

词根词缀类

clus-/clud=close 词根 “关闭”

include [ɪn'klud] v. 包括

inclusion [ɪn'kluːʒ(ə)n] n. 包括

His writings **include** poetry and prose.

他的作品包括诗和散文。

clus-/clud=close 词根 “关闭”

exclude [ɪk'sklud] v. 不包括,

排斥

exclusion [ɪk'skluːʒ(ə)n] n. 除

外, 排他

exclusive [ɪk'sklusɪv] adj. 排

外的; 独家的

The price **excludes** accommodation.

价格不含住宿。

The interview is **exclusive** to this magazine.

本杂志得到独家访问权。

clus-/clud=close 词根 “关闭”

conclude [kən'klud] v. 结束;

完成

conclusion [kən'kluːʒ(ə)n] n.

结论

He **concluded** his speech.

他结束了演说。

The doctor **concluded** that her disease was a heavy cold.

医生诊断她得的是重感冒。

clus-/clud=close 词根 “关闭”

enclose [ɪn'kləʊz] v. 包围

He **enclosed** the land with a hedge.

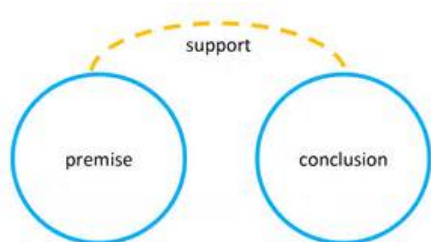
他用篱笆把地圈起来。

clus-/clud=close 词根 “关闭”

disclose [dɪs'kləʊz] v. 泄露

She **disclosed** a secret.

她揭露了一个秘密。



These are the major and minor **premises** on which the conclusion is based.

这是这个结论所依据的前提。

mit-/mis- 词根 “传输”

premise ['premɪs] n. 前提, 假设

mit-/mis- 词根 “传输”

commit[kə'mɪt] v. 全身心投入
做某事; 犯罪

commitment [kə'mɪtm(ə)nt]
n. 承诺

He **committed** the crime under the influence of drink.
他在醉酒状态中犯了罪。

He has **committed** himself to support them.
他答应负担他们的生活。

He made a **commitment** to pay the rent on time.
他保证按时付房租。

mer-/merg- /mers- 词根 “沉；浸”

merge [mɜːdʒ] v. 合并

His department will **merge** with mine.

他的部门将和我的合并。

mer-/merg- /mers- 词根 “沉；浸”

emerge [ɪ'mɜːdʒ] v. 浮现，出现

emergency [ɪ'mɜːdʒ(ə)nsɪ] n. 紧急情况

The submarine at last **emerged**.

那艘潜艇终于浮出了水面。

She has the ability to keep calm in an **emergency**.

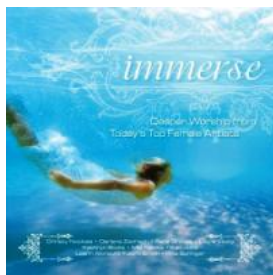
她有处变不惊的本事。

mer-/merg- /mers- 词根 “沉；浸”

submerge [səb'mɜːdʒ] v. 浸没在水中

I watched the submarine **submerge**.

我望着潜艇潜入水中。



mer-/merg- /mers- 词根 “沉；浸”

immerse [ɪ'mɜːs] v. 浸没在...；沉浸在

Please **immerse** the plant in water for a few minutes.

把那棵植物在水里浸泡几分钟。

After moving to Belgium, he studied art and began to

immerse himself in Japanese paintings.

去比利时之后，梵高学习了艺术并开始沉浸于日本绘画艺术之中。

sting-/stinct- 词根 “刺”

distinct [dɪ'stɪŋ(k)t] adj. 不同的,
有区别的

distinction [dɪ'stɪŋ(k)ʃ(ə)n] n. 差别

distinctive [dɪ'stɪŋ(k)tɪv] adj. 独特的

The party split into two
distinct groups.

该党分裂成两个截然不同的团体。

Soldiers wear a **distinctive**
uniform.

士兵们穿着特制的制服。

sting-/stinct- 词根 “刺”

distinguish [dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃ] v. 区别

distinguished [dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃt] adj.
杰出的

Speeches **distinguish**

human beings from animals.

