



# Phase 2 Project

Marissa Bush



# Outline



**Business Problem**

**Data**

**Methods**

**Findings**

**Conclusions**



# Business Case



The budding Zillow-type company, J. Hughes Inc., is buying and flipping houses in the Seattle area. They would like to know the types of housing features to prioritize to make the most profit. Knowing which features have the biggest impact on housing prices, J. Hughes Inc. could then make data-driven decisions on which houses to purchase to optimize making a profit on.



# Data

## Kings County Data Set - Features included:

- + id
- + date - house was sold
- + price
- + bedrooms
- + bathrooms
- + sqft\_living
- + sqft\_lot
- + floors
- + waterfront
- + condition - How good the condition is ( overall )
- + grade - overall grade given to the housing unit, based on King County grading system
- + yr\_built
- + zip code
- + lat
- + long



# OSEMN Method for Data Analysis



## Obtain

Data collected from King County  
Housing.

## Scrub/Explore

Clean data and feature selection

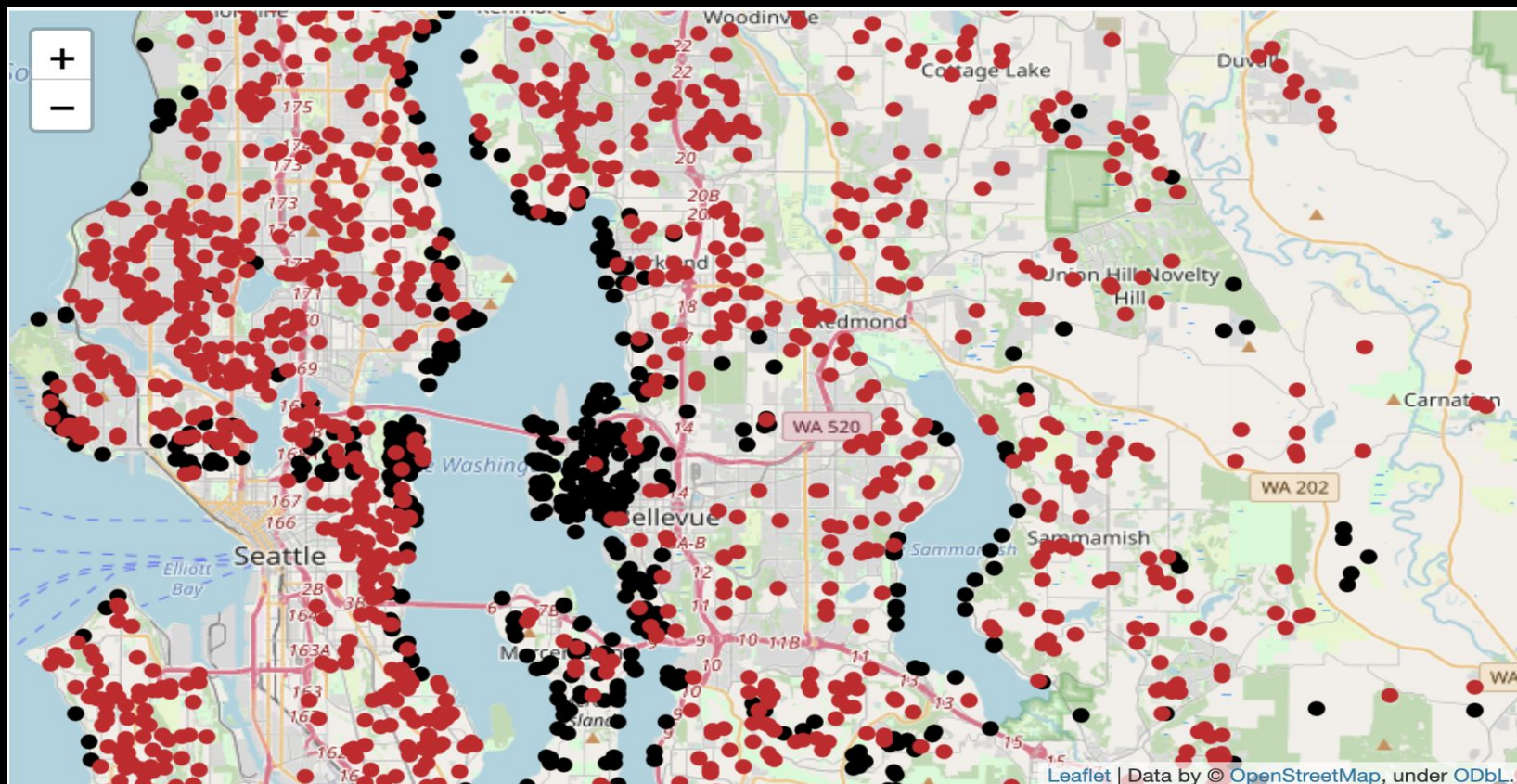
## Model

Four Linear Regression models

## Interpret

Getting recommendation from  
model

Red: Houses under 1.5 million  
Black: Houses above 1.5 million.



