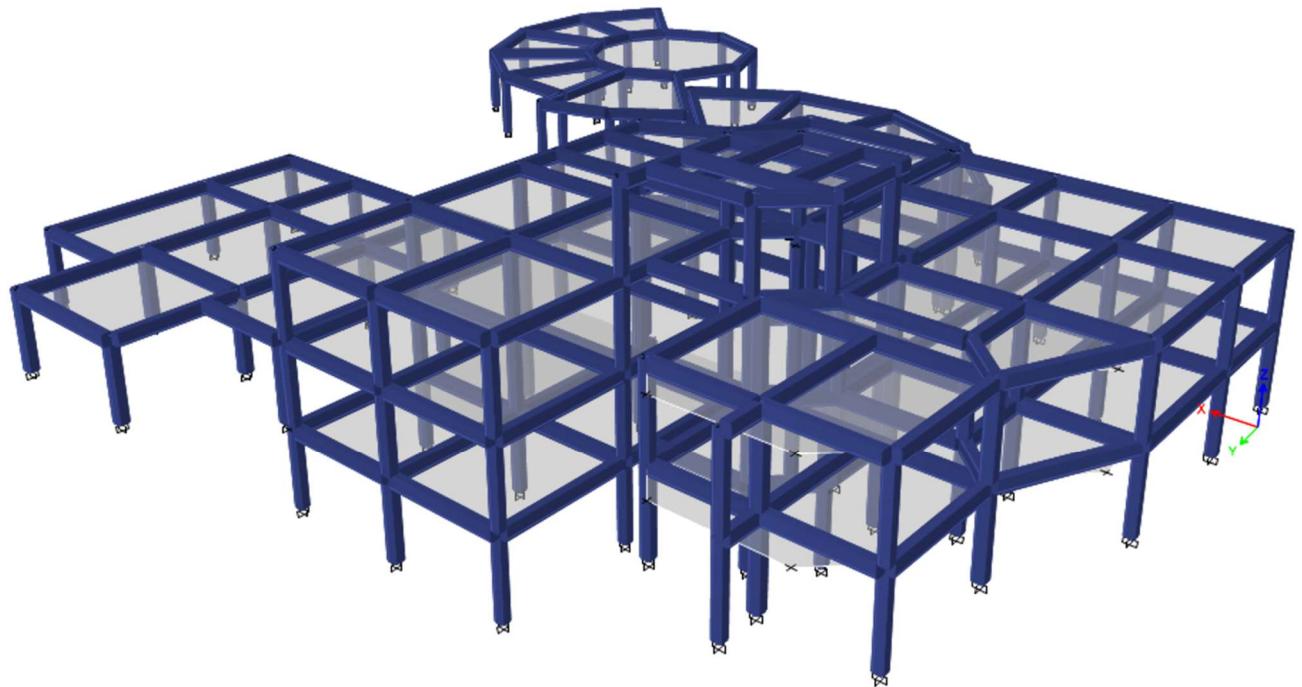


STRUCTURAL DESIGN

SUMMARY CALCULATIONS REPORT

for

TRANSIT CENTER



BY: Eng. Ali Akbar Shaikhzadeh
DATE: 07 Oct 2018

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|  Towse Shahr Construction Company | <i>Project</i> | Transit Center | <i>Job Ref.</i> | --- |
| | <i>Section</i> | -- | <i>Sheet no./</i> | 3 |
| | <i>Calc. by</i> E. Ali Akbar Shaikhzadeh | <i>Chk'd by</i> --- | <i>Date</i> | 4/8/2016 |

PROJECT INFORMATION

Client Norwegian Refugee Council

Type of project Residential Building

Project Location Nimrooz, Afghanistan

Type of main framing Reinforced concrete beams & columns

Type of slabs Reinforced concrete slabs

Type of foundation Reinforced concrete strip foundation

Type of seismic resisting system Intermediate moment frame

Loading design code (live, seismic, snow,...) ASCE 7-16

Concrete design code ACI 318-14

Steel design code Not Applicable

Structural designer(s) Eng. Ali Akbar Shaikhzadeh



| | |
|--|------------------|
| Project Transit Center Section Calc. by E. Ali Akbar Shaikhzadeh | Job Ref. --- |
| | Sheet no./ 4 |
| | Date 4/8/2016 |

STRUCTURAL LOADING CRITERIA

DEAD LOADS

Exterior Walls

| Layer Material | Thickness (m) | Density (kg/m³) | Weight/Area (kg/m²) | Remarks |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|
| Brick | 0.2 | 850 | 170 | |
| Grout (Gypsum & soil) for inner face | 0.02 | 1600 | 32 | |
| Finishing (inner face) | 0.005 | 1300 | 6.5 | |
| Grout (cement) for outer face | 0.04 | 2100 | 84 | |
| Light Stone (outer face) | 0.025 | 2500 | 62.5 | |
| <i>Total Weight</i> | | | 355 | |

Interior Walls (Partitions)

| Layer Material | Thickness (m) | Density (kg/m³) | Weight/Area (kg/m²) | Remarks |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|
| Brick | 0.1 | 850 | 85 | |
| Grout (Gypsum & soil) for inner face | 0.02 | 1600 | 32 | |
| Finishing (inner face) | 0.005 | 1300 | 6.5 | |
| Grout (Gypsum & soil) for outer face | 0.02 | 1600 | 32 | |
| Finishing (outer face) | 0.005 | 1300 | 6.5 | |
| <i>Total Weight</i> | | | 162 | |

Floor Slabs (without the concrete slab)

| Layer Material | Thickness (m) | Density (kg/m³) | Weight/Area (kg/m²) | Remarks |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|
| Grout (cement) for top face | 0.025 | 2100 | 52.5 | |
| Ceramics | 0.005 | 2100 | 10.5 | |
| Grout (Gypsum & soil) for bottom face | 0.02 | 1600 | 32 | |
| Finishing (bottom face) | 0.005 | 1300 | 6.5 | |
| <i>Total Weight</i> | | | 101.5 | |

Roof Slab (without the concrete slab)

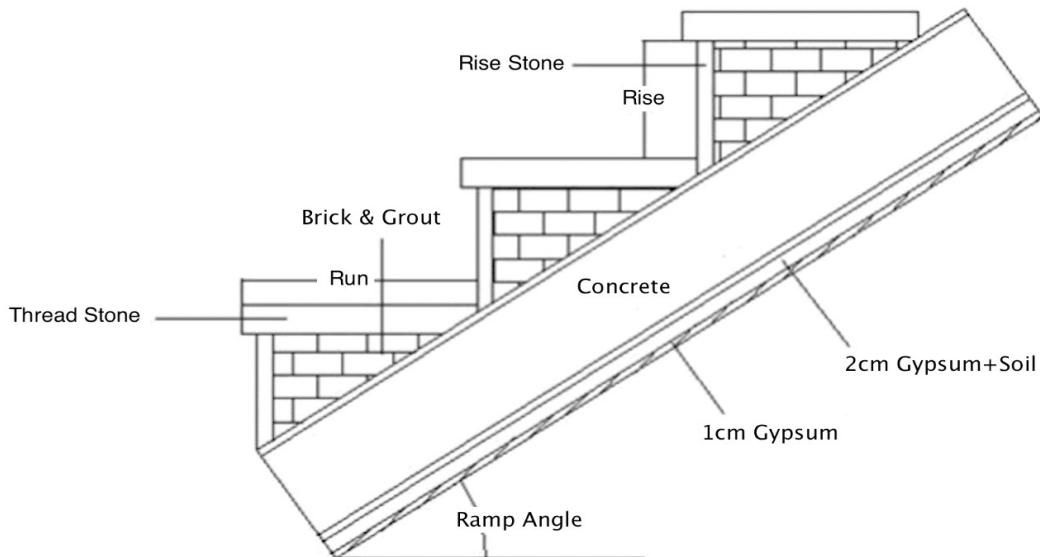
| Layer Material | Thickness (m) | Density (kg/m³) | Weight/Area (kg/m²) | Remarks |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|
| Asphalt | 0.03 | 2200 | 66 | |
| Bitumen | - | - | 15 | |
| Grout (cement) for top face | 0.02 | 2100 | 42 | |
| Lightweight concrete (Grading) | 0.15 | 2100 | 315 | |
| Grout (Gypsum & soil) for bottom face | 0.02 | 1600 | 32 | |
| Finishing (bottom face) | 0.005 | 1300 | 6.5 | |
| <i>Total Weight</i> | | | 476.5 | |



| | | |
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Stairs

DEAD LOAD CALCULATIONS FOR RAMP OF STAIRS



| | |
|----------------------|------|
| Size of Run (m) | 0.3 |
| Size of Rise (m) | 0.15 |
| Angle of Ramp (deg.) | 31 |

NOTE: Table calculations are for one step of the stairs and 1-m width (perpendicular to ramp direction) only.

| Layer Material | Thickness (m) | Projected Plan Longitudinal Size (m) | Density (kg/m ³) | Weight/Length (kg/m) | Remarks |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|---------|
| Thread stone | 0.040 | 0.32 | 2500 | 32.0 | |
| Rise stone | 0.020 | 0.11 | 2500 | 5.5 | |
| Grout under stones | 0.020 | 0.37 | 2100 | 15.5 | |
| Brick (average height used) | 0.055 | 0.26 | 1850 | 26.5 | |
| Concrete ramp | 0.150 | 0.35 | 2500 | 131.2 | |
| Gypsum & soil | 0.020 | 0.35 | 1600 | 11.2 | |
| Finishing (bottom face) | 0.005 | 0.35 | 1300 | 2.3 | |
| <i>Total Weight</i> | | | | 224.2 | |

| | | |
|--|--------------|-------------------|
| Weight per 1-meter length of ramp | 747.4 | kg/m |
| If we multiply by one meter width, the total weight in one square meter is obtained. Thus: | | |
| Weight per 1-m ² projected plan area of ramp | 747.4 | kg/m ² |



| | | |
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DEAD LOAD CALCULATIONS FOR LANDING OF STAIRS

| Layer Material | Thickness (m) | Projected Plan Longitudinal Size (m) | Density (kg/m ³) | Weight/Area (kg/m ²) | Remarks |
|-------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Thread stone | 0.040 | - | 2500 | 100.0 | |
| Grout under stones | 0.020 | - | 2100 | 42.0 | |
| Concrete ramp | 0.150 | - | 2500 | 375.0 | |
| Gypsum & soil | 0.020 | - | 1600 | 32.0 | |
| Finishing (bottom face) | 0.005 | - | 1300 | 6.5 | |
| Total Weight | | | | 555.5 | |

| | | |
|--|--------------|-------------------|
| Weight per 1-m ² of landing | 555.5 | kg/m ² |
|--|--------------|-------------------|

SUMMARY OF LOADS FOR STAIR

| | | |
|---|--------------|-------------------|
| Weight per 1-m ² projected plan area of ramp | 747.4 | kg/m ² |
| Weight per 1-m ² of landing | 555.5 | kg/m ² |
| Live load per 1-m ² of ramp & landing | 500.0 | kg/m ² |

NOTES:

- 1- Using the tributary area of each beam supporting the stairs, the total dead and live loads on that beam is obtained.
- 2- Dividing by the beam length, the linear load on the beam can be calculated.
- 3- In calculation of the ramp tributary area on a supporting beam, the projected plan area of ramp is considered.



