

Project West Baltimore Marc Station				Job Ref.	
Section Pile Cap Reinforcement Design (Negative Bending)				Sheet no./rev. 1	
Calc. by A.B.	Date 6/27/2024	Chk'd by	Date	App'd by	Date

RC BEAM DESIGN (ACI318-2014)

In accordance with ACI318

Tedd's calculation version 3.3.06

Concrete details

Compressive strength of concrete

$$f'_c = 5000 \text{ psi}$$

Density of reinforced concrete

$$w_c = 150 \text{ lb / ft}^3$$

Concrete type

Normal weight

Modulus of elasticity of concrete (cl.19.2.2.1)

$$E = (w_c / 1 \text{ lb/ft}^3)^{1.5} * 33 \text{ psi} * (f'_c / 1 \text{ psi})^{0.5} = 4286826 \text{ psi}$$

Strength reduction factor for shear

$$\phi_s = 0.75$$

Reinforcement details

Yield strength of reinforcement

$$f_y = 60000 \text{ psi}$$

Compression-controlled strain limit (cl.21.2.2.1)

$$\epsilon_{ty} = 0.00200$$

Nominal cover to reinforcement

Cover to top reinforcement

$$c_{nom_t} = 1.5 \text{ in}$$

Cover to bottom reinforcement

$$c_{nom_b} = 1.5 \text{ in}$$

Cover to side reinforcement

$$c_{nom_s} = 0.75 \text{ in}$$

Section 1 - Half Max M3 (Positive) and Half Max V2

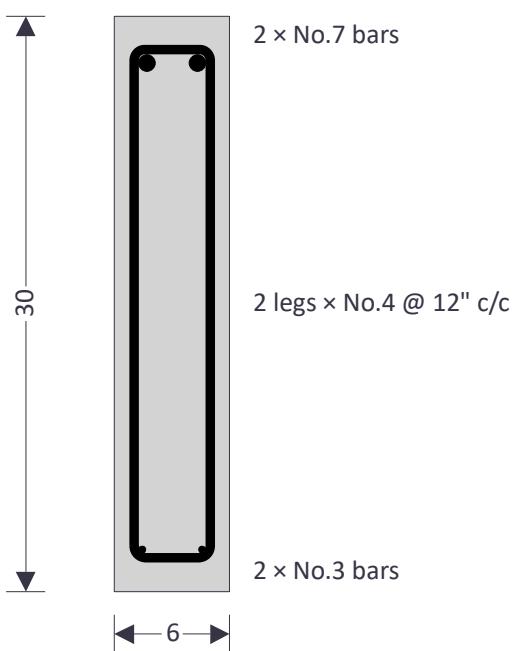
Rectangular section details

Section width

$$b = 6 \text{ in}$$

Section depth

$$h = 30 \text{ in}$$



Negative moment. Rectangular section in flexure (Section 9.5.2)

Factored bending moment at section

$$M_u = M_{neg_s1} = 80.000 \text{ kip_ft}$$

Effective depth to tension reinforcement

$$d = 27.563 \text{ in}$$

Tension reinforcement provided

2 * No.7 bars

Project West Baltimor Marc Station				Job Ref.	
Section Pile Cap Reinforcement Design (Negative Bending)				Sheet no./rev. 2	
Calc. by A.B.	Date 6/27/2024	Chk'd by	Date	App'd by	Date

Area of tension reinforcement provided

$$A_{s,prov} = 1.203 \text{ in}^2$$

Minimum area of reinforcement (cl.9.6.1.2)

$$A_{s,min} = \max(3 \text{ psi} * \sqrt{(f'_c / 1 \text{ psi}), 200 \text{ psi}} * b * d / f_y) = 0.585 \text{ in}^2$$

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than minimum area of reinforcement required

Stress block depth factor (cl.22.2.2.4.3)

$$\beta_1 = \min(\max(0.85 - 0.05 * (f'_c - 4 \text{ ksi}) / 1 \text{ ksi}, 0.65), 0.85) = 0.80$$

Depth of equivalent rectangular stress block

$$a = A_{s,prov} * f_y / (0.85 * f'_c * b) = 2.83 \text{ in}$$

Depth to neutral axis

$$c = a / \beta_1 = 3.537 \text{ in}$$

Net tensile strain in extreme tension fibers

$$\epsilon_t = 0.003 * (d_o - c) / \max(c, 0.001 \text{ in}) = 0.02038$$

Net tensile strain in tension controlled zone

Strength reduction factor (cl.21.2.1)

$$\phi_f = \min(\max(0.65 + 0.25 * (\epsilon_t - \epsilon_{ty}) / (0.005 - \epsilon_{ty}), 0.65), 0.9) = 0.90$$

