

7.1

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$$(a) \therefore V_{out, max} = V_{DD} - V_{ov6}$$

$$V_{out, min} = V_{ov5}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Output Swing} &= V_{DD} - V_{ov6} - V_{ov5} \\ &= 2.4 \end{aligned}$$

The problem requires $V_{ov6} = V_{ov5}$

$$\therefore V_{ov6} = V_{ov5} = 0.3V$$

$$I_m = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.13428m \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_5 \cdot 0.3^2$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_5 = 165.492 \quad \#$$

$$I_n = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.0383657m \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_6 \cdot 0.3^2$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_6 = 579.221 \quad \#$$

(b)

$$g_{m5} = \sqrt{2 \cdot 0.13428m \times 165.492 \times I_m} = 6.66667mA/V$$

$$r_{os} = \frac{1}{0.1 \cdot 1m} = 10k \quad r_{o6} = \frac{1}{0.2 \cdot 0.1m} = 5k$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_v &= -g_{m5} (r_{os} \parallel r_{o6}) \\ &= -6.66667m \times 3.3333k \\ &= -22.222V/V \quad \# \end{aligned}$$

(c)

$$0.5m = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.13428m \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_{3,4} \cdot 0.3^2$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_{3,4} = 82.746 \quad \#$$

$$(d) \text{ Overall Gain} = -g_{m1} (r_{o4} \parallel r_{o2}) \cdot (-22.222)$$

$$r_{o4} = \frac{1}{0.1 \cdot 0.5m} = 20k$$

$$r_{o2} = \frac{1}{0.2 \cdot 0.5m} = 10k$$

$$(r_{o4} \parallel r_{o2}) = 6.6667k$$

$$g_{m1} = 2.7m$$

$$= \sqrt{2 \cdot 0.0383657m \cdot \left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_{1,2} \cdot 0.5m}$$

$$\left(\frac{W}{L} \right)_{1,2} = 190.013 \quad \#$$

$$V_{DD} = 3V$$

$$C_{ox} = 3.9 \frac{\epsilon_o}{t_{ox}} = 3.83673 \times 10^{-7} F/cm^2 = 3.83673 \times 10^{-15} F/\mu m^2$$

$$\mu_n = 350 cm^2/Vs$$

$$V_{t_n} = 0.7$$

$$\mu_p = 100 cm^2/Vs$$

$$V_{t_p} = -0.8$$

$$k'_n = 0.13428mA/V^2$$

$$k'_p = 0.03837mA/V^2$$

$$\lambda_n = 0.1$$

$$\lambda_p = 0.2$$

7.2

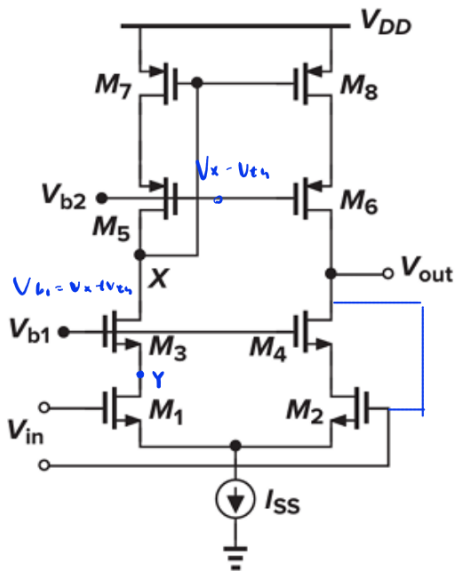
(a) $k_n = 32.2272 \text{ mA/V}^2$ $k_p = 9.2078 \text{ mA/V}^2$

$$I_0 = 0.5 \text{ mA}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_{ov\ 5,6,7,8} = 0.32955\text{ V}$$

$$V_{ov\ 1,2,3,4} = 0.17615\text{ V}$$

$$V_{gs1,2} = 0.87615 \text{ V}$$



$$V_{DD} = 3V$$

$$C_{ox} = 3.9 \frac{\epsilon_o}{t_{ox}} = 3.83673 \times 10^{-9} \text{ F/cm}^2$$

$$\mu_n = 350 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V}/\text{s}$$

$$V_{t_n} = 0.7$$

$$\mu_p = 100 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V}/\text{s}$$

$$V t_p = -0.8$$

$$k_n' = 0.13428 \text{ mA/V}^2$$

$$k'_p = 0.03837 \text{ mA/V}^2$$

$$\lambda_n = 0.1$$

$$\lambda_p = 0.2$$

$$V_{in, cm \max} = V_T + |V_{th}|$$

$$V_Y = 1.7 - 0.87615V$$

$$V_{in, cm \text{ max}} = 1.7 - 0.87615 + 0.7$$

$$= 1.52385 \text{ V}$$

$$\therefore 1.529 \text{ V} \quad \#$$

$$\begin{aligned} (b) \quad V_x &= V_{00} - V_{sg} \\ &= 3 - (0.32955 + 0.8) \\ &= 1.87045 \text{ V} \\ &\approx 1.870 \text{ V} \quad \# \end{aligned}$$

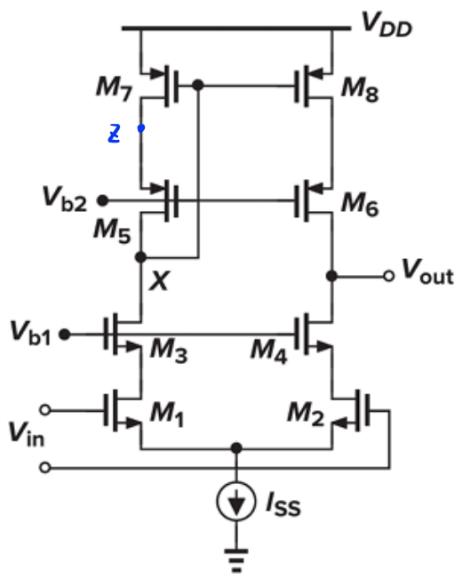
(c)

$$V_{out, max} = V_{Iss} + V_{gs2}$$

$$V_{out, min} = V_{I_{SS}} + V_{OV1,2} + V_{OV3,4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{out, max} - V_{out, min} &= V_{gs2} - V_{ov1, 2} - V_{ov3, 4} \\ &= (0.17615 + 0.7) - 0.17615 - 0.17615 \\ &= 0.52385 \text{ V} \\ &= 0.524 \text{ V} \quad \# \end{aligned}$$

(d)



$$V_Z = V_X + |V_{th,p}| = 1.87045 + 0.8$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{b2, \max} &= V_Z - V_{sg, 5} \\ &= 2.67045 - (0.32955 + 0.8) \\ &= 1.5409 \text{ V} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{b2, \min} &= V_X - |V_{th,p}| \\ &= 1.87045 - 0.8 \\ &= 1.07045 \end{aligned}$$

$$1.070 \text{ V} < V_{b2} < 1.541 \text{ V} \quad \#$$