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LIVE LOADS

Live loads has been selected based on ASCE 7-16 Table 4-1.

WIND LOADING PRAMETERS

| Parameter | Value | Remarks |
|--|--------------------|---------|
| Structure type (enclosed, partially enclosed, or open) | Partially Enclosed | |
| Roof type | Flat | |
| Basic wind speed | 140 km/h | |
| Risk category | II | |
| Directionality factor, k_d | 0.85 | |
| Topographical factor, k_{zt} | 1 | |
| Exposure category | C | |
| Gust effect factor | 0.85 | |
| Topography significant? (Y/N) | No | |
| Design method (directional, envelope, C&C) | Directional | |

SEISMIC LOADING PARAMETERS

| Parameter | Value | Remarks |
|---|---------------------------|---------|
| Site class (section 11.4.2) | D | |
| Mapped spectral acceleration parameter S_s | 0.60 g | |
| Mapped spectral acceleration parameter S_1 | 0.30 g | |
| Risk category | II | |
| Seismic design category (Table 11.6-1 & 11.6-2) | D | |
| Lateral load resisting system | Intermediate moment frame | |
| Long-period transition period | 8 sec | |
| Response modification factor, R | 5 | |
| System overstrength, omega | 3 | |
| Deflection amplification factor, C_d | 4.5 | |
| Occupancy importance, I | 1 | |



| | | |
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STRUCTURAL CONTROL FROM ANALYSIS RESULTS

HORIZONTAL IRREGULARITIES (ASCE 12.3.2.1)

HORIZONTAL STRUCTURAL IRREGULARITIES

| Figure | Description | Type (ASCE) |
|--------|--|---|
| | $\delta_{\max} < 1.2\delta_{\text{ave}}$ No irregularity $1.2\delta_{\text{ave}} \leq \delta_{\max} \leq 1.4\delta_{\text{ave}}$ Irregularity $\delta_{\max} > 1.4\delta_{\text{ave}}$ Extreme irregularity | 1a & 1b Torsional Irregularity |
| | Irregularity exists if: $p_y > 0.15L_y$ and $p_x > 0.15L_x$ | 2 Reentrant Corner Irregularity |
| | Irregularity exists if open area > 0.5 times floor area OR if effective diaphragm stiffness varies by more than 50% from one story to the next. NOTE: The provisions are not specific on how effective diaphragm stiffness is to be computed. | 3 Diaphragm Discontinuity Irregularity |
| | The out-of-plane offset should be avoided. | 4 Out-of-Plane Offset |
| | Nonparallel system Irregularity exists when the vertical lateral force resisting elements are not parallel to or symmetric about the major orthogonal axes of the seismic force resisting system. | 5 Nonparallel System Irregularity |



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Date

4/8/2016

VERTICAL IRREGULARITIES (ASCE 12.3.2.2)

VERTICAL STRUCTURAL IRREGULARITIES

| Figure | Description | Type (ASCE) |
|--------|--|---|
| | <p>Irregularity (1a) exists if stiffness of any story is less than 70% of the stiffness of the story above or less than 80% of the average stiffness of the three stories above.</p> <p>An extreme irregularity (1b) exists if stiffness of any story is less than 60% of the stiffness of the story above or less than 70% of the average stiffness of the three stories above.</p> | 1a & 1b Stiffness (Soft Story) Irregularity |
| | <p>Irregularity exists if the effective mass of any story is more than 150% of the effective mass of an adjacent story.</p> | 2 Weight (Mass) Irregularity |
| | <p>Irregularity exists if the dimensions of the lateral resisting system at any story is more than 130% of that for any adjacent story.</p> | 3 Vertical Geometric Irregularity |
| | <p>Irregularity exists if the offset is greater than the width (d) or there exists a reduction in stiffness of the story below.</p> | 4 In-Plane Discontinuity Irregularity |
| | <p>Irregularity (5a) exists if the lateral strength of any story is less than 80% of the strength of the story above.</p> <p>An extreme irregularity (5b) exists if the lateral strength of any story is less than 65% of the strength of the story above.</p> | 5a & 5b Strength (Weak Story) Irregularity |



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BASEMENT RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS & DESIGN

RETAINING WALL ANALYSIS

In accordance with International Building Code 2015

Retaining wall details

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Stem type; | Proppped cantilever pinned at the base |
| Stem height; | $h_{stem} = 2500 \text{ mm}$ |
| Prop height; | $h_{prop} = 2500 \text{ mm}$ |
| Stem thickness; | $t_{stem} = 200 \text{ mm}$ |
| Angle to rear face of stem; | $\alpha = 90 \text{ deg}$ |
| Stem density; | $\gamma_{stem} = 24 \text{ kN/m}^3$ |
| Toe length; | $l_{toe} = 1000 \text{ mm}$ |
| Base thickness; | $t_{base} = 500 \text{ mm}$ |
| Base density; | $\gamma_{base} = 24 \text{ kN/m}^3$ |
| Height of retained soil; | $h_{ret} = 2300 \text{ mm}$ |
| Angle of soil surface; | $\beta = 0 \text{ deg}$ |
| Depth of cover; | $d_{cover} = 0 \text{ mm}$ |

Retained soil properties

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Soil type; | Medium dense well graded sand |
| Moist density; | $\gamma_{mr} = 21 \text{ kN/m}^3$ |
| Saturated density; | $\gamma_{sr} = 23 \text{ kN/m}^3$ |
| Effective angle of internal resistance; | $\phi_r = 30 \text{ deg}$ |
| Effective wall friction angle; | $\delta_r = 0 \text{ deg}$ |

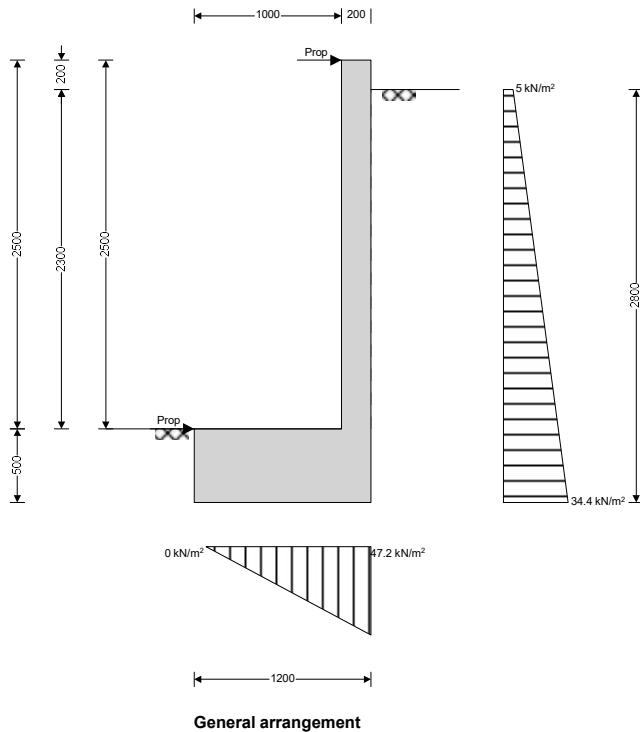
Base soil properties

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Soil type; | Medium dense well graded sand |
| Soil density; | $\gamma_b = 18 \text{ kN/m}^3$ |
| Cohesion; | $C_b = 0 \text{ kN/m}^2$ |
| Effective angle of internal resistance; | $\phi_b = 30 \text{ deg}$ |
| Effective wall friction angle; | $\delta_b = 15 \text{ deg}$ |
| Effective base friction angle; | $\delta_{bb} = 30 \text{ deg}$ |
| Allowable bearing pressure; | $P_{bearing} = 96 \text{ kN/m}^2$ |

Loading details

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| Dead surcharge load; | $\text{Surcharged}_D = 5 \text{ kN/m}^2$ |
| Live surcharge load; | $\text{Surcharge}_L = 5 \text{ kN/m}^2$ |

| | |
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|---|--|



Calculate retaining wall geometry

Base length;

Moist soil height;

Length of surcharge load;

- Distance to vertical component;

Effective height of wall;

- Distance to horizontal component;

Area of wall stem;

- Distance to vertical component;

Area of wall base;

- Distance to vertical component;

$$l_{base} = l_{toe} + t_{stem} = \mathbf{1200 \text{ mm}}$$

$$h_{moist} = h_{soil} = \mathbf{2300 \text{ mm}}$$

$$l_{sur} = l_{heel} = \mathbf{0 \text{ mm}}$$

$$x_{sur_v} = l_{base} - l_{heel} / 2 = \mathbf{1200 \text{ mm}}$$

$$h_{eff} = h_{base} + d_{cover} + h_{ret} = \mathbf{2800 \text{ mm}}$$

$$x_{sur_h} = h_{eff} / 2 = \mathbf{1400 \text{ mm}}$$

$$A_{stem} = h_{stem} \times t_{stem} = \mathbf{0.5 \text{ m}^2}$$

$$x_{stem} = l_{toe} + t_{stem} / 2 = \mathbf{1100 \text{ mm}}$$

$$A_{base} = l_{base} \times t_{base} = \mathbf{0.6 \text{ m}^2}$$

$$x_{base} = l_{base} / 2 = \mathbf{600 \text{ mm}}$$

Using Rankine theory

At rest pressure coefficient;

$$K_0 = 1 - \sin(\phi_r) = \mathbf{0.500}$$

Passive pressure coefficient;

$$K_P = (1 + \sin(\phi_b)) / (1 - \sin(\phi_b)) = \mathbf{3.000}$$

From IBC 2015 cl.1807.2.3 Safety factor

Load combination 1;

$$1.0 \times \text{Dead} + 1.0 \times \text{Live} + 1.0 \times \text{Lateral earth}$$

