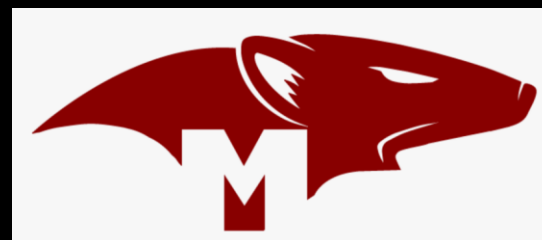
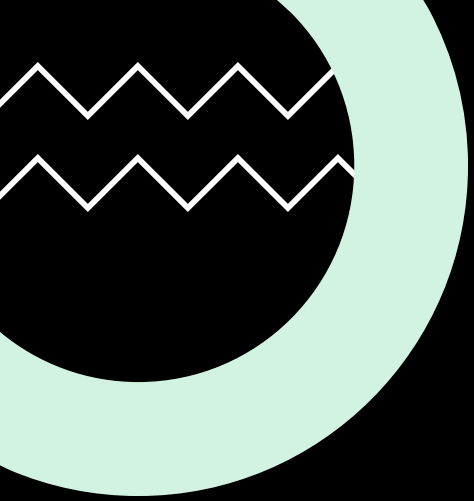


CRUD
OPERATIONS
USING
MONGOOSE





MongoDB

- MongoDB is an open-source document database. It stores data in flexible, JSON-like documents.
- In relational databases we have tables and rows, in MongoDB we have collections and documents. A document can contain sub-documents.
- We don't have relationships between documents.






Connecting to MongoDB

PowerShell

```
npm init --yes  
npm i mongoose
```

index.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');  
  
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')  
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))  
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));
```






Schemas

index.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

// Connecting to MongoDB
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

// Defining a schema
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  name: String,
  author: String,
  tags: [String],
  date: { type: Date, default: Date.now },
  isPublished: Boolean
});
```





Models


index.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

// Connecting to MongoDB
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

// Defining a schema
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  name: String,
  author: String,
  tags: [String],
  date: { type: Date, default: Date.now },
  isPublished: Boolean
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);
const course = new Course({
  name: 'Node.js Course',
  author: 'Marizza',
  tags: ['node', 'backend'],
  isPublished: true
});
```





Saving a Document

```
index.js

const mongoose = require('mongoose');

// Connecting to MongoDB
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

// Defining a schema
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  name: String,
  author: String,
  tags: [String],
  date: { type: Date, default: Date.now },
  isPublished: Boolean
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  const course = new Course({
    name: 'Node.js Course',
    author: 'Marizza',
    tags: ['node', 'backend'],
    isPublished: true
  });

  const result = await course.save();
  console.log(result);
}

createCourse();
```





Saving a Document

PowerShell

nodemon index.js

The screenshot shows the MongoDB Playground interface for the 'playground.courses' database. The 'Documents' tab is active, displaying a single document. The document details are as follows:

Field	Value
_id	ObjectId("61376e270f24413b1e542da8")
name	"Node.js Course"
author	"Marizza"
tags	Array
isPublished	true
date	2021-09-07T13:50:31.784+00:00
__v	0

Summary statistics at the top right: 1 document, 142B total size, 142B avg size. 1 index, 20.0KB total size, 20.0KB avg size.



Saving a Document

```
index.js

const mongoose = require('mongoose');

// Connecting to MongoDB
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

// Defining a schema
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  name: String,
  author: String,
  tags: [String],
  date: { type: Date, default: Date.now },
  isPublished: Boolean
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  const course = new Course({
    name: 'Angular Course',
    author: 'Marizza',
    tags: ['angular', 'frontend'],
    isPublished: true
  });

  const result = await course.save();
  console.log(result);
}

createCourse();
```





PowerShell

nodemon index.js

Saving a Document

playground.courses Documents

playground.courses DOCUMENTS 1 TOTAL SIZE 142B AVG. SIZE 142B INDEXES 1 TOTAL SIZE 20.0KB AVG. SIZE 20.0KB

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation

FILTER { field: 'value' } OPTIONS FIND RESET

ADD DATA VIEW

Displaying documents 1 - 2 of 2 REFRESH

```
{
  "_id": ObjectId("61376e270f24413b1e542da8"),
  "name": "Node.js Course",
  "author": "Marizza",
  "tags": Array,
  "isPublished": true,
  "date": 2021-09-07T13:50:31.784+00:00,
  "__v": 0
}
```

