 28 | 0.0169 | 0.0599 | 0.013 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 13 | 8 | 28 | 0.0636 | 0.2 | 0.0428 | - | - | - | 132 |
| 14 | 10 | 17 | 0.0324 | 0.0845 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 15 | 10 | 20 | 0.0936 | 0.209 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 16 | 10 | 21 | 0.0696 | 0.1498 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 17 | 10 | 21 | 0.0696 | 0.1498 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 18 | 10 | 22 | 0.0727 | 0.1499 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 19 | 12 | 14 | 0.1231 | 0.2559 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 20 | 12 | 15 | 0.0662 | 0.1304 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 21 | 12 | 16 | 0.0945 | 0.1987 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 22 | 14 | 15 | 0.221 | 0.1997 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|--------|--------|---|---|---|---|----|
| 23 | 15 | 18 | 0.1073 | 0.2185 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 24 | 15 | 23 | 0.1 | 0.202 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 25 | 16 | 17 | 0.0524 | 0.1923 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 26 | 18 | 19 | 0.0639 | 0.1292 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 27 | 19 | 20 | 0.034 | 0.068 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 28 | 21 | 22 | 0.0116 | 0.0236 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 29 | 22 | 24 | 0.115 | 0.179 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 30 | 23 | 24 | 0.132 | 0.27 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 31 | 24 | 25 | 0.1885 | 0.3292 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 32 | 25 | 26 | 0.2544 | 0.38 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 33 | 25 | 27 | 0.1093 | 0.2087 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 34 | 27 | 29 | 0.2198 | 0.4153 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 35 | 27 | 30 | 0.3202 | 0.6027 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |
| 36 | 29 | 30 | 0.2399 | 0.4533 | 0 | - | - | - | 33 |

Tabla 21. Características de la Carga.

| # de carga | Bus | P (MW) | Q (MVar) |
|------------|-----|--------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 21.7 | 12.7 |
| 2 | 3 | 2.4 | 1.2 |
| 3 | 4 | 7.6 | 1.6 |
| 4 | 5 | 94.2 | 19 |
| 5 | 7 | 22.8 | 10.9 |
| 6 | 8 | 30 | 30 |
| 7 | 10 | 5.8 | 2 |
| 8 | 12 | 11.2 | 7.5 |
| 9 | 14 | 6.2 | 1.6 |
| 10 | 15 | 8.2 | 2.5 |
| 11 | 16 | 3.5 | 1.8 |
| 12 | 17 | 9 | 5.8 |
| 13 | 18 | 3.2 | 0.9 |
| 14 | 19 | 9.5 | 3.4 |
| 15 | 20 | 2.2 | 0.7 |
| 16 | 21 | 17.5 | 11.2 |
| 17 | 23 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| 18 | 24 | 8.7 | 6.7 |
| 19 | 26 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| 20 | 29 | 2.4 | 0.9 |
| 21 | 30 | 10.6 | 1.9 |

Solución.

Tras 637 iteraciones por Gauss-Seidel y 4 de N-R, obtenemos los siguientes resultados:

| System Summary | | | | |
|-------------------|----|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| How many? | | How much? | P (MW) | Q (MVar) |
| Buses | 30 | Total Gen Capacity | 59994.0 | -102.0 to 178.0 |
| Generators | 6 | On-line Capacity | 59994.0 | -102.0 to 178.0 |
| Committed Gens | 6 | Generation (actual) | 301.3 | 136.5 |
| Loads | 21 | Load | 283.4 | 126.2 |
| Fixed | 21 | Fixed | 283.4 | 126.2 |
| Dispatchable | 0 | Dispatchable | -0.0 of -0.0 | -0.0 |
| Shunts | 2 | Shunt (inj) | -0.0 | 24.9 |
| Branches | 41 | Losses (I^2 * Z) | 17.92 | 69.86 |
| Transformers | 7 | Branch Charging (inj) | - | 34.7 |
| Inter-ties | 0 | Total Inter-tie Flow | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Areas | 1 | | | |
| | | Minimum | | Maximum |
| Voltage Magnitude | | 0.945 p.u. @ bus 30 | | 1.082 p.u. @ bus 11 |
| Voltage Angle | | -17.95 deg @ bus 30 | | 0.00 deg @ bus 1 |
| P Losses (I^2*R) | | - | | 5.48 MW @ line 1-2 |
| Q Losses (I^2*X) | | - | | 16.41 MVar @ line 1-2 |