人类和动物的区别在于人会说话。

The scientist is

distinguished in many

spheres of knowledge.

这位科学家在许多知识领域中都是杰出的。

sting-/stinct- 词根 “刺”

distinguishable [dɪ'stɪŋɡwɪʃəbl]

adj. 可辨别的

Our faces were hardly
distinguishable by the dim
light of the lantern.

灯笼发出光很昏暗，根本辨不出我们的长相。

sting-/stinct- 词根 “刺”

extinguish [ɪk'stɪŋgwɪʃ] v. 熄灭 (火)

extinguisher n. 灭火器

extinct [ɪk'stɪŋkt] adj. 灭绝的

extinction [ɪk'stɪŋ(k)ʃ(ə)n] n. 灭绝

They tried to **extinguish** the flames.

他们竭力要把火焰扑灭。

This species will be **extinct** in a few decades.

几十年后这个物种将会灭绝。



sting-/stinct- 词根 “刺”

instinct ['ɪnstɪŋ(k)t] n. 本能, 直觉

Don't trust anything except your **instinct**.

只管相信你的直觉。

mini- 词根 “小”

minor ['maɪnə] adj. 较少的, 次要的

minority [maɪ'nɒrɪtɪ] n. 少数; 少数民族

majority [mə'dʒɒrɪtɪ] n. 多数; 大多数

A **minor** fault shouldn't be neglected.

小错也不该被忽略。

There are 56 **minorities** in our country.

我国有56个少数民族。

mini- 词根 “小”

diminish [dɪ'mɪnɪʃ] v. 减少, 降低

We should try to **diminish** the cost of production.

我们应尽力减少生产成本。

mini- 词根 “小”

max- 词根 “大”

minimum ['mɪnɪmə] n. 最低限度, 最少量

adj. 最低的, 最小的

maximum ['mæksɪmə] n. 最大限度, 最大量

adj. 最高的, 最大的

The **minimum** wage is 4.25 dollars an hour.

最低工价为每小时四点二五美元。

mini- 词根 “小”

max- 词根 “大”

minimal ['mɪnɪmə] adj. 最小的, 最低限度的

maximal [kæksɪmə] adj. 最大的, 最大限度的

I stayed with friends, so my expenses were **minimal**.

我住在朋友家, 所以我的花费很小。

vis- 词根 “看”

envisage [ɪnˈvɪʒɪdʒ] v. 想象, 设想

Nobody can **envisage** the consequences of total nuclear war.

没有人能想像出全面核子战争的后果。



vis- 词根 “看”

visualize ['vɪʒuəlaɪz] v. 想象, 设想

He could **visualize** her face quite clearly.

他能相当清晰地想象她的容貌。

nour-/nurs-/nurt-/nutr- 词根

“喂养/营养”

nurse n. 护士

nurture ['nɜ:tʃə] v. 培育, 养育; n.
(儿时所受的) 教育

nutrition [njʊ'triʃ(ə)n] n. 营养

Most vegetables we buy in winter are **nurtured** in the greenhouse.

我们冬天买的大多数蔬菜都是在温室里培育的。

The two brothers received very different **nurture**.

这两个兄弟接受过极不同的教育。

This food provides all the **nutrition** your dog needs.

本食品含有狗所必须的一切营养。

nour-/nurs-/nurt-/nutr- 词根

“喂养/营养”

nourish ['nʌrɪʃ] v. 养育, 滋养

Milk is all we need to **nourish** a small baby.

我们供给婴儿营养只需喂奶就可以了。

mater-=mother 词根 “母亲”

maternal [mə'tɜ:n(ə)l] adj. 母亲的

She feels very **maternal** towards him.

她对他充满母爱。

My **maternal** grandfather is coming.

我的外祖父要来了。

corpor- 词根 “身体”

corporation [kɔ:pə'reɪʃ(ə)n] n. 公司

corporate ['kɔ:p(ə)rət] adj. 公司的

He works for a large American **corporation**.

他为美国一家大型公司工作。

This company is concerned about its **corporate** image.
这家公司关心它的形象。

corpor- 词根 “身体”

corpse [kɔ:ps] n. 尸体

The living soldiers put

corpses together and
burned them after battle.

