

# 词根词缀类

gen- 词根 “生殖/出生/产生”

**generate** ['dʒenəreɪt] v. 产生

**generator** ['dʒenəreɪtə] n. 发电机

**generation** [dʒenə'reɪʃ(ə)n] n. 一代人

75% of France's electricity is **generated** by nuclear reactors.

法国75%25的电能产生于核反应堆。

**generation** gap  
代沟

gen- 词根 “生殖/出生/产生”

**generous** ['dʒen(ə)rəs]

adj. 慷慨的；大方的；宽宏大量的

She was always very **generous** in her charity.  
她行善时总是很慷慨。

scrib- 词根 “写”

**describe** [dɪ'skraɪb] v. 描写

**description** [dɪ'skrɪpʃ(ə)n] n.

描写

Words cannot **describe** the beauty of the scene.  
语言难以描述那景色之美丽。

scrib- 词根 “写”

prescribe [pri'skraɪb] v. 开处方

prescription [pri'skripʃ(ə)n] n.

处方

Patients should do as doctors **prescribe**.

病人应该照医生的吩咐做。

The doctor is writing a

**prescription**.

医生正在开处方。

scrib- 词根 “写”

script [skript] n. 手写稿;剧本

transcript ['trænskript] n. 抄本,

副本;成绩单

The truthfulness of the

**script** is undoubtable.

手稿的真实性是毋庸置疑的。

We have a **transcript** of your

school records.

我们有一份你的成绩单。

plic-/plec-/ply-/pli- /ple 词根 “折叠”

reply [ri'plai] v. /n. 回复, 回答

I asked him where to go,

but he didn't **reply**.

我问他去哪儿, 可是他不回答。

plic-/plec-/ply-/pli- /ple词根 “折叠”

imply [im'plai] v. 暗示

implication [impli'keɪʃ(ə)n] n. 暗示

His silence **implied**

agreement.

他的沉默意味着同意。

What are the **implications** of this statement?

这一声明的含意是什么?

plic-/plec-/ply-/pli- /ple词根 “折叠”

implicit [ɪmˈplɪsɪt] adj. 含蓄的, 隐含的

explicit [ɪkˈsplɪsɪt] adj. 直接了当的

Her silence gave **implicit** consent.

她的沉默表示默许。

They gave **explicit** reasons for leaving.

他们明确地说出了离开的原因。

plic-/plec-/ply-/pli- /ple词根  
“折叠”

complicate ['kɒmplɪkət] v. 使复杂化

complicated ['kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd] adj. 复杂的

He always likes to **complicate** simple matters.  
他总喜欢把简单的事情复杂化。

The novel is too **complicated** for your age.  
这小说就你的年龄来说太复杂了

plic-/plec-/ply-/pli- /ple词根  
“折叠”

complex ['kɒmpleks] adj. 复杂的, 难懂的

It was a **complex** problem.  
这是一个复杂的问题。

ance-/anti- 词根 “以前”

ancient [eɪnʃənt] adj. 古老的

ancestor ['ænsɛstə] n. 祖先

This is an **ancient** fable.  
这是一个古老的寓言。  
She has worshiped her **ancestor**.

她已拜过她的祖先。

ance-/anti- 词根 “以前”

antique [æn'tik] n. 古董

The palace is full of priceless **antiques**.

宫殿里到处都是无价的古玩。

ance-/anti- 词根 “以前”

anticipate [æn'tɪsɪpeɪt] v. 预料

It's impossible to **anticipate** when it will happen.

要预料何时会发生是不可能的。

contr=counter 词根 “相对/相反”

contradict [kɒntrə'dɪkt] v. 反驳;

与...发生矛盾

contradiction [kɒntrə'dɪkʃ(ə)n] n.

反驳;矛盾

The report **contradicts** what we heard yesterday.

这个报道与我们昨天听到的有矛盾。

contr=counter 词根 “相对/相反”

contrary [ˈkɒntrəri] adj. 相反的,

相对立的

Hot and cold are **contrary** terms.

热与冷是相反的词语。

contr-=counter 词根 “相对/相反”

contrast ['kɒntrəst]

n. 差别/反差/对比度；明显不同的事物

The little village was a total **contrast** to San Francisco.

这个小村庄与圣弗朗西斯科形成强烈对照。

contr-=counter 词根 “相对/相反”

controversy ['kɒntrəvɜːsi] n. 争论, 争辩

controversial [kɒntrə'vɜːʃ(ə)l] adj. 有争议的

They had a bitter **controversy** over the question.

他们在这个问题上有很大的争论。

This is a **controversial** question.

这是个引起争论的问题。

pact- 词根 “挤压”

compact [kəm'pækt] v. 挤压, 压实

impact ['ɪmpækt] n. 影响

Heat and lack of rain have **compacted** the soil.

高热少雨使土壤板结。

The computer had made a great **impact** on modern life. 计算机对现代生活产生了巨大的影响。

claim- 词根 “喊”

claim [kleɪm] v. 声称; 索赔; 夺去 (生命)

They **claim** to have discovered a cure for the disease.

他们声称已经发现了治疗此病的一种药物。

He made a **claim** for damages. 他提出赔偿损害的要求。

The civil war **claimed** the life of a U.N. interpreter yesterday. 昨天内战夺走了一位联合国译员的生命。

claim- 词根 “喊”

exclaim [ik'skleɪm] v. 呼喊, 喊叫

The children **exclaimed** with excitement.

孩子们兴奋地大叫。

flu-=flow 词根 “流”

affluent ['æflʊənt] adj. 富裕的

He was born in an **affluent** family.

