## stat230-project

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## Code

```
# install.packages('foreign')
library(foreign)
library(dplyr)
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 3.6.2
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
##
library(stringr)
library(kableExtra)
## Warning: package 'kableExtra' was built under R version 3.6.2
## Attaching package: 'kableExtra'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
       group_rows
french_t5 = read.dta('french_t5.dta')
french_main = read.dta('french_main.dta')
a <- c("Rhineland", "Bavarian Palatinate", "Mark", "Westphalia without Mark",
       "Brunswick", "Saxony Province", "Hessen-Kassel", "Hanover")
b <- c("Baden", "Bavaria Old", "Hessen-Darmstadt, right of the Rhine",
      "Saxony", "Wuerttemberg")
c <- c( "Brandenburg" , "East Prussia" ,</pre>
       "Pomerania without Swedish Pomerania", "Silesia",
       "Mecklenburg-Schwerin", "Schleswig-Holstein")
table1_maker = function(a){
 only_a = na.omit(french_main) %>%
```

```
filter( name %in% a) %>%
  group_by(name)
t1a = only_a %>%
  summarise(fpresence = first(fpresence),
            total_pop = first(totalpop1750 ) ) %>%
 arrange(desc(fpresence))
# t1a
# weighted average for panel a
# sum(((t1a$total_pop) / sum(t1a$total_pop)) * t1a$first)
#########################
cc = only_a %>% summarise( s = first(ccodenoalr ) ,
             e1 =first( ccodenoalroff ) ,
             e2 = first(ccodenoalron ) )
cc2 = cbind(cc, str_remove(
  paste( str_remove( paste(cc$s, substr(cc$e1, 3, 4) , sep = '-') , '-$') , cc$e2, sep = ', ') ,
  '(, 0)$'))
colnames(cc2) = c("name" , "s", "e1" , "e2", 'civil_code' )
cc3 = select(cc2, name, civil_code)
##########################
serfdom = only_a %>% summarise( s = first(agreform1first ) ,
             e1 =first( agreform1off ) ,
             e2 = first(agreform1on ) )
serfdom2 = cbind(serfdom, str_remove(
  paste( str_remove( paste(serfdom$s, substr(serfdom$e1, 3, 4) , sep = '-') , '-$') , serfdom$e2, sep =
  '(, 0)$'))
colnames(serfdom2) = c("name" , "s", "e1" , "e2", 'serfdom' )
serfdom3 = select(serfdom2, name, serfdom)
# serfdom3
##########################
reform = only_a %>% summarise( s = first(agreform2first ) ,
             e1 =first( agreform2off ) ,
             e2 = first( agreform2on ) )
reform2 = cbind(reform, str_remove(
  paste( str_remove( paste(reform$s, substr(reform$e1, 3, 4) , sep = '-') , '-$') , reform$e2, sep = ',
  '(, 0)$'))
colnames(reform2) = c("name" , "s", "e1" , "e2", 'reform' )
```

```
reform3 = select(reform2, name, reform)
#reform3
#######################
guilds = only_a %>% summarise( s = first(guildsfirst ) ,
             e1 =first( guildsoff ) ,
             e2 = first( guildson ) )
guilds2 = cbind(guilds, str_remove(
  paste(str_remove(paste(guilds\$s, substr(guilds\$e1, 3, 4), sep = '-'), '-\$'), guilds\$e2, sep = ',
  '(, 0)$'))
colnames(guilds2) = c("name" , "s", "e1" , "e2", 'guilds' )
guilds3 = select(guilds2, name, guilds)
#quilds3
############################
reforms_1850 = na.omit(french_main) %>%
  filter( name %in% a) %>%
  filter( year == 1850) %>% select(name, yearsref)
colnames(reforms_1850 ) = c('name', 'yearsref_1850')
reforms_1900 = na.omit(french_main) %>%
  filter( name %in% a) %>%
  filter( year == 1900) %>% select(name, yearsref)
colnames(reforms_1900 ) = c('name', 'yearsref_1900')
#####################
pop_weights_1750 = only_a %>%
  summarise(pop_weights_1750 = round(first(totalpop1750), -3) /1000 )
# pop_weights_1750
final_a = left_join( left_join (left_join(
  left_join(left_join(left_join(t1a, cc3, by = 'name'),
           serfdom3, by = 'name'),
          reform3, by = 'name'), guilds3, by = 'name'), reforms_1850, by = 'name'),
  reforms_1900, by = 'name'
  ), pop_weights_1750, by = 'name')
return_a = final_a
  avg_fpresence = round( sum( return_a$fpresence * return_a$total_pop / sum(return_a$total_pop ) ),
                         2)
```

```
avg_yearsref_1850 = round( sum( return_a$yearsref_1850 * return_a$total_pop / sum(return_a$total_pop
 avg_yearsref_1900 = round( sum( return_a$yearsref_1900 * return_a$total_pop / sum(return_a$total_pop
 avg = c('Average', avg_fpresence, rep('', 4) , avg_yearsref_1850 , avg_yearsref_1900, '' )
 return_a = select(return_a, -total_pop)
 result = rbind( as.matrix(return a), avg)
 rownames(result) = NULL
return( result )
t1a = table1_maker(a)
t1a = t1a[c(2, 1, 5, 7, 3, 6, 4, 8, 9),]
t1b = table1_maker(b)
t1c = table1_maker(c)
t1c = t1c[c(1, 2, 4, 6, 3, 5, 7),]
# install.packages('reactable')
library(reactable)
## Warning: package 'reactable' was built under R version 3.6.2
col_table1 = c('Country','Years of French presence', 'Civil code', 'Abolition of serfdom', 'Agrarian re
colnames(t1a) = col_table1
library(stargazer)
##
## Please cite as:
## Hlavac, Marek (2022). stargazer: Well-Formatted Regression and Summary Statistics Tables.
## R package version 5.2.3. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=stargazer
stargazer(t1a,
         column.labels = col_table1,
         summary = FALSE,
         type = "text",
         out = "data_stargazer_txt.txt")
Years of French presence Civil code Abolition of serfdom Agrarian reform.
## Rhineland
                                                    1802
                                                                    1798
                                                                                     1804
## Bavarian Palatinate
                                   19
                                                    1802
                                                                    1798
                                                                                     1804
## Mark
                                   6
                                                1810-15, 1900
                                                                    1808
                                                                                     1825
```

```
## Westphalia without Mark
                                 6
                                                  1810-15, 1900
                                                                       1808
                                                                                        1825
## Brunswick
                                    6
                                                  1808-14, 1900
                                                                1808-18, 1834
                                                                                    1809-18, 1834
## Saxony Province
                                    6
                                                  1808-15, 1900
                                                                      1808
                                                                                        1809
## Hessen-Kassel
                                    6
                                                  1808-14, 1900
                                                                  1808-14, 1832
                                                                                    1809-14, 1832
## Hanover
                                    3
                                                  1808-13, 1900
                                                                  1808-14, 1833
                                                                                    1809-14, 1833
## Average
                                   9.98
## -----
```

```
t1a %>%
  kbl() %>%
  kable_styling()
```

