

# Lab 1 Exploring Linux Distributions

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## Requirements:

- **You will use Github to submit this Lab. Watch the 'What is Git and Github?' video before your start**
- Create a Github account before your start this lab.
- Bold your answers (*2 points*)
- Format your screenshots accordingly (not too big, not too small). If I can't read it, I cannot grade it.
- Video: <https://youtu.be/8Sa52S527Qc>

## Working with Distrowatch

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### Question 1

During class, we explored the concept of Linux distribution. During this lab, you will research some Linux distributions using a website called Distrowatch. DistroWatch is a website that provides news, popularity rankings, and other general information about various Linux distributions and other Unix-like operating systems such as OpenSolaris, MINIX and BSD.

Go to [Distrowatch](#). Explore the website to get familiar with the home page. On the top left corner, you have a form that allows you to submit queries to the website. In the **"Type Distribution Name"** box type **"Ubuntu"**. This will return details about Ubuntu. Explore the Ubuntu Distrowatch page and answer the following questions:

1. What is the OS Type:
  - **The OS Type is Linux.**
2. Which major distro is it based on?
  - **The major distro is Debian.**
3. Which processor architecture does it support?
  - **The processor architecture it supports is armhf, ppc64el, riscv, s390x, and x86\_64.**
4. Is the distribution active or is it discontinued?
  - **The distribution is active.**
5. What is the distro's home page?
  - **The distro's homepage is <https://www.ubuntu.com/>**

### Question 2

On the top left corner, click on "Random Distribution" and answer the following questions from the distro you got.

1. What is the name of the distribution and the OS Type:

- **The name of the distribution is BunsenLabs Linux and the OS Type is Linux.**

2. Which major distro is it based on?

- **The major distro is Debian (Stable).**

3. Which processor architecture does it support?

- **The processor architecture it supports is i686 and x86\_64.**

4. Is the distribution active or is it discontinued?

- **The distribution is active.**

5. What is the distro's home page?

- **The distro's homepage is <https://www.bunsenlabs.org/>**

### Question 3

On the top of the page, right in the middle, you will find an option that allows you to search for distributions. Click on "**Search**" and after the page loads, fill in the following information in the "**Search Distribution by Criteria**" section and Click on Submit Query.

- OS Type: Linux
- Architecture: x86\_64
- Status: Active
- Leave the rest as default.

From the query results, choose any distribution and answer the following question about the distro you chose.

1. What is the name of the distribution?

- **The name of the distribution is SteamOS.**

2. What is the country of Origin?

- **The country of origin is USA.**

3. What major distribution is it based on?

- **The major distribution it is based on is Debian (Stable).**

4. What is the distribution category?

- **The distribution is gaming.**

5. Which processor architecture, aside from the one in the original query, does the OS support?

- **The processor architecture the OS supports only x86\_64.**

## Question 4

Now that you know how to use Distrowatch. Find a Linux distribution for the following scenarios. For each distribution provide the website, name, and supported architecture.

1. A Linux distribution used for Data Rescue/Data recovery

- Distro Name: **Kaizen Linux**
- Website: **<https://kaisenlinux.org/>**
- Desktop Environment: **KDE\_Plasma, LXDE, MATE, Xfce**

2. A Linux distribution used for Education that supports the ix86 processor architecture.

- Distro Name: **ALT Linux**
- Website: **<https://en.altlinux.org/>**
- Desktop Environment: **AfterStep, Blackbox, Cinnamon, Enlightenment, FVWM, GNOME, IceWM, KDE, LXDE, MATE, Openbox, LXQt, WMaker, Xfce**

3. A Linux distribution that supports the OEM installation method

- Distro Name: **Pop!\_OS**
- Website: **<https://system76.com/pop>**
- Desktop Environment: **GNOME**

