

元音通假

— a-e-i-o-u-y —

- ① 基础必备类 -30% ② 拟声拟形类 -10% ③ 简单复合类 -15%
④ 相关相仿类 -20% ⑤ 词根词缀类 -25%

Rule 1 : 元音字母 a-e-i-o-u-y 相互通假



foot
feet



tooth
teeth



man
men



woman
women



drink
drank



top
tip



sing
song



fill
full



sit
seat



hot
heat



dear
darling



beat
bat

总结：

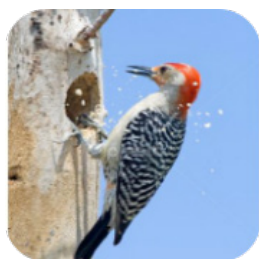
1. 元音字母之间 / 元音字母与字母组合之间随意切换，单词的意思不变或者相关；
2. 如果同源单词之间只有元音字母不一样，那么元音字母像一条时间轴一样在排列词义顺序。



pick [pɪk] v. 拿起 / 捡起 / 采摘

We go to **pick** strawberries every spring.

我们每年春天都去摘草莓。



peck [pek] v. 啄

Chickens **pecked** in the dust.

鸡在尘土中啄食。



knit [nɪt] v. 编织

I **knitted** this sweater myself.
我自己织的这件毛衣。



knot [nɒt] n. 结

tie a **knot**
打结



knot [nɒt] n. 结

Chinese **knot**
中国结



rest [rest] v. / n. 休息

rust [rʌst] v. 生锈

to have/take a **rest** from all your hard work

放下繁重的工作，休息一下

Gold doesn't **rust**.
黄金不生锈。



name [nem] n. 名字

nominate ['nɒmɪneɪt] v. 提名

He was **nominated** (as) the best actor.
他获得了最佳男演员的提名。

Leonardo Dicaprio was **nominated** for the Academy Award.

里昂那多获得了奥斯卡奖项提名。



beat [bi:t] v. 打

bat [bæt] n. 球拍

battle [bætl] n. 战争

The driver **beat** the delivery man because of the hit on his car.

因为碰了他的车，那个司机打那个快递员。

a baseball **bat**
棒球球棒

the **battle** against crime
打击犯罪的斗争



drop [drɒp] n. 水滴 v. 落下

drip [drɪp] v. 滴

I **dropped** my glasses and broke them.
我不小心把眼镜掉下来摔碎了。

The water tap is **dripping**.
水龙头在滴水。



chopstick ['tʃəpstɪk] n. 筷子

stick [stɪk] n. 木条, 木棒

stake [steɪk] n. 木桩; 股份

a 20% **stake** in the business

那家公司 20% 的股份

We cannot afford to take risks when peoples' lives are at **stake**.

现在人命交关, 不容我们有闪失。



seed n. 种子



semen ['si:mən] n. 精子

seminal ['semɪn(ə)l] adj. 精液的



price [praɪs] n. 价格, 价钱

v. 为...定价

appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] v. 欣赏, 赏识

His talents are not fully **appreciated** in that company.

他的才干在那家公司未受到充分赏识。



spear [spiə(r)] n. 矛；标枪

spur [spɜ:(r)] v. / n. 刺激；促进

The agreement is essential to **spurring** economic growth around the world.

这项协议对于促进世界经济的增长是至关重要的。

sound [saʊnd] n. 声音 adj. 合理的

absurd [əb'sɜ:d] n. 荒唐的；荒谬的

Of course it's not true, what an **absurd** idea.

那当然不合乎事实，这个想法太荒唐了！



thumb [θʌm] n. 拇指

thimble ['θɪmbl] n. 顶针

letter n. 字母，文字

liter- 词根“文字”

literature ['lɪtərətʃə(r)] n. 文学

literate ['lɪtərət] adj. 有识字能力的，有文化的

illiterate [ɪ'lɪtərət] adj. 文盲的



ride [raɪd] v. 骑；乘坐 n. 旅程

comrade ['kɒmræd] n. 同志，战友

They were old army comrades.