战斗结束后,活着的战士把尸体
放在一起烧了。

corpor- 词根 “身体”

incorporate [ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt] v.

把...合并, 并入

This company is about to
incorporate with its parent
company.

这公司将要与其母公司合并。



magn- 词根 “大”

magnificent [mæg'nɪfɪs(ə)nt]

adj. 雄伟的, 壮丽的

magnify ['mægnɪfaɪ] v. 扩大,
夸大

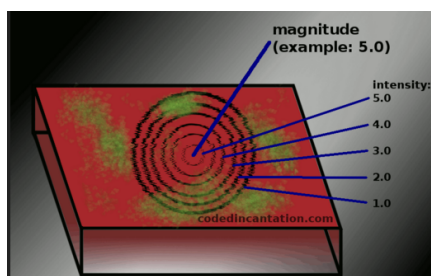
magnificent **scenery**

雄伟壮丽的景色

A microscope **magnifies**

bacteria so that they can be
seen and studied.

显微镜把细菌放大,使人们得以看
见并研究它。



magn- 词根 “大”

magnitude ['mægnɪtju:d]

n. 重要性, 重大

I didn't realize the **magnitude** of the problem.

我没有认识到这个问题的重要性。

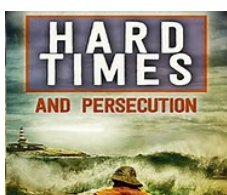
sequ-/secu 词根 “跟随”

consecutive [kən'sekjətɪv]

adj. 连续的, 连贯的

It has rained for four **consecutive** days.

已连续下了四天雨。



sequ-/secu 词根 “跟随”

persecute ['pɜ:sɪkjʊ:t] v. 迫害; 困扰, 纠缠

persecution [pɜ:sɪ'kju:ʃn] n. 迫害; 困扰, 纠缠

They **persecute** those who do not conform to their idea.
他们迫害那些不信奉他们思想的人。

leg-/log- 词根 “说”

allege [ə'ledʒ] v. 宣称, 断言

allegedly [ə'ledʒɪdli] adv. 据说

The newspaper **alleged** the mayor's corrupt practices.
那家报纸断言市长有舞弊行为。

su- 词根 “跟随”

sue [s(j)u:] v. 控告

suit [sju:t] n. 起诉, 控告

lawsuit ['lɔ:su:t] n. 诉讼案

If you don't complete the work,
I will **sue** you for damages.

如果你不把工作做完,我就要控告
你支付赔偿。

They threatened him with a
lawsuit.

他们以诉讼来威胁他。

su- 词根 “跟随”

pursue [pə'sju:] v. 追踪, 追求

pursuit [pə'sju:t] n. 追赶, 追求

Everyone has the freedom to
pursue their dreams.

每个人都有追求各自梦想的自由。

We work hard in **pursuit** of
happy life.

我们为追求幸福生活而努力工作。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 “转”

avert [ə'vɜ:t] v. 转移 (目光);
避免, 防止

He **averted** his eyes from the
terrible sight.

他转移视线不看那可怕的情景。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 “转”

convert [kən'vɜ:t] v. 转化, 转变

conversion [kən'vɜ:ʃ(ə)n] n. 转

化, 转变

The solar cell can **convert** the
energy of sunlight into electric
energy.

太阳能电池能把阳光的能量转化为
电能。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 “转”

convertible [kən'vɜ:tɪb(ə)l] **adj.**

可转变的，可转换的

This sofa is **convertible** into a bed.

这张沙发可改变成床。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 “转”

divert [daɪ'vɜ:t] **v.** 转移（注意力）；

转向，变道

diversion [daɪ'vɜ:ʃ(ə)n] **n.** 转移；

变道

A loud noise **diverted** my attention.

一阵喧闹声转移了我们的注意力。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 “转”

diverse [daɪ'vɜ:s] **adj.** 多种多

样的

They are from **diverse** cultures.

他们有着不同文化背景。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 “转”

versatile ['vɜ:sətaɪl] **adj.** 多才多

艺的

He is one of the most **versatile** actors.

他是最多才多艺的演员之一。