

DATA STRUCTURES THROUGH C LABORATORY

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CSE-03

**DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND
ENGINEERING, RGUKT-NUZ-AP**

E-1 SEMESTER-II, AY-2021-2022

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LAB-1

```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No : N190750
        Assignment Number : 1
        programme Number : 1
        programme Description : C Programme to find the gcd of two numbers
        Date : 6/21/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
        certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work
        of any other person */

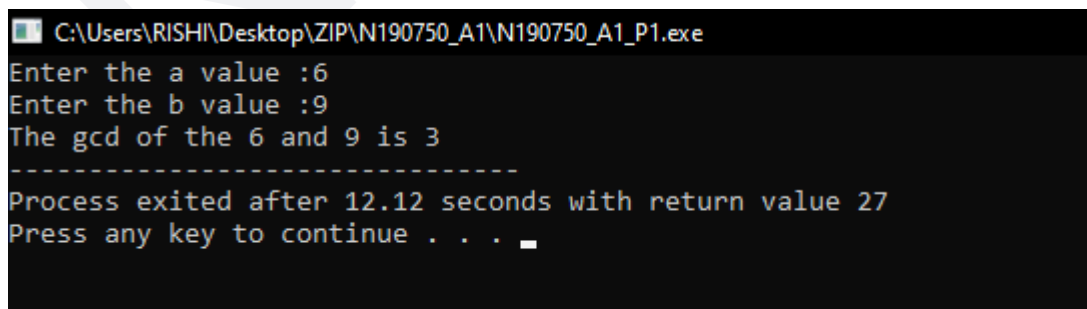
```

```

//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
//Function Definition
int gcd(int,int);
//Main Function
int main(){
    int a,b,result;
    printf("Enter the a value :");
    scanf("%d",&a);
    printf("Enter the b value :");
    scanf("%d",&b);
    if(a>b){
        result = gcd(a,b);
    }else{
        result = gcd(b,a);
    }
    printf("The gcd of the %d and %d is %d",a,b,result);
}
//Function to find GCD
int gcd(int a ,int b){
    int rem;
    rem = a%b;
    if(rem==0){
        return b;
    }
    else{
        return gcd(b,rem);
    }
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A1\N190750_A1_P1.exe
Enter the a value :6
Enter the b value :9
The gcd of the 6 and 9 is 3
-----
Process exited after 12.12 seconds with return value 27
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

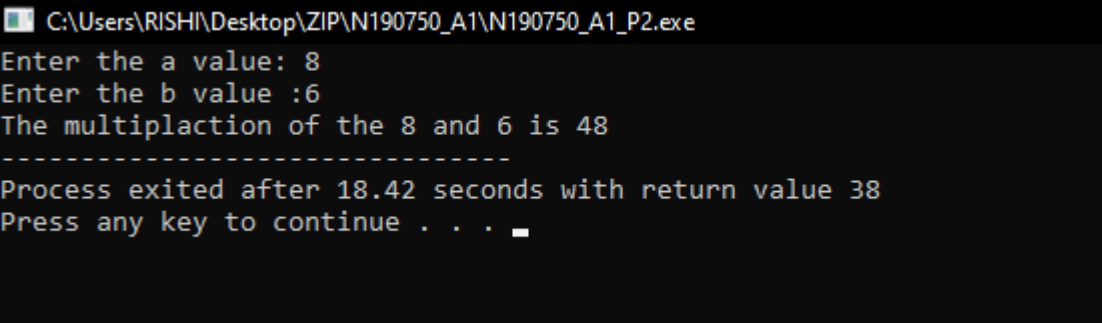
/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No : N190750
        Assignment Number : 1
        programme Number : 2
        programme Description : C Programme for multiplication without using the
        division operator
        Date : 6/21/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

```

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other person */

```
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
int mult(int,int);
//Main Function
int main(){
    int a,b,i,result;
    printf("Enter the a value: ");
    scanf("%d",&a);
    printf("Enter the b value :");
    scanf("%d",&b);
    result = mult(a,b);
    printf("The multiplication of the %d and %d is %d",a,b,result);
}
//Function to multiply without out * operator
int mult(int a,int b){
    if(b>0){
        a = a + mult(a,b-1);
        return a;
    }
    else{
        return 0;
    }
}
```

Output:



```
C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A1\N190750_A1_P2.exe
Enter the a value: 8
Enter the b value :6
The multiplication of the 8 and 6 is 48
-----
Process exited after 18.42 seconds with return value 38
Press any key to continue . . .
```

**/* Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
Id No. : N190750**

**Assignment Number : 1
programme Number : 3**

programme Description : C Programme for division without using the division operator

Date : 6/28/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other person */

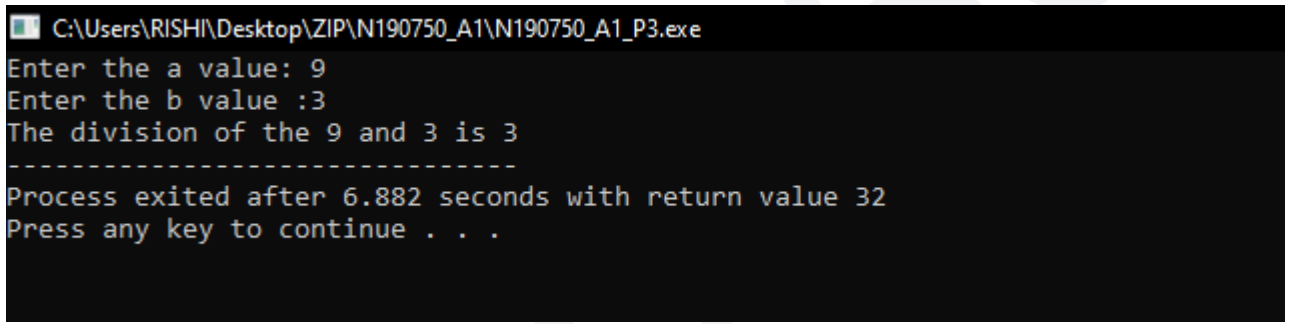
```
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>
//Function Declaration
int div(int,int);
//Main Function
int main(){
    int a,b,i,result;
    printf("Enter the a value: ");
```

```

scanf("%d",&a);
printf("Enter the b value :");
scanf("%d",&b);
result = div(a,b);
printf("The division of the %d and %d is %d",a,b,result);
}
//Function to find the division of two numbers
int div(int a,int b){
    int ;
    if(a>=b){
        return 1 + div(a-b,b);
    }
    else{
        return 0;
    }
}
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A1\N190750_A1_P3.exe
Enter the a value: 9
Enter the b value :3
The division of the 9 and 3 is 3
-----
Process exited after 6.882 seconds with return value 32
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*
    Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
    Id No. : N190750
    Assignment Number : 1
    programme Number : 4
    programme Description : C Programme to find the power of two numbers without using the
    power function

```

Date : 6/21/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the

work of any other person */

```

//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
//Function Declaration
int power(int,int);
//Main Function
int main(){
    int a,b,i,result;
    printf("Enter the a value: ");
    scanf("%d",&a);
    printf("Enter the b value :");
    scanf("%d",&b);
    result = power(a,b);
    printf("The %d power %d is %d",a,b,result);
}
//Power Function
int power(int a ,int b){
    if(b>0){
        a = a * power(a,b-1);
    }
    return a;
}

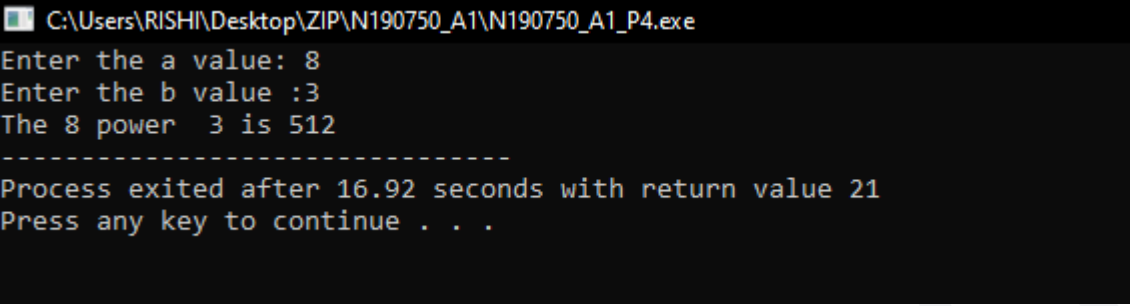
```

```

}
else{
    return 1;
}
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A1\N190750_A1_P4.exe
Enter the a value: 8
Enter the b value :3
The 8 power 3 is 512
-----
Process exited after 16.92 seconds with return value 21
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*
    Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
    Id No : N190750
    Assignment Number : 1
    programme Number : 5
    programme Description : C programme to find the given number is palindrome or not
    Date : 6/21/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
    certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work
of any other person */

```

```

//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
//Function Declaration
int rev(int);
//Main Function
int main(){
    int n,revers;
    printf("Enter the n value ");
    printf("to check the number is palindrome or not :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    revers = rev(n);
    if(revers==n){
        printf("The given number is palindrome!");
    }
    else{
        printf("the given number is not palindrome");
    }
}
//Function to reverse the given number
int rev(int n){
    static int rem = 0 ;
    if(n>0){
        rem = rem * 10 + n%10;
        return rev(n/10);
    }
    else{
        return rem;
    }
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A1\N190750_A1_P5.exe
Enter the n value to check the number is polindrome or not :89698
The given number is polindrome!
-----
Process exited after 16.52 seconds with return value 31
Press any key to continue . . .

```

LAB-2

/* Author Name : N.Mariya Babu

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 2

programme Number : 1

programme Description : C Programme to create a SLL and perform all insertion and deletion cases

Date : 6/28/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the

work of any other person */

```

//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
// function declaration
int read(void);
int display(void);
int insertion(void);
int deletion(void);
int searching(void);
//structure creation
struct node{
    int data;
    struct node *next;
}*head= NULL,*p,*qtr,*r,*nn,*ptr;
// main function
int main(){
    while(1){
        int n;
        printf("\n1 create list 2 insertion ");
        printf(" 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit \n");
        printf("\nChoose your option :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        switch(n){
            case 1:
                read();
                break;
            case 2:
                insertion();
                break;
            case 3:
                deletion();
                break;
            case 4:
                searching();
                break;
            case 5:

```

```

        exit(1);
        break;
    default:
        printf("Invalid Syntax");
    }
    display();
}
}
// funcion to read the node element's
int read(){
    int i =1;
    while(i != 0){
        nn = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("Enter the node data :");
        scanf("%d",&nn->data);
        if(head == NULL){
            head = nn;
            nn->next = NULL;
        }
        else{
            ptr = head;
            while(ptr->next !=NULL){
                ptr = ptr->next;
            }
            ptr->next = nn;
            nn->next = NULL;
        }
        printf("Enter the 0 to exit :");
        scanf("%d",&i);
    }
    return 0;
}
// function to display the node element's
int display(){
    ptr = head;
    int i = 0;
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        printf("\nThe data at node %d is %d ",i,ptr->data);
        ptr = ptr->next;
        i++;
    }
    return 0 ;
}
//function for inserting the element at required position
int insertion(){
    int x=0,y = 0,k = 1;
    ptr = head;
    nn = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    printf("Enter the node data :");
    scanf("%d",&nn->data);
    nn->next = NULL;
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        ptr= ptr->next;
        y++;
    }
    int n;
    while(x==0){

```

```

        printf("\nEnter the position where you want");
        printf(" to insert the data :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        if(n<=y+1 && n>0){
            x++;
        }
        else{
            printf("Invalid position");
        }
    }
    if(n==1){
        nn->next = head;
        head = nn;

    }else if(n==y+1){
        ptr = head;
        while(ptr->next != NULL){
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        ptr->next = nn;

    }else{
        ptr = head;
        for(k=1;k<n;k++){
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        nn->next = ptr->next;
        ptr->next = nn;
    }
    return o;
}
// function to delete the element from the list
int deletion(){
    int x=0,y = 0,k = 1;
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        ptr= ptr->next;
        y++;
    }
    int n;
    while(x==0){
        printf("\nEnter the position of the element ");
        printf("Where you want the delete : ");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        if(n<=y && n>0){
            x++;
        }
        else{
            printf("Invalid position");
        }
    }
    if(n==1){
        ptr = head;
        head = ptr->next;
        free(ptr);
    }else if(n==y){
        ptr = head;

```



```

        while(ptr->next != NULL){
            qtr = ptr;
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        qtr->next = NULL;
        free(ptr);
    }else{
        ptr = head;
        for(k=1;k<n;k++){
            qtr = ptr;
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        qtr->next = ptr->next;
        free(ptr);
    }
    return o;
}
//Searching
int searching(){
    int n,i;
    printf("Enter the position of the element :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    ptr = head;
    for(i=1;i<n;i++){
        ptr=ptr->next;
    }
    printf("The element at position %d is %d",n,ptr->data);
    ptr = head;
    return o;
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A2\N190750_A2_P1.c.exe

1 create list 2 insertation  3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit

Choose your option :1
Enter the node data :4
Enter the 0 to exit :1
Enter the node data :5
Enter the 0 to exit :0

The data at node 0 is 4
The data at node 1 is 5
1 create list 2 insertation  3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit

Choose your option :2
Enter the node data :9

Enter the position where you want to insert the data :1

The data at node 0 is 9
The data at node 1 is 4
The data at node 2 is 5
1 create list 2 insertation  3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit

Choose your option :3

Enter the position of the element  Where you want the delete : 2

The data at node 0 is 9
The data at node 1 is 5
1 create list 2 insertation  3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit

Choose your option :4
Enter the position of the element :2
The element at position 2 is 5
The data at node 0 is 9
The data at node 1 is 5
1 create list 2 insertation  3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit

Choose your option :5

-----
Process exited after 68.1 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/* **Author Name : N.Mariya Babu**
Id No. : N190750
Assignment Number : 2
programme Number : 2
programme Description : C Programme to create a CLL and perform insertion and deletion at beginning and end

Date : 6/28/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the

work of any other person */