```
{
  "_id": ObjectId("61377099e4425ca5506968c6"),
  "name": "Angular Course",
  "author": "Marizza",
  "tags": Array,
  "isPublished": true,
  "date": 2021-09-07T14:00:57.948+00:00,
  "__v": 0
}
```



Querying Documents

index.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err
));

const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  ...
});


const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  ...
}

createCourse();

async function getCourses(){
  const courses = await Course
    .find({author: 'Marizza', isPublished: true})
    .limit(10)
    .sort({name: 1});
  console.log(courses);
}


getCourses();
```

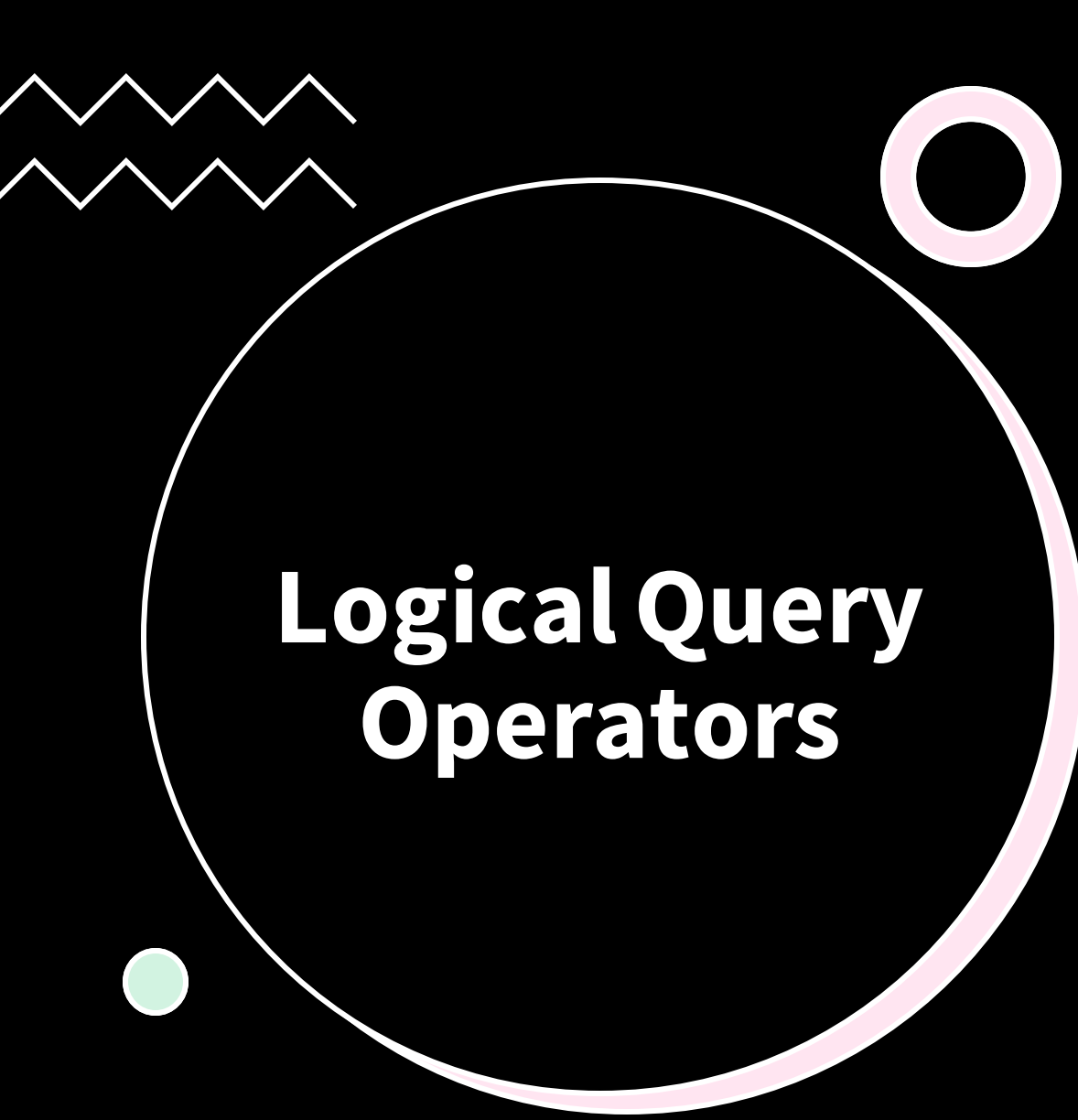




Comparison Query Operators


Name	Description
<u>\$eq</u>	Matches values that are equal to a specified value.
<u>\$gt</u>	Matches values that are greater than a specified value.
<u>\$gte</u>	Matches values that are greater than or equal to a specified value.
<u>\$in</u>	Matches any of the values specified in an array.
<u>\$lt</u>	Matches values that are less than a specified value.
<u>\$lte</u>	Matches values that are less than or equal to a specified value.
<u>\$ne</u>	Matches all values that are not equal to a specified value.
<u>\$nin</u>	Matches none of the values specified in an array.





