

# Lesson 53

ashamed [ə'ʃeɪmd] adj. 惭愧的;  
羞耻的

aside [ə'saɪd] adv. 向一边

assessment [ə'sesmənt] n. 评估;  
判定

association [əˌsoʊʃi'eɪʃn] n. 协会;  
关联

I felt incredibly ashamed of  
myself for getting so angry.

我为自己发了这么大的脾气而  
感到极为惭愧。

...the National Basketball  
Association.

...全美篮球协会。



assume [ə'sʊm] v. 假定

assumption [ə'sʌmpʃən] n. 假定

It is a misconception to assume  
that the two continents are  
similar.

假设这两块大陆类似是种错误  
概念。

astonish [ə'stʌnɪʃ] v. 使惊讶

astronomer [ə'strɒnəmə(r)] n. 天文学家

astronomy [ə'strɒnəmi] n. 天文学



My news will astonish you.

我的消息会令你十分惊讶。

athletic [æθ'letɪk] adj. 体育运动的；健壮的

atom ['ætəm] n. 原子

attain [ə'ten] v. 获得，达到

attractive [ə'træktɪv] adj. 吸引人的

audience ['ɔ:diəns] n. 观众，听众

They have been given college scholarships purely on athletic ability.

他们完全凭他们的运动才能获得了大学奖学金。

She's a very attractive woman.

她是一个非常有魅力的女人。

authentic [ɔ'thentɪk] adj. 真正的

author ['ɔ:θə] n. 作者

authority [ə'θɔ:rəti] n. 当局；职权

She has authentic charm

whereas most people simply

have nice manners.

她有真正的魅力，而大多数人只是有礼貌而已。

automatic [ˌɔtə'mætɪk] adj. 自动的 n.  
自动手枪

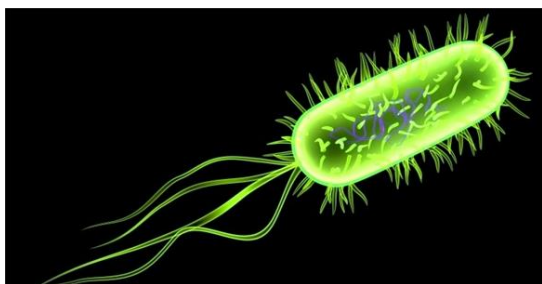
autonomous [ɔ'tənəməs] adj. 自治的

They proudly declared  
themselves part of a new  
autonomous province.  
他们自豪地宣布自己是新自治  
省的一部分。

aware [ə'wɛr] adj. 知道的；意识到的

backward ['bækwəd] adj. 向后的

bacterium [bæk'tɪrɪəm] n. 细菌



Smokers are well aware of the  
dangers to their own health.  
吸烟者们都很清楚吸烟对其自身  
健康的那些危害。

He unlocked the door of  
apartment two and disappeared  
inside after a backward glance at  
Larry.

他打开2号公寓的门锁，向后瞥了  
拉里一眼之后走进去就不见了。

bakery ['bekəri] n. 面包店

balcony ['bælkəni] n. 阳台；包厢

bandage ['bændɪdʒ] n. 绷带 v. 用绷  
带包扎

We put some ointment and a  
bandage on his knee.

我们在他的膝盖上涂了些药膏，  
还缠了一条绷带。

basis ['beɪsɪs] n. 基础; 根据

bathe [beð] v. 沐浴; 给小孩洗澡

battery ['bætəri] n. 电池



The police have warned the city's inhabitants not to bathe in the polluted river.

警方已经警告该市市民不要在受污染的河里游泳。

bedding ['bedɪŋ] n. 寝具

behalf [br'hæf; br'hɔf] n. 代表

behavior [br'hevjə] n. 行为

behaviour [br'hevjə] n. 行为(英式用法)

Make sure that good behaviour is rewarded.

确保良好的行为受到嘉奖。

being ['biɪŋ] n. 存在; 生物

beneficial [ˌbenə'fɪl] adj. 有益的

besides [br'saɪdz] prep. 此外 adv. 而且

betray [br'treɪ] v. 背叛

...vitamins that are beneficial to our health.

...有益我们健康的维生素。

I think she has many good qualities besides being very beautiful.

我觉得她除了非常漂亮之外，还有许多好的品质。

billion ['bɪljən] num. 十亿  
blanket ['blæŋkɪt] n. 毯子 v. 覆盖  
adj. 全面的  
boxing ['bɒksɪŋ] n. 拳击运动

The mud disappeared under a  
blanket of snow.  
泥地在一层白雪的覆盖下消失不见了。

bravery ['breɪvəri] n. 勇敢  
breathless ['breθlɪs] adj. 目瞪口呆的;  
气喘吁吁的  
brewery ['bruəri] n. 啤酒厂  
brochure [broʻʃʊr] n. 小册子

I was a little breathless and my  
heartbeat was bumpy and fast.  
我有点上气不接下气,我的心跳  
不稳并且很快。



Buddhism [['bʊdɪzəm]] n. 佛教  
budget ['bʌdʒɪt] n. 预算 v. 把...编入  
预算  
burden ['bɜːdn] n. / v. 负担  
bureaucratic [ˌbjʊərəˈkrætɪk] adj. 官僚  
主义的  
burglar ['bɜːglə(r)] n. 入室窃贼

Bureaucratic delays are  
inevitable.  
官僚主义所致的延误是不可避免的。

cabbage ['kæbɪdʒ] n. 卷心菜

cafeteria [ˌkæfə'tɪrɪə; ˌkæfɪ'tɪrɪə] n.

自助食堂

campaign [kæm'pen] n. 运动; 战役 v. 发起运动

During his election campaign he promised to put the economy back on its feet.

竞选活动期间，他许诺要致力于恢复经济。

capsule ['kæpsul] n. 胶囊; 航天舱

captain ['kæptən] n. 船长; 上校; 队长 v. 担任队长

caption ['kæpʃən] n. 标题 v. 为...加标题

The local paper featured me standing on a stepladder with a caption, "Wendy climbs the ladder to success."

当地的报纸刊登了一幅我站在活梯上的特写，下面写着：“温迪登上了成功之梯。”



carriage ['kærɪdʒ] n. 运输; 马车

carrier ['kæriə] n. 运输公司; 运输工具

The president-elect followed in an open carriage drawn by six beautiful grey horses.

新当选的总统紧随其后，坐着6匹灰色骏马开道的敞篷马车。

cassette [kə'set] n. 盒式磁带

catastrophe [kə'tæstrəfi] n. 灾难

catholic ['kæθəlɪk] n. 天主教的；广泛的

From all points of view, war would be a catastrophe.

从各个方面来看，战争都会是一场灾难。

celebration [,selɪ'breɪʃən] n. 庆典；庆祝

certificate [sə'tɪfɪkət] n. 证明，文凭



To the right of the fireplace are various framed certificates.

火炉右侧是各式各样加框的证书。