```
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
// function declaration
int read(void);
int display(void);
int insertion(void);
int deletion(void);
int searching(void);
//structure creation
struct node{
    int data;
    struct node *next;
}*head= NULL,*p,*qtr,*r,*nn,*ptr;
// main function
int main(){
    while(1){
        int n;
        printf("\n1 create list 2 insertion ");
        printf("3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit \n");
        printf("\nChoose your option :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        switch(n){
            case 1:
                read();
                break;
            case 2:
                insertion();
                break;
            case 3:
                deletion();
                break;
            case 4:
                searching();
                break;
            case 5:
                printf("Programme terminated...");
                exit(1);
                break;
            default:
                printf("Invalid Syntax");
        }
        display();
    }
}
// funcion to read the node element's
int read(){
    int i =1;
```

```

while(i != 0){
    nn = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    printf("Enter the node data :");
    scanf("%d",&nn->data);
    if(head == NULL){
        head = nn;
        nn->next = head;
    }
    else{
        ptr = head;
        while(ptr->next != head){
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        ptr->next = nn;
        nn->next = head;
    }
    printf("Enter 0 to exit : ");
    scanf("%d",&i);
}
return 0;
}
// function to display the node element's
int display(){
    ptr = head;
    int i = 0;
    while(ptr->next != head){
        printf("\nThe data at node %d is %d ",i,ptr->data);
        ptr = ptr->next;
        i++;
    }
    printf("\nThe data at node %d is %d ",i,ptr->data);
    return 0 ;
}
//function for inserting the element at required position
int insertion(){
    int x=0,y = 1,k = 1;
    ptr = head;
    nn = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    printf("Enter the node data :");
    scanf("%d",&nn->data);
    nn->next = NULL;
    while(ptr->next != head){
        ptr= ptr->next;
        y++;
    }
    int n;
    while(x==0){
        printf("\nEnter the position where ");
        printf("you want to insert the data :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        if(n<=y+1 && n>0){
            x++;
        }
        else{
            printf("Invalid position");
        }
    }
}

```

```

if(n==1){
    ptr = head->next;
    while(ptr->next!=head){
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    nn->next = head;
    head = nn;
    ptr->next = head;

}else if(n==y+1){
    ptr = head->next;
    while(ptr->next != head){
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    ptr->next = nn;
    nn->next = head;
}else{
    ptr = head;
    for(k=1;k<n;k++){
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    nn->next = ptr->next;
    ptr->next = nn;
}
return o;
}
// function to delete the element from the list
int deletion(){
    int x=0,y = 1,k = 1;
    ptr = head->next;
    while(ptr!=head){
        ptr= ptr->next;
        y++;
    }
    int n;
    while(x==0){
        printf("\nEnter the position where ");
        printf("you want to delete the data :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        if(n<=y && n>0){
            x++;
        }
        else{
            printf("Invalid position");
        }
    }
    if(n==1){
        ptr = head->next;
        while(ptr->next!=head){
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        ptr->next = head->next;
        ptr= head;
        head = head->next;
        free(ptr);
    }else if(n==y){
        ptr = head->next;

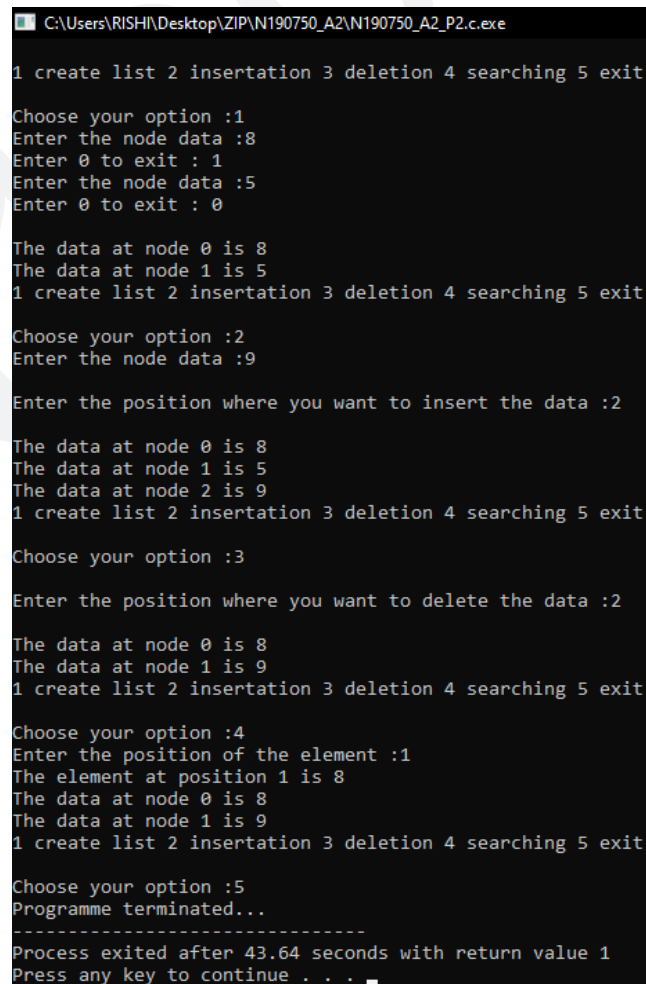
```

```

        while(ptr->next != head){
            qtr = ptr;
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        qtr->next = head;
        free(ptr);
    }else{
        ptr = head;
        for(k=1;k<n;k++){
            qtr = ptr;
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        qtr->next = ptr->next;
        free(ptr);
    }
    return 0;
}
//function to get the element at required position
int searching(){
    int n,i;
    printf("Enter the position of the element :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    ptr = head;
    for(i=1;i<n;i++){
        ptr=ptr->next;
    }
    printf("The element at position %d is %d",n,ptr->data);
    ptr = head;
    return 0;
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A2\N190750_A2_P2.c.exe
1 create list 2 insertation 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the node data :8
Enter 0 to exit : 1
Enter the node data :5
Enter 0 to exit : 0
The data at node 0 is 8
The data at node 1 is 5
1 create list 2 insertation 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit
Choose your option :2
Enter the node data :9
Enter the position where you want to insert the data :2
The data at node 0 is 8
The data at node 1 is 5
The data at node 2 is 9
1 create list 2 insertation 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit
Choose your option :3
Enter the position where you want to delete the data :2
The data at node 0 is 8
The data at node 1 is 9
1 create list 2 insertation 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit
Choose your option :4
Enter the position of the element :1
The element at position 1 is 8
The data at node 0 is 8
The data at node 1 is 9
1 create list 2 insertation 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit
Choose your option :5
Programme terminated...
-----
Process exited after 43.64 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/* Author Name : N.Mariya Babu

Id No : N190750

Assignment Number : 2

programme Number : 3

programme Description : C Programme to creat a DLL and perform all insertion and deletion cases

Date : 6/28/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the

work of any other person */

//Header Files

#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

// function declaration

int read(void);

int display(void);

int insertion(void);

int deletion(void);

int searching(void);

//structure creation

struct node{

struct node *previous;

int data;

struct node *next;

}*head= NULL,*p,*qtr,*r,*nn,*ptr;

// main function

int main(){

while(1){

int n;

printf("\n1 create list 2 insertion ");

printf(" 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit \n");

printf("\nChoose your option :");

scanf("%d",&n);

switch(n){

case 1:

read();

break;

case 2:

insertion();

break;

case 3:

deletion();

break;

case 4:

searching();

break;

case 5:

exit(1);

break;

default:

printf("Invalid Syntax");

}

display();

}

}

// funcion to read the node element's

int read(){

int i =1;

```

while(i != 0){
    nn = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    printf("Enter the node data :");
    scanf("%d",&nn->data);
    if(head == NULL){
        head = nn;
        nn->previous = NULL;
        nn->next = NULL;
    }
    else{
        ptr = head;
        while(ptr->next !=NULL){
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        nn->previous = ptr;
        ptr->next = nn;
        nn->next = NULL;
    }
    printf("Enter 0 to exit :");
    scanf("%d",&i);
}
return 0;
}
// function to display the node element's
int display(){
    ptr = head;
    int i = 0;
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        printf("\nThe data at node %d is %d ",i,ptr->data);
        ptr = ptr->next;
        i++;
    }
    return 0 ;
}
//function for inserting the element at required position
int insertion(){
    int x=0,y = 0,k = 1;
    ptr = head;
    nn = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    printf("Enter the node data :");
    scanf("%d",&nn->data);
    nn->next = NULL;
    nn->previous = NULL;
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        ptr= ptr->next;
        y++;
    }
    int n;
    while(x==0){
        printf("\nEnter the position where ");
        printf("you want to insert the data :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        if(n<=y+1 && n>0){
            x++;
        }
        else{
            x =0;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        printf("Invalid position");
    }
}
if(n==1){
    nn->next = head;
    head->previous = nn;
    head = nn;

}else if(n==y+1){
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr->next != NULL){
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    ptr->next = nn;
    nn->previous = ptr;
}else{
    ptr = head;
    for(k=1;k<n;k++){
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    nn->next = ptr;
    nn->previous = ptr->previous;
    ptr->previous = nn;
    ptr->next = nn;
}
return o;
}
// function to delete the element from the list
int deletion(){
    int x=0,y = 0,k = 1;
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        ptr= ptr->next;
        y++;
    }
    int n;
    while(x==0){
        printf("\nEnter the position where ");
        printf(" you want to delete the data :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        if(n<=y && n>0){
            x++;
        }
        else{
            printf("Invalid position");
        }
    }
    if(n==1){
        ptr = head;
        head = ptr->next;
        head->previous = NULL;
        free(ptr);
    }else if(n==y){
        ptr = head;
        while(ptr->next != NULL){
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
    }
}

```



```

        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    qtr->next = NULL;
    free(ptr);
}
else{
    ptr = head;
    for(k=1;k<n;k++){
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    ptr->previous->next = ptr->next;
    ptr->next->previous = ptr->previous;
    free(ptr);
}
return 0;
}
//function to get the element at required position
int searching(){
    int n,i;
    printf("Enter the position of the element :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    ptr = head;
    for(i=1;i<n;i++){
        ptr=ptr->next;
    }
    printf("The element at position %d is %d",n,ptr->data);
    ptr = head;
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A2\N190750_A2_P3.c.exe
1 create list  2 insertation  3 deletion  4 searching  5 exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the node data :9
Enter 0 to exit :1
Enter the node data :4
Enter 0 to exit :0

The data at node 0 is 9
The data at node 1 is 4
1 create list  2 insertation  3 deletion  4 searching  5 exit

Choose your option :2
Enter the node data :1
Enter the position where you want to insert the data :5
Invalid position
Enter the position where you want to insert the data :2

The data at node 0 is 9
The data at node 1 is 1
The data at node 2 is 4
1 create list  2 insertation  3 deletion  4 searching  5 exit

Choose your option :3
Enter the position where you want to delete the data :1

The data at node 0 is 1
The data at node 1 is 4
1 create list  2 insertation  3 deletion  4 searching  5 exit

Choose your option :

```

/* **Author Name : N.Mariya Babu**
 Id No. : N190750
Assignment Number : 2
programme Number : 4
programme Description : C Programme to create a DLL and perform insertion and deletion at beginning and end

Date : 6/28/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other person */

```
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
// function declaration
int read(void);
int display(void);
int insertion(void);
int deletion(void);
int searching(void);
//structure creation
struct node{
    struct node *previous;
    int data;
    struct node *next;
}*head= NULL,*p,*qtr,*r,*nn,*ptr;
// main function
int main(){
    while(1){
        int n;
        printf("\n1 create list 2 insertion ");
        printf("3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit\n");
        printf("\nChoose your option :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        switch(n){
            case 1:
                read();
                break;
            case 2:
                insertion();
                break;
            case 3:
                deletion();
                break;
            case 4:
                searching();
                break;
            case 5:
                exit(1);
                break;
            default:
                printf("Invalid Syntax");
        }
        display();
    }
}
// function to read the node element's
int read(){
    int i =1;
```

```

while(i != 0){
    nn = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    printf("Enter the node data :");
    scanf("%d",&nn->data);
    if(head == NULL){
        head = nn;
        nn->previous = NULL;
        nn->next = head;
    }
    else{
        ptr = head;
        while(ptr->next != head){
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        nn->previous = ptr;
        ptr->next = nn;
        nn->next = head;
        head->previous = nn;
    }
    printf("Enter 0 to exit :");
    scanf("%d",&i);
}
return 0;
}
// function to display the node element's
int display(){
    ptr = head;
    int i = 0;
    while(ptr->next != head){
        printf("\nThe data at node %d is %d ",i,ptr->data);
        ptr = ptr->next;
        i++;
    }
    printf("\nThe data at node %d is %d ",i,ptr->data);
    return 0 ;
}
//function for inserting the element at required position
int insertion(){
    int x=0,y = 0,k = 1;
    ptr = head;
    nn = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    printf("Enter the node data :");
    scanf("%d",&nn->data);
    while(ptr->next != head){
        ptr= ptr->next;
        y++;
    }
    y++;
    int n;
    while(x==0){
        printf("\nEnter the position where ");
        printf(" you want to insert the data :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        if(n<=y+1 && n>0){
            x++;
        }
        else{

