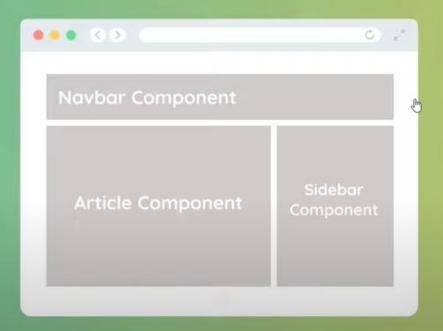
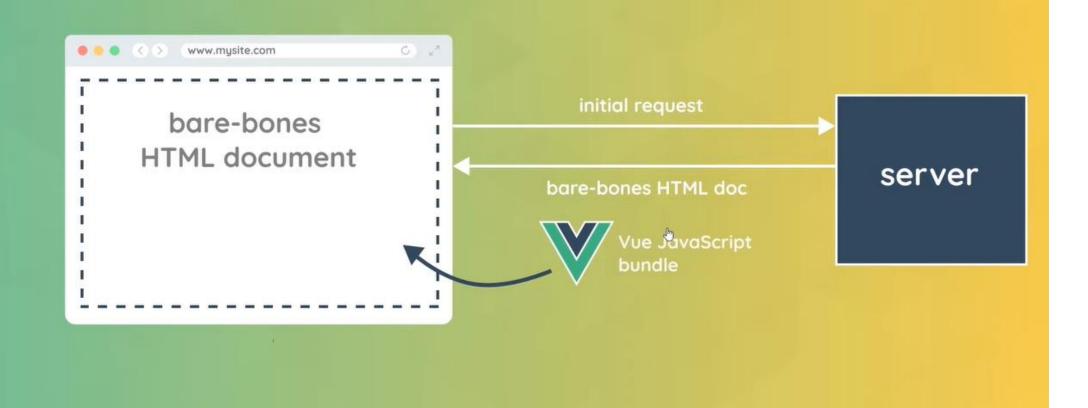
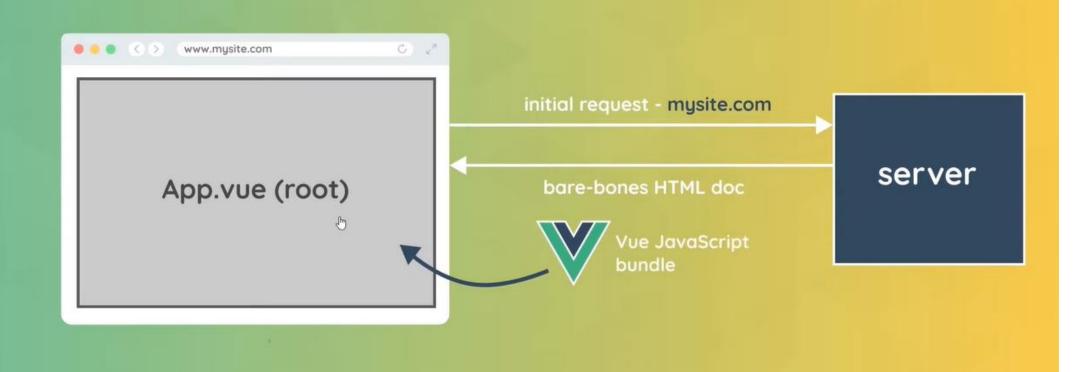
In this Vue 3 tutorial we'll take a look at the Vue Router in order to make a "multi-page" Vue website. We'll see how to set up the Vue Router, how to use Router Links, pass route parameters & more.

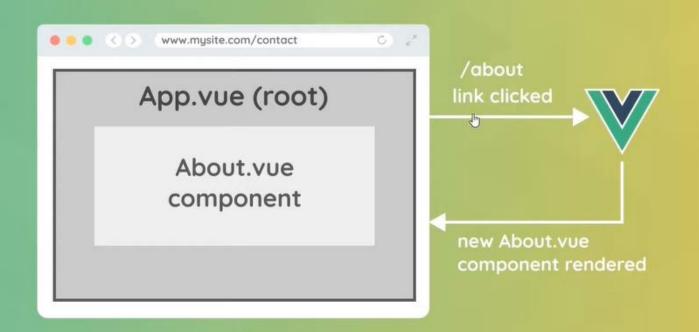












# Vue Router Setup

#### Open cmd and write next commands:

• vue create

Choose row
'Manually select
features'
and click 'Enter'

```
vue CLI v4.5.15
Please pick a preset:
    Default ([vue 2] babel, eslint)
    Default (vue 3) ([vue 3] babel, eslint)
> Manually select features
```