Bearing pressure check

Vertical forces on wall

Wall stem;

$$F_{stem} = A_{stem} \times \gamma_{stem} = \mathbf{12 \text{ kN/m}}$$

Wall base;

$$F_{base} = A_{base} \times \gamma_{base} = \mathbf{14.4 \text{ kN/m}}$$

Total;

$$F_{total_v} = F_{stem} + F_{base} = \mathbf{26.4 \text{ kN/m}}$$

| | | |
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Horizontal forces on wall

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| Surcharge load; | $F_{sur_h} = K_0 \times (\text{Surcharge}_D + \text{Surcharge}_L) \times h_{eff} = 14 \text{ kN/m}$ |
| Moist retained soil; | $F_{moist_h} = K_0 \times \gamma_{mr} \times h_{eff}^2 / 2 = 41.2 \text{ kN/m}$ |
| Base soil; | $F_{pass_h} = -K_P \times \gamma_b \times (d_{cover} + h_{base})^2 / 2 = -6.7 \text{ kN/m}$ |
| Total; | $F_{total_h} = F_{moist_h} + F_{pass_h} + F_{sur_h} = 48.4 \text{ kN/m}$ |

Moments on wall

| | |
|------------|--|
| Wall stem; | $M_{stem} = F_{stem} \times x_{stem} = 13.2 \text{ kNm/m}$ |
| Wall base; | $M_{base} = F_{base} \times x_{base} = 8.6 \text{ kNm/m}$ |
| Total; | $M_{total} = M_{stem} + M_{base} + M_{sur} = 21.8 \text{ kNm/m}$ |

Check bearing pressure

| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Distance to reaction; | $\bar{x} = M_{total} / F_{total_v} = 827 \text{ mm}$ |
| Eccentricity of reaction; | $e = \bar{x} - l_{base} / 2 = 227 \text{ mm}$ |
| Loaded length of base; | $l_{load} = 3 \times (l_{base} - \bar{x}) = 1118 \text{ mm}$ |
| Bearing pressure at toe; | $q_{toe} = 0 \text{ kN/m}^2$ |
| Bearing pressure at heel; | $q_{heel} = 2 \times F_{total_v} / l_{load} = 47.2 \text{ kN/m}^2$ |
| Factor of safety; | $FoS_{bp} = P_{bearing} / \max(q_{toe}, q_{heel}) = 2.033;$ |

PASS - Allowable bearing pressure exceeds maximum applied bearing pressure

RETAINING WALL DESIGN

In accordance with ACI 318-14

Tedd's calculation version 2.9.02

Concrete details

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Compressive strength of concrete; | $f_c = 28 \text{ N/mm}^2$ |
| Concrete type; | Normal weight |

Reinforcement details

| | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| Yield strength of reinforcement; | $f_y = 420 \text{ N/mm}^2$ |
| Modulus of elasticity or reinforcement; | $E_s = 199948 \text{ N/mm}^2$ |

Cover to reinforcement

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Front face of stem; | $c_{sf} = 40 \text{ mm}$ |
| Rear face of stem; | $c_{sr} = 50 \text{ mm}$ |
| Top face of base; | $c_{bt} = 50 \text{ mm}$ |
| Bottom face of base; | $c_{bb} = 75 \text{ mm}$ |

From IBC 2015 cl.1605.2.1 Basic load combinations

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| Load combination no.1; | $1.4 \times \text{Dead}$ |
| Load combination no.2; | $1.2 \times \text{Dead} + 1.6 \times \text{Live} + 1.6 \times \text{Lateral earth}$ |
| Load combination no.3; | $1.2 \times \text{Dead} + 1.0 \times \text{Earthquake} + 1.0 \times \text{Live} + 1.6 \times \text{Lateral earth}$ |
| Load combination no.4; | $0.9 \times \text{Dead} + 1.0 \times \text{Earthquake} + 1.6 \times \text{Lateral earth}$ |



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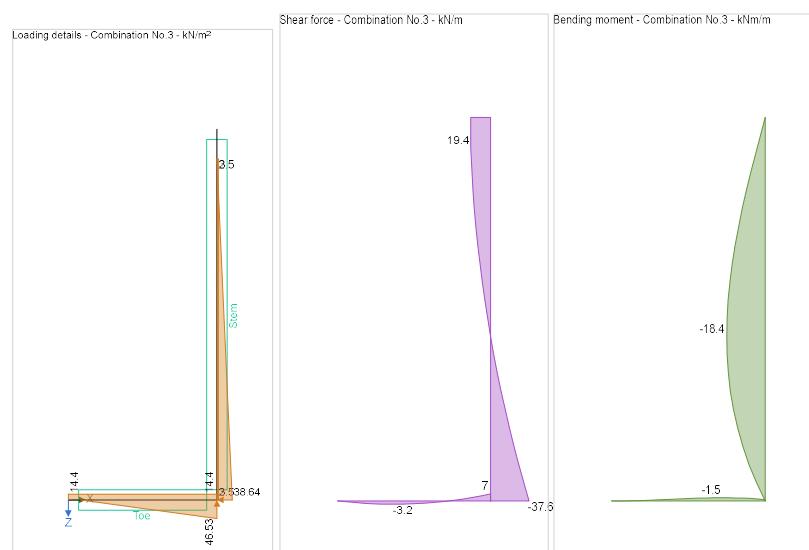
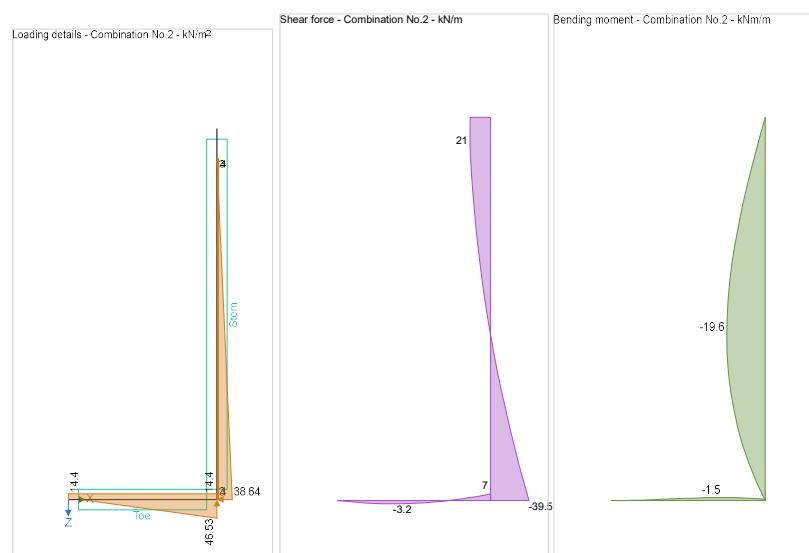
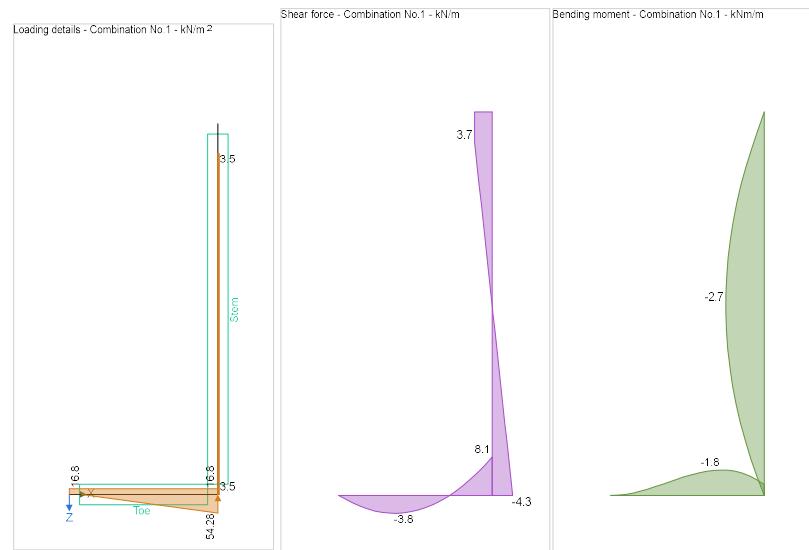
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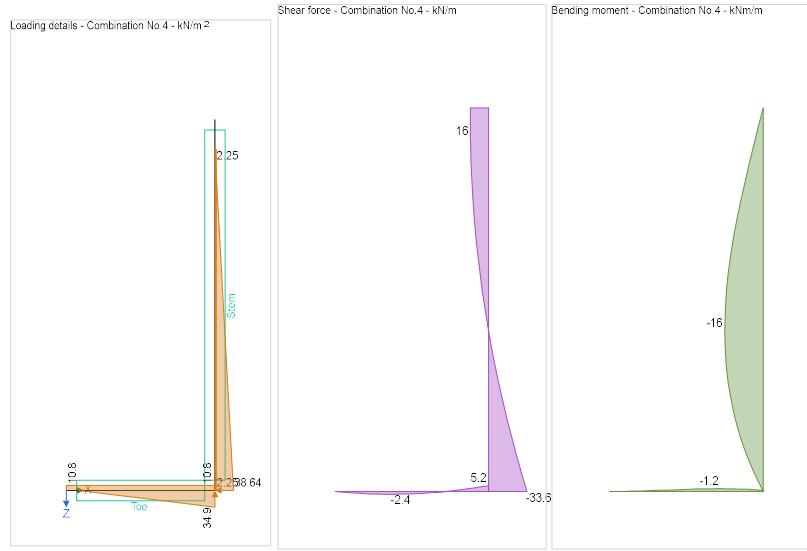
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Check stem design at 1080 mm

Depth of section; $h = 200 \text{ mm}$

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 22.3

Design bending moment combination 2; $M = 19.6 \text{ kNm/m}$

Depth of tension reinforcement; $d = h - c_{sf} - \phi_{sfM} / 2 = 136 \text{ mm}$