Country	Years of French presence	Civil code	Abolition of serfdom	Agrarian reform	Abolitio
Rhineland	19	1802	1798	1804	1795
Bavarian Palatinate	19	1802	1798	1804	1795
Mark	6	1810-15, 1900	1808	1825	1809
Westphalia without Mark	6	1810-15, 1900	1808	1825	1809
Brunswick	6	1808-14, 1900	1808-18, 1834	1809-18, 1834	1808-15
Saxony Province	6	1808-15, 1900	1808	1809	1809
Hessen-Kassel	6	1808-14, 1900	1808-14, 1832	1809-14, 1832	1808-16
Hanover	3	1808-13, 1900	1808-14, 1833	1809-14, 1833	1808-15
Average	9.98				

```
t1b %>%
  kbl() %>%
  kable_styling()
```

name	fpresence	civil_code	serfdom	reform	guilds	yearsref_1850	yearsref_19
Baden	0	1810	1783	1820	1862	34.25	81.25
Bavaria Old	0	1900	1808	1826	1868	16.50	49.50
Hessen-Darmstadt, right of the Rhine	0	1900	1811	1816	1866	18.25	51.75
Saxony	0	1865	1832	1832	1862	9.00	52.25
Wuerttemberg	0	1900	1817	1836	1862	11.75	46.25
Average	0					16.31	54.46

```
t1c %>%
  kbl() %>%
  kable_styling()
```

-			1	1	1		1
name	fpresence	$civil\_code$	serfdom	reform	guilds	yearsref_1850	yearsref
Brandenburg	0	1900	1811	1821	1810	27.0	64.50
East Prussia	0	1900	1811	1821	1810	27.0	64.50
Pomerania without Swedish Pomerania	0	1900	1811	1821	1810	27.0	64.50
Silesia	0	1900	1811	1821	1810	27.0	64.50
Mecklenburg-Schwerin	0	1900	1820	1862	1869	7.5	37.25
Schleswig-Holstein	0	1900	1805	1805	1867	22.5	55.75
Average	0					25.1	61.46