Select Choose Vue version Babel Router

```
Vue CLI v4.5.15
? Please pick a preset: Manually select features
? Check the features needed for your project:
   (*) Choose Vue version
   (*) Babel
   ( ) TypeScript
   ( ) Progressive Web App (PWA) Support
   (*) Router
   ( ) Vuex
   ( ) CSS Pre-processors
>( ) Linter / Formatter
   ( ) Unit Testing
   ( ) E2E Testing
```

Select 3.x

```
Vue CLI v4.5.15

? Please pick a preset: Manually select features
? Check the features needed for your project: Choose Vue version, Babel, Router
? Choose a version of Vue.js that you want to start the project with
2.x
> 3.x
```

Select 3.x

```
Vue CLI v4.5.15

? Please pick a preset: Manually select features
? Check the features needed for your project: Choose Vue version, Babel, Router
? Choose a version of Vue.js that you want to start the project with
2.x
> 3.x
```

Write 'y'

```
Vue CLI v4.5.15

? Please pick a preset: Manually select features
? Check the features needed for your project: Choose Vue version, Babel, Router
? Choose a version of Vue.js that you want to start the project with 3.x
? Use history mode for router? (Requires proper server setup for index fallback in production) (Y/n) y
```

Write 'y'

```
Vue CLI v4.5.15

? Please pick a preset: Manually select features
? Check the features needed for your project: Choose Vue version, Babel, Router
? Choose a version of Vue.js that you want to start the project with 3.x
? Use history mode for router? (Requires proper server setup for index fallback in production) (Y/n) y
```

Select row
'In dedicated config files'

```
Vue CLI v4.5.15

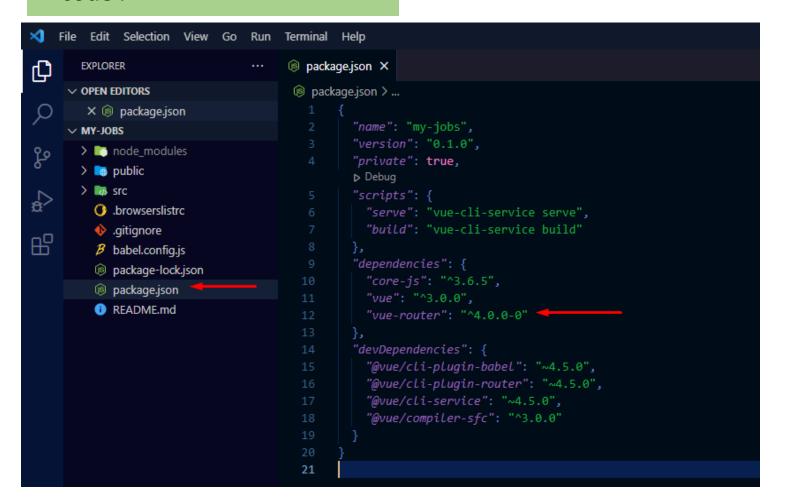
Please pick a preset: Manually select features
Check the features needed for your project: Choose Vue version, Babel, Router
Choose a version of Vue.js that you want to start the project with 3.x
Use history mode for router? (Requires proper server setup for index fallback in production) Yes
Where do you prefer placing config for Babel, ESLint, etc.? (Use arrow keys)
In dedicated config files
In package.json
```

Write 'n'

```
Vue CLI v4.5.15
? Please pick a preset: Manually select features
? Check the features needed for your project: Choose Vue version, Babel, Router
? Choose a version of Vue.js that you want to start the project with 3.x
? Use history mode for router? (Requires proper server setup for index fallback in production) Yes
? Where do you prefer placing config for Babel, ESLint, etc.? In dedicated config files
? Save this as a preset for future projects? (y/N) n.
```