Compression reinforcement provided; 16 mm dia bars @ 250 mm c/c

Area of compression reinforcement provided; $A_{srM.prov} = \pi \times \phi_{srM}^2 / (4 \times s_{srM}) = 804 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

Tension reinforcement provided; 16 mm dia bars @ 250 mm c/c

Area of tension reinforcement provided; $A_{sfM.prov} = \pi \times \phi_{sfM}^2 / (4 \times s_{sfM}) = 804 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

Maximum reinforcement spacing - cl.11.7.2; $s_{max} = \min(18 \text{ in}, 3 \times h) = 457 \text{ mm}$

PASS - Reinforcement is adequately spaced

Depth of compression block; $a = A_{sfM.prov} \times f_y / (0.85 \times f'_c) = 14 \text{ mm}$

Neutral axis factor - cl.22.2.2.4.3; $\beta_1 = \min(\max(0.85 - 0.05 \times (f'_c - 28 \text{ N/mm}^2) / 7 \text{ N/mm}^2, 0.65), 0.85) = 0.85$

Depth to neutral axis; $c = a / \beta_1 = 17 \text{ mm}$

Strain in reinforcement; $\epsilon_t = 0.003 \times (d - c) / c = 0.021435$

Section is in the tension controlled zone

$\phi_f = \min(\max(0.65 + (\epsilon_t - 0.002) \times (250 / 3), 0.65), 0.9) = 0.9$

$M_n = A_{sfM.prov} \times f_y \times (d - a / 2) = 43.5 \text{ kNm/m}$

$\phi M_n = \phi_f \times M_n = 39.2 \text{ kNm/m}$

$M / \phi M_n = 0.499$

PASS - Design flexural strength exceeds factored bending moment

By iteration, reinforcement required by analysis; $A_{sfM.des} = 391 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

Minimum area of reinforcement - cl.9.6.1.2; $A_{sfM.min} = \max(0.25 \times \sqrt{(f'_c \times 1 \text{ N/mm}^2)}, 1.4 \text{ N/mm}^2) \times d / f_y = 453 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than minimum area of reinforcement required

Check stem design at base of stem

Depth of section; $h = 200 \text{ mm}$



| | | | |
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Rectangular section in shear - Section 22.5

Design shear force; $V = 39.5 \text{ kN/m}$

Concrete modification factor - cl.19.2.4; $\lambda = 1$

Nominal concrete shear strength - eqn.22.5.5.1; $V_c = 0.17 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f'_c \times 1 \text{ N/mm}^2)} \times d$

= **122.3 kN/m**

Strength reduction factor; $\phi_s = 0.75$

Design concrete shear strength - cl.11.5.1.1; $\phi V_c = \phi_s \times V_c = 91.8 \text{ kN/m}$

$V / \phi V_c = 0.431$

PASS - No shear reinforcement is required

Check stem design at prop

Depth of section; $h = 200 \text{ mm}$

Rectangular section in shear - Section 22.5

Design shear force; $V = 21 \text{ kN/m}$

Concrete modification factor - cl.19.2.4; $\lambda = 1$

Nominal concrete shear strength - eqn.22.5.5.1; $V_c = 0.17 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f'_c \times 1 \text{ N/mm}^2)} \times d$

= **122.3 kN/m**

Strength reduction factor; $\phi_s = 0.75$

Design concrete shear strength - cl.11.5.1.1; $\phi V_c = \phi_s \times V_c = 91.8 \text{ kN/m}$

$V / \phi V_c = 0.229$

PASS - No shear reinforcement is required

Horizontal reinforcement parallel to face of stem

Minimum area of reinforcement - cl.11.6.1; $A_{sx,req} = 0.002 \times t_{stem} = 400 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

Transverse reinforcement provided; 16 mm dia @ 200 mm c/c each face

Area of transverse reinforcement provided; $A_{sx,prov} = 2 \times \pi \times \phi_{sx}^2 / (4 \times s_{sx}) = 2011 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required

Rectangular section in shear - Section 22.5

Design shear force; $V = 8.1 \text{ kN/m}$

Concrete modification factor - cl.19.2.4; $\lambda = 1$

Nominal concrete shear strength - eqn.22.5.5.1; $V_c = 0.17 \times \lambda \times \sqrt{(f'_c \times 1 \text{ N/mm}^2)} \times d$

= **122.3 kN/m**

Strength reduction factor; $\phi_s = 0.75$

Design concrete shear strength - cl.7.6.3.1; $\phi V_c = \phi_s \times V_c = 91.8 \text{ kN/m}$

$V / \phi V_c = 0.089$

PASS - No shear reinforcement is required

Check base design at toe

Depth of section; $h = 500 \text{ mm}$

Rectangular section in flexure - Section 22.3

Design bending moment combination 1; $M = 1.8 \text{ kNm/m}$

Depth of tension reinforcement; $d = h - c_{bt} - \phi_{bt} / 2 = 442 \text{ mm}$

Compression reinforcement provided; 16 mm dia bars @ 200 mm c/c

Area of compression reinforcement provided; $A_{bb,prov} = \pi \times \phi_{bb}^2 / (4 \times s_{bb}) = 1005 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

Tension reinforcement provided; 16 mm dia bars @ 200 mm c/c

Area of tension reinforcement provided; $A_{bt,prov} = \pi \times \phi_{bt}^2 / (4 \times s_{bt}) = 1005 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$



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Maximum reinforcement spacing - cl.7.7.2.3; $s_{max} = \min(18 \text{ in}, 3 \times h) = 457 \text{ mm}$

PASS - Reinforcement is adequately spaced

Depth of compression block;

$$a = A_{bt,prov} \times f_y / (0.85 \times f_c) = 18 \text{ mm}$$

Neutral axis factor - cl.22.2.2.4.3;

$$\beta_1 = \min(\max(0.85 - 0.05 \times (f_c - 28 \text{ N/mm}^2) / 7 \text{ N/mm}^2, 0.65), 0.85) = 0.85$$

Depth to neutral axis;

$$c = a / \beta_1 = 21 \text{ mm}$$

Strain in reinforcement;

$$\epsilon_t = 0.003 \times (d - c) / c = 0.060532$$

Section is in the tension controlled zone

Strength reduction factor;

$$\phi_f = \min(\max(0.65 + (\epsilon_t - 0.002) \times (250 / 3), 0.65), 0.9) = 0.9$$

Nominal flexural strength;

$$M_n = A_{bt,prov} \times f_y \times (d - a / 2) = 182.9 \text{ kNm/m}$$

Design flexural strength;

$$\phi M_n = \phi_f \times M_n = 164.6 \text{ kNm/m}$$

$$M / \phi M_n = 0.011$$

PASS - Design flexural strength exceeds factored bending moment

By iteration, reinforcement required by analysis;

$$A_{bt,des} = 11 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$$

Minimum area of reinforcement - cl.7.6.1.1; $A_{bt,min} = 0.0018 \times h = 900 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than minimum area of reinforcement required

Transverse reinforcement parallel to base

Minimum area of reinforcement - cl.76.1.1;

$$A_{bx,req} = 0.0018 \times t_{base} = 900 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$$

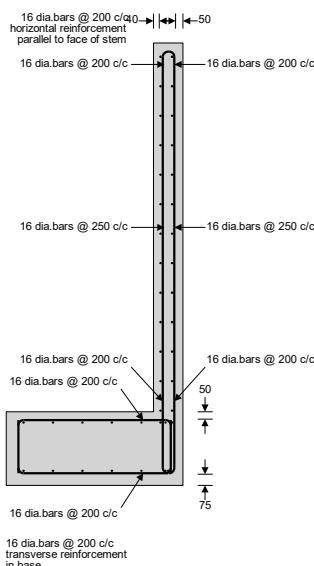
Transverse reinforcement provided;

16 mm dia @ 200 mm c/c each face

Area of transverse reinforcement provided;

$$A_{bx,prov} = 2 \times \pi \times \phi_{bx}^2 / (4 \times s_{bx}) = 2011 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$$

PASS - Area of reinforcement provided is greater than area of reinforcement required