Ilustración 11. Resumen del Sistema. Caso IV.

| Bus Data | | | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|------------|----------|--------|----------|
| Bus # | Voltage | | Generation | | Load | |
| | Mag(pu) | Ang(deg) | P (MW) | Q (MVar) | P (MW) | Q (MVar) |
| 1 | 1.060 | 0.000* | 261.32 | -16.43 | - | - |
| 2 | 1.043 | -5.505 | 40.00 | 50.70 | 21.70 | 12.70 |
| 3 | 1.020 | -8.005 | - | - | 2.40 | 1.20 |
| 4 | 1.011 | -9.664 | - | - | 7.60 | 1.60 |
| 5 | 1.010 | -14.399 | 0.00 | 36.87 | 94.20 | 19.00 |
| 6 | 1.010 | -11.384 | - | - | - | - |
| 7 | 1.002 | -13.150 | - | - | 22.80 | 10.90 |
| 8 | 1.010 | -12.122 | 0.00 | 35.66 | 30.00 | 30.00 |
| 9 | 1.049 | -14.523 | - | - | - | - |
| 10 | 1.040 | -16.171 | - | - | 5.80 | 2.00 |
| 11 | 1.082 | -14.523 | 0.00 | 17.39 | - | - |
| 12 | 1.055 | -15.436 | - | - | 11.20 | 7.50 |
| 13 | 1.071 | -15.436 | 0.00 | 12.28 | - | - |
| 14 | 1.039 | -16.334 | - | - | 6.20 | 1.60 |
| 15 | 1.033 | -16.403 | - | - | 8.20 | 2.50 |
| 16 | 1.042 | -16.020 | - | - | 3.50 | 1.80 |
| 17 | 1.035 | -16.334 | - | - | 9.00 | 5.80 |
| 18 | 1.024 | -17.022 | - | - | 3.20 | 0.90 |
| 19 | 1.021 | -17.197 | - | - | 9.50 | 3.40 |
| 20 | 1.025 | -16.998 | - | - | 2.20 | 0.70 |
| 21 | 1.026 | -16.614 | - | - | 17.50 | 11.20 |
| 22 | 1.026 | -16.598 | - | - | - | - |
| 23 | 1.018 | -16.764 | - | - | 3.20 | 1.60 |
| 24 | 1.007 | -16.900 | - | - | 8.70 | 6.70 |
| 25 | 0.984 | -16.281 | - | - | - | - |
| 26 | 0.966 | -16.730 | - | - | 3.50 | 2.30 |
| 27 | 0.978 | -15.631 | - | - | - | - |
| 28 | 1.009 | -11.996 | - | - | - | - |
| 29 | 0.957 | -16.980 | - | - | 2.40 | 0.90 |
| 30 | 0.945 | -17.950 | - | - | 10.60 | 1.90 |
| Total: | | | 301.32 | 136.47 | 283.40 | 126.20 |

Ilustración 12. Información de Barras. Caso IV.