```

```

        x=0;
        printf("Invalid position");
    }
}
if(n==1){
    nn->next = head;
    nn->previous = head->previous;
    head->previous = nn;
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr->next != head){
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    head = nn;
    ptr->next=head;

}else if(n==y+1){
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr->next != head){
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    nn->next = head;
    nn->previous = ptr;
    ptr->next = nn;
    head->previous = nn;
}else{
    ptr = head;
    for(k=1;k<n;k++){
        qtr = ptr;
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    nn->next = ptr;
    nn->previous = qtr;
    ptr->previous = nn;
    qtr->next = nn;
}
return o;
}
// function to delete the element from the list
int deletion(){
    int x=0,y = 0,k = 1;
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr->next!=head){
        ptr= ptr->next;
        y++;
    }
    y++;
    int n;
    while(x==0){
        printf("\nEnter the position where ");
        printf("you want to delete the data :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        if(n<=y && n>0){
            x++;
        }
        else{
            printf("Invalid position");
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
    if(n==1){
        ptr = head;
        while(ptr->next!=head){
            ptr=ptr->next;
        }
        ptr->next = head->next;
        head->next->previous = ptr;
        ptr = head;
        head = head->next;
        free(ptr);
    }else if(n==y){
        ptr = head;
        while(ptr->next != head){
            qtr = ptr;
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        qtr->next = head;
        head->previous = qtr;
        free(ptr);
    }else{
        ptr = head;
        for(k=1;k<n;k++){
            ptr = ptr->next;
        }
        ptr->previous->next = ptr->next;
        ptr->next->previous = ptr->previous;
        free(ptr);
    }
    return 0;
}
//function to get the element at required position
int searching(){
    int n,i;
    printf("Enter the position of the element :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    ptr = head;
    for(i=1;i<n;i++){
        ptr=ptr->next;
    }
    printf("The element at position %d is %d",n,ptr->data);
    ptr = head;
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A2\N190750_A2_P4.c.exe
1 create list 2 insertation 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the node data :2
Enter 0 to exit :1
Enter the node data :7
Enter 0 to exit :0

The data at node 0 is 2
The data at node 1 is 7
1 create list 2 insertation 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit

Choose your option :2
Enter the node data :8

Enter the position where you want to insert the data :1

The data at node 0 is 8
The data at node 1 is 2
The data at node 2 is 7
1 create list 2 insertation 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit

Choose your option :3
Enter the position where you want to delete the data :1

The data at node 0 is 2
The data at node 1 is 7
1 create list 2 insertation 3 deletion 4 searching 5 exit

Choose your option :5

-----
Process exited after 42.68 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/*

Author Name : N.Mariya Babu

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 2

programme Number : 5

programme Description : C Programme to store polynomial in a linked list and apply add and subtract operations on 2 polynomials

Date : 6/28/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other person */

//Header Files

#include<stdio.h>

```

#include<stdlib.h>
//Function declaration
int read(void);
int display(void);
int add(void);
int sub(void);
//Structure definition in the global declaration
struct poly{
    int coff1;
    int coff2;
    struct poly *next;
}*head=NULL,*ptr,*qtr,*nn;
//Main function
int main(){
    int n,i = 1;
    while(i!=0){
        printf("\n1 read polynomial 2 add two polynomials ");
        printf("3 subtract two polynomials 4 exit");
        printf("\nChoose your option :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        switch(n){
            case 1:
                read();
                display();
                break;
            case 2:
                add();
                break;
            case 3:
                sub();
                break;
            case 4:
                exit(1);
            default:
                printf("Invalid syntax!...");
        }
    }
}

//Function to read the coefficient of the polynomials
int read(){
    int i=1,j=0;
    while(i!=0){
        nn = (struct poly *)malloc(sizeof(struct poly));
        printf("Enter the fun1 x power %d coefficient :",j);
        scanf("%d",&nn->coffs1);
        printf("Enter the fun2 x power %d coefficient :",j);
        scanf("%d",&nn->coff2);
        j++;
        if(head==NULL){
            head = nn;
            nn->next = NULL;
        }else{
            ptr = head;
            while(ptr->next!=NULL){
                ptr = ptr->next;
            }
            ptr->next = nn;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        nn->next = NULL;
    }
    printf("o to exit press any number for new coffercient");
    scanf("%d",&i);
}
}
//Function to display the polynomial
int display(){
    ptr= head;
    int i = 0;
    printf("\nFirst polynomial :\n");
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        printf("(+)%dx^ %d ",ptr->coeff1,i);
        ptr = ptr->next;
        i++;
    }
    i= 0 ;
    ptr = head;
    printf("\nSecond polynomial :\n");
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        printf("(+)%dx^ %d ",ptr->coeff2,i);
        ptr = ptr->next;
        i++;
    }
}
//Function to add the polynomials
int add(){
    ptr = head;
    int i = 0 ;
    printf("\n The addition of the two polynomials is :\n");
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        printf("(+)%dx^ %d ",ptr->coeff1+ptr->coeff2,i);
        ptr = ptr->next;
        i++;
    }
    return o;
}
//Function to subtract the polynomials
int sub(){
    ptr = head;
    int i = 0 ;
    printf("\n The addition of the two polynomials is :\n");
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        printf("(+)%dx^ %d ",ptr->coeff1-ptr->coeff2,i);
        ptr = ptr->next;
        i++;
    }
    return o;
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A2\N190750_A2_P5.exe

1 read polinomiya 2 add two polinomiya 3 subtract two polinomiya 4 exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the fun1 x power 0 cofficeint :5
Enter the fun2 x power 0 cofficeint :3
0 to exit press any number for new coffercient1
Enter the fun1 x power 1 cofficeint :2
Enter the fun2 x power 1 cofficeint :4
0 to exit press any number for new coffercient1
Enter the fun1 x power 2 cofficeint :8
Enter the fun2 x power 2 cofficeint :5
0 to exit press any number for new coffercient0

First polinomiya :
+(5)x^ 0 +(2)x^ 1 +(8)x^ 2
Second polinomial :
+(3)x^ 0 +(4)x^ 1 +(5)x^ 2
1 read polinomiya 2 add two polinomiya 3 subtract two polinomiya 4 exit
Choose your option :2

The addition of the two polinomiya's is :
'+(8)x^ 0 +(6)x^ 1 +(13)x^ 2
1 read polinomiya 2 add two polinomiya 3 subtract two polinomiya 4 exit
Choose your option :3

The addition of the two polinomiya's is :
'+(2)x^ 0 +(-2)x^ 1 +(3)x^ 2
1 read polinomiya 2 add two polinomiya 3 subtract two polinomiya 4 exit
Choose your option :4

-----
Process exited after 54.83 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*

```

Author Name : N.Mariya Babu

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 2

programme Number : 6

programme Description : C Programme to sort the numbers given in a LL

Date : 6/28/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other

person

```

*/

```

```

//Header Files

```

```

#include<stdio.h>

```

```

#include<stdlib.h>

```

```

// function declaration

```

```

int read(void);

```

```

int display(void);

```

```

int sorting(void);

```

```

//structure creation

```

```

struct node{

```

```

    int data;

```

```

    struct node *next;

```

```

}*head= NULL,*p,*qtr,*r,*nn,*ptr;

```

```

// main function

```

```

int main(){

```

```

    while(1){

```



```

int n;
printf("\n1 create list 2 exit");
printf("\nChoose your option :");
scanf("%d",&n);
if(n==1){
    read();
    printf("Data before sorting !\n");
    display();
    printf("Data after sorting !\n");
    sorting();
    display();
}
else if(n==2){
    exit(1);
}
else{
    printf("invalid..");
}
}
}
// funcion to read the node element's
int read(){
    int i=1;
    while(i != 0){
        nn = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
        printf("Enter the node data :");
        scanf("%d",&nn->data);
        if(head == NULL){
            head = nn;
            nn->next = NULL;
        }
        else{
            ptr = head;
            while(ptr->next !=NULL){
                ptr = ptr->next;
            }
            ptr->next = nn;
            nn->next = NULL;
        }
        printf("Enter 0 to exit :");
        scanf("%d",&i);
    }
    return 0;
}
// function to display the node element's
int display(){
    ptr = head;
    int i = 0;
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        printf("\nThe data at node %d is %d ",i,ptr->data);
        ptr = ptr->next;
        i++;
    }
    return 0 ;
}
//Function to sort the element's
int sorting(){

```

```

int temp = 0;
ptr = head;
while(ptr!=NULL){
    qtr = ptr->next;
    while(qtr!=NULL){
        if(ptr->data > qtr->data){
            temp = ptr->data;
            ptr->data = qtr->data;
            qtr->data = temp;
        }
        qtr = qtr->next;
    }
    ptr = ptr->next;
}
return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A2\N190750_A2_P6.c.exe
1 create list  2 exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the node data :5
Enter 0 to exit :1
Enter the node data :2
Enter 0 to exit :1
Enter the node data :7
Enter 0 to exit :1
Enter the node data :9
Enter 0 to exit :0
Data before sorting !

The data at node 0 is 5
The data at node 1 is 2
The data at node 2 is 7
The data at node 3 is 9 Data after sorting !

The data at node 0 is 2
The data at node 1 is 5
The data at node 2 is 7
The data at node 3 is 9
1 create list  2 exit
Choose your option :2

-----
Process exited after 13.95 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*
    Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
    Id No. : N190750
    Assignment Number : 2
    programme Number : 7
    programme Description : C Programme to create LL which stores details of students
                           and print the names of the students who got first class
    Date : 6/28/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
    certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the
work of any other person
*/
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
//Function declaration

```

```

int read(void);
int display(void);
int rank(void);
//structure declaration
struct student{
    char name[50];
    int marks;
    struct student *next;
}*head=NULL,*nn,*ptr,*qtr;
//main function
int main(){
    printf("Hello World!\n");
    read();
    display();
    rank();
}
//Function to read the student details
int read(){
    int i=1;
    printf("Enter the student details :\n");
    while(i==1){
        nn = (struct student *)malloc(sizeof(struct student));
        printf("Enter the student name :");
        scanf("%s",nn->name);
        printf("Enter the student marks :");
        scanf("%d",&nn->marks);
        if(head==NULL){
            head = nn;
            nn->next = NULL;
        }else{
            ptr = head;
            while(ptr->next!=NULL){
                ptr = ptr->next;
            }
            ptr->next = nn;
            nn->next = NULL;
        }
        printf("Press 0 to exit :");
        scanf("%d",&i);
    }
    return 0;
}
// Function to display the student details
int display(){
    int i = 0;
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        printf("The student %d name is %s ",i,ptr->name);
        printf("and marks are %d \n",ptr->marks);
        ptr = ptr->next;
        i++;
    }
    return 0;
}
//Function to display the rank
int rank(){
    int fc;

```

```

printf("Enter the required mark to get first class :");
scanf("%d",&fc);
ptr = head;
while(ptr!=NULL){
    if(ptr->marks>=fc){
        printf("%s got the first class \n",ptr->name);
    }
    ptr = ptr->next;
}
return o;
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A2\N190750_A2_P7.c.exe
Hello World!
Enter the student details :
Enter the student name :Moji
Enter the student marks :91
Press 0 to exit :1
Enter the student name :Mahi
Enter the student marks :86
Press 0 to exit :1
Enter the student name :Vamsi
Enter the student marks :78
Press 0 to exit :1
Enter the student name :Narendra
Enter the student marks :94
Press 0 to exit :0
The student 0 name is Moji and marks are 91
The student 1 name is Mahi and marks are 86
The student 2 name is Vamsi and marks are 78
The student 3 name is Narendra and marks are 94
Enter the required mark to get first class :91
Moji got the first class
Narendra got the first class

-----
Process exited after 78.14 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

LAB-3

```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No. : N190750
        Assignment Number : 3
        programme Number : 1
        programme Description : C Programme to perform push,pop and peek operations on a stack
        using arrays

```

Date : 7/12/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other person */

```

//Header file's section
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
//Global declaration
#define N 20
int Stack[N];
int top = -1;

```

```

//Function declaration section
int push(void);
int pop(void);
int peek(void);
int display(void);
//Main function
int main(){
    while(1){
        int n;
        printf("\n1 push 2 pop 3peek element 4 exit\n");
        printf("Enter your option :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        switch(n){
            case 1:
                push();
                break;
            case 2:
                pop();
                break;
            case 3:
                peek();
                break;
            case 4:
                exit(1);
                break;
            default:
                printf("Invalid Syntax");
        }
        display();
    }
}
//Function to read the element's
int push(){
    int i=1;
    while(i !=0){
        if(top==N-1){
            printf("Over Flow");
        }else{
            int n;
            top++;
            printf("Enter the element :");
            scanf("%d",&n);
            Stack[top] = n;
        }
        printf("Press any key to continue 0 to exit");
        scanf("%d",&i);
    }
    return 0;
}
//Function to pop the top element
int pop(){
    if(top== -1){
        printf("Under Flow");
    }else{
        int item;
        item = Stack[top];
        printf("The popped item is %d\n",item);
    }
}

```

```

        top--;
    }
    return 0;
}
//Function to display the peek element
int peek(){
    printf("The peek element is %d\n",Stack[top]);
}
//Function to display the element's
int display(){
    int i;
    if(top== -1){
        printf("Under Flow\n");
    }else{
        for(i=0;i<=top;i++){
            printf("%d ",Stack[i]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    return 0;
}
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A3\N190750_A3_P1.exe
1push 2pop 3peek element 4exit
Enter your option :1
Enter the element :5
Press any key to continue 0 to exit1
Enter the element :5
Press any key to continue 0 to exit1
Enter the element :9
Press any key to continue 0 to exit1
Enter the element :6
Press any key to continue 0 to exit0
5 5 9 6

1push 2pop 3peek element 4exit
Enter your option :2
The popped item is 6
5 5 9

1push 2pop 3peek element 4exit
Enter your option :3
The peek element is 9
5 5 9

1push 2pop 3peek element 4exit
Enter your option :4

-----
Process exited after 43.18 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No. : N190750
        Assignment Number : 3
        programme Number : 2