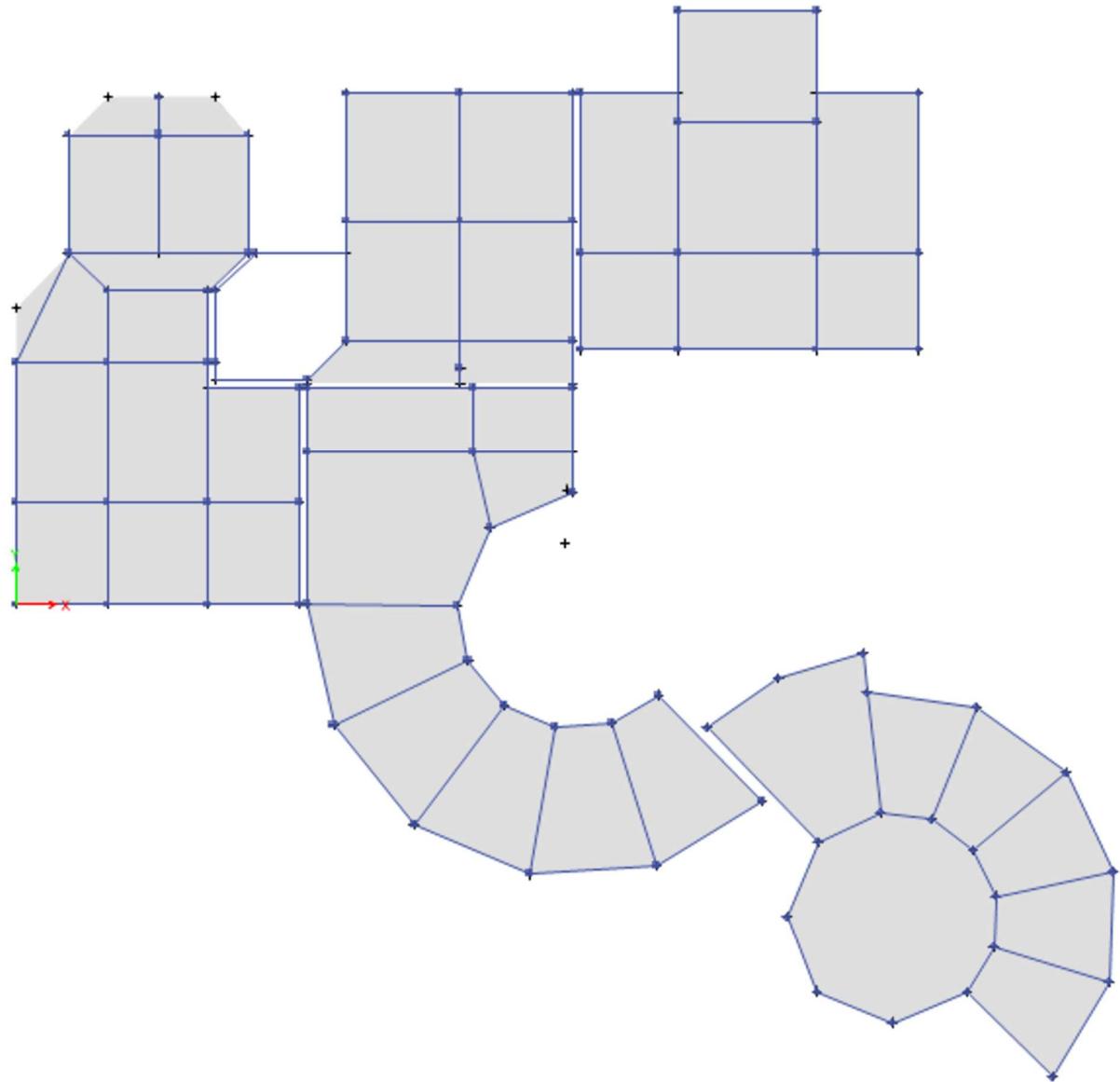
Reinforcement details



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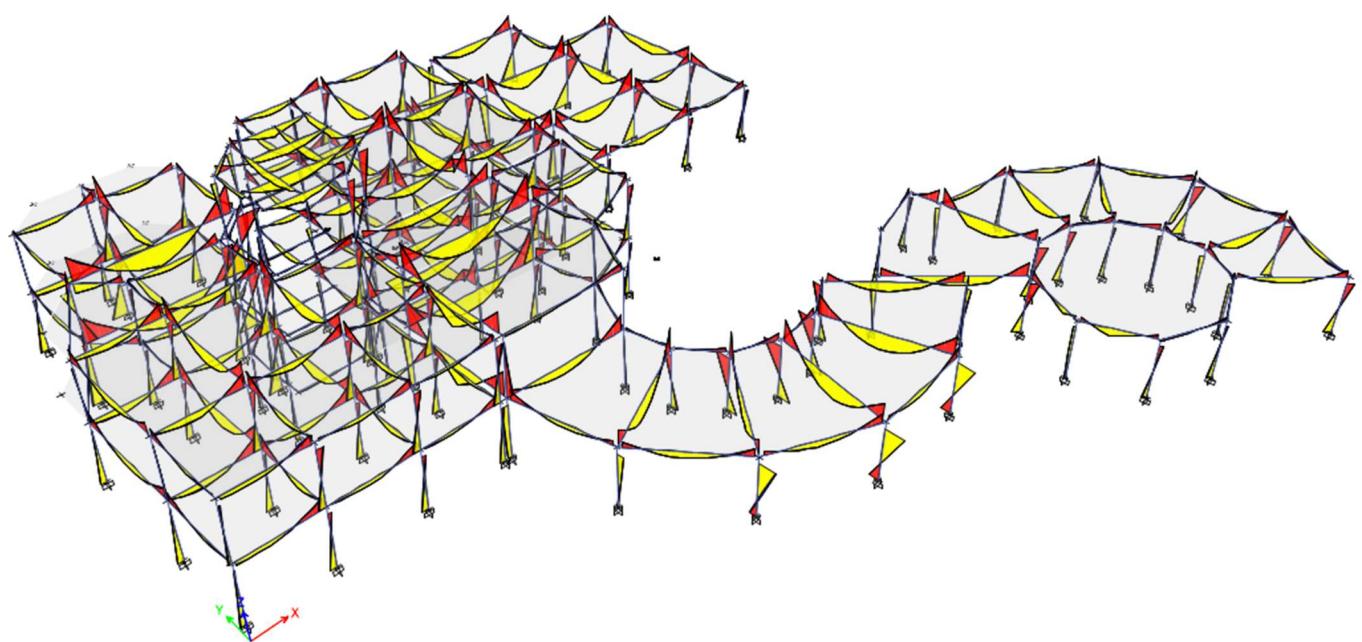
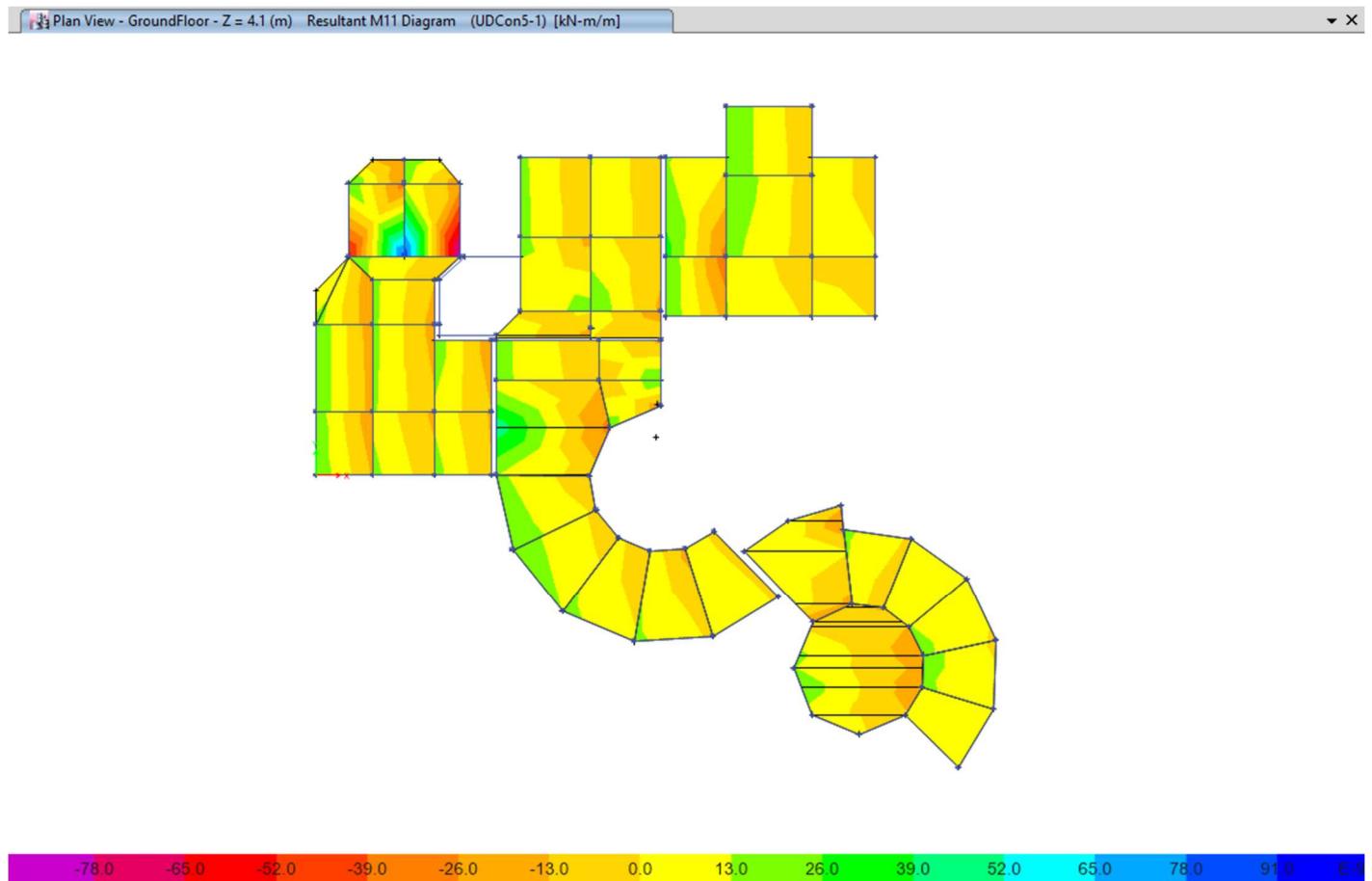
FRAME DESIGN

The frame of the building has been analysed and designed in ETABS software. Some figures of the model are shown below. However, due to the lengthy calculations and tables, the software complete report has not been added here and will be sent upon request.