#### write next commands in cmd:

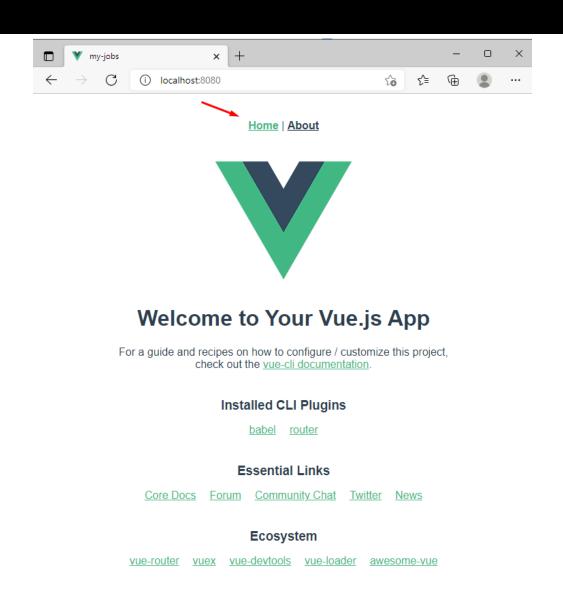
- cd my-jobs
- code.



#### Modify file router/index.js

```
import { createRouter, createWebHistory } from 'vue-router'
import Home from '../views/Home.vue'
                                                                             Add
import About from '../views/About.vue'
                                                                             code
const routes = [
   path: '/',
   name: 'Home',
    component: Home
    path: '/about',
   name: 'About',
                                                                             Modify
    component: About
                                                                             code
const router = createRouter({
 history: createWebHistory(process.env.BASE_URL),
 routes
})
export default router
```

#### write commands in cmd: npm run serve and go to http://localhost:8080/





This is an about page

# Router Links

<router-link> is the component for enabling user navigation in a router-enabled app. The target location is specified with the to prop. In addition, the link automatically gets an active CSS class when the target route is active.

<router-link>is preferred over hard-coded <a href="..."> for the following reasons:

- It works the same way in both HTML5 history mode and hash mode, so if you ever decide to switch mode, or when the router falls back to hash mode in IE9, nothing needs to be changed.
- In HTML5 history mode, router-link will intercept the click event so that the browser doesn't try to reload the page.
- When you are using the base option in HTML5 history mode, you don't need to include it in to prop's URLs

**More information** 

#### Modify file App.vue

```
#app {
 font-family: Avenir, Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif;
  -webkit-font-smoothing: antialiased;
  -moz-osx-font-smoothing: grayscale;
  text-align: center;
  color: #2c3e50;
#nav {
 padding: 30px;
#nav a {
 font-weight: bold;
 color: #2c3e50;
  text-decoration: none;
 padding: 10px;
  border-radius: 4px;
#nav a.router-link-exact-active {
 background: #42b983;
```

Add code

Modify code



#### Welcome to Your Vue.js App

For a guide and recipes on how to configure / customize this project, check out the <u>vue-cli documentation</u>.

Installed CLI Plugins

<u>babel</u> <u>router</u>



#### This is an about page

#### Modify file views/Home.vue

```
<div class="home">
   <h1>Homepage</h1>
   Welcome to my world!
 </div>
</template>
 name: 'Home',
 components: {}
</script>
```

#### Modify file views/About.vue

```
<template>
    <div class="about">
        <h1>This is an about

page</h1>
        My story... 
        </div>
        </template>
```



#### Homepage

Welcome to my world!



#### This is an about page

My story...

# Folder Structure

#### In the folder **views** create new file Jobs.vue

```
<h1>Jobs</h1>
 <div v-for="job in jobs" :key="job.id">
   <h2>{{ job.title }}</h2>
 </div>
</template>
 data() {
     jobs: [
       { title: 'Ninja UX Designer', id: 1, details: 'lorem' },
       { title: 'Ninja Web Developer', id: 2, details: 'lorem' },
        { title: 'Ninja Vue Developer', id: 3, details: 'lorem' },
     ],
</script>
</style>
```

#### Modify file router/index.js

```
import { createRouter, createWebHistory } from 'vue-router'
import Home from '../views/Home.vue'
import About from '../views/About.vue'
import Jobs from '../views/Jobs.vue'
const routes = [
   component: Home
    path: '/about',
   name: 'About',
   component: About
    path: '/jobs',
    component: Jobs
const router = createRouter({
 history: createWebHistory(process.env.BASE_URL),
 routes
export default router
```

Add code

#### Modify file App.vue

```
<div id="nav">
   <router-link to="/">Home</router-link>
   <router-link to="/about">About</router-link>
   <router-link to="/jobs">Jobs</router-link>
 </div>
</template>
                                                                                   Add
                                                                                   code
. . .
</style>
```