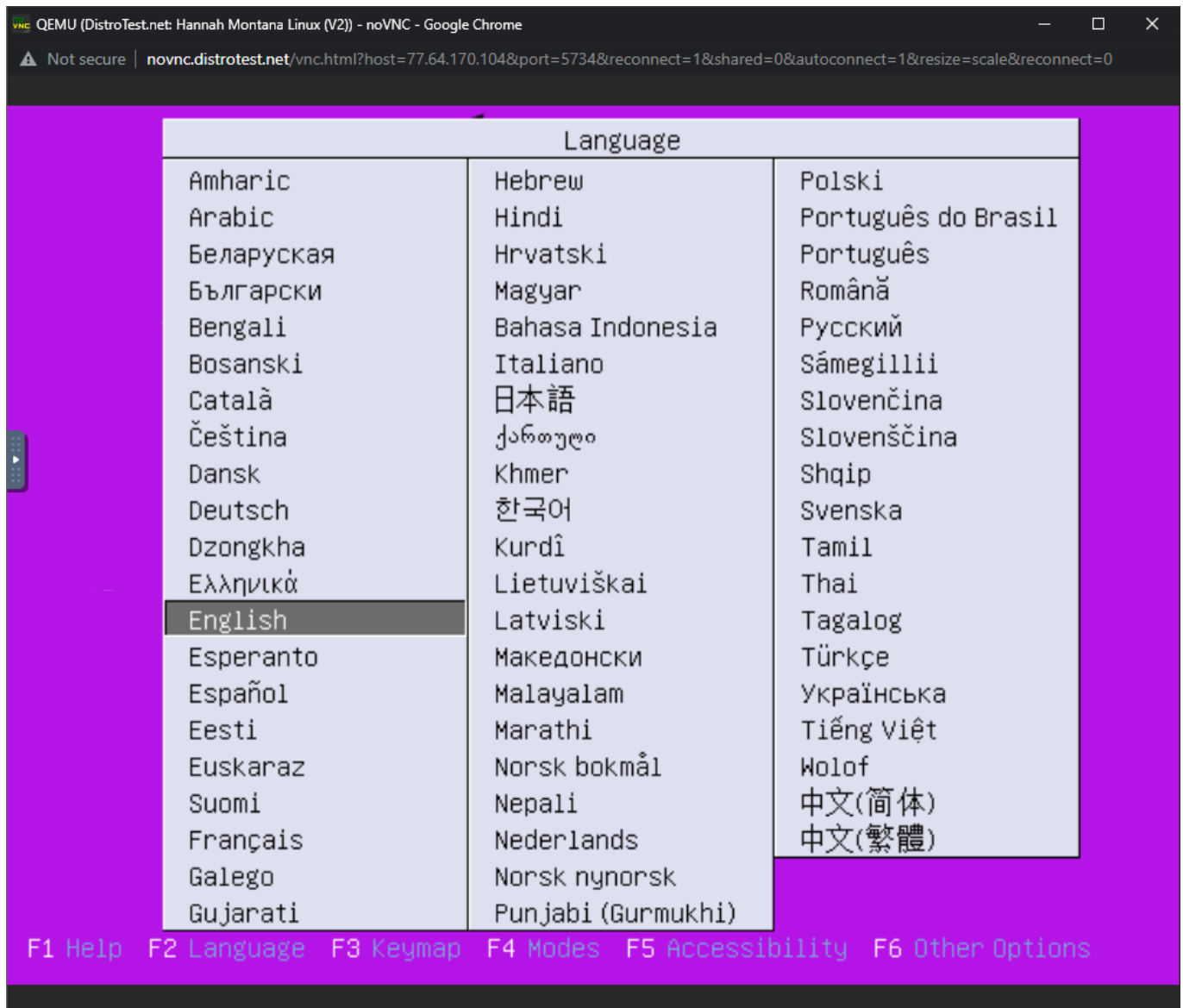
## Question 5 (Extra credit 2 pts - Optional)

On the Distrowatch homepage in the menu located in the middle of the page, you will find an option called **"Submit Distribution"**. This option lists all the Linux distros that are pending evaluation, on development or that are experiencing some sort of legal constraint. Select one of these distributions and in a paragraph, share your thoughts. (keep it simple 5 to 8 sentences). **CutiefishOS is a Linux based OS Type built off of Ubuntu that is waiting for evaluation. The main goal of this operating system is to have a Linux based operating system that has an elegant and simplistic design. CutiefishOS also develops their own OS applications to provide a more cohesive experience. This linux distribution looks to heavily adopt the design language and software ecosystem of Apple's macOS. In my opinion, the idea of a simplistic linux distribution is good for casual users instead of power users.**

