## 词根词缀类

sens-/sent- =sense