### **Jobs**

Ninja UX Designer

Ninja Web Developer

Ninja Vue Developer

In the folder **views** create new file **JobDetails.vue**In the folder **views** create new folder **jobs**Move files **JobDetails.vue** and **Jobs.vue** to folder **jobs** 



#### Modify file router/index.js

```
import { createRouter, createWebHistory } from 'vue-router'
import Home from '../views/Home.vue'
import About from '../views/About.vue'
import Jobs from '../views/jobs/Jobs.vue'
const routes = [
    path: '/',
    component: Home
    path: '/about',
   name: 'About',
    component: About
    path: '/jobs',
    component: Jobs
const router = createRouter({
 history: createWebHistory(process.env.BASE_URL),
 routes
export default router
```

Modify code

More Information

```
/jobs/123
```

/jobs/567

/jobs/web-dev-job-231

1

/jobs/567

/jobs/web-dev-job-231

Details.vue

/jobs/123

/jobs/567

/jobs/web-dev-job-231

Details.vue

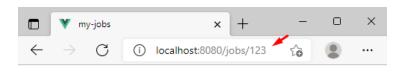
/jobs/;id

## Modify file router/index.js

```
import { createRouter, createWebHistory } from 'vue-router'
import About from '../views/About.vue'
   component: JobDetails
const router = createRouter({
 history: createWebHistory(process.env.BASE_URL),
 routes
```

Modify code

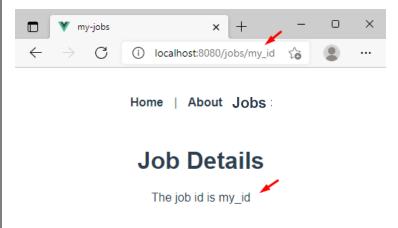
```
<template>
  <h1>Job Details</h1>
 The job id is {{ $route.params.id }}
</template>
<script>
</script>
<style>
</style>
```

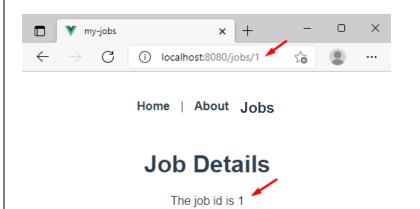


Home | About Jobs

#### **Job Details**

The job id is 123





```
<template>
 <h1>Job Details</h1>
 The job id is {{ id }}
</template>
<script>
 data() {
     id: this.$route.params.id
</script>
<style>
</style>
```

Add

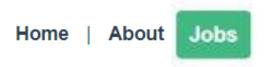
code

## Dynamic Links

More Information

```
<h1>Jobs</h1>
 <div v-for="job in jobs" :key="job.id">
   <router-link :to="{name: 'JobDetails', params: { id: job.id }}">
     <h2>{{ job.title }}</h2>
   </router-link>
 </div>
</template>
 data() {
     jobs: [
       { title: 'Ninja UX Designer', id: 1, details: 'lorem' },
       { title: 'Ninja Web Developer', id: 2, details: 'lorem' },
        { title: 'Ninja Vue Developer', id: 3, details: 'lorem' },
</script>
</style>
```

Add code

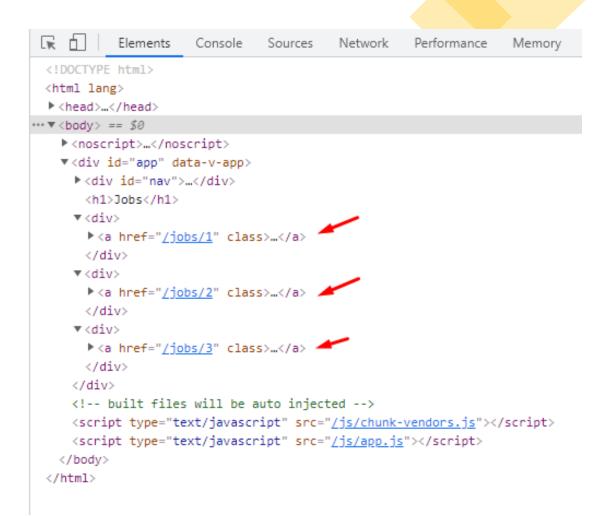


**Jobs** 

Ninja UX Designer

Ninja Web Developer

Ninja Vue Developer



```
<template>
 <h1>Job Details</h1>
 The job id is {{ id }}
</template>
<script>
   props: ['id'],
                                                                    Add
                                                                    code
                                                                    Comment
                                                                    code
</script>
<style>
</style>
```