他生在富裕人家。

flu-=flow 词根 “流”

fluent ['fluənt] adj. 流利的

My father speaks **fluent** English.

我父亲讲一口流利的英语。

flu-=flow 词根 “流”

fluid ['fluɪd] n. 液体

Water is a **fluid** substance.

水是流体。

flu-=flow 词根 “流”

influenza=flu [ɪnflu'enzə] n. 流感

She is ill in bed with **influenza**.

她因患流行性感冒而卧在床上。

flu-=flow 词根 “流”

**influence** ['ɪnfluəns] n. 影响力

**influential** [ˌɪnfluˈenʃ(ə)l] adj. 有影响力的

Her **influence** made me a better person.

她对我的影响使我成为一个更好的人

He is a very **influential** man in the government.

他在政府中是个很有影响的人物。

flu-=flow 词根 “流”

**fluctuate** ['flʌktʃʊeɪt] v. 波动

**fluctuation** [flʌktʃʊ'eɪʃ(ə)n] n. 波动

Fruit prices **fluctuate** with the seasons.

水果价格随着季节波动。

Cash Receipt	
From:	
Amount:	
For:	(Receipt)
Business:	Notes
Signed:	Cash
Date:	Other
	Total
	Receipt No:

ceive- / ceipt- / cept- 词根  
“抓/拿”

**receive** [rɪ'si:v] v. 接收

**receipt** [rɪ'si:t] n. 发票

Please send me a **receipt** for the money.

请寄给我一张收到此款收据。

ceive- / ceipt- / cept- 词根  
“抓/拿”

**reception** [rɪ'sepʃ(ə)n] n. 接待, 迎接

**receptionist** [rɪ'sepʃ(ə)nɪst] n. 接待员

I got a formal **reception**.

我受到正式接待。

ceive- / ceipt- / cept- 词根 “抓/拿”

**accept** [əksept] v. 接受, 认可

**acceptance** [ək'sept(ə)ns] n. 接受, 认可

We gave him a present, but he did not **accept** it.

我们给他一件礼物,但他不肯接受。

The proposal met with general **acceptance**.

这个建议得到普遍的认可。

ceive- / ceipt- / cept- 词根  
“抓/拿”

**deceive** [di'si:v] v. 欺骗

**deception** [di'sepʃ(ə)n] n. 欺骗

It's not honorable to **deceive** them.

欺骗他们是不光彩的。

ceive- / ceipt- / cept- 词根 “抓/拿”

**perceive** [pə'siv] v. 理解; 察觉

**perception** [pə'sepʃ(ə)n] n. 理解; 察觉

She has **perceived** the danger.

The public's **perception** of him is slowly changing.

公众对他的观念正在慢慢地发生变化。



duc- / duct- 词根 “引导”

**conduct** ['kɒndʌkt] v. 引导, 指挥

**conductor** [kən'dʌktə] n. 指挥

Who is **conducting** the orchestra tonight?

谁指挥今晚的管弦乐队呢?

Who is the **conductor** of the orchestra tonight?

谁是今晚管弦乐队的指挥?



duc- / duct- 词根 “引导”

conductor [kən'dʌktə] n. 导体

semiconductor [ˌsemɪkən'dʌktə]

n. 半导体

She knows why the metal is the good **conductor**.

她知道金属为什么是好的导体。

duc- / duct- 词根 “引导”

induce [ɪn'dʒus] v. 诱发(某种身体反应)

The medicine will **induce** sleep.

这种药会引起睡意。

duc- / duct- 词根 “引导”

reduce [rɪ'dʒus] v. 减少

reduction [rɪ'dʌkʃ(ə)n] n. 减少

We need to **reduce** our dependence on oil as a source of energy.

在能源方面,我们需减少对石油的依赖。

liber- 词根 “自由”

liberate ['lɪbəreɪt] v. 释放, 使自由

liberation [lɪbə'reɪʃ(ə)n] n. 自由

The country was **liberated** in 1966.

这个国家是在1966年解放的。

liber- 词根 “自由”

liberal ['lib(ə)r(ə)l] adj. 自由的,  
开放的

liberty ['libəti] n. 自由

Try to keep a **liberal** attitude  
and listen to both sides.

务必保持开明的态度,兼听双方的  
意见。

Those prisoners are dreaming  
of **liberty**.

这些囚犯们梦想着获得自由。

spir- /spair- 词根 “呼吸”

aspire [ə'spaɪə] v. 渴望

aspiration [æspə'reɪʃ(ə)n] n.  
抱负, 强烈的愿望

Many politicians **aspire** to be  
president.

许多政治家都渴望当上总统。

He has no political **aspirations**.  
他没有政治抱负。

spir- /spair- 词根 “呼吸”

inspire [ɪn'spaɪə] v. 鼓舞, 鼓励

inspiration [ɪnspə'reɪʃn] n. 鼓舞;  
灵感

The failure **inspired** him to  
greater efforts.

失败激发他作更大的努力。

Many poets and artists have  
drawn their **inspiration** from  
nature.

许多诗人和艺术家从大自然中获得  
他们的灵感。

spir- /spair- 词根 “呼吸”

despair [dɪ'speə] v. /n. 绝望

She killed herself in **despair**.

她在绝望中自杀了。

spir- /spair- 词根 “呼吸”

despair [dɪ'speə] v. /n. 绝望

desperate ['desp(ə)rət] adj. 绝望的;不顾一切的

She killed herself in **despair**.  
她在绝望中自杀了。

I had no money left and was **desperate**.

我一点钱都没有了,简直绝望了。  
He is **desperate** to get a job.  
他非常渴求得一职。