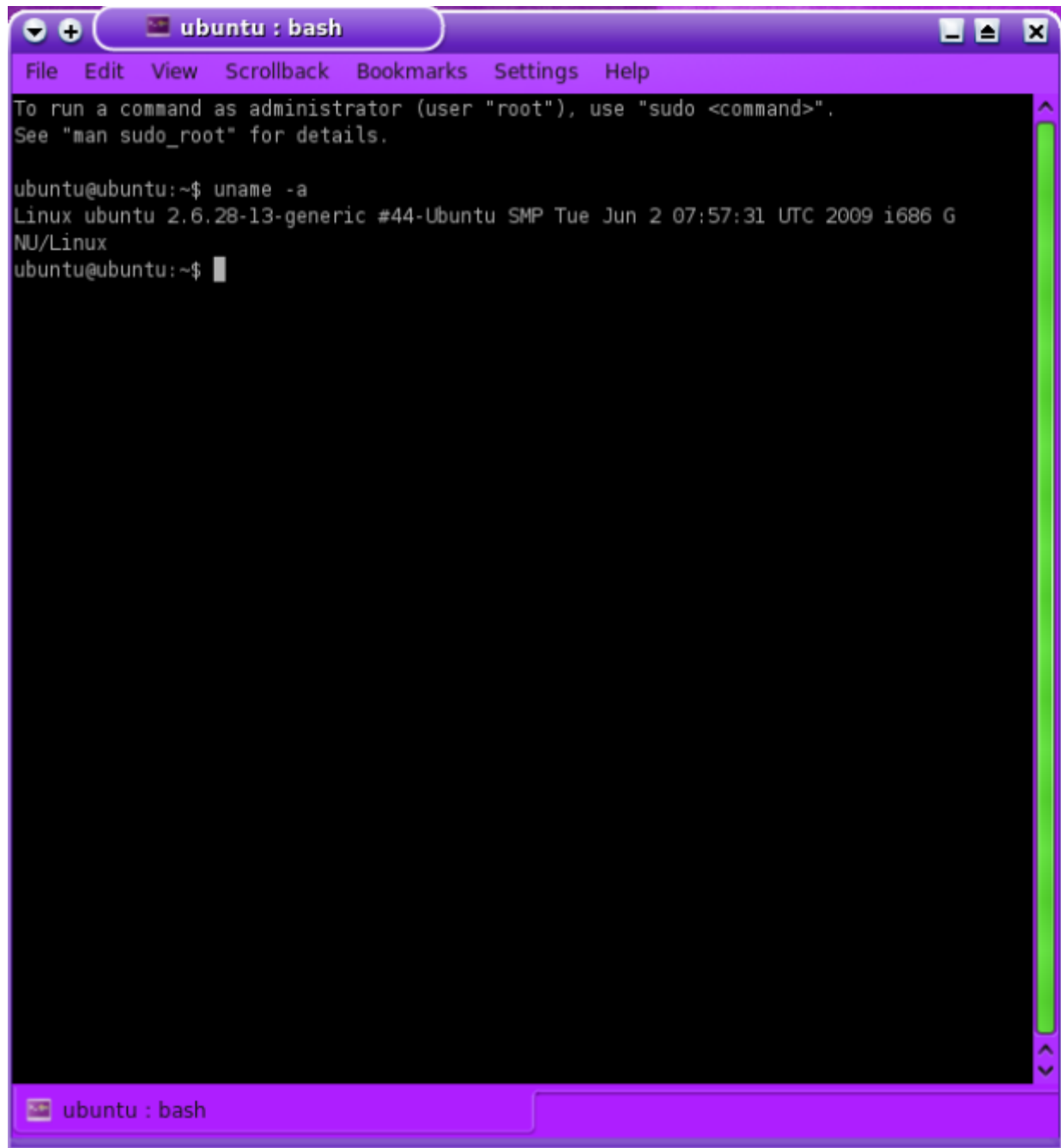
## Working with DistroTest.net

### Question 6

DistroTest.net is a project that allows you to test Linux/BSD distributions on your web browser. This website is great for trying out distributions before you even download the ISO file. Go to [Distrotest.net](https://distrotest.net) and click on any of the distributions. Start the distribution and take a screenshot of the browser window that just popped up.



Locate the terminal application in the distribution you started and type the following command: `uname -a`  
Take a screenshot of the browser window showing the terminal application open.



```
ubuntu : bash
File Edit View Scrollback Bookmarks Settings Help
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.

ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ uname -a
Linux ubuntu 2.6.28-13-generic #44-Ubuntu SMP Tue Jun 2 07:57:31 UTC 2009 i686 G
NU/Linux
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$
```

Stop the machine and take a screenshot of the browser window showing that the machine has been stopped.