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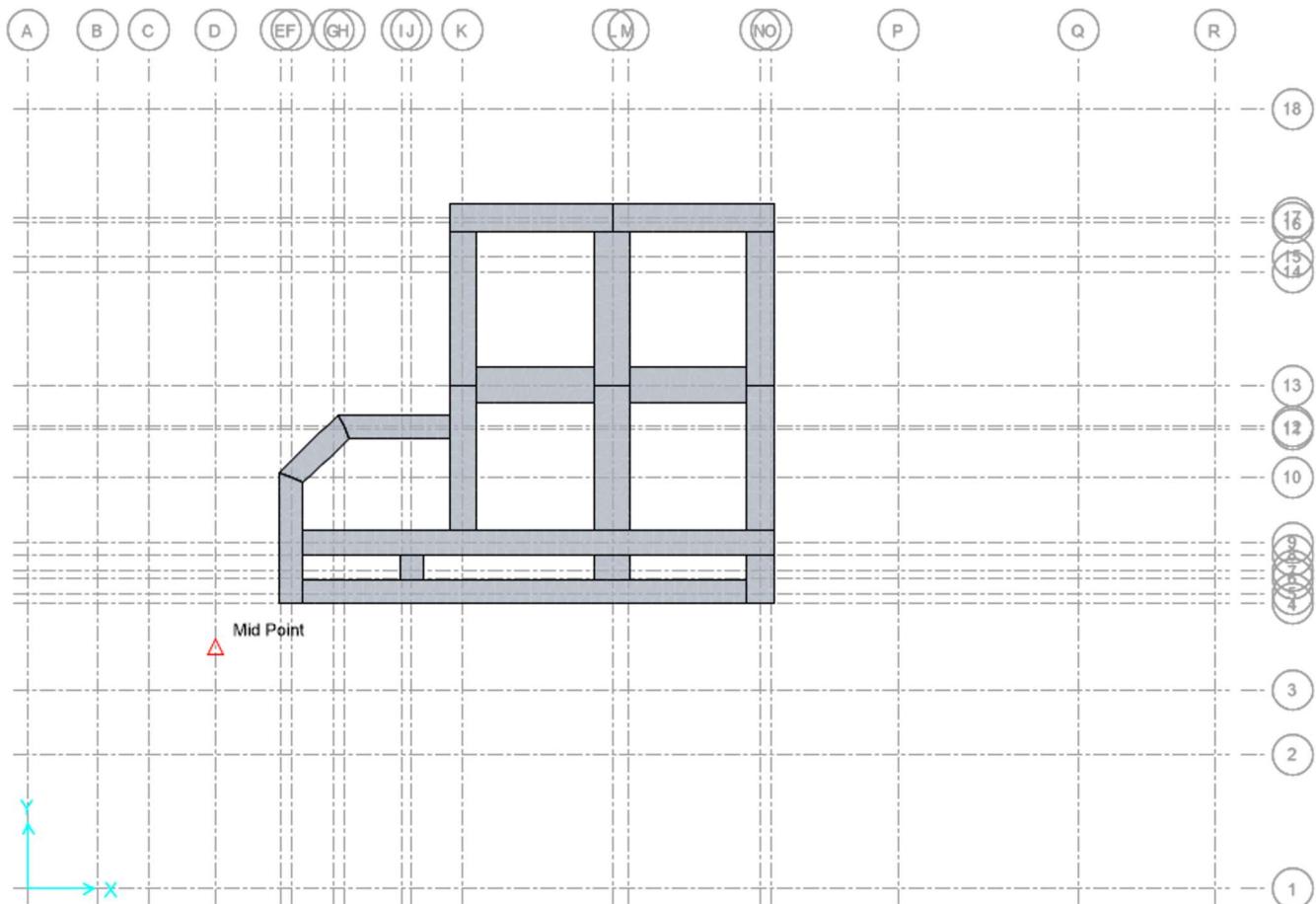


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FOUNDATION & SLABS DESIGN

The foundation and slabs of the building has been designed in SAFE 2016 software. Some figures of the model are shown below. However, due to the lengthy calculations and tables, the software report has not been added here and will be sent upon request.

Basement foundation





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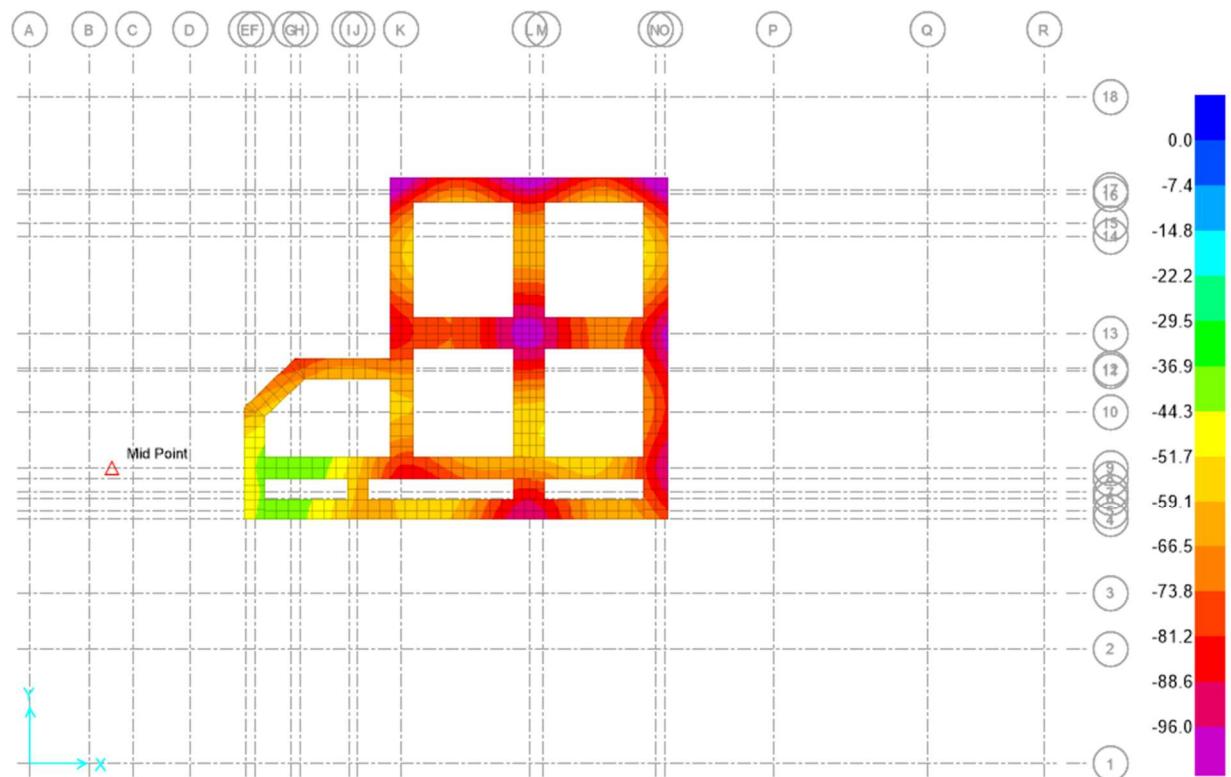
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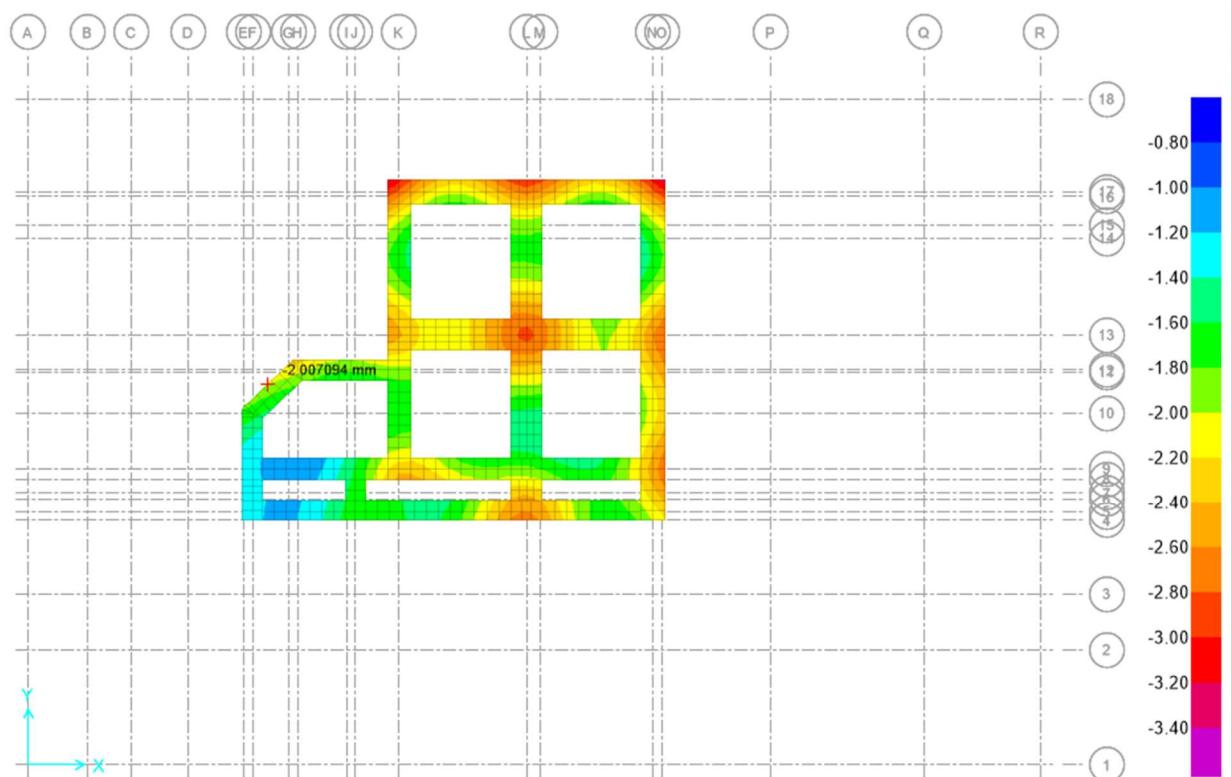
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Soil Pressure Diagram - (Soil-Envelope) Min [kN/m²]

Deformed Shape - Displacements (Soil-Envelope) Min [mm]

