

Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II



Dipartimento di Ingegneria Elettrica e delle Tecnologie dell'Informazione

*Classe delle Lauree Magistrali in Ingegneria Elettronica,
Classe n. LM-29*

Corso di Laurea Magistrale in Ingegneria Elettronica

Thesis

Title according to the official assignment

Supervisor:
Prof. Di Martino Sergio

Candidate:
Turco Mario
Matr. n86002503

Co-Supervisor:
Title Surname Name

Academic Year
2019/2020

Indice

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Revisioni | 1 |
| I Requisiti Software | 2 |
| 1 Modello funzionale | 3 |
| 1.1 Modellazione dei casi d'uso | 3 |
| 1.2 Tabelle di Cockburn | 4 |
| 1.2.1 Amministratore | 4 |
| 1.2.2 Utente non autenticato | 7 |
| 1.2.3 Utente autenticato | 11 |
| 1.3 Mockup | 11 |
| 1.4 Glossario | 11 |
| 2 Modello di Dominio | 12 |
| 2.1 Classi, oggetti e relazioni di analisi | 12 |
| 2.2 Diagrammi di sequenza di analisi | 13 |
| 2.3 Diagrammi di stato di attività | 13 |
| 2.4 Diagrammi di attività | 14 |
| II Design del sistema | 15 |
| 3 Desgin | 16 |
| 3.1 Analisi dell'architettura | 16 |
| 3.2 Diagramma delle classi di design | 16 |
| 3.3 CRC Cards | 16 |
| 3.4 Diagramma di stato di design | 16 |
| 3.5 Diagramma di sequenza di design | 16 |

| | | |
|------------|---|-----------|
| III | Testing del sistema | 17 |
| 4 | Testing | 18 |
| 4.1 | Test Plan per il System Testing | 18 |
| 4.2 | Codice jUnit per unit testing | 18 |
| | Conclusions | 19 |

Revisioni

| Data | Versione | Autore | Descrizione |
|------------|----------|-------------|------------------------------|
| 23-03-2020 | 0.1 | Turco Mario | Prima versione del documento |

Parte I

Requisiti Software

Capitolo 1

Modello funzionale

This chapter contains useful information for the preparation and the presentation of the master degree thesis for students of Electronic Engineering (M61), at the University of Study of Naples Federico II.

The final test for the Master Degree course in Electronic Engineering consists in the preparation and discussion of a thesis, written with the help of a supervisor (eventually with one or two co-supervisors). This work is the final result of the student career and it testifies his/her ability in exploring in deep the topics encountered during the degree course.

1.1 Modellazione dei casi d'uso

The supervisor is one of the professors that the candidate encountered during the degree course. Usually, the student finds its supervisor through informal talks, once provided that the professor is available and the student is interested in the professor's topics of interest. The degree course, on its website www.ingegneria-elettronica.unina.it, has defined a page with a non-esaustive list of available theses topics, in order to facilitate the information exchange between students and professors.

In case the thesis is developed after an intra-moenia internship, among one of the laboratories of the departement, the tutor that has already followed the student during the internship becomes the supervisor.

The supervisor defines the thesis topic. As already mentioned, the supervisor can be helped by one (or two maximum) co-supervisor. Supervisor and co-supervisor must guide and assist the student during the thesis development and also provide him all the needed methodological and practical instruments. During the thesis are usually foreseen periodical meetings of

the candidate with the supervisor, during which the ongoing work and the obtained results are discussed, also to define the future steps of the work.

1.2 Tabelle di Cockburn

Di seguito si riportano, divise per attori, le tabelle di Cockburn relative agli Use Case Diagram.

1.2.1 Amministratore

Tabella 1.1: L'amministratore effettua il login alla software di gestione della piattaforma

| | | |
|------------------------|---|---------------------------|
| Use Case #3 | Effettua Login | |
| Goal in Context | L'amministratore effettua il login | |
| Preconditions | L'amministratore non ha effettuato lo use case "Effettua Login". | |
| Success End Conditions | Il login dell'amministratore va a buon fine. | |
| Failed End Conditions | I dati di login sono errati. | |
| Primary Actor | Amministratore | |
| Trigger | L'amministratore preme il pulsante "Login" nella schermata LoginForm visibile all'avvio del software. | |
| Main Scenario | | |
| Step# | Amministratore | Sistema |
| 1 | Compila correttamente i text-Field Username e Password | |
| 2 | Preme il pulsante "Login" dalla schermata LoginForm | |
| 3 | | Mostra schermata HomePage |

