Strings Methods in JavaScript

Method	Description	Example
length	Gets string length	"Hello".length \rightarrow 5
toUpperCase()	Converts to uppercase	"hello".toUpperCase() \rightarrow "HELLO"
toLowerCase()	Converts to lowercase	"HELLO".toLowerCase() \rightarrow "hello"
includes()	Checks if a string contains a value	"Hello".includes("e") \rightarrow true
indexOf()	Finds index of first occurrence	"apple".indexOf("p") → 1
lastIndexOf()	Finds last index of a character	"apple".lastIndexOf("p") \rightarrow 2
charAt()	Returns character at index	"Hello".charAt(1) \rightarrow "e"
slice(start, end)	Extracts part of the string	"Hello".slice(1, 4) \rightarrow "ell"
substring(start, end)	Similar to slice	"Hello".substring(1, 4) \rightarrow "ell"
replace()	Replaces text	"JavaScript".replace("Java", "Type") → "TypeScript"
trim()	Removes extra spaces	" Hello ".trim() \rightarrow "Hello"
concat()	Joins two strings	"Hello".concat(" World") \rightarrow "Hello World"
split()	Splits string into array	$\texttt{"a,b,c".split(",")} \rightarrow \texttt{["a", "b", "c"]}$