

Simulations and manuscripts

Mark Blyth

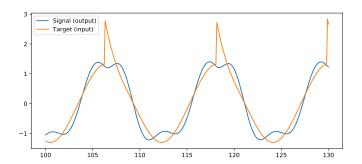


Week's activities

- **№** NODYCON paper
- Splines experiments



Last time...





Finite differences doesn't play nicely with splines



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 - Can't understand why either would happen
 - Code errors aren't helpful



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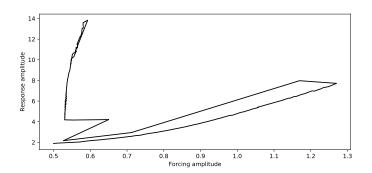
- ✓ Possible solution: fiddle with finite differences step size
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 - More chance to cover entire data range with knots, to avoid invalid spline models



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 - Still doesn't work
 - Spline model error occurs within the first Newton iteration
- Another idea: use evenly-spaced knots, instead of an optimized knot set
 - Choice of exterior knots becomes difficult
 - More chance to cover entire data range with knots, to avoid invalid spline models
 - Some success



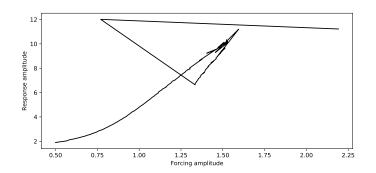
Evenly spaced knots, small finite-differences



Looks bad, but no issues from invalid splines models



Evenly spaced knots, larger finite-differences



Looks bad, but no issues from invalid splines models



I don't really understand what's going wrong in those plots

▶ Played with...



- Played with...
 - Number of knots



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 - Evenly spaced vs. optimized knot positions



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- Played with...
 - Number of knots
 - Evenly spaced vs. optimized knot positions
 - Newton iteration convergence tolerance
 - Pseudo-arclength stepsize
 - Finite differences perturbation size
- Never managed anything better than those plots
- ✓ No understanding of why any given intervention has the effect it does
- Finicky hyperparameters make the method impractical even if it did work





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 - Choose a set of points



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- Result: smooth changes in the knot points cause smooth changes in the model
 - Should make finite differences more robust
 - Also easier to understand, more explainable: no mysterious choice of exterior knots; more intuition about how discretisation changes the model......



Next steps

- Try interpolating splines discretisation
 - ► Start with simplest-possible (ie. non-Bayesian) approach, see what happens
- ₭ Edit continuation paper
- Write up extended conference paper
- K Choose paper and make slides for lab group meeting