

# Logic and Foundation with Haskell

## Exercise sheet 1

**Exercise 1.** Learn about types, type variables and typeclasses by watching this [video](#) (30 minutes).

**Exercise 2.** Implement the following functions. You can check <https://hoogle.haskell.org> to look for existing functions. You can use everything that is in `base`.

```
f1 :: [Double] -> [Int] that floors (rounds down) each number in a list.  
d11 :: Int -> Bool that takes a number and checks if it is divisible by 11.  
toLowerCase :: String -> String that converts a string to lower case.
```

**Exercise 3.** Implement a function `map' :: (a -> b) -> [a] -> [b]` that applies a function to each element of a list.

**Exercise 4.** Implement a function `filter' :: Eq a => (a -> Bool) -> [a] -> [a]` that filters a list according to a predicate `p :: a -> Bool`.

**Exercise 5.** Implement the functions that are given by the following type signatures:

```
i :: (a,b) -> (b,a)  
ii :: a -> (a -> b) -> b  
iii :: (a -> b) -> (b -> c) -> a -> c
```

**Exercise 6.** Think of at least two functions that satisfy each of the following type signatures. After you do, look them up at <https://hoogle.haskell.org>.

```
f :: Eq a => a -> [a] -> Bool  
g :: (a -> b) -> [a] -> [b]  
h :: Ord a => [a] -> [a]
```