## Modify file router/index.js

```
import { createRouter, createWebHistory } from 'vue-router'
import Jobs from '../views/jobs/Jobs.vue'
import JobDetails from '../views/jobs/JobDetails.vue'
   component: JobDetails,
   props: true
const router = createRouter({
 history: createWebHistory(process.env.BASE_URL),
 routes
```

Add code

```
<h1>Jobs</h1>
<div v-for="job in jobs" :key="job.id" class = "job">
  <router-link :to="{name: 'JobDetails', params: { id: job.id }}">
    <h2>{{ job.title }}</h2>
</div>
.job h2{
  background: #f4f4f4;
  padding: 20px;
  border-radius: 10px;
  margin: 10px auto;
  max-width: 600px;
  cursor: pointer;
  color: #444;
.job h2:hover {
  background: #ddd;
.job a{
  text-decoration: none;
```

Add code



#### **Jobs**

Ninja UX Designer

Ninja Web Developer

Ninja Vue Developer

```
Welcome
                        Elements Console Sources Network
                                                                  Performance
   <!DOCTYPE html>
   <html lang>
   ▶ <head>...</head>
· · · ▼ <body> == $0
     ▶ <noscript>...</noscript>
    ▼ <div id="app" data-v-app>
       ▶ <div id="nav">...</div>
        <h1>Jobs</h1>
      ▼ <div class="job">
         ▶ <a href="/jobs/1" class>...</a>
        </div>
      ▼ <div class="job">
         ▶ <a href="/jobs/2" class>...</a>
        </div>
      ▼ <div class="job">
         ▶ <a href="/jobs/3" class>...</a>
        </div>
      </div>
      <!-- built files will be auto injected -->
      <script type="text/javascript" src="/js/chunk-vendors.js"></script>
      <script type="text/javascript" src="/js/app.js"></script>
    </body>
   </html>
```

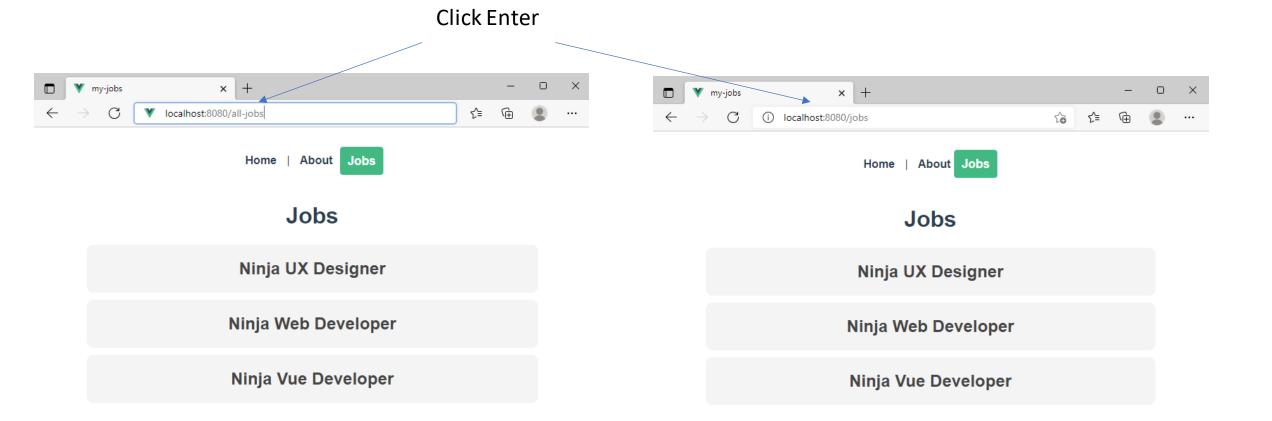
## Redirects & 404's

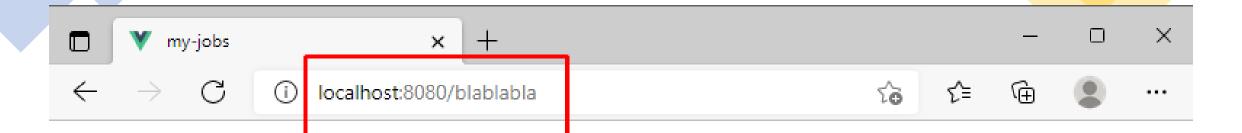
More Information

## Modify file router/index.js

```
import { createRouter, createWebHistory } from 'vue-router'
import JobDetails from '../views/jobs/JobDetails.vue'
   component: JobDetails,
   props: true
const router = createRouter({
 history: createWebHistory(process.env.BASE_URL),
 routes
export default router
```