**Ground Floor Foundation**



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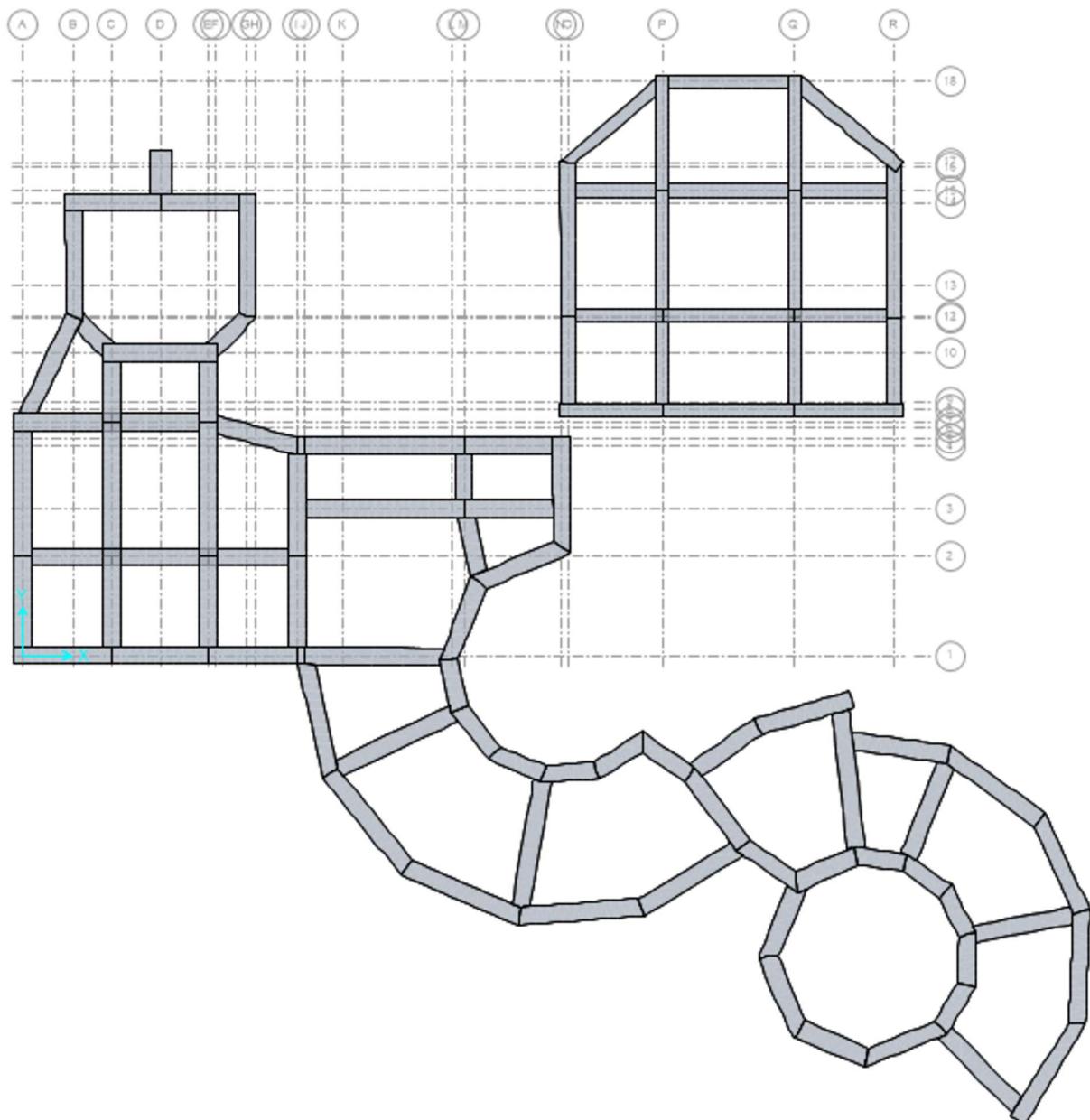
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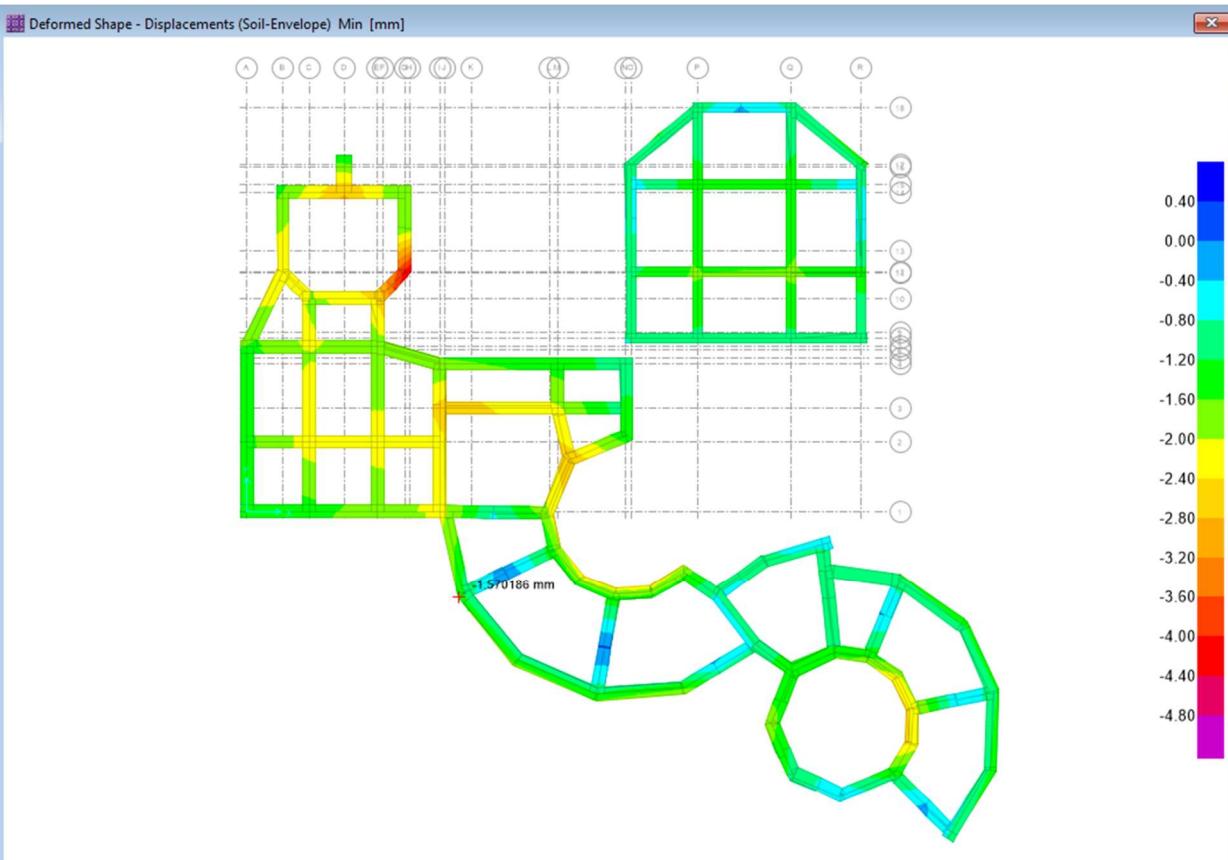
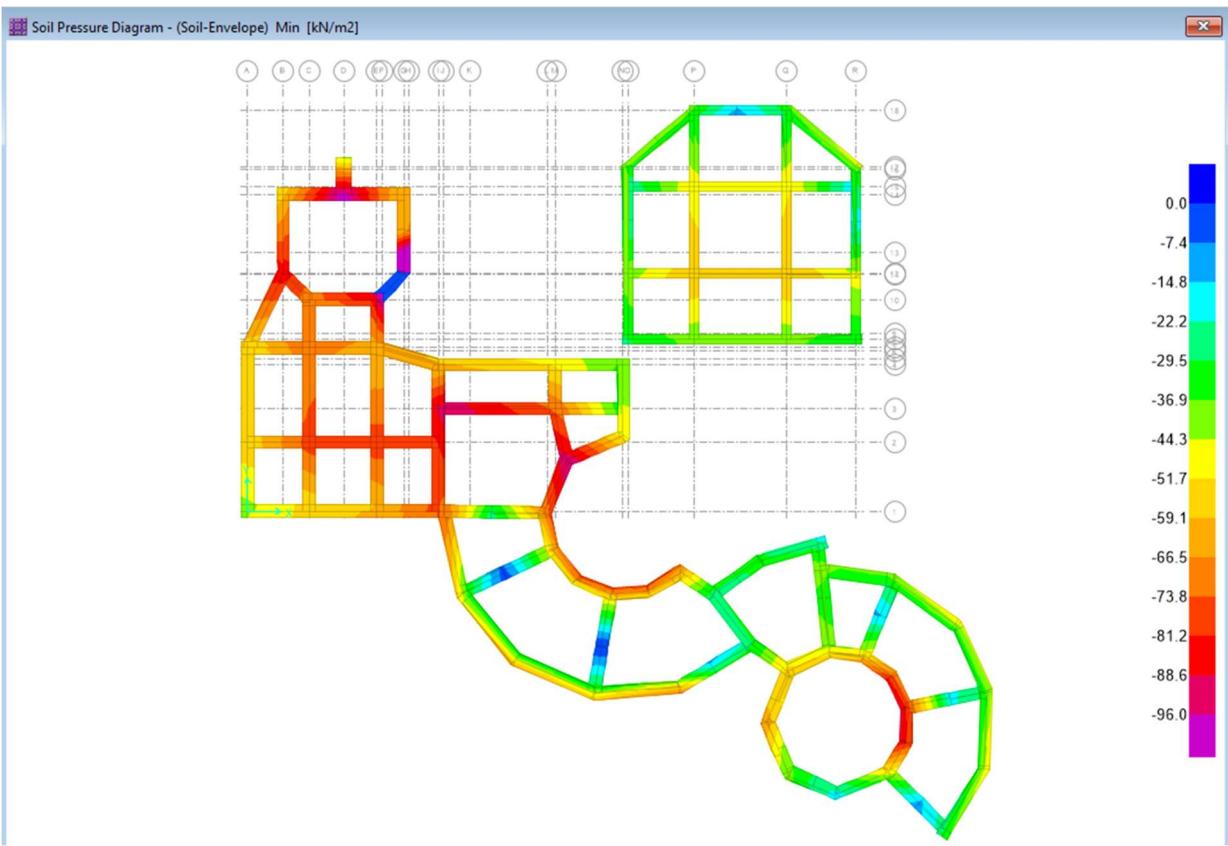
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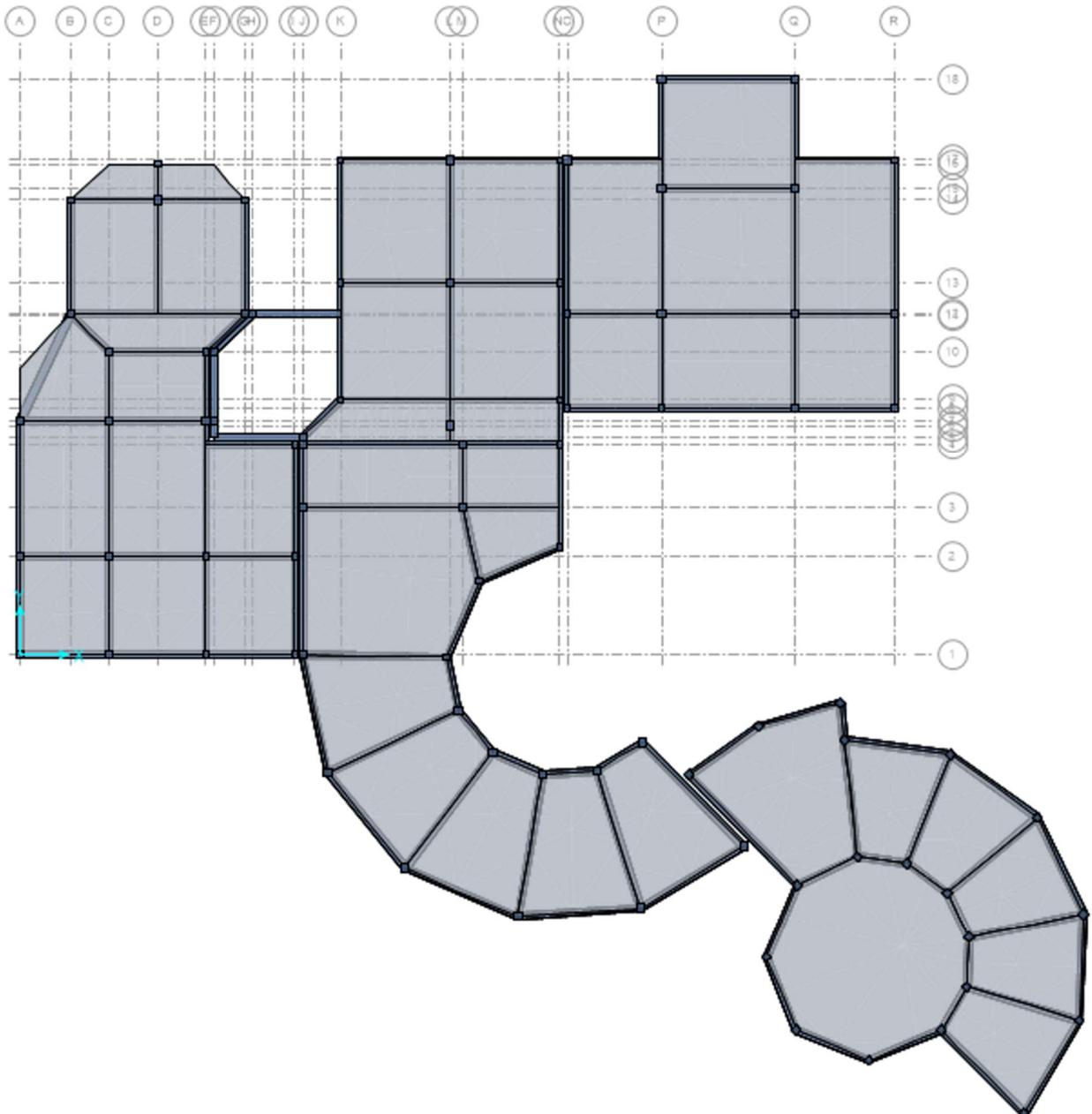
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Ground Floor Slab