他们是部队的老战友。



pony ['pɒni] n. 小矮马

company ['kʌmpəni] n. 陪伴；公司

Ross had always enjoyed the company of women.

罗斯总是喜欢有女人陪伴。



breed [bri:d] v. 繁衍

brood [bru:d] n. 一窝

Many animals breed only at certain times of the year.

很多动物只在一年的某个时候交配繁殖。

a large brood of birds.

一大窝鸟。



blood [blʌd] n. 血液

bleed [bli:d] v. 流血

He lost a lot of **blood** in the accident.
他在那场事故中流了很多血。

My finger's **bleeding**.

我的手指出血了。



mouse [maʊs] n. 老鼠

mice [maɪs] pl. 老鼠

The stores were overrun with rats and **mice**.

仓库里到处都是大大小小的老鼠。

once [wʌns] adv. 曾经

ance- 词根“以前”

ancient ['eɪnʃənt] adj. 古老的, 古代的

ancestor ['ænsəstə] n. 祖先

ancient history/civilization

古代史 / 文明

His **ancestors** had come to America from Ireland.

他的祖先从爱尔兰来到美国。

linger ['lɪŋgə(r)] v. 徘徊, 逗留

longer ['lɒŋgə(r)] adj. 更长

There's no time to **linger**. It'll soon be dark.

没时间拖延了。天快黑了。



bait [beɪt] n. 诱饵, 鱼饵

bite [baɪt] v. 咬

The fish took the **bait**.

鱼咬了钓饵。

Stop **biting** your nails!

别咬指甲了!

human ['hju:mən] n. 人; 人类

homicide ['hɒmɪsaɪd] n. 杀人

The police arrived at the scene of the **homicide**.

警方赶到了凶杀现场。



complement [kəmplɪment] v. 补充, 使完美

compliment [kəmplɪmənt] v. / n. 赞扬, 称赞

The team needs players who **complement** each other.

球队需要能够相互取长补短的球员。

It's a great **compliment** to be asked to do the job.

获聘请做这项工作是一项极大的荣誉。

adapt [ə'dæpt] v. 适应

adopt [ə'dɒpt] v. 采纳; 收养

We have had to **adapt** quickly to the new system.

我们不得不迅速适应新制度。

All three teams **adopted** different approaches to the problem.

三个队处理这个问题的方法各不相同。

常见前缀篇

1. ab- / abs- “脱离，分离，去掉”

abnormal	[æb'nɔrməl] = (ab + normal) adj. 反常的，不规则的；变态的
abuse	[ə'bju:s] = (ab + use) n. / v. 滥用；辱骂
absorb	[əb'zɔrb] = (ab + sorb) v. 吸收
abject	['æbdʒekt] = (ab + ject) adj. 可怜的；悲惨的
absurd	[əb'sə:rd] = (ab + surd) adj. 荒唐的；怪诞的
abduct	[æb'dʌkt] = (ab + duct) v. 诱拐；绑架
abstract	['æbstrækt] = (abs + tract) adj. 抽象的

2. ant- / anti- 相反；反对；抗

antonym	['æntənɪm] = (anto + nym) n. 反义词
antiwar	[,æntɪ'wɔr] = (anti + war) adj. 反战的
antibody	['æntɪ'bɒdi] = (anti + body) n. 抗体
antarctic	[ænt'ɑrktɪk] = (ant + arctic) adj. 南极的 n. 南极
antiaircraft	[,æntɪ'εəkræft] = (anti + aircraft) adj. 防空的
antithesis	[æn'tɪθəsis] = (anti + thesis) n. 对立物；对立面；对照
antibacterial	[,æntɪbæk'tɪriəl] = (anti + bacterial) adj. 抗菌的

3. be- （加强语气）使...；构成介词

bewilder	[br'wɪldə] = (be + wilder) v. 使迷惑
belittle	[br'ɪtl] = (be + little) v. 小看；贬低
beware	[br'weɪ] = (be + ware) v. 注意；当心
befoo	[bi'fu:l] = (be + fool) v. 欺骗；愚弄
befall	[br'fɔl] = (be + fall) v. 降临；发生
before	[br'fɔr] = (be + fore) prep. 在...前面
beneath	[br'ni:θ] = (be + neath) prep. 在...下面