```

programme Description : C Programme to implement stack using linked list**Date : 7/12/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)****certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work****of any other person */**

```

//Header file's section
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
//Structure Definition section
struct stack{
    int data;
    struct stack *next;
}*head=NULL,*ptr,*qtr,*nn,*top,*temp=NULL;
//Function declaration section
int push(void);
int pop(void);
int peek(void);
int display(void);
//Main function
int main(){
    while(1){
        int n;
        printf("\n1.push 2.pop 3.peek element 4.exit\n");
        printf("Enter your option :");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        switch(n){
            case 1:
                push();
                break;
            case 2:
                pop();
                break;
            case 3:
                peek();
                break;
            case 4:
                exit(1);
                break;
            default:
                printf("Invalid Syntax");
        }
        display();
    }
    return 0;
}
//Function to read the element's
int push(){
    int i=1;
    while(i){
        nn = (struct stack *)malloc(sizeof(struct stack));
        printf("Enter the data :");
        scanf("%d",&nn->data);
        nn->next = NULL;
        //top = nn;
        if(head==NULL){
            head = nn;
            top = nn;
        }else{

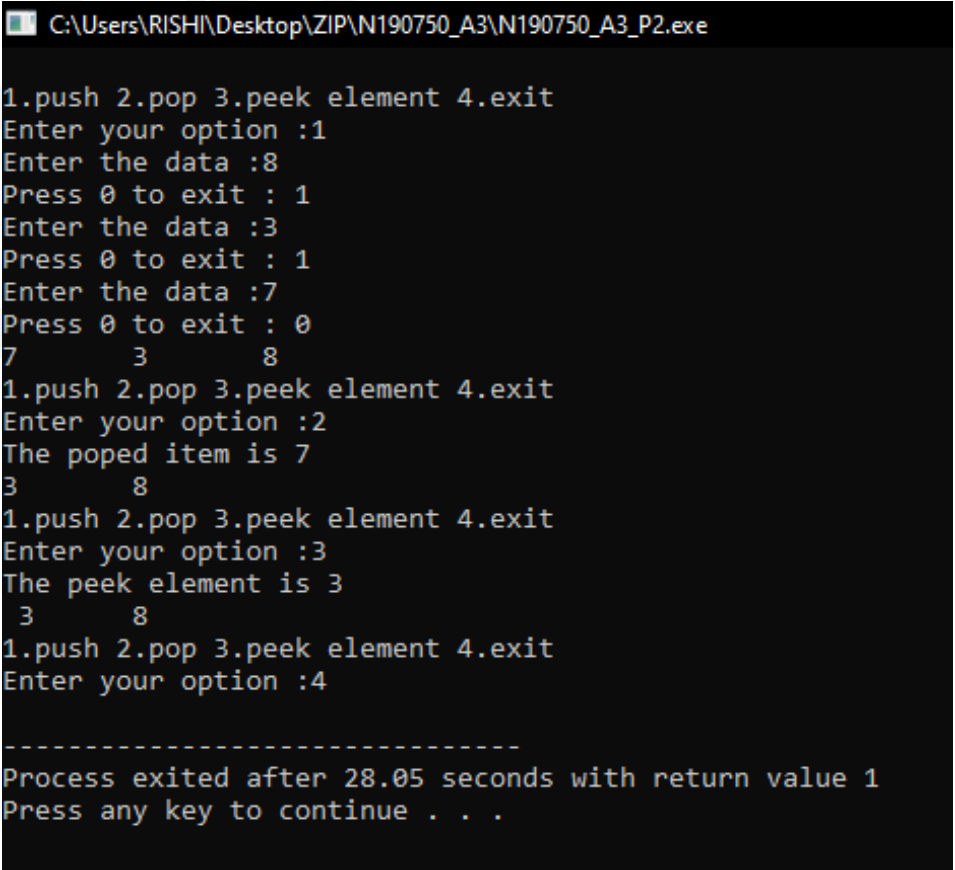
```

```

        ptr = top;
        top = nn;
        top->next = ptr;
    }
    printf("Press 0 to exit : ");
    scanf("%d",&i);
}
return 0;
}
//Function to pop the top element
int pop(){
    int item;
    item = top->data;
    temp = top;
    top = top->next;
    free(temp);
    printf("The popped item is %d\n",item);
    return item;
}
//Function to display the peek element
int peek(){
    printf("The peek element is %d\n ",top->data);
    return top->data;
}
//Function to display the elements in the stack
int display(){
    temp = top;
    while(temp!=NULL){
        printf("%d\t",temp->data);
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    return 0;
}
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A3\N190750_A3_P2.exe
1.push 2.pop 3.peek element 4.exit
Enter your option :1
Enter the data :8
Press 0 to exit : 1
Enter the data :3
Press 0 to exit : 1
Enter the data :7
Press 0 to exit : 0
7      3      8
1.push 2.pop 3.peek element 4.exit
Enter your option :2
The popped item is 7
3      8
1.push 2.pop 3.peek element 4.exit
Enter your option :3
The peek element is 3
3      8
1.push 2.pop 3.peek element 4.exit
Enter your option :4
-----
Process exited after 28.05 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```



```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No. : N190750
        Assignment Number : 3
        programme Number : 3
        programme Description : C Programme to reverse the contents of stack
        Date : 7/12/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
        certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work
        of any other person */
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define N 20
//Stack definition
int stack[N];
int top = -1;
//Function to push the element's into the stack
int push(int x){
    if(top==N-1){
        return 0;
    }
    stack[++top] = x;
}
//Function to pop the element from the stack
int pop(){
    if(top== -1){
        return 0;
    }
    return stack[top--];
}
//Function to display the stack content
int display(){
    int i;
    for(i=top;i>=0;i--){
        printf("%d ",stack[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
//Function to display the peek element
int peek(){
    printf("\n The peek element : %d\n",stack[top]);
}
//Queue definition
int queue[N];
int front=-1,rare=-1;
//Function to insert the data into the queue
int enqueue(int x){
    if(front== -1 && rare== -1){
        front=rare=0;
        queue[rare] = x;
    }
    else if((rare+1)%N==front){
        return 0;
    }
    else{
        rare = (rare+1)%N;
        queue[rare] = x;
    }
}

```

```

}
//Function to delete the element from the stack
int dequeue(){
    int item;
    if(front== -1 && rare== -1){
        return -1;
    }
    else if(front==rare){
        item = queue[front];
        front=rare=-1;
        return item;
    }
    else{
        item = queue[front];
        front = (front+1)%N;
        return item;
    }
}
//Function to reverse the stack
int stack_reversing(){
    while(top>=0){
        int x = pop();
        enqueue(x);
    }
    while(rare!= -1){
        push(dequeue());
    }
}
//Main Function
int main(){
    int data;
    int opt;
    while(1){
        printf("\n1.push 2.pop 3.reverse stack");
        printf(" 4.peek 5.exit\n");
        printf("Choose your option :");
        scanf("%d",&opt);
        if(opt==1){
            printf("Enter the data :");
            scanf("%d",&data);
            push(data);
        }else if(opt==2){
            pop();
        }else if(opt==3){
            stack_reversing();
        }else if(opt==4){
            peek();
        }else if(opt==5){
            exit(1);
        }
        display();
    }
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A3\N190750_A3_P3.exe

1.push 2.pop 3.reverse stack 4.peek 5.exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the data :2
2
1.push 2.pop 3.reverse stack 4.peek 5.exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the data :6
6 2
1.push 2.pop 3.reverse stack 4.peek 5.exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the data :9
9 6 2
1.push 2.pop 3.reverse stack 4.peek 5.exit
Choose your option :2
6 2
1.push 2.pop 3.reverse stack 4.peek 5.exit
Choose your option :3
2 6
1.push 2.pop 3.reverse stack 4.peek 5.exit
Choose your option :4

The peek element : 2
2 6
1.push 2.pop 3.reverse stack 4.peek 5.exit
Choose your option :5

-----
Process exited after 33.82 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/* Author Name : N.Mariya Babu

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 3

programme Number : 4

programme Description : C Programme to check the nesting of parentheses

Date : 7/12/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other person */

//Header Files

#include<stdio.h>

#include<string.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

//Macros

#define MAX 30

//Stack Definition

int stack[MAX];

int top=-1;

//Function definition

void push(char);

char pop();

int match(char a,char b);

int check(char []);

int main()

{

char exp[MAX];

```

int valid;
printf("Enter an algebraic expression : ");
gets(exp);
valid=check(exp);
if(valid==1)
    printf("Valid expression\n");
else
    printf("Invalid expression\n");
    return 0;

}

int check(char exp[] ){
    int i;
    char temp;
    for(i=0;i<strlen(exp);i++){
        if(exp[i]=='(' || exp[i]=='{' || exp[i]=='[')
            push(exp[i]);
        if(exp[i]==')' || exp[i]=='}' || exp[i]==']')
            if(top==--1){ /*stack empty*/
                printf("Right parentheses are more \n");
                return 0;
            }
        else{
            temp=pop();
            if(!match(temp, exp[i])){
                printf("Mismatched parentheses are : ");
                printf("%c and %c\n",temp,exp[i]);
                return 0;
            }
        }
    }
    if(top==--1){
        /*stack empty*/
        printf("Balanced Parentheses\n");
        return 1;
    }
    else{
        printf("Left parentheses are more \n");
        return 0;
    }
} /*End of main()*/

int match(char a,char b){
    if(a=='[' && b==']')
        return 1;
    if(a=='{' && b=='}')
        return 1;
    if(a=='(' && b==')')
        return 1;
    return 0;
} /*End of match()*/

void push(char item){
    if(top==(MAX-1)){
        printf("Stack Overflow\n");
        return;
    }
    top=top+1;

```

```

    stack[top]=item;
}/*End of push()*/

char pop(){
    if(top== -1){
        printf("Stack Underflow\n");
        exit(1);
    }
    return(stack[top--]);
}/*End of pop()*/

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A3\N190750_A3_P4.exe
Enter an algebraic expression : (a+b){c-d}([jd*ds]){}()
Balanced Parentheses
Valid expression

-----
Process exited after 39.45 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No. : N190750
        Assignment Number : 3
        programme Number : 5_1
        programme Description : C Programme to convert infix to postfix
        Date : 7/12/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
        certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work
of any other person */

```

```

//Header Files section
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
//Definition section
# define N 20
//stack declaration
char stack[N];
int top = -1;
//Function to push the element
int push(char op){
    stack[++top] = op;
}
//Function to pop the element
char pop(){
    if(top== -1){
        return -1;
    }
    return stack[top--];
}
//Function for precedence
int prec(char op){
    if(op=='('){
        return 0;
    }
    if(op=='+'||op=='-'){
        return 1;
    }

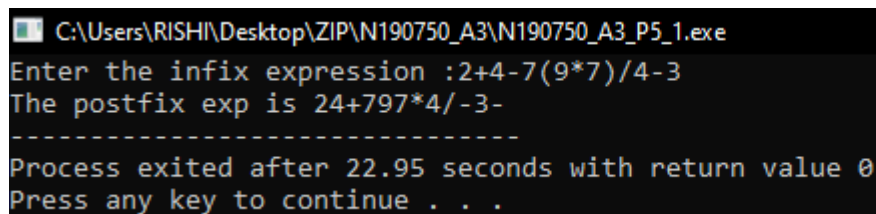
```

```

    }
    if(op=='*'||op=='/'){
        return 2;
    }
    if(op=='^'){
        return 3;
    }
    return 0;
}
//Function to to perform infix to postfix
char* Infix_To_Postfix(char *exp){
    int k=0;
    static char postfix[50];
    char *e;
    e = exp;
    while(*e!=NULL){
        if(isalnum(*e)){
            postfix[k++] = *e;
        }
        else if(*e=='('){
            push(*e);
        }
        else if(*e==')'){
            while(stack[top]!='('){
                postfix[k++] = pop();
            }
            pop();
        }
        else{
            while(prec(stack[top]) >= prec(*e))
                postfix[k++] = pop();
            push(*e);
        }
        e++;
    }
    while(top!=-1){
        postfix[k++] = pop();
    }
    printf("The postfix exp is %s ",postfix);
    return postfix;
}
//Mani function
int main(){
    char exp[50],*postfix;
    printf("Enter the infix expression :");
    scanf("%s",exp);
    postfix = Infix_To_Postfix(exp);
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A3\N190750_A3_P5_1.exe
Enter the infix expression :2+4-7(9*7)/4-3
The postfix exp is 24+797*4/-3-
-----
Process exited after 22.95 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/* Author Name : N.Mariya Babu

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 3

programme Number : 5_2

programme Description : C Programme to convert infix to prefix

Date : 7/12/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other person

```

*/
//Header Files section
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<string.h>
//Definition section
# define N 20
//stack declaration
char stack[N];
int top = -1;
//Function to push the element
int push(char op){
    stack[++top] = op;
}
//Function to pop the element
char pop(){
    if(top== -1){
        return -1;
    }
    return stack[top--];
}
//Function for precedence
int prec(char op){
    if(op==' '){
        return 0;
    }
    if(op=='+'||op=='-'){
        return 1;
    }
    if(op=='*'||op=='/'){
        return 2;
    }
    if(op=='^'){
        return 3;
    }
    return 0;
}
//Function to perform infix to postfix
char* Infix_To_Prefix(char *exp){
    int k=0;
    static char postfix[50];
    char *e;
    e = exp;
    while(*e!=NULL){
        if(isalnum(*e)){
            postfix[k++] = *e;
        }
        else if(*e==' '){
            push(*e);
        }
    }
}