Add code





Home | About Jobs

## Create file views/NotFound.vue

```
<template>
  <h2>404</h2>
 <h3>That page does not exist</h3>
</template>
<script>
</script>
<style>
</style>
```

## Modify file router/index.js

```
import { createRouter, createWebHistory } from 'vue-router'
import Home from '../views/Home.vue'
import About from '../views/About.vue'
import Jobs from '../views/jobs/Jobs.vue'
import JobDetails from '../views/jobs/JobDetails.vue'
import NotFound from '../views/NotFound.vue'
const routes = [
    path: '/all-jobs',
    redirect: '/jobs'
    path: '/:catchAll(.*)',
    name: 'NotFound',
    component: NotFound
const router = createRouter({
  history: createWebHistory(process.env.BASE_URL),
  routes
})
export default router
```

Add code



Home | About Jobs

404

That page does not exist

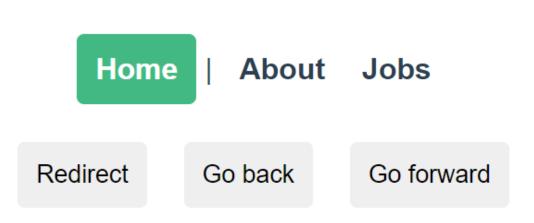
# Programmatic Navigation

More Information

## Modify file **App.vue**

```
<div id="nav">
  <router-link to="/">Home</router-link>
  <router-link to="/about">About</router-link>
  <router-link to="/jobs">Jobs</router-link>
<button @click="redirect">Redirect</button>
<button @click="back">Go back</button>
<button @click="forward">Go forward</button>
methods: {
 redirect() {
                                                                                                                  Add
    this.$router.push({ name: 'Home' })
                                                                                                                  code
  back() {
    this.$router.go(-1)
  forward() {
    this.$router.go(1)
margin: 0 10px;
border: none;
border-radius: 4px;
```





## Homepage

Welcome to my world!

## Using JSON Server

## **JSON Server**

db.json

```
"blogs": [
  { "title": "new site design", id: 1 },
   { "title": "dev job stats", id: 2 },
  { "title": "tech party 2021", id: 3 }
```

## **JSON Server**

## db.json

**JSON Server** 

localhost:3000/blogs (GET)

localhost:3000/blogs (POST)

localhost:3000/blogs/id (GET)

## Create folder data In the folder data create file db.json

```
{
    "jobs": [
        { "title": "Ninja UX Designer", "id": 1, "details": "lorem" },
        { "title": "Ninja Web Developer", "id": 2, "details": "lorem" },
        { "title": "Ninja Vue Developer", "id": 3, "details": "lorem" }
    ]
}
```

Open new Terminal
In the Terminal write next command:

npm install json-server --save

npx json-server --watch data/db.json

```
data > ← db.json > [ ] jobs
           "jobs": [
             { "title": "Ninja UX Designer", "id": 1, "details": "lorem" },
             { "title": "Ninja Web Developer", "id": 2, "details": "lorem" },
            { "title": "Ninja Vue Developer", "id": 3, "details": "lorem" }
  6
                                                                                     ☑ node + ∨ □ 茴 ^ ×
PROBLEMS
          OUTPUT
                   TERMINAL
                             DEBUG CONSOLE
  Resources
  http://localhost:3000/jobs
  Home
  http://localhost:3000
```

### Modify data/db.json

```
data > {-} db.json > ...
           { "title": "Ninja UX Designer", "id": 1, "details": "lorem" },
            { "title": "Ninja Web Developer", "id": 2, "details": "lorem" },
            { "title": "Ninja Vue Developer", "id": 3, "details": "lorem" }
         "blogs": []
                                                                               TERMINAL
                           DEBUG CONSOLE
 PROBLEMS
          OUTPUT
  Resources
  http://localhost:3000/jobs
  http://localhost:3000/blogs
  Home
  http://localhost:3000
```

```
    □ V localhost:3000/jobs x +
    ← → C i localhost:3000/jobs
```

```
"title": "Ninja UX Designer",
  "id": 1,
  "details": "lorem"
},
 "title": "Ninja Web Developer",
  "id": 2,
  "details": "lorem"
 "title": "Ninja Vue Developer",
 "id": 3,
  "details": "lorem"
```