| Branch Data | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|
| Brnch # | From Bus | To Bus | From Bus P (MW) | Injection Q (MVar) | To Bus P (MW) | Injection Q (MVar) | Loss ($I^2 * Z$) | |
| | | | | | | | P (MW) | Q (MVar) |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | 178.02 | -22.20 | -172.54 | 32.77 | 5.479 | 16.41 |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | 83.30 | 5.77 | -80.48 | 1.35 | 2.817 | 11.54 |
| 3 | 2 | 4 | 45.85 | 3.50 | -44.74 | -3.98 | 1.117 | 3.41 |
| 4 | 2 | 5 | 83.08 | 1.70 | -80.08 | 6.51 | 3.002 | 12.61 |
| 5 | 2 | 6 | 61.91 | 0.03 | -59.86 | 2.25 | 2.049 | 6.22 |
| 6 | 3 | 4 | 78.08 | -2.55 | -77.31 | 3.91 | 0.774 | 2.22 |
| 7 | 4 | 6 | 69.46 | -16.64 | -68.87 | 17.78 | 0.592 | 2.06 |
| 8 | 4 | 12 | 44.98 | 15.11 | -44.98 | -10.21 | 0.000 | 4.89 |
| 9 | 5 | 7 | -14.12 | 11.36 | 14.28 | -13.02 | 0.159 | 0.40 |
| 10 | 6 | 7 | 37.45 | -2.72 | -37.08 | 2.12 | 0.368 | 1.13 |
| 11 | 6 | 8 | 29.19 | -7.77 | -29.08 | 7.22 | 0.106 | 0.37 |
| 12 | 6 | 9 | 28.52 | -6.91 | -28.52 | 8.59 | 0.000 | 1.68 |
| 13 | 6 | 10 | 16.28 | 1.12 | -16.28 | 0.24 | -0.000 | 1.36 |
| 14 | 6 | 28 | 17.30 | -3.75 | -17.25 | 2.60 | 0.051 | 0.18 |
| 15 | 8 | 28 | -0.92 | -1.55 | 0.92 | -2.81 | 0.001 | 0.00 |
| 16 | 9 | 10 | 28.52 | 8.26 | -28.52 | -7.38 | 0.000 | 0.88 |
| 17 | 9 | 11 | 0.00 | -16.85 | -0.00 | 17.39 | 0.000 | 0.54 |
| 18 | 10 | 17 | 5.21 | 4.14 | -5.20 | -4.10 | 0.013 | 0.03 |
| 19 | 10 | 20 | 9.00 | 3.66 | -8.92 | -3.47 | 0.082 | 0.18 |
| 20 | 10 | 21 | 16.61 | 12.01 | -16.47 | -11.72 | 0.135 | 0.29 |
| 21 | 10 | 22 | 8.17 | 5.90 | -8.10 | -5.76 | 0.068 | 0.14 |
| 22 | 12 | 13 | 0.00 | -12.09 | -0.00 | 12.28 | -0.000 | 0.18 |
| 23 | 12 | 14 | 8.05 | 2.78 | -7.97 | -2.61 | 0.080 | 0.17 |
| 24 | 12 | 15 | 18.36 | 8.38 | -18.12 | -7.90 | 0.242 | 0.48 |
| 25 | 12 | 16 | 7.37 | 3.65 | -7.31 | -3.53 | 0.057 | 0.12 |
| 26 | 14 | 15 | 1.77 | 1.01 | -1.76 | -1.01 | 0.009 | 0.01 |
| 27 | 15 | 18 | 6.04 | 1.65 | -6.00 | -1.57 | 0.039 | 0.08 |
| 28 | 15 | 23 | 5.64 | 4.76 | -5.59 | -4.65 | 0.051 | 0.10 |
| 29 | 16 | 17 | 3.81 | 1.73 | -3.80 | -1.70 | 0.013 | 0.03 |
| 30 | 18 | 19 | 2.80 | 0.67 | -2.79 | -0.66 | 0.005 | 0.01 |
| 31 | 19 | 20 | -6.71 | -2.74 | 6.72 | 2.77 | 0.017 | 0.03 |
| 32 | 21 | 22 | -1.03 | 0.52 | 1.03 | -0.52 | 0.000 | 0.00 |
| 33 | 22 | 24 | 7.07 | 6.28 | -6.97 | -6.12 | 0.098 | 0.15 |
| 34 | 23 | 24 | 2.39 | 3.05 | -2.37 | -3.01 | 0.019 | 0.04 |
| 35 | 24 | 25 | 0.64 | 6.80 | -0.56 | -6.65 | 0.087 | 0.15 |
| 36 | 25 | 26 | 3.55 | 2.37 | -3.50 | -2.30 | 0.048 | 0.07 |
| 37 | 25 | 27 | -2.99 | 4.28 | 3.02 | -4.22 | 0.031 | 0.06 |
| 38 | 27 | 28 | -16.33 | 0.83 | 16.33 | 0.20 | 0.000 | 1.04 |
| 39 | 27 | 29 | 6.20 | 1.69 | -6.11 | -1.51 | 0.095 | 0.18 |
| 40 | 27 | 30 | 7.11 | 1.69 | -6.93 | -1.36 | 0.179 | 0.34 |
| 41 | 29 | 30 | 3.71 | 0.61 | -3.67 | -0.54 | 0.037 | 0.07 |
| Total: | | | | | | | 17.920 | 69.86 |

Ilustración 13. Información de Líneas. Caso IV.