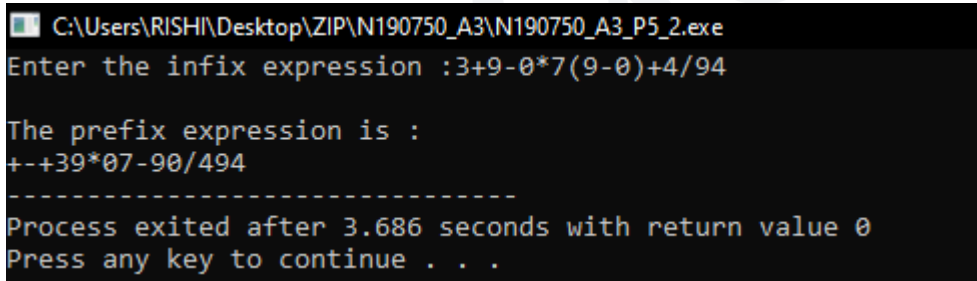
```

```

    }
    else if(*e=='('){
        while(stack[top]!=''){
            postfix[k++] = pop();
        }
        pop();
    }
    else{
        while(prec(stack[top]) > prec(*e))
            postfix[k++] = pop();
        push(*e);
    }
    e++;
}
while(top!=-1){
    postfix[k++] = pop();
}
//printf("\nThe postfix exp is %s ",postfix);
return postfix;
}
//Mani function
int main(){
    char exp[50],*prefix;
    printf("Enter the infix expression :");
    gets(exp);
    prefix = Infix_To_Prefix(strrev(exp));
    prefix = strrev(prefix);
    printf("\nThe prefix expression is : \n%s",prefix);
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A3\N190750_A3_P5_2.exe
Enter the infix expression :3+9-0*7(9-0)+4/94

The prefix expression is :
+--39*07-90/494
-----
Process exited after 3.686 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No. : N190750
        Assignment Number : 3
        programme Number : 6
        programme Description : C Programme to evaluate a postfix and prefix expressions
        Date : 7/12/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
        certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any
        other person
*/
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<ctype.h>
#include<string.h>
#define n 50
//Stack definition
int stack[n];
int top = -1,b;

```



```

//Function to push the element's into the stack
int push(int x){
    stack[++top] = x;
}
//Function to pop the element's from the stack
int pop(){
    if(top== -1){
        return -1;
    }
    return stack[top--];
}
//Function to evaluate the postfix expression
int Postfix_Evaluation(char *exp){
    int num,n1,n2,n3;
    char *e;
    e = exp;
    while(*e!=NULL){
        if(isdigit(*e)){
            num = *e-48;
            // printf("%d",num);
            push(num);
        }
        else{
            if(b==2){
                n2 = pop();
                n1 = pop();
            }
            else{
                n1 = pop();
                n2 = pop();
            }
            switch(*e){
                case '+':
                    n3 = n1+n2;
                    break;
                case '-':
                    n3 = n2 - n1;
                    break;
                case '*':
                    n3 = n2 * n1;
                    break;
                case '/':
                    n3 = n2/n1;
                    break;
                case '^':
                    n3 = n1^n2;
                    break;
            }
            push(n3);
        }
        e++;
    }
    int x = pop();
    return x;
}
//Main Function
int main(){

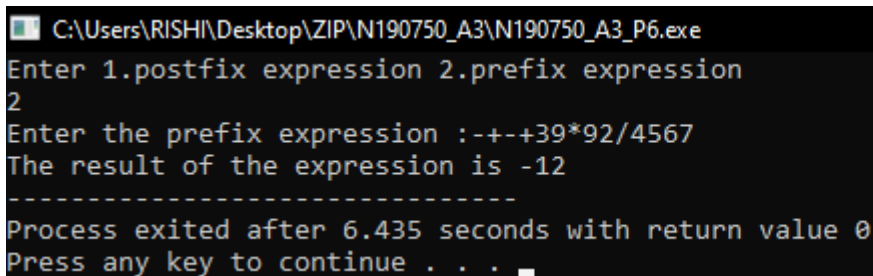
```

```

char exp[50];
int result=1;
printf("Enter 1.postfix expression 2.prefix expression\n");
scanf("%d",&b);
if(b==1){
    printf("Enter the postfix expression :");
    scanf("%s",exp);
    result = Postfix_Evaluation(exp);
}
else if(b==2){
    printf("Enter the prefix expression :");
    scanf("%s",exp);
    result = Postfix_Evaluation(strrev(exp));
}
printf("The result of the expression is %d",result);
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A3\N190750_A3_P6.exe
Enter 1.postfix expression 2.prefix expression
2
Enter the prefix expression :-+-+39*92/4567
The result of the expression is -12
-----
Process exited after 6.435 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

LAB-4

```

/*
    Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
    Id No. : N190750
    Assignment Number : 4
    programme Number : 1
    programme Description : C Programme to implement queue using linked list
    Date : 7/18/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
    certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any
    other person */
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
//Structure definition
struct queue{
    int data;
    struct queue *next;
}*head=NULL,*tail=NULL,*nn,*ptr;
//Enqueue Operation
int enqueue(){
    nn = (struct queue*) malloc (sizeof(struct queue));
    printf("Enter the node data :");
    scanf("%d",&nn->data);
    if(head==NULL && tail==NULL){
        head=tail=nn;
    }
}

```

```

        nn->next = NULL;
    }
    else{
        tail->next=nn;
        tail=nn;
        nn->next = NULL;
    }
}
//Dequeue Function
int dequeue(){
    int item = head->data;
    if(head==tail){
        head=tail=NULL;
        return item;
    }
    else{
        ptr = head;
        head=head->next;
        return item;
    }
}

//Display Function
int display(){
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr!=NULL){
        printf("%d\t",ptr->data);
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
    return 0;
}
//Main Function
int main(){
    int opt;
    printf("Queue implementation using linked list");
    while(1){
        printf("\n1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit ");
        printf("\nEnter your option :");
        scanf("%d",&opt);
        switch(opt){
            case 1:
                enqueue();
                break;
            case 2:
                dequeue();
                break;
            case 3:
                exit(1);
            default:
                printf("Invalid Option....");
        }
        display();
    }
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A4\N190750_A4_P1.exe
Queue implimentation using linked list
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Enter your option :1
Enter the node data :3
3
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Enter your option :1
Enter the node data :6
3      6
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Enter your option :1
Enter the node data :8
3      6      8
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Enter your option :2
6      8
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Enter your option :3

-----
Process exited after 21.1 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/* **Author Name : N.Mariya Babu**
Id No. : N190750
Assignment Number : 4
programme Number : 2
programme Description : C Programme to implement queue using array
Date : 7/18/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work
of any other person */

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define N 20
//Queue definition
int queue[N];
int rare=-1,front=-1;
//Enqueue Function
int enqueue(int x){
    if(front==-1 && rare==-1){
        front=rare=0;
        queue[rare] = x;
    }
    else if(rare==N-1){
        printf("Overflow..");
    }
    else{
        queue[++rare] = x;
    }
    return 0;
}
//Dequeue Function
int dequeue(){
    int item = queue[front];
    if(front==-1 && rare==-1){
        printf("UnderFlow..");
    }
}

```

```

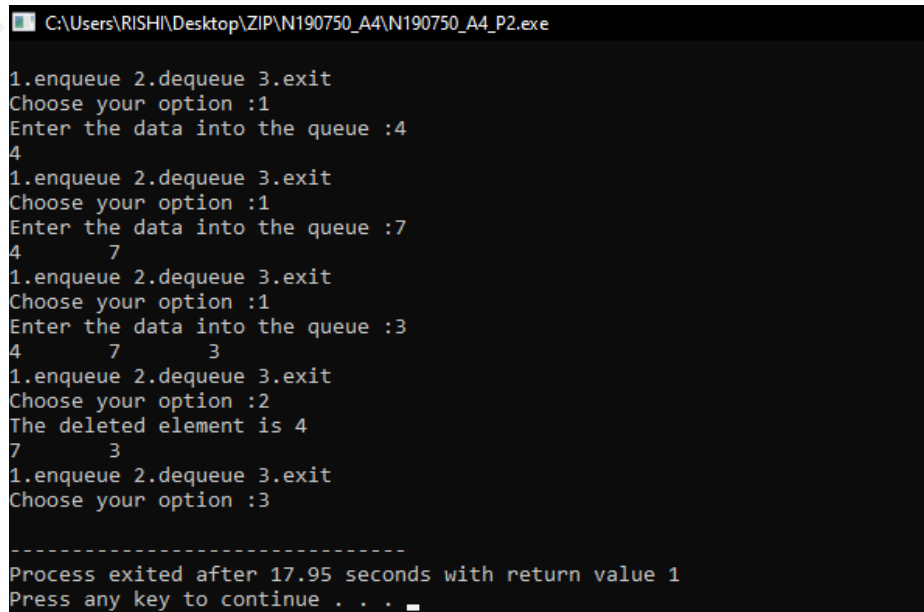
        return -1;
    }
    else if(front==rare){
        front=rare=-1;
        return item;
    }else{
        front++;
        return item;
    }
}

//Display Function
int display(){
    int i;
    for(i=front;i<=rare;i++){
        printf("%d\t",queue[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}

//Main Function
int main(){
    int opt,data;
    while(1){
        printf("\n1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit \n");
        printf("Choose your option :");
        scanf("%d",&opt);
        if(opt==1){
            printf("Enter the data into the queue :");
            scanf("%d",&data);
            enqueue(data);
        }
        else if(opt==2){
            printf("The deleted element is %d \n",dequeue());
        }
        else if(opt==3){
            exit(1);
        }
        else{
            printf("Invalid...");
        }
        display();
    }
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A4\N190750_A4_P2.exe
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the data into the queue :4
4
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the data into the queue :7
4      7
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the data into the queue :3
4      7      3
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Choose your option :2
The deleted element is 4
7      3
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Choose your option :3

-----
Process exited after 17.95 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/* Author Name : N.Mariya Babu

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 4

programme Number : 3

programme Description : C Programme to implement queue using circular array

Date : 7/18/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any

other person */

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#define N 20
//Queue definition
int queue[N];
int rare=-1,front=-1;
//Enqueue Function
int enqueue(int x){
    if(front==-1 && rare==-1){
        front=rare=0;
        queue[rare] = x;
    }
    else if((rare+1)%N==front){
        printf("Overflow..");
    }
    else{
        rare = (rare+1)%N;
        queue[rare] = x;
    }
    return 0;
}
//Dequeue Function
int dequeue(){
    int item = queue[front];
    if(front==-1 && rare==-1){
        printf("UnderFlow..");
        return -1;
    }
    else if(front==rare){
        front=rare=-1;
        return item;
    }else{
        front = (front+1)%N;
        return item;
    }
}
//Display Function
int display(){
    int i=front;
    while(i!=(rare+1)){
        printf("%d\t",queue[i]);
        i = (i+1)%N;
    }
    return 0;
}
//Main Function
int main(){
    int opt,data;
```

```

while(1){
    printf("\n1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit\n");
    printf("Choose your option :");
    scanf("%d",&opt);
    if(opt==1){
        printf("Enter the data into the queue :");
        scanf("%d",&data);
        enqueue(data);
    }
    else if(opt==2){
        printf("The deleted element is %d \n",dequeue());
    }
    else if(opt==3){
        exit(1);
    }
    else{
        printf("Invalid...");
    }
    display();
}
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A4\N190750_A4_P3.exe
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the data into the queue :7
7
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the data into the queue :4
7 4
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Choose your option :1
Enter the data into the queue :9
7 4 9
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Choose your option :2
The deleted element is 7
4 9
1.enqueue 2.dequeue 3.exit
Choose your option :3
-----
Process exited after 14.75 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No. : N190750
        Assignment Number : 4
        programme Number : 4
        programme Description : C Programme to implement queue which permits insertion and deletion at
        both the ends
        Date : 7/18/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
        certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any
        other person */
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

```

```

#define N 5
//Queue definition
int queue[N];
int front=-1,rare=-1;
//Enqueue from the front of the queue
int EnqueueFront(int x = 10){
    if(front== -1 && rare== -1){
        front=rare=0;
        queue[front] = x;
    }
    else if(front==0){
        if(rare==N-1){
            printf("OverFlow");
        }
        else{
            front=N-1;
            queue[front] = x;
        }
    }
    else {
        if(((front-1)%N)==rare){
            printf("OverFlow");
        }
        else{
            front = (front-1)%N;
            queue[front] = x;
        }
    }
}

//Enqueue from the rare of the queue
int EnqueueRare(int x = 5){
    if(front== -1 && rare== -1){
        rare = front = 0;
        queue[rare] = x;
    }
    else if((rare+1)%N==front){
        printf("Overflow..");
    }
    else{
        rare = (rare+1)%N;
        queue[rare] = x;
    }
    return 0;
}

//Dequeue the element from the front
int DequeueFront(){
    int item;
    item = queue[front];
    if(front== -1 && rare== -1){
        printf("Under Flow...");
    }
    else if(front==rare){
        printf("\nThe Dequeued item is : %d ",item);
        front=rare=-1;
        return item;
    }
    else{