Tabella 1.2: Effettua Login - Estensione 1

| Extension 1: l'amministratore inserisce dati errati | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| Step# | Amministratore | Sistema |
| 1 a | Non compila o compila erroneamente i textField Username e Password | |
| 2 a | Preme il pulsante Login | |
| 3 a | | Mostra CredenzialiErrateDialog |
| 4 a | Preme il tasto Ok | |
| 5 a | | Mostra LoginForm e termina caso d'uso |

Tabella 1.3: L'amministratore valuta una recensione

| Use Case #2 | | Valuta Recensione |
|------------------------|--|---|
| Goal in Context | | L'amministratore valuta una recensione. |
| Preconditions | | L'amministratore ha effettuato lo use case "Effettua Login". |
| Success End Conditions | | L'amministratore valuta una recensione. Il sistema tiene traccia di tale operazione. |
| Failed End Conditions | | L'amministratore preme annulla. L'amministrazione valuta una recensione che è già stata valutata. |
| Primary Actor | | Amministratore |
| Trigger | | L'amministratore preme il pulsante "Recensioni" nella Homepage. |
| Main Scenario | | |
| Step# | Amministratore | Sistema |
| 1 | Preme il pulsante "Recensioni" nella schermata principale | |
| 2 | | Mostra GestioneRecensioni |
| 3 | Clicca sul radio button accanto ad una recensione e preme il pulsante "Conferma" | |
| 4 | | Mostra ValutaRecensione |
| 5 | Clicca sul pulsante Approva | |
| 6 | | Mostra RecensioneApprovataDialog e termina lo use case |

Tabella 1.4: Valuta una recensione - Estensione 1

| Extension 1: l'amministratore rifiuta una recensione | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Step# | Amministratore | Sistema |
| 5 a | Preme il pulsante "Rifiuta". | |
| 6 a | | Mostra RecensioneEliminataDialog. |

Tabella 1.5: Valuta una recensione - Estensione 2

| Extension 2: l'amministratore preme annulla | | |
|---|------------------------------|--|
| Step# | Amministratore | Sistema |
| 3/5 b | Preme il pulsante "Annulla". | |
| 4/6 b | | Ritorna alla schermata principale e termina il caso d'uso. |

Tabella 1.6: Valuta una recensione - Estensione 3

| Extension 3: la recensione è già stata valutata | | |
|---|----------------|--|
| Step# | Amministratore | Sistema |
| 6 c | | Mostra Fallimento Dialog |
| 7 c | Preme Ok | |
| 8 c | | Ritorna alla schermata principale e termina il caso d'uso. |

Nota 1 Dato che il sistema può essere gestito da più amministratori è possibile che due di questi aprano contemporaneamente la schermata di valutazione della stessa Recensione. In questo caso andrà a buon fine soltanto la valutazione dell'amministratore che per primo la rifiuterà o confermerà. L'altro amministratore vedrà la schermata di errore come descritto nella Extension 2.

1.2.2 Utente non autenticato

Tabella 1.7: Effettua Login - Main Scenario

| | | |
|------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Use Case #1 | Utente effettua Login | |
| Goal in Context | L'utente non loggato effettua il login | |
| Preconditions | - | |
| Success End Conditions | Il login dell'utente va a buon fine. | |
| Failed End Conditions | I dati di login sono errati oppure il server non è raggiungibile. | |
| Primary Actor | Utente non loggato | |
| Trigger | L'utente preme il pulsante 'Login' nel Navigation Drawer laterale dalla schermata 'HomePage utente non loggato'. | |
| Main Scenario | | |
| Step# | Utente | Sistema |
| 1 | Compila correttamente i text-Field Username e Password | |
| 2 | Preme il pulsante "Login" dalla schermata LoginForm | |
| 3 | | Mostra schermata HomePage |

Tabella 1.8: Effettua Login - Estensione 1

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Extension 1: l'utente inserisce dati errati | | |
| Step# | Utente | Sistema |
| 1 a | Compila erroneamente i text-Field Username e Password | |
| 2 a | Preme il pulsante Login | |
| 3 a | | Mostra schermata Login Dati Errati Dialog |
| 4 a | Preme il tasto 'Riprova' | |
| 5 a | | Mostra Login e termina caso d'uso |

Tabella 1.9: Effettua Login - Estensione 2

| Extension 2: l'utente non compila tutti i campi | | |
|---|---|---|
| Step# | Utente | Sistema |
| 1 b | Non compila o compila solo un tra i textField Username e Password | |
| 2 b | Preme il pulsante Login | |
| 3 b | | Mostra schermata Login campi vuoti Dialog |
| 4 b | Preme il tasto 'Riprova' | |
| 5 b | | Mostra Login e termina caso d'uso |