4. bi- / bi(o) 两, 二, 双 ; 生命

bicycle	[ˈbaɪsɪkl] = (bi + cycle) n. 自行车
biannual	[baɪˈænjʊəl] = (bi + annual) adj. 一年两次的
bilingual	[ˈbaɪˈlɪŋɡwəl] = (bi + lingua + al) adj. 双语的
biology	[baɪˈɒlədʒi] = (bi + ology) n. 生物学
biography	[baɪˈɒɡrəfi] = (bio + graph + y) n. 自传
biocide	[ˈbaɪəˌsaɪd] = (bio + cid) n. 杀虫剂
biosphere	[ˈbaɪəsfɪr] = (bio + sphere) n. 生物圈; 生物层

5. by 在旁边; 副的, 次要的

bystander	[ˈbaɪstændə] = (by + stand + er) n. 旁观者
byway	[ˈbaɪˈweɪ] = (by + way) n. 偏僻小路; 非主流领域
bypass	[ˈbaɪpæs] = (by + pass) n. 旁路, 小道 v. 忽略; 绕过
byword	[ˈbaɪwɜːd] = (by + word) n. 谚语; 格言
bygone	[ˈbaɪɡɒn] = (by + gone) n. 过去的事
byproduct	[ˈbaɪˌprɒdʌkt] = (by + product) n. 副产品
bywork	[ˈbaɪwɜːk] = (by + work) n. 副业

6. co- / con- / com- / col- / cor- 共同, 一起 ; 表加强

cooperate	[kəʊˈɑːpəreɪt] = (co + oper + ate) v. 合作
contract	[ˈkɒntrækt] = (con + tract) n. 合同
compassion	[kəmˈpæʃən] = (com + pass + ion) n. 同情
complement	[ˈkɒmplɪment] = (com + ple + ment) n. 补充的东西 v. 补充
colleague	[ˈkɒlɪɡ] = (col + league) n. 同事
correlate	[ˈkɒrəleɪt] = (cor + relate) v. 相互关联
correspond	[ˌkɒrəˈspænd] = (cor + respond) v. 相符, 一致

7. de- 去掉，取消；相反，否定；减少，下降，向下；加强

decode	[,di'kəʊd] = (de + code) v. 破译；解码
deforest	[,di'fɒrɪst] = (de + forest) v. 砍伐森林
destruction	[dɪ'strʌkʃən] = (de + struct + ion) n. 破坏
decompose	[di'kəm'pəʊz] = (de + compose) v. 分解
devalue	[,di'vælju] = (de + value) v. 贬值
depress	[dɪ'pres] = (de + press) v. 压下，压低；沮丧；萧条
defence	[di'fens] = (de + fence) n. 防守

8. dif- 否定；分开

difficult	[ˈdɪfɪkəlt] = (dif + fit + ult) adj. 困难的
diffident	[ˈdɪfɪdənt] = (dif + fid + ent) adj. 胆怯的；自卑的
diffuse	[dɪ'fjuːs] = (dif + fus) v. 撒播，传播 adj. 散开的，弥漫的
diffluence	[ˈdɪfluəns] = (dif + flu + ence) n. 分流；溶解

9. dis- 否定；分开，分离；除去，剥离；加

dislike	[dɪs'laɪk] = (dis + like) v. 不喜欢
disorder	[dɪs'ɔːdə] = (dis + order) n. 混乱
disproof	[dɪs'pruːf] = (dis + proof) n. 反证，反证物
distract	[dɪ'strækt] = (dis + tract) v. 使分心
dispel	[dɪ'spel] = (dis + pel) v. 驱散
discourage	[dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ] = (dis + courage) v. 使失去勇气
dispart	[dis'pɑ:t] = (dis + part) v. 使分离
dissever	[dɪs'sevə] = (dis + sever) v. 使分离，使分裂