Logical Query Operators

Name	Description
<u>\$and</u>	Joins query clauses with a logical AND returns all documents that match the conditions of both clauses.
<u>\$not</u>	Inverts the effect of a query expression and returns documents that do not match the query expression.
<u>\$nor</u>	Joins query clauses with a logical NOR returns all documents that fail to match both clauses.
<u>\$or</u>	Joins query clauses with a logical OR returns all documents that match the conditions of either clause



Logical Query Operators

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

// Connecting to MongoDB
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

// Defining a schema
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  ...
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  ...
}

createCourse();

async function getCourses(){
  const courses = await Course
    .find()
    .or([{author: 'Marizza'}, {isPublished: true}])
    .limit(10)
    .sort({name: 1});
  console.log(courses);
}

getCourses();
```



Regular Expressions

index.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  ...
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  ...
}

createCourse();

async function getCourses(){
  const courses = await Course

  //Starts with Marizza
  .find({author: /^Marizza/})
  //Ebds with Mill
  .find({author: /Mill$/i})
  //Contains Marizza
  .find({author: /. *Mill.*/})

  .limit(10)
  .sort({name: 1});
  console.log(courses);
}

getCourses();
```





Counting

index.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  name: String,
  author: String,
  tags: [String],
  date: { type: Date, default: Date.now },
  isPublished: Boolean
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  ...
}

createCourse();

async function getCourses(){
  const courses = await Course
    .find({author: 'Marizza', isPublished: true})
    .limit(10)
    .sort({name: 1})
    .count();
  console.log(courses);
}

getCourses();
```



Pagination

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');                                index.js

mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err))
;

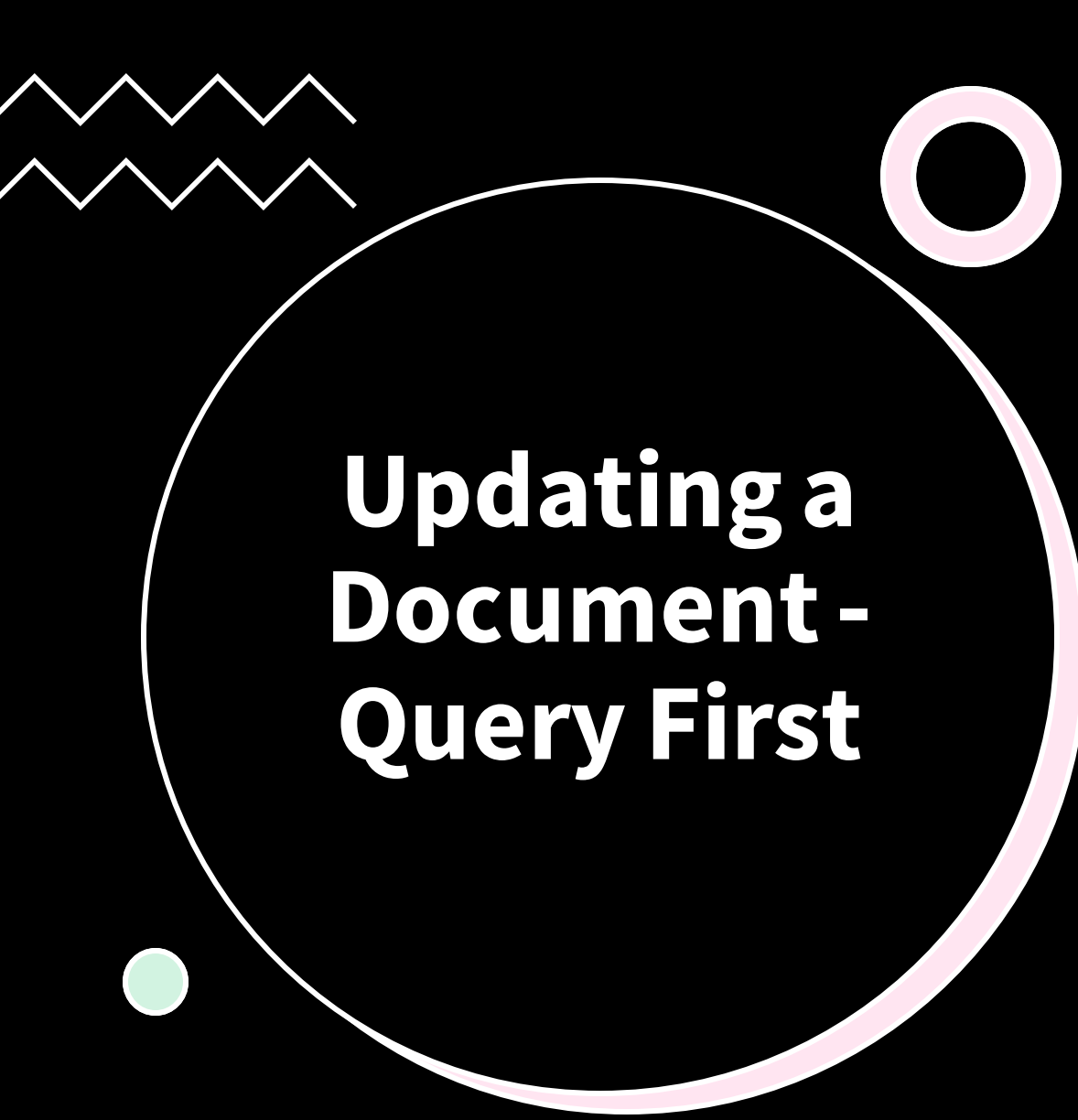
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  ...
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  ...
}
createCourse();

async function getCourses(){
  const pageNumber = 2;
  const pageSize = 10;
  const courses = await Course
    .find({author: 'MarizzaMil', isPublished: true})
    .skip((pageNumber - 1) * pageSize)
    .limit(pageSize)
    .sort({name: 1})
    .select({name: 1, tags: 1})
    console.log(courses);
}

getCourses();
```