Tabella 1.10: Effettua Login - Estensione 3

| Extension 3: il server risulta non raggiungibile | | |
|--|--------------------------|---|
| Step# | Utente | Sistema |
| 3 c | | Mostra schermata Login server irraggiungibile |
| 4 c | Preme il tasto 'Riprova' | |
| 5 c | | Mostra Login e termina caso d'uso |

Tabella 1.11: L'utente non loggato effettua la registrazione

| | | |
|------------------------|---|--|
| Use Case #2 | L'utente non loggato si registra alla piattaforma | |
| Goal in Context | L'utente non loggato effettua la registrazione | |
| Preconditions | - | |
| Success End Conditions | La registrazione dell'utente va a buon fine. | |
| Failed End Conditions | Il server non è raggiungibile o l'utente immette dati non validi. | |
| Primary Actor | Utente non loggato | |
| Trigger | L'utente preme il pulsante 'Registrati' nel Navigation Drawer laterale dalla schermata 'HomePage utente non loggato'. | |
| Main Scenario | | |
| Step# | Utente | Sistema |
| 1 | Compila correttamente tutti i textField ed il date picker | |
| 2 | Preme il pulsante "Fine" dalla schermata Registrazione | |
| 3 | | Mostra schermata "Registrazione successo dialog" e termina il caso d'uso |

Tabella 1.12: Effettua registrazione - Estensione 1

| Extension 1: l'utente inserisce dati di un utente già registrato | | |
|--|---|---|
| Step# | Utente | Sistema |
| 1 a | Compila i textField inserendo i dati di un account già registrato | |
| 2 a | Preme il pulsante "Fine" | |
| 3 a | | Mostra schermata "Registrazione già registrato fail dialog" e termina il caso d'uso |

Tabella 1.13: Effettura registrazione - Estensione 2

| Extension 2: l'utente non compila tutti i campi o li compila in modo errato | | |
|---|--|---|
| Step# | Utente | Sistema |
| 1 b | Non compila o compila erroneamente i textfiel ed il datepicker | |
| 2 b | Preme il pulsante "Fine" | |
| 3 b | | Mostra schermata Login campi vuoti Dialog |
| 4 b | Preme il tasto 'Riprova' | |
| 5 b | | Mostra Login e termina caso d'uso |

Tabella 1.14: Effettura registrazione - Estensione 3

| Extension 3: il server risulta non raggiungibile | | |
|--|--------------------------|---|
| Step# | Utente | Sistema |
| 3 c | | Mostra schermata Login server irraggiungibile |
| 4 c | Preme il tasto 'Riprova' | |
| 5 c | | Mostra Login e termina caso d'uso |

1.2.3 Utente autenticato

1.3 Mockup

The redaction of the thesis has to be carried on by the candidate independently. A dissertation type thesis has the structure of a scientific article where it is required to derive, from the international literature, the most recent developments on the topic of interest, it is required to synthesize them, present them in an omogenous way, and finally compare the different approaches highlighting pros and cons of each of them. A sperimental type thesis has the structure of a scientific report, it faces a specific problem, typically within a more wide project of interest forthe supervisor, proposing a solution that is innovative if compared to the state of the art. A sperimental thesis also includes a validation of the proposed solution, made by means of experimental measuraments and/or numerical simulations.

1.4 Glossario

During the thesis discussion, the candidate has at his/her disposal **12 minutes** for the final presentation. The 12 minutes limit is imperative and the committee chairman will take care of the observance of this limit. Thus, te candidate must pay attention in synthesizing in a proper way the done work.

For the final presentation, the candidate has to use a *PowerPoint presentation*. For the time limit, the presentation must include a limited number of slides (more than 15 are not suggested!) and focus the attention on the main aspects of the thesis:

- the faced problem
- the state of the art
- the adopted methodologies
- the obtained results
- other. . .

highlighting, if it is the case, the personal contribution to the innovation. All the details are not essential and digressions are to avoid.

It is important that the presentaion is accurately organized and proved, and that the student expose its work in a clear way to the committee. At the end of the presentation, the committee could also ask clarifications or curiosities to the candidate.

Capitolo 2

Modello di Dominio

This chapter contains useful information for the preparation and the presentation of the master degree thesis for students of Electronic Engineering (M61), at the University of Study of Naples Federico II.

The final test for the Master Degree course in Electronic Engineering consists in the preparation and discussion of a thesis, written with the help of a supervisor (eventually with one or two co-supervisors). This work is the final result of the student career and it testifies his/her ability in exploring in deep the topics encountered during the degree course.

2.1 Classi, oggetti e relazioni di analisi

The supervisor is one of the professors that the candidate encountered during the degree course. Usually, the student finds its supervisor through informal talks, once provided that the professor is available and the student is interested in the professor's topics of interest. The degree course, on its website www.ingegneria-elettronica.unina.it, has defined a page with a non-esaustive list of available theses topics, in order to facilitate the information exchange between students and professors.