```



```

        front = (front+1)%N;
        printf("\nThe Dequeued item is %d : \n",item);
        return item;
    }
}
//Dequeue the element from the rare of the queue
int DequeueRare(){
    int item;
    item = queue[rare];
    if(front==-1 && rare==-1){
        printf("UnderFlow...");
    }
    else if(front==rare){
        front=rare=-1;
        printf("\nThe Dequeued item is %d : \n",item);
        return item;
    }
    else if(rare==0){
        rare = N-1;
        printf("\nThe Dequeued item is %d : \n",item);
        return item;
    }
    else{
        rare = (rare-1)%N;
        printf("\nThe Dequeued item is %d : \n",item);
        return item;
    }
}

}
//Display the content of the queue
int display(){
    int i;
    i = front;
    while(i!=rare){
        printf("%d\t",queue[i]);
        i = (i+1)%N;
    }
    printf("%d\t",queue[i]);
    return 0;
}
//Main Function
int main(){
    int opt,data;
    printf("Double Ended queue data structure ");
    while(1){
        printf("\n1.EnqueueFront 2.EnqueueRare ");
        printf(" 3.DequeueFront 4.DequeueRare 5.exit \n");
        printf("Enter your option :");
        scanf("%d",&opt);
        if(opt==1){
            printf("Enter data to insert from front of the queue :");
            scanf("%d",&data);
            EnqueueFront(data);
        }
        else if(opt==2){
            printf("Enter data to insert from rare of the queue :");

```

```

        scanf("%d",&data);
        EnqueueRare(data);
    }
    else{
        switch(opt){
            case 3:
                DequeueFront();
                break;
            case 4:
                DequeueRare();
                break;
            case 5:
                exit(1);
            default:
                printf("Invalid option...");
        }
    }
    display();
}
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A4\N190750_A4_P4.exe
Double Ended queue data structure
1.EnqueueFront 2.EnqueueRare 3.DequeueFront 4.DequeueRare 5.exit
Enter your option :1
Enter data to insert from front of the queue :4
4
1.EnqueueFront 2.EnqueueRare 3.DequeueFront 4.DequeueRare 5.exit
Enter your option :2
Enter data to insert from rare of the queue :7
4      7
1.EnqueueFront 2.EnqueueRare 3.DequeueFront 4.DequeueRare 5.exit
Enter your option :3

The Dequeued item is 4 :
7
1.EnqueueFront 2.EnqueueRare 3.DequeueFront 4.DequeueRare 5.exit
Enter your option :4

The Dequeued item is 7 :
0
1.EnqueueFront 2.EnqueueRare 3.DequeueFront 4.DequeueRare 5.exit
Enter your option :5

-----
Process exited after 17.67 seconds with return value 1
Press any key to continue . . .

```

LAB-5

/* Author Name : N.Mariya Babu

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 5

programme Number : 1

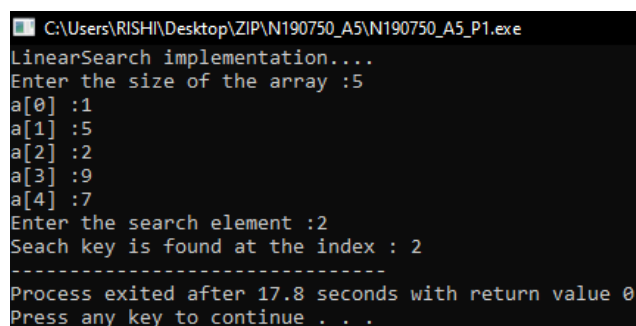
programme Description : C Programme to find an Element using LinearSearch

Date : 7/19/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other person */

```
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
//Function definition section
int read(int*,int);
int LinearSearch(int*,int,int);
//Main function
int main(){
    int n,key;
    printf("LinearSearch implementation....\n");
    printf("Enter the size of the array :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int arr[n];
    read(arr,n);
    printf("Enter the search element :");
    scanf("%d",&key);
    LinearSearch(arr,key,n);
}
//Read Function
int read(int arr[],int n){
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("a[%d] :",i);
        scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
    }
}
//LinearSearch Function
int LinearSearch(int arr[],int key,int n){
    int i,flag=0;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        if(arr[i]==key){
            printf("Search key is found at the index : %d",i);
            flag++;
            return i;
        }
    }
    if(flag==0){
        printf("Element not present...");
        return -1;
    }
}
```

Output:



```
C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A5\N190750_A5_P1.exe
LinearSearch implementation....
Enter the size of the array :5
a[0] :1
a[1] :5
a[2] :2
a[3] :9
a[4] :7
Enter the search element :2
Search key is found at the index : 2
-----
Process exited after 17.8 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

/* **Author Name : N.Mariya Babu**
 Id No. : N190750
Assignment Number : 5
programme Number : 2
programme Description : C Programme to find an Element using Binary Search without recursion
Date : 7/19/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any
other person */

```
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
//Function definition section
int read(int*,int);
int BinarySearch(int*,int,int);
//Main function
int main(){
    int n,key;
    printf("...BinarySearch without using the recursion \n");
    printf("Enter the size of the array :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int arr[n];
    read(arr,n);
    printf("Enter the searching element :");
    scanf("%d",&key);
    BinarySearch(arr,key,n);
}
//Read Function
int read(int arr[],int n){
    int i;
    printf("..Enter Elements in sorted order..");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("arr[%d] :",i);
        scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
    }
}
//Binary Search
int BinarySearch(int arr[],int key,int n){
    int start=0,end=n;
    int flag = 0;
    while(start<=end){
        int mid = (start+end)/2;
        if(arr[mid]==key){
            printf("Search element is found at the index : %d",mid);
            flag++;
            return mid;
        }
        else if(arr[mid]<key){
            start = mid+1;
        }
        else{
            end = mid-1;
        }
    }
    if(flag==0){
        printf("Search element is not found....");
    }
}
```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A5\N190750_A5_P2.exe
...BinarySearch without using the recursion
Enter the size of the array :5
..Enter Element's in sorted order..arr[0] :1
arr[1] :3
arr[2] :5
arr[3] :7
arr[4] :9
Enter the searching element :7
Search element is found at the index : 3
-----
Process exited after 22.5 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No. : N190750
        Assignment Number : 5
        programme Number : 3
        programme Description : C Programme to implement the BinarySearch using the Recursion
        Date : 7/19/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
        certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any
        other person */
#include<stdio.h>
//Function definition section
int read(int*,int);
int BinarySearch(int*,int,int,int);
//Main function
int main(){
    int n,key;
    printf("...BinarySearch with using the recursion...\n");
    printf("Enter the size of the array :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int arr[n];
    read(arr,n);
    printf("Enter the search element :");
    scanf("%d",&key);
    BinarySearch(arr,0,n,key);
}
//Function to read the element's from the array
int read(int arr[],int n){
    int i;
    printf("..Enter elements in sorted order..");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("arr[%d] :",i);
        scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
    }
}
//Function to search the given element
int BinarySearch(int arr[],int start,int end,int key){
    int mid = (start+end)/2;
    if(start<=end){
        if(arr[mid]==key){
            printf("The search key is found at the index : %d",mid);
            return mid;
        }
        else if(arr[mid]<key){

```

```

        BinarySearch(arr,mid+1,end,key);
    }
    else{
        BinarySearch(arr,start,mid-1,key);
    }
}
else{
    printf("Element was not found...");
    return 0;
}
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A5\N190750_A5_P3.exe
...BinarySearch with using the recursion...
Enter the size of the array :6
..Enter element's in sorted order..arr[0] :1
arr[1] :3
arr[2] :6
arr[3] :8
arr[4] :14
arr[5] :17
Enter the search element :8
The search key is found at the index : 3
-----
Process exited after 18.11 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

LAB-6

/*

Author Name : N.Mariya Babu

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 6

programme Description : 1

programme Description : C Programme to implement Selection Sort

Date : 8/2/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work

of any other person

*/

//Header file section

#include<stdio.h>

//Function definition section

int read(int*,int);

int display(int*,int);

int SelectionSort(int*,int);

//Main function

int main(){

printf(".....Selection Sort.....\n");

int n;

printf("Enter the size of the array :");

scanf("%d",&n);

int arr[n];

read(arr,n);

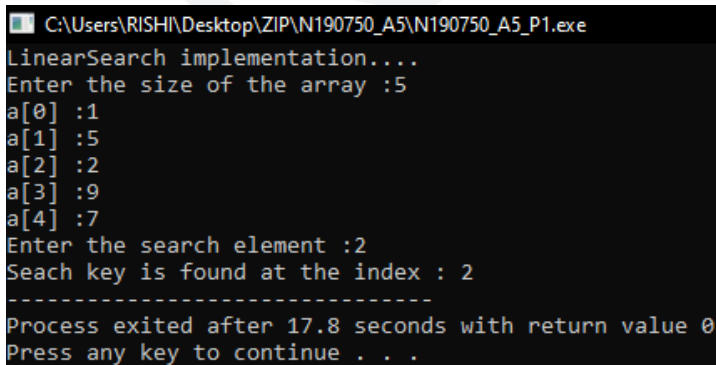
printf("Array before sorting \n");

```

        display(arr,n);
        printf("Array after sorting \n");
        SelectionSort(arr,n);
        display(arr,n);
    }
    //Function to read the array element's
    int read(int arr[],int n){
        int i;
        printf("Enter the array element's \n");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++){
            printf("arr[%d] :",i);
            scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
        }
        return 0;
    }
    //Function to display the array element's
    int display(int arr[],int n){
        int i;
        for(i=0;i<n;i++){
            printf("%d\t",arr[i]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    //Function to implement the selection sort
    int SelectionSort(int arr[],int n){
        int i,j,min_index,temp;
        for(i=0;i<n;i++){
            min_index = i;
            for(j=i+1;j<n;j++){
                if(arr[min_index]>arr[j]){
                    min_index = j;
                }
            }
            temp = arr[i];
            arr[i] = arr[min_index];
            arr[min_index] = temp;
        }
    }
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A5\N190750_A5_P1.exe
LinearSearch implementation...
Enter the size of the array :5
a[0] :1
a[1] :5
a[2] :2
a[3] :9
a[4] :7
Enter the search element :2
Seach key is found at the index : 2
-----
Process exited after 17.8 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*
    Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
    Id No. : N190750
    Assignment Number : 6
    programme Description : 2

```

programme Description : C Programme to implement Merge Sort**Date : 8/2/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)****certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any****other person */**

```

//Headfiles section
#include<stdio.h>
//Function definition section
int read(int*,int);
int display(int*,int);
int MergeSort(int*,int,int);
int merge(int*,int,int,int);
//Main Function
int main(){
    printf(" MergeSort Technique \n");
    int n;
    printf("Enter the array size :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int arr[n];
    read(arr,n);
    printf("\nArray before sorting \n");
    display(arr,n);
    printf("\nArray after sorting \n");
    MergeSort(arr,0,n-1);
    display(arr,n);
}
//Read function
int read(int arr[],int n){
    int i;
    printf("\nEnter array element's :\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("arr[%d] : ",i);
        scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
//Display function
int display(int arr[],int n){
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("%d\t",arr[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
    return 0;
}
//MergeSort function
int MergeSort(int arr[],int s,int e){
    int mid = (s+e)/2;
    if(s<e){
        MergeSort(arr,s,mid);
        MergeSort(arr,mid+1,e);
        merge(arr,s,mid,e);
    }
    return 1;
}
//Merging the element's of the array
int merge(int arr[],int s,int mid,int e){
    int b[e];

```

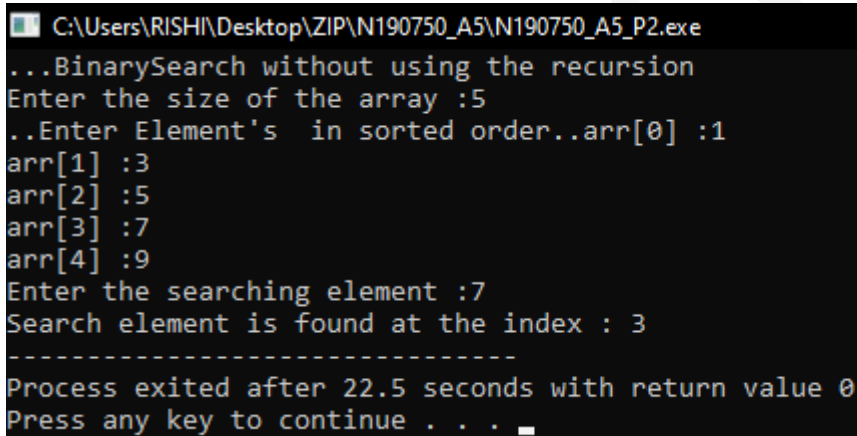


```

int i=s,j=mid+1,k=s;
while(i<=mid && j<=e){
    if(arr[i]<arr[j]){
        b[k++] = arr[i++];
    }
    else{
        b[k++] = arr[j++];
    }
}
if(i>mid){
    while(j<=e){
        b[k++] = arr[j++];
    }
}
else{
    while(i<=mid){
        b[k++] = arr[i++];
    }
}
for(i=s;i<=e;i++){
    arr[i] = b[i];
}
return o;
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A5\N190750_A5_P2.exe
...BinarySearch without using the recursion
Enter the size of the array :5
..Enter Element's in sorted order..arr[0] :1
arr[1] :3
arr[2] :5
arr[3] :7
arr[4] :9
Enter the searching element :7
Search element is found at the index : 3
-----
Process exited after 22.5 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No. : N190750

```

Assignment Number : 6

programme Description : 3

programme Description : C Programme to implement Quick Sort

Date : 8/2/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other person */

```
//Header Files section
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
//Function definition section
```