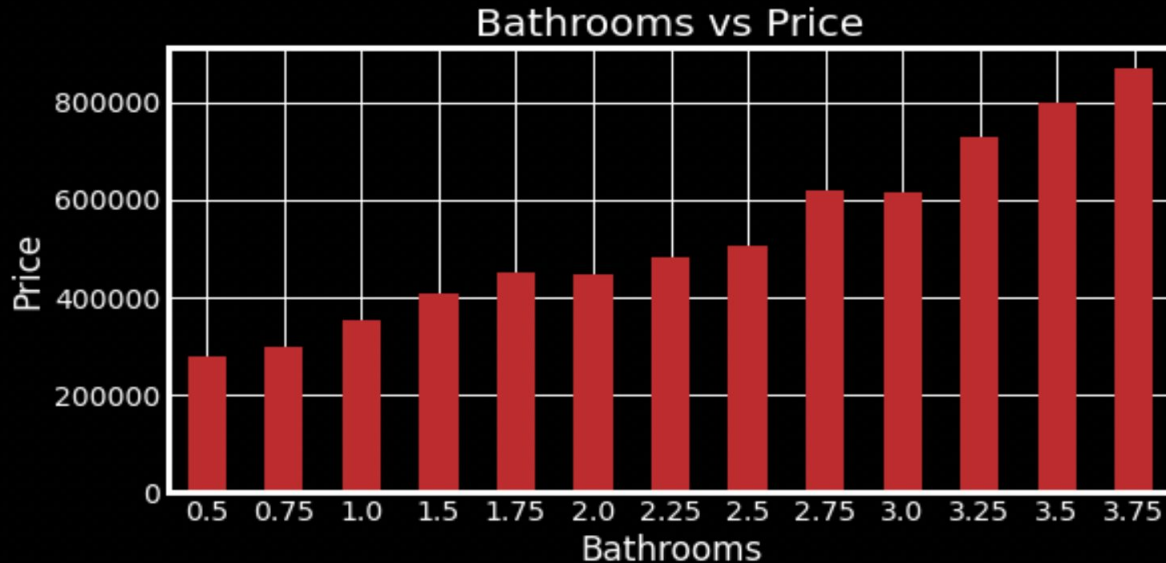


# Findings



# + Bathrooms

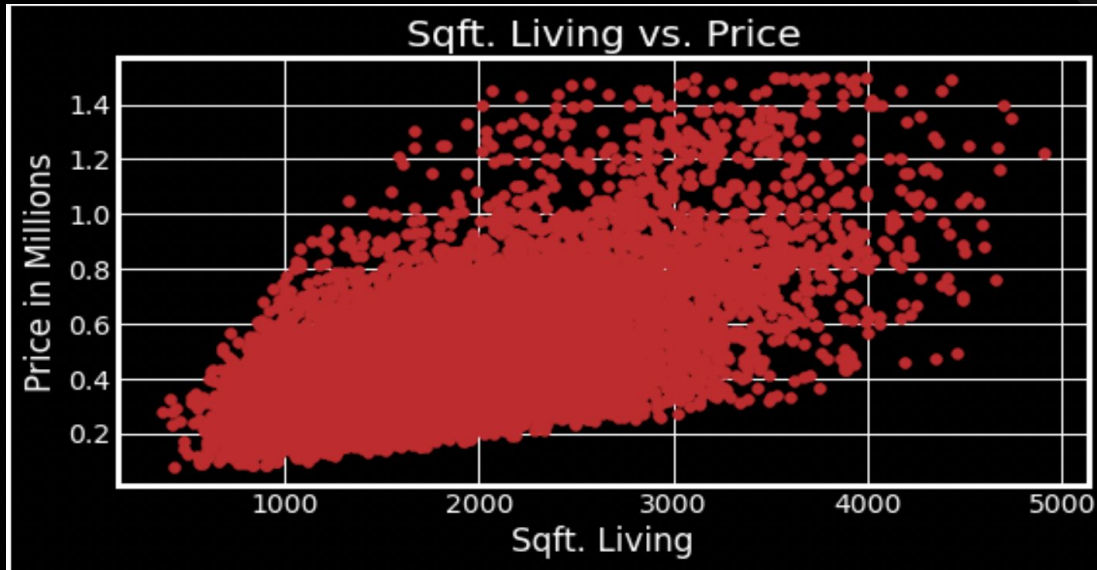
For every increase in number of bathrooms, \$20,940 would be added to the value.





## + Sqft. Living

For every increase in unit of sqft. living, \$137 will be added to the value of the home.



# + Grade

A higher “graded” home will add \$ 112,200 to the value of the house.





# Conclusions + Future Work

Which housing features should be prioritized in order to buy and flip homes for the highest profit?

The following three features/ aspects are recommended:

- **Adding a bathroom to a home increases the value by \$20,940.** My recommendation would be to add more bathrooms.
- **My recommendation would be to add sqft.living to a house.** For each unit of additional sq. footage. would add \$ 137 to the value.
- **My third recommendation would be to increase the grade of the house.** This will add \$112, 200 to the value.

Future work:

- I would like to make additional models with the KC data for houses above 1.5 million.
- Also, possibly look at not just houses, but apartments and other types of housing as well.



# Thank you!

Marissabush.02@gmail.com

Github: @Marissa841

# Appendix

Model	R <sup>2</sup>	RMSE	Number of Features	Best Model
Model 1	0.64	135,717	38	✗
Model 2	0.64	135,922	28	✓
Model 3	0.65	134,932	44	✗
Model 4	0.65	135,442	31	✗

# Appendix

Features	Coefficients
bathrooms	\$20,940
sqft_living	\$137
sqft_lot	-\$3
grade	\$112,200
age_at_sold	\$2253
bedrooms_3	-\$29,170
bedrooms_4	-\$49,600
bedrooms_5	-\$60,100
bedrooms_6	-\$77,250
floors_2_5	\$66,090
floors_3_0	\$23,010
waterfront_1_0	\$387,500 🤑
condition_5	\$41,240
zip4_9801	-\$35,510

zip4_9802	-\$64,420
zip4_9803	-\$34,220
zip4_9804	-\$51,480
zip4_9805	-\$33,280
zip4_9806	-\$24,870
zip4_9809	-\$180,100 😞
zip4_9810	\$62,300
zip4_9811	\$80,720
zip4_9812	\$15,110
zip4_9815	-\$21,830
zip4_9816	-\$80,500
zip4_9817	-\$58,930
zip4_9818	-\$108,900
zip4_9819	\$34,850