In case the thesis is developed after an intra-moenia internship, among one of the laboratories of the departement, the tutor that has already followed the student during the internship becomes the supervisor.

The supervisor defines the thesis topic. As already mentioned, the supervisor can be helped by one (or two maximum) co-supervisor. Supervisor and co-supervisor must guide and assist the student during the thesis development and also provide him all the needed methodological and practical instruments. During the thesis are usually foreseen periodical meetings of

the candidate with the supervisor, during which the ongoing work and the obtained results are discussed, also to define the future steps of the work.

2.2 Diagrammi di sequenza di analisi

Some theses can require part of the work to be done in a company. The degree course in Electronic Engineering promotes this kind of thesis, usually carried on as the culmination of an extra-moenia internship; in order to facilitate theses in a company, on the degree course website is also present a list of available intership available among companies in the electronic field.

For theses in a company, the supervisor from the University is necessarily complemented by a co-supervisor from the company.

The topic of the thesis is to identify accordingly to both the supervisor from the University and from the company, and also according to the goals of the degree course training. The co-supervisor from the company, in addition to the duties mentioned before, must also follow the activities of the student during the stay in the company, giving him/her the needed assistance. The company can ask to the student and the University supervisor to declare that some of the information and the material concerning the work is not to publish during the working period.

For the theses in company too, during the activities, are generally foreseen meetings between the candidate, the supervisor from the University and the co-supervisor from the company, during which the results and future steps are discussed.

2.3 Diagrammi di stato di attività

The redaction of the thesis has to be carried on by the candidate independently. A dissertation type thesis has the structure of a scientific article where it is required to derive, from the international literature, the most recent developments on the topic of interest, it is required to synthesize them, present them in an omogenous way, and finally compare the different approaches highlighting pros and cons of each of them. A sperimental type thesis has the structure of a scientific report, it faces a specific problem, typically within a more wide project of interest forthe supervisor, proposing a solution that is innovative if compared to the state of the art. A sperimental thesis also includes a validation of the proposed solution, made by means of experimental measuraments and/or numerical simulations.

2.4 Diagrammi di attività

During the thesis discussion, the candidate has at his/her disposal **12 minutes** for the final presentation. The 12 minutes limit is imperative and the committee chairman will take care of the observance of this limit. Thus, the candidate must pay attention in synthesizing in a proper way the done work.

For the final presentation, the candidate has to use a *PowerPoint presentation*. For the time limit, the presentation must include a limited number of slides (more than 15 are not suggested!) and focus the attention on the main aspects of the thesis:

- the faced problem
- the state of the art
- the adopted methodologies
- the obtained results
- other...

highlighting, if it is the case, the personal contribution to the innovation. All the details are not essential and digressions are to avoid.

It is important that the presentation is accurately organized and proved, and that the student expose its work in a clear way to the committee. At the end of the presentation, the committee could also ask clarifications or curiosities to the candidate.

Parte II

Design del sistema

Capitolo 3

Desgin

This chapter demonstrates a few examples of mathematical text typesetting.

3.1 Analisi dell'architettura

A number in the mathematical mode with decimal point: $\pi \doteq 3.141\,592\,653\,589$.

Test on a 5% level, 95% confidence interval.

We have $\text{var}(X) = \text{E } X^2 - (\text{E } X)^2$.

3.2 Diagramma delle classi di design

3.3 CRC Cards

3.4 Diagramma di stato di design

3.5 Diagramma di sequenza di design

Parte III

Testing del sistema

Capitolo 4

Testing

The inclusion of tables and figures in a scientific publication follows certain common and certain specific rules. Tables and figures are not included inside the text but placed either on dedicated pages or floated at the top or the bottom of a text page. L^AT_EX handles floating figures and tables automatically. Every table and figure must be numbered and accompanied with a legend. The legend should describe the contents of the table of figure with enough detail so that the reader can understand them without studying the text of the publication. Each table and figure should be referenced by its number in the text. The text should summarize the most important conclusions that can be drawn from the table of figure. The text should be easy to follow and understand even without seeing the figures and tables (and on the contrary, the figures and tables should be easy to understand even without reading the text). Figures and tables should be referenced indirectly in the sentences: instead of “*Table ?? shows that men are on average 9.9 kg heavier than women*” we write “*Men are on average 9,9 kg heavier than women (see Table ??).*”

4.1 Test Plan per il System Testing

4.2 Codice jUnit per unit testing

Conclusions

The conclusion of the thesis has to sum up the main considerations and results of the whole work, eventually addressing future steps to continue the work on the discussed topic.