```
int read(int*,int);
```

```
int display(int*,int);
```

```
int swap(int*,int*);
```

```
int QuickSort(int*,int,int);
```

```
int partition(int*,int,int);
```

```

//Main Function
int main(){
    printf(" QuickSort Technique \n");
    int n;
    printf("Enter the array size :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int arr[n];
    read(arr,n);
    printf("\nArray before sorting \n");
    display(arr,n);
    printf("\nArray after sorting \n");
    QuickSort(arr,0,n-1);
    display(arr,n);
}
//Read function
int read(int arr[],int n){
    int i;
    printf("\nEnter array element's :\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("arr[%d] : ",i);
        scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
//Display function
int display(int arr[],int n){
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        printf("%d\t",arr[i]);
    }
    return 0;
}
//Quick Sort function
int QuickSort(int arr[],int lb,int ub){
    int loc;
    if(lb<ub){
        loc = partition(arr,lb,ub);
        QuickSort(arr,lb,loc-1);
        QuickSort(arr,loc+1,ub);
    }
}
//Partition function
int partition(int arr[],int lb,int ub){
    int pivot=arr[lb];
    int s = lb;
    int e = ub;
    while(s<e){
        while(pivot>=arr[s]){
            s++;
        }
        while(pivot<arr[e]){
            e--;
        }
        if(s<e){
            swap(&arr[s],&arr[e]);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        swap(&arr[lb],&arr[e]);
        return e;
    }
    //Function to swap the given element's
    int swap(int *ptr,int *qtr){
        int temp;
        temp = *ptr;
        *ptr = *qtr;
        *qtr = temp;
    }

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A5\N190750_A5_P3.exe
...BinarySearch with using the recursion...
Enter the size of the array :6
..Enter element's in sorted order..arr[0] :1
arr[1] :3
arr[2] :6
arr[3] :8
arr[4] :14
arr[5] :17
Enter the search element :8
The search key is found at the index : 3
-----
Process exited after 18.11 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

LAB-7

```

/*
    Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
    Id No. : N190750
    Assignment Number : 7(BST)
    programme Number : 1
    programme Description : C Programme to create BST and Insertion,deletion,3 traversal
    Date : 8/23/2022
    certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work
    of any other person */
//Description:-BST Operations
//HeaderFiles section
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
//Structure definition
struct node{
    int data;
    struct node *lst;
    struct node *rst;
};
//Insert the data into the node
struct node * insert(struct node *root){
    int val;
    printf("enter value of node :");
    scanf("%d",&val);
    struct node *nn,*node,*parent;
    nn=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    nn->data=val;
    nn->lst=0;

```

```

    nn->rst=o;
    if(root==o){
        root=nn;
        root->lst=o;
        root->rst=o;
    }
    else{
        parent=o;
        node=root;
        while(node!=o){
            parent=node;
            if(val<node->data)
                node=node->lst;
            else
                node=node->rst;
        }
        if(val<parent->data)
            parent->lst=nn;
        else
            parent->rst=nn;
    }
    return root;
}
//Inorder traversal for the BST
void inorder(struct node *root){
    if(root!= NULL){
        inorder(root->lst);
        printf("%d ",root->data);
        inorder(root->rst);
    }
}
//Preorder traversal of the BST
void printPreorder(struct node* node){
    if (node == NULL)
        return;
    printf("%d ", node->data);
    printPreorder(node->lst);
    printPreorder(node->rst);
}
//Postorder traversal of the BST
void printPostorder(struct node* node){
    if (node == NULL)
        return;
    printPostorder(node->lst);
    printPostorder(node->rst);
    printf("%d ", node->data);
}
//Searching in the BST
struct node* search(struct node* node,int key){
    if(node==o || node->data==key)
        return node;
    else if(key>node->data)
        return search(node->rst,key);
    else if(key<node->data)
        return search(node->lst,key);
    printf("element not found");
}

```

```

//Maximum element in the tree
struct node* max(struct node *node){
    if(node==0 || node->rst==0)
        return node;
    else
        return max(node->rst);
}
//Minimum element in the tree
struct node* min(struct node *node){
    if(node==0 || node->lst==0)
        return node;
    else
        return min(node->lst);
}
//Delete the data from the BST
struct node *delete(struct node *root,int x){
    struct node *temp;
    if(root==0){
        printf("no data to delete");
        return root;
    }
    if(x<root->data){
        root->lst=delete(root->lst,x);
    }
    else if(x>root->data){
        root->rst=delete(root->rst,x);
    }
    else{
        if(root->lst==0){
            temp=root->rst;
            free(root);
            return temp;
        }
        else if(root->rst==0){
            temp=root->lst;
            free(root);
            return temp;
        }
        else if((root->lst==0)&&(root->rst==0))
            free(root);
        temp=min(root->rst);
        root->data=temp->data;
        root->rst=delete(root->rst,temp->data);
    }
    return root;
}
//Main Function
int main(){
    int val,n,i=0,key,x;
    struct node *root=0,*mini,*maxi;
    printf("enter no. of nodes : ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    while(i<n){
        root=insert(root);
        i++;
    }
    printf("\nInorder Traversal \n");

```

```

inorder(root);
printf("\nPreorder traversal \n");
printPreorder(root);
printf("\nPostorder traversal \n");
print Postorder(root);
mini=min(root);
printf("\nsmallest element is %d\n",mini->data);
maxi=max(root);
printf("\nlargest element is %d\n",maxi->data);
printf("enter element to delete : ");
scanf("%d",&x);
delete(root,x);
printf("\nInorder traversal After deletion \n");
inorder(root);
return o;
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A7\N190750_A7_P1.exe
enter no. of nodes : 4
enter value of node :1
enter value of node :2
enter value of node :5
enter value of node :8

Inorder Traversal
1 2 5 8
Preorder traversal
1 2 5 8
Postorder traversal
8 5 2 1
smallest element is 1
largest element is 8
enter element to delete : 5

Inorder traversal After deletion
1 2 8
-----
Process exited after 18.66 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No. : N190750
        Assignment Number : 7(BST)
        programme Description : 2
        programme Description : C Programme to count the number nodes of a BST
        Date : 8/23/2022
        certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any
        other person */
//
//HeaderFiles section
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
//Structure Definition
struct node{
    int data;
    struct node *l;
    struct node *r;
};
//Function to insert the data into the BST

```

```

struct node * insert(struct node *root){
    int val;
    printf("enter value of node :");
    scanf("%d",&val);
    struct node *newnode,*node,*parent;
    newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    newnode->data=val;
    newnode->lst=o;
    newnode->rst=o;
    if(root==o){
        root=newnode;
        root->lst=o;
        root->rst=o;
    }
    else{
        parent=o;
        node=root;
        while(node!=o){
            parent=node;
            if(val<node->data)
                node=node->lst;
            else
                node=node->rst;
        }
        if(val<parent->data)
            parent->lst=newnode;
        else
            parent->rst=newnode;
    }
    return root;
}
//Function to find the total no.of nodes in the BST
int totalnodes(struct node *root){
    if(root==o)
        return o;
    else
        return(totalnodes(root->lst)+totalnodes(root->rst)+1);
}
//Main Function
int main(){
    int val,n,i=o,choice=1;
    struct node *root=o;
    while(choice){
        root=insert(root);
        i++;
        printf("enter o to stop :");
        scanf("%d",&choice);
    }
    printf("total no. of nodes %d",totalnodes(root));
    return o;
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A7\N190750_A7_P2.exe
enter value of node :4
enter 0 to stop :1
enter value of node :3
enter 0 to stop :1
enter value of node :7
enter 0 to stop :1
enter value of node :6
enter 0 to stop :1
enter value of node :9
enter 0 to stop :0
total no. of nodes 5
-----
Process exited after 16.82 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/* **Author Name : N.Mariya Babu**

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 7(BST)

programme Description : 3

programme Description : C Programme to find the nth node in the inOrder traversal of a BST

Date : 8/23/2022

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any

other person */

//HeaderFiles section

#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

//Structure Definition

struct node{

int data;

struct node *lst;

struct node *rst;

};

//Function to insert the data into the BST

struct node * insert(struct node *root){

int val;

printf("enter value of node :");

scanf("%d",&val);

struct node *newnode,*node,*parent;

newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

newnode->data=val;

newnode->lst=0;

newnode->rst=0;

if(root==0){

root=newnode;

root->lst=0;

root->rst=0;

}

else{

parent=0;

node=root;

while(node!=0){

parent=node;

if(val<node->data)

node=node->lst;

else

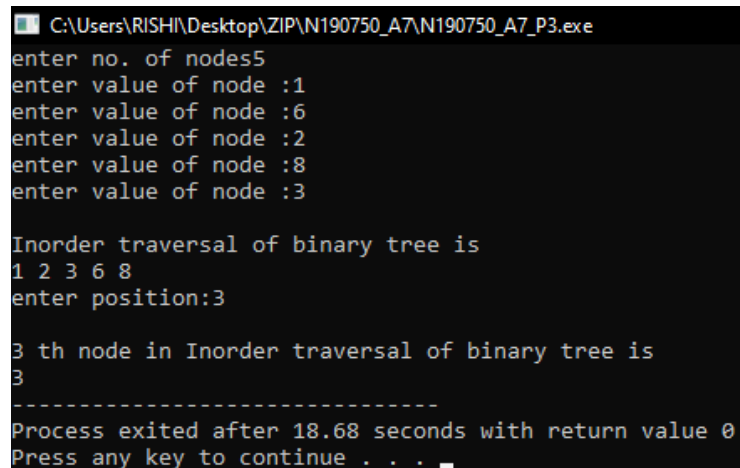
node=node->rst;


```

        }
        if(val<parent->data)
            parent->lst=newnode;
        else
            parent->rst=newnode;
    }
    return root;
}
//Function to print the inorder traversal of the BST
void inorder(struct node *root){
    if(root!= NULL){
        inorder(root->lst);
        printf("%d ",root->data);
        inorder(root->rst);
    }
}
//Function to find the nth node in the inOrder
void nthinorder(struct node *root,int pos){
    static int count=0;
    if(root== NULL)
        return;
    if(count<=pos){
        nthinorder(root->lst,pos);
        count++;
        if(count==pos)
            printf("%d",root->data);
        nthinorder(root->rst,pos);
    }
}
//Main Function
int main(){
    int val,n,i=0,pos;
    struct node *root=0,*mini,*maxi;
    printf("enter no. of nodes");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    while(i<n){
        root=insert(root);
        i++;
    }
    printf("\nInorder traversal of binary tree is \n");
    inorder(root);
    printf("\nenter position:");
    scanf("%d",&pos);
    printf("\n%d th node in Inorder traversal of binary tree is \n",pos);
    nthinorder(root,pos);
    return 0;
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A7\N190750_A7_P3.exe
enter no. of nodes5
enter value of node :1
enter value of node :6
enter value of node :2
enter value of node :8
enter value of node :3

Inorder traversal of binary tree is
1 2 3 6 8
enter position:3

3 th node in Inorder traversal of binary tree is
3
-----
Process exited after 18.68 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/* **Author Name : N.Mariya Babu**

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 7(BST)

programme Description : 4

programme Description : C Programme to find the largest and smallest elements of a BST

Date : 8/23/2022

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any

other person */

//HeaderFiles section

#include<stdio.h>

#include<stdlib.h>

//Structure Definition

struct node{

int data;

struct node *lst;

struct node *rst;

};

//Function to insert the data into the BST

struct node * insert(struct node *root){

int val;

printf("enter value of node :");

scanf("%d",&val);

struct node *newnode,*node,*parent;

newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));

newnode->data=val;

newnode->lst=0;

newnode->rst=0;

if(root==0){

root=newnode;

root->lst=0;

root->rst=0;

}

else{

parent=0;

node=root;

while(node!=0)

{

parent=node;

if(val<node->data)

node=node->lst;

else

node=node->rst;

}

if(val<parent->data)

parent->lst=newnode;

else

parent->rst=newnode;

}

return root;

}

//Function to find the maximum element in the BST

struct node* max(struct node *node){

if(node==0 || node->rst==0)

return node;

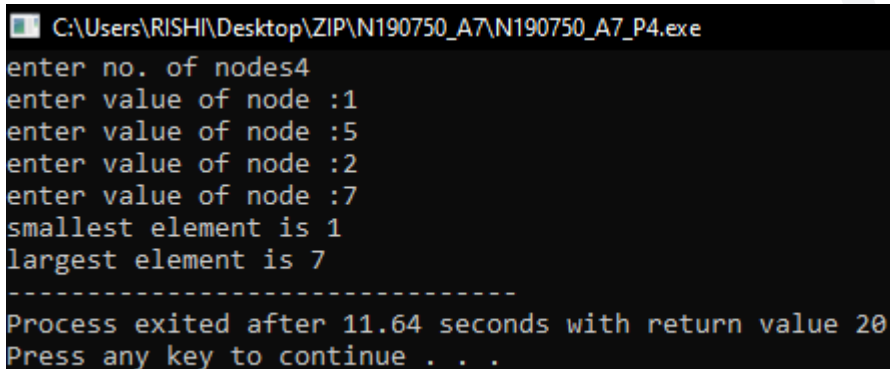
else

return max(node->rst);

}

```
//Function to find the minimum element in the BST
struct node* min(struct node *node){
    if(node==0 || node->lst==0)
        return node;
    else
        return min(node->lst);
}
//Main Function
int main(){
    int val,n,i=0,key,x;
    struct node *root=0,*mini,*maxi;
    printf("enter no. of nodes");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    while(i<n){
        root=insert(root);
        i++;
    }
    mini=min(root);
    printf("smallest element is %d\n",mini->data);
    maxi=max(root);
    printf("largest element is %d",maxi->data);
}
```