Nominal moment strength

$$M_n = A_{s,prov} * f_y * (d - a / 2) = 157.231 \text{ kip_ft}$$

Design moment strength

$$\phi M_n = M_n * \phi_f = 141.508 \text{ kip_ft}$$

PASS - Required moment strength is less than design moment strength

Flexural cracking

Max. center to center spacing of tension reinf.

$$S_{t,max} = S_{top} + \phi s_{1,t,L1} = 2.625 \text{ in}$$

Service load stress in reinforcement (cl.24.3.2)

$$f_s = 2/3 * f_y = 40000 \text{ psi}$$

Clear cover of reinforcement

$$C_c = C_{nom,t} + \phi_v = 2.000 \text{ in}$$

Maximum allowable top bar spacing (Table 24.3.2)

$$S_{max} = \min(15\text{in} * 40000\text{psi} / f_s - 2.5 * c_c, 12\text{in} * 40000\text{psi} / f_s) = 10.000 \text{ in}$$

PASS - Maximum allowable tension reinforcement spacing exceeds actual spacing

Spacing limits for reinforcement

Top bar clear spacing

$$S_{top} = (b - (2 * (C_{nom,s} + \phi s_{1,v}) + \phi s_{1,t,L1} * N_{s1,t,L1})) / (N_{s1,t,L1} - 1) = 1.750 \text{ in}$$

Min. allowable top bar clear spacing (cl.25.2.1)

$$S_{top,min} = 1.000 \text{ in}$$

Bottom bar clear spacing

$$S_{bot} = (b - (2 * (C_{nom,s} + \phi s_{1,v}) + \phi s_{1,b,L1} * N_{s1,b,L1})) / (N_{s1,b,L1} - 1) = 2.750 \text{ in}$$

Min. allowable bottom bar clear spacing (cl.25.2.1)

$$S_{bot,min} = 1.000 \text{ in}$$

PASS - Actual bar spacing exceeds minimum allowable

Rectangular section in shear

Design shear force

$$V_u = 14.000 \text{ kips}$$

Concrete weight modification factor

$$\lambda = 1.00$$

Concrete shear strength (eqn. 22.5.5.1)

$$\phi V_c = \phi_s * \lambda * 2 \text{ psi} * \sqrt{\min(f'_c, 10000\text{psi}) / 1 \text{ psi}} * b * d = 17.541 \text{ kips}$$

Reinforcement shear strength (eqn. 22.5.1.1)

$$\phi V_s = \max(V_u - \phi V_c, 0 \text{ kips}) = 0.000 \text{ kips}$$

Maximum reinforcement shear strength

$$\phi V_{s,max} = \phi_s * 8 \text{ psi} * \sqrt{\min(f'_c, 10000\text{psi}) / 1 \text{ psi}} * b * d = 70.163 \text{ kips}$$

Area of design shear reinf. required (eqn. 22.5.10.5.3)

$$A_{sv,des} = \phi V_s / (\phi_s * \min(f_y, 60000 \text{ psi}) * d) = 0.000 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

Minimum area of shear reinforcement (Table 9.6.3.3)

$$A_{sv,min} = \max(50 \text{ psi}, 0.75 \text{ psi} * \sqrt{f'_c / 1 \text{ psi}}) * b / \min(f_y, 60000 \text{ psi}) = 0.064 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

$\phi V_c \geq V_u \geq \phi V_c/2$ - minimum reinforcement required

Area of shear reinforcement required

$$A_{sv,req} = A_{sv,min} = 0.064 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

Shear reinforcement provided

2 legs * No.4 @ 12" c/c

Area of shear reinforcement provided

$$A_{sv,prov} = 0.393 \text{ in}^2/\text{ft}$$

PASS - Area of shear reinforcement provided exceeds area of shear reinforcement required

Maximum longitudinal spacing (Table 9.7.6.2.2)

$$S_{l,max} = \min(d / 2, 24 \text{ in}) = 13.781 \text{ in}$$

PASS - longitudinal spacing of stirrups is less than the maximum allowable