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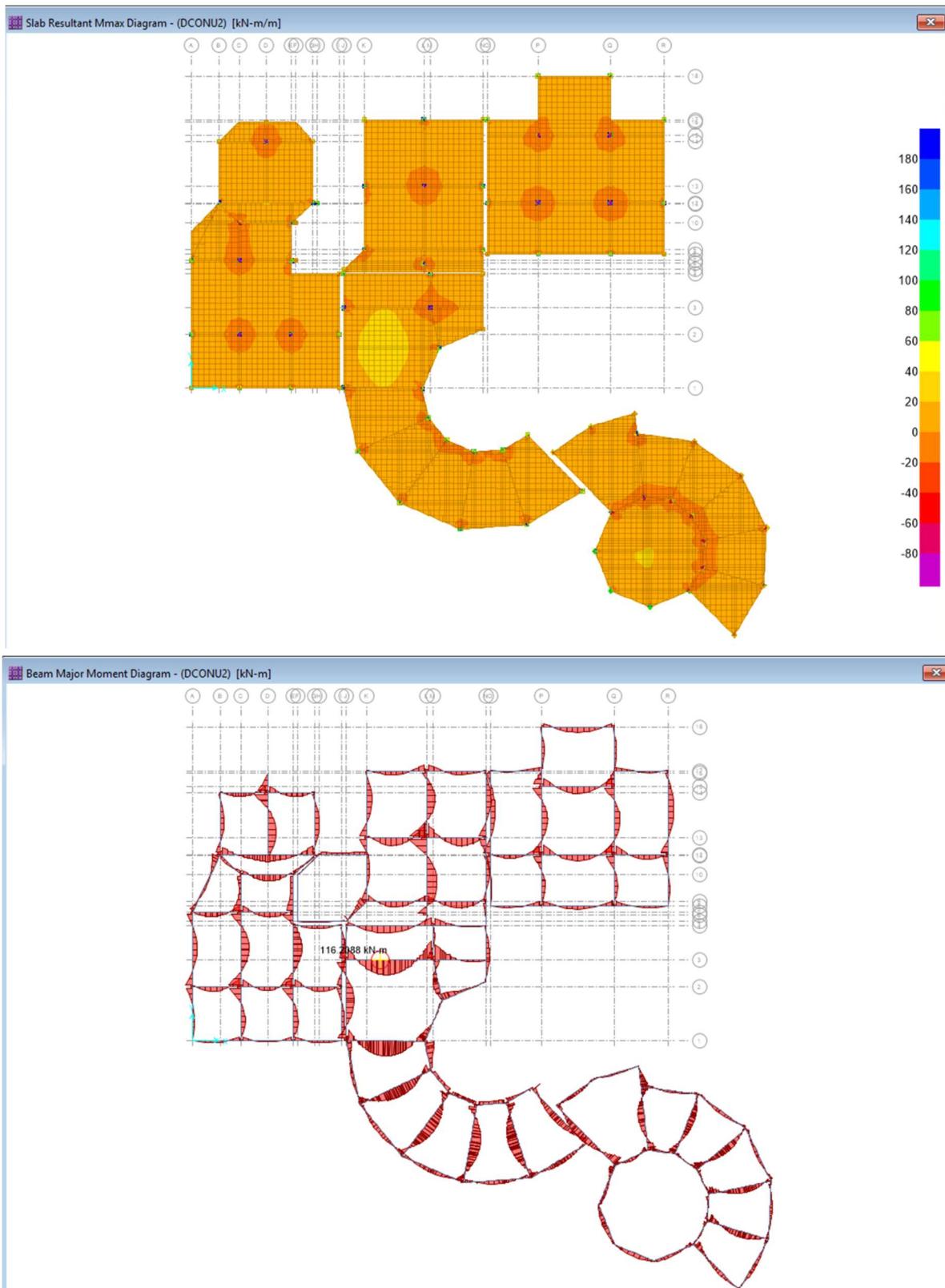
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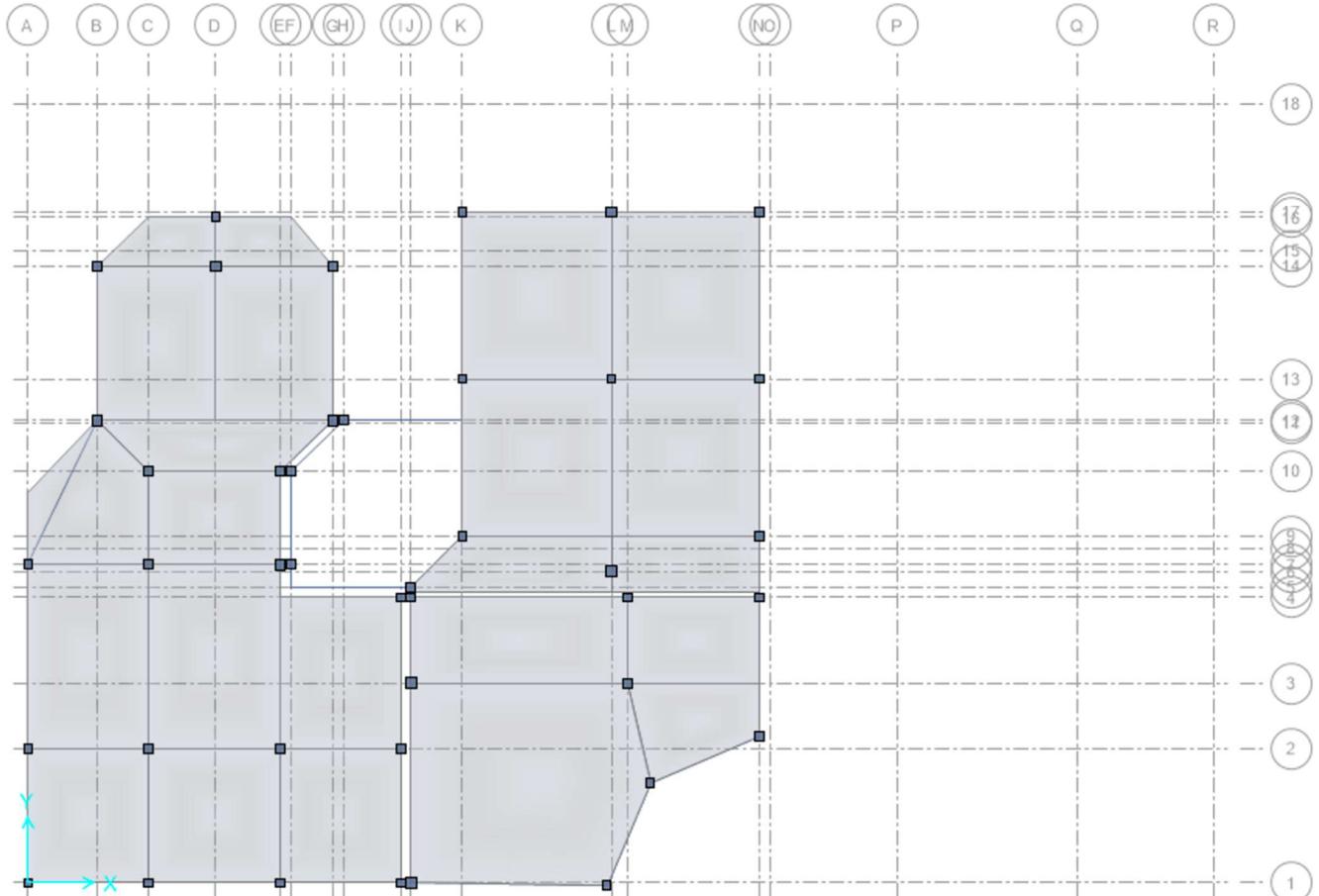
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Roof Slab





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