## Fetching Data

More Information

```
<h1>Jobs</h1>
<div v-for="job in jobs" :key="job.id" class = "job">
  <router-link :to="{name: 'JobDetails', params: { id: job.id }}">
    <h2>{{ job.title }}</h2>
</div>
data() {
    jobs: [],
mounted() {
  fetch('http://localhost:3000/jobs')
    .then(res => res.json())
    .then(data => this.jobs = data)
    .catch(err => console.log(err.message))
```

Modify code

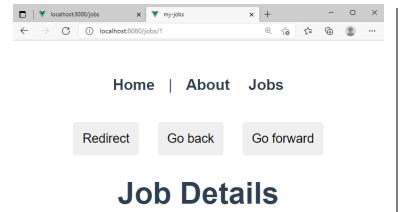
Add code



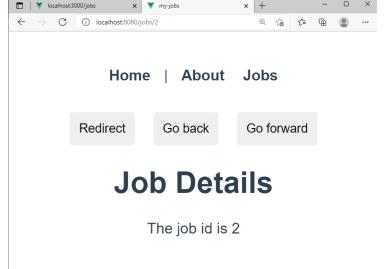


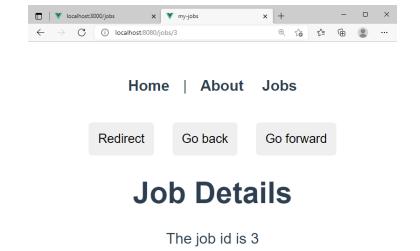
```
<h1>Job Details</h1>
  The job id is {{ id }}
</template>
  props: ['id'],
  data() {
     job: null
 mounted() {
   fetch('http://localhost:3000/jobs/' + this.id)
      .then(res => res.json())
      .then(data => this.job = data)
      .catch(err => console.log(err.message))
</script>
</style>
```

Add code



The job id is 1





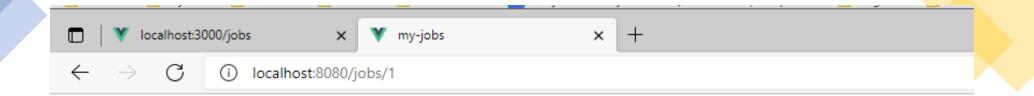
```
<h1>{{ job.title }}</h1> <!-- gets an error -->
 The job id is {{ id }}
</template>
 props: ['id'],
 data() {
     job: null
 mounted() {
   fetch('http://localhost:3000/jobs/' + this.id)
      .then(res => res.json())
     .then(data => this.job = data)
      .catch(err => console.log(err.message))
</script>
</style>
```

Add code

# Conditionally Showing Data

```
<div v-if="job">
   <h1>{{ job.title }}</h1>
   {{ job.details }}
 </div>
</template>
 props: ['id'],
 data() {
     job: null
 mounted() {
   fetch('http://localhost:3000/jobs/' + this.id)
     .then(res => res.json())
     .then(data => this.job = data)
      .catch(err => console.log(err.message))
</script>
</style>
```

Modify code



## **Home | About Jobs**

Redirect

Go back

Go forward

## Ninja UX Designer

**lorem** 

```
<div v-if="job">
 <h1>{{ job.title }}</h1>
 {{ job.details }}
</div>
<div v-else>
 Loading job details...
props: ['id'],
data() {
   job: null
mounted() {
 fetch('http://localhost:3000/jobs/' + this.id)
    .then(res => res.json())
    .then(data => this.job = data)
    .catch(err => console.log(err.message))
```

Add code

```
<h1>Jobs</h1>
<div v-if="jobs.length">
 <div v-for="job in jobs" :key="job.id" class="job">
   <router-link :to="{name: 'JobDetails', params: { id: job.id }}">
     <h2>{{ job.title }}</h2>
 </div>
<div v-else>
 Loading jobs...
data() {
    jobs: [],
},
mounted() {
 fetch('http://localhost:3000/jobs')
    .then(res => res.json())
    .then(data => this.jobs = data)
    .catch(err => console.log(err.message))
```

Modify code