Output:



```
C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A7\N190750_A7_P4.exe
enter no. of nodes4
enter value of node :1
enter value of node :5
enter value of node :2
enter value of node :7
smallest element is 1
largest element is 7
-----
Process exited after 11.64 seconds with return value 20
Press any key to continue . . .
```

```
/*          Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
              Id No. : N190750
Assignment Number : 7(BST)
programme Description : 5
programme Description : C Programme to find all the elements of Nth level
              Date : 8/23/2022
certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any
other person */
```

```
//HeaderFiles section
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
//Structure Definition
struct btnode{
    int value;
    struct btnode *l;
    struct btnode *r;
}*root = NULL, *temp = NULL, *t2, *t1;
//Function Declaration section
void insert();
void inorder(struct btnode *t);
```

```

void create();
void level(struct btnode *t,int plevel,int l);
void search(struct btnode *t);
//Main Function
void main(){
    int i,x,l;
    printf("Enter the level number:");
    scanf("%d",&l);
    printf("Enter the number of nodes:");
    scanf("%d",&x);
    for(i=0;i<x;i++)
    {
        insert();
    }
    level(root,0,l);
}
// Function to insert the data into the BST
void insert(){
    create();
    if (root == NULL)
        root = temp;
    else
        search(root);
}
/* To create a node */
void create(){
    int data;
    printf("Enter data of node to be inserted : ");
    scanf("%d", &data);
    temp = (struct btnode *)malloc(1*sizeof(struct btnode));
    temp->value = data;
    temp->l = temp->r = NULL;
}
//Approative position to insert the node
void search(struct btnode *t){
    if ((temp->value > t->value) && (t->r != NULL))
        search(t->r);
    else if ((temp->value > t->value) && (t->r == NULL))
        t->r = temp;
    else if ((temp->value < t->value) && (t->l != NULL))
        search(t->l);
    else if ((temp->value < t->value) && (t->l == NULL))
        t->l = temp;
}
void level(struct btnode *t,int plevel,int l){
    if(t==NULL){
        return;
    }
    if(plevel==l){
        printf("%d ",t->value);
        return;
    }
    level(t->l,plevel+1, l);
    level(t->r,plevel+1,l);
}

```

Output:

```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A7\N190750_A7_P5.exe
Enter the level number:4
Enter the number of nodes:5
Enter data of node to be inserted : 1
Enter data of node to be inserted : 3
Enter data of node to be inserted : 6
Enter data of node to be inserted : 9
Enter data of node to be inserted : 2

-----
Process exited after 17.7 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

/* Author Name : N.Mariya Babu

Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 7(BST)

programme Description : 6

programme Description : C Programme to find nodes which are At max distance from the root node in the BST

Date : 8/23/2022

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any

other person */

//HeaderFiles section

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

//Structure definition

struct btnode{

int value;

struct btnode *l;

struct btnode *r;

}*root = NULL, *temp = NULL, *t2, *t1;

//Function definition section

void insert();

void create();

void search(struct btnode *t);

void max(struct btnode *t);

int c=0,m=0,v[50],j=0,a[50],ma;

//main Function

void main(){

int i,x;

printf("Enter the number of nodes:");

scanf("%d",&x);

for(i=0;i<x;i++){

insert();

}

m=0;c=0;

max(root);

for(i=0;i<j;i++){

ma=a[0];

if(ma<a[i])

ma=a[i];

}

printf("Maximum distance node:");

for(i=0;i<j;i++){

if(ma==a[i])

printf("%d ,%d ",v[i],ma);

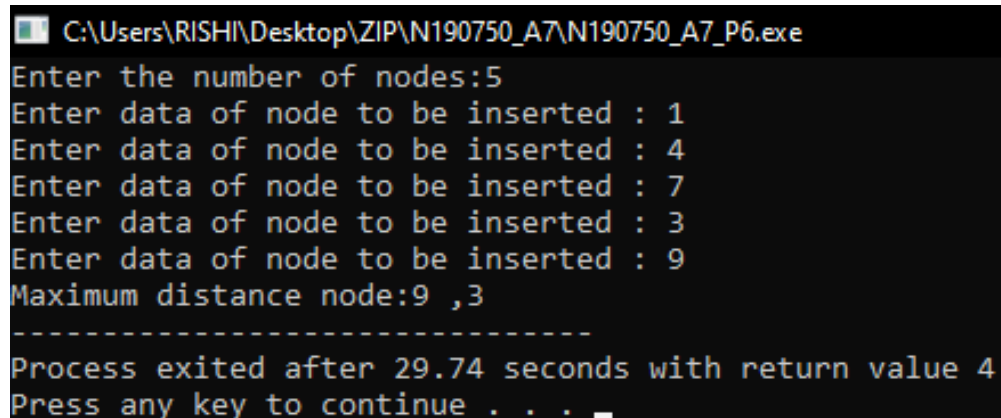
}

```

}
//Insertion
void insert(){
    create();
    if (root == NULL)
        root = temp;
    else
        search(root);
}
//Node Creation
void create(){
    int data;
    printf("Enter data of node to be inserted : ");
    scanf("%d", &data);
    temp = (struct btnode *)malloc(1*sizeof(struct btnode));
    temp->value = data;
    temp->l = temp->r = NULL;
}
//The exact position to insert the node
void search(struct btnode *t){
    if ((temp->value > t->value) && (t->r != NULL))
        search(t->r);
    else if ((temp->value > t->value) && (t->r == NULL))
        t->r = temp;
    else if ((temp->value < t->value) && (t->l != NULL))
        search(t->l);
    else if ((temp->value < t->value) && (t->l == NULL))
        t->l = temp;
}
//Max Value in the BST
void max(struct btnode *t){
    if(t->l!=NULL){
        c++;
        max(t->l);
    }
    if(m<c)
        m=c;
    if(m==c){
        a[j]=m;
        v[j]=t->value;
        j++;
    }
    if(t->r!=NULL){
        c++;
        max(t->r);
    }
    c--;
}
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A7\N190750_A7_P6.exe
Enter the number of nodes:5
Enter data of node to be inserted : 1
Enter data of node to be inserted : 4
Enter data of node to be inserted : 7
Enter data of node to be inserted : 3
Enter data of node to be inserted : 9
Maximum distance node:9 ,3
-----
Process exited after 29.74 seconds with return value 4
Press any key to continue . . .

```

LAB-8

/* **Author Name : N.Mariya Babu**
 Id No. : N190750

Assignment Number : 8

programme Number : 1

programme Description : C Programme to implement Heap Sort Algorithm using Max Heap method

Date : 6/21/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)

certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any other person */

```
//Header Files
#include <stdio.h>
int size = 0,i;
//Swap Function
void swap(int *a, int *b){
    int temp = *b;
    *b = *a;
    *a = temp;
}
//Heapify Function
void heapify(int array[], int size, int i){
    if (size == 1){
        printf("Single element in the heap");
    }
    else{
        int largest = i;
        int l = 2 * i + 1;
        int r = 2 * i + 2;
        if (l < size && array[l] > array[largest])
            largest = l;
        if (r < size && array[r] > array[largest])
            largest = r;
        if (largest != i){
            swap(&array[i], &array[largest]);
            heapify(array, size, largest);
        }
    }
}
//Insertion Function
void insert(int array[], int newNum){
    if (size == 0){
        array[0] = newNum;
        size += 1;
    }
    else{
        array[size] = newNum;
        size += 1;
        for ( i = size / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--){
            heapify(array, size, i);
        }
    }
}
//Function to delete the RootData
void deleteRoot(int array[], int num){
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < size; i++){
```

```

    if (num == array[i])
        break;
    }

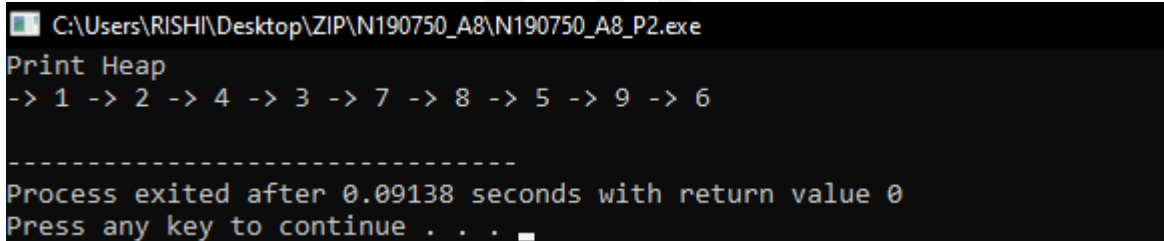
    swap(&array[i], &array[size - 1]);
    size -= 1;
    for (i = size / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--){
        heapify(array, size, i);
    }
}

//Function to print the array element's
void printArray(int array[], int size){
    for (i = 0; i < size; ++i)
        printf("%d ", array[i]);
    printf("\n");
}

//Main Function
int main(){
    int array[10];
    insert(array, 3);
    insert(array, 4);
    insert(array, 9);
    insert(array, 5);
    insert(array, 2);
    printf("Max-Heap array: ");
    printArray(array, size);
    deleteRoot(array, 4);
    printf("After deleting an element: ");
    printArray(array, size);
}

```

Output:



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A8\N190750_A8_P2.exe". The program output is as follows:

```

Print Heap
-> 1 -> 2 -> 4 -> 3 -> 7 -> 8 -> 5 -> 9 -> 6

-----
Process exited after 0.09138 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

```

/*      Author Name : N.Mariya Babu
        Id No. : N190750
        Assignment Number : 8
        programme Number : 2
        programme Description : C Programme to implement Heap Sort Algorithm using Min Heap method
        Date : 6/21/2022 (MM/DD/YYYY)
        certification : I hereby certify that this work is my own and none of it is the work of any
        other person */
//Header Files
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int HEAP_SIZE = 20;
//Structure Definition
struct Heap{
    int *arr;
    int count;
    int capacity;

```



```

    int heap_type; // for min heap , 1 for max heap
};
typedef struct Heap Heap;
//Function Declaration
Heap *CreateHeap(int capacity,int heap_type);
void insert(Heap *h, int key);
void print(Heap *h);
void heapify_bottom_top(Heap *h,int index);
void heapify_top_bottom(Heap *h, int parent_node);
//Main Function
int main(){
    int i;
    Heap *heap = CreateHeap(HEAP_SIZE, 0); //Min Heap
    if( heap == NULL ){
        printf("___Memory Issue____\n");
        return -1;
    }
    for(i =9;i>0;i--){
        insert(heap, i);
    }
    print(heap);
    return 0;
}
//Function to create the heap
Heap *CreateHeap(int capacity,int heap_type){
    Heap *h = (Heap * ) malloc(sizeof(Heap));
    //check if memory allocation is fails
    if(h == NULL){
        printf("Memory Error!");
        return 0;
    }
    h->heap_type = heap_type;
    h->count=0;
    h->capacity = capacity;
    h->arr = (int *) malloc(capacity*sizeof(int)); //size in bytes
    //check if allocation succeed
    if ( h->arr == NULL){
        printf("Memory Error!");
        return 0;
    }
    return h;
}
//Insertion Function
void insert(Heap *h, int key){
    if( h->count < h->capacity){
        h->arr[h->count] = key;
        heapify_bottom_top(h, h->count);
        h->count++;
    }
}
void heapify_bottom_top(Heap *h,int index){
    int temp;
    int parent_node = (index-1)/2;

    if(h->arr[parent_node] > h->arr[index]){
        //swap and recursive call
        temp = h->arr[parent_node];
        h->arr[parent_node] = h->arr[index];
    }
}

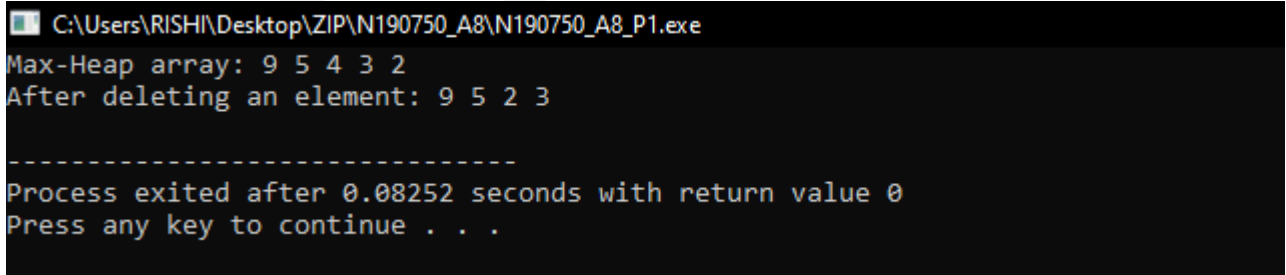
```

```

    h->arr[index] = temp;
    heapify_bottom_top(h,parent_node);
}
}
void heapify_top_bottom(Heap *h, int parent_node){
    int left = parent_node*2+1;
    int right = parent_node*2+2;
    int min;
    int temp;
    if(left >= h->count || left < 0)
        left = -1;
    if(right >= h->count || right < 0)
        right = -1;
    if(left != -1 && h->arr[left] < h->arr[parent_node])
        min=left;
    else
        min =parent_node;
    if(right != -1 && h->arr[right] < h->arr[min])
        min = right;
    if(min != parent_node){
        temp = h->arr[min];
        h->arr[min] = h->arr[parent_node];
        h->arr[parent_node] = temp;
        heapify_top_bottom(h, min);
    }
}
//print Function
void print(Heap *h){
    int i;
    printf("Print Heap\n");
    for(i=0;i< h->count;i++){
        printf("-> %d ",h->arr[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
}

```

Output:



```

C:\Users\RISHI\Desktop\ZIP\N190750_A8\N190750_A8_P1.exe
Max-Heap array: 9 5 4 3 2
After deleting an element: 9 5 2 3

-----
Process exited after 0.08252 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .

```

Thank You