Updating a Document - Query First

index.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  name: String,
  author: String,
  tags: [String],
  date: { type: Date, default: Date.now },
  isPublished: Boolean
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  ...
}


async function getCourses(){
  ...
}

async function updateCourse(id){
  const course = await Course.findById(id);
  if (!course) return;

  course.isPublished = true;
  course.author = 'Another Author';

  const result = await course.save();
  console.log(result);
}

updateCourse('61376e270f24413b1e542da8');
```





Updating a Document - Update First

index.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

// Connecting to MongoDB
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

// Defining a schema
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  ...
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  ...
}

async function getCourses(){
  ...
}

async function updateCourse(id){
  const result = await Course.update({ _id: id }, {
    $set: {
      author: 'Marizza',
      isPublished: false
    }
  });
  console.log(result);
}

updateCourse('61376e270f24413b1e542da8');
```





Updating a Document - Update First

index.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

// Connecting to MongoDB
mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

// Defining a schema
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  ...
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  ...
}

async function getCourses(){
  ...
}

async function updateCourse(id){
  const course = await Course.findByIdAndUpdate(id, {
    $set: {
      author: 'Jack',
      isPublished: true
    }
  });
  console.log(course);
}

updateCourse('61376e270f24413b1e542da8');
```





Updating a Document - Update First

index.js

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

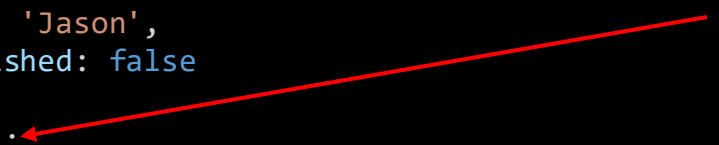
const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  ...
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);
...
}

async function getCourses(){
  ...
}

async function updateCourse(id){
  const course = await Course.findByIdAndUpdate(id, {
    $set: {
      author: 'Jason',
      isPublished: false
    }
  }, {new: true});
  console.log(course);
}

updateCourse('61376e270f24413b1e542da8');
```





Removing Documents

```
index.js

const mongoose = require('mongoose');

mongoose.connect('mongodb://localhost/playground')
  .then(() => console.log('Connected...'))
  .catch(err => console.error('Connection failed...', err));

const courseSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  ...
});

const Course = mongoose.model('Course', courseSchema);

async function createCourse(){
  ...
}

async function getCourses(){
  ...
}

async function updateCourse(id){
  ...
}

async function removeCourse(id){
  const course = await Course.findByIdAndRemove(id);
  console.log(course);
}

removeCourse('61376e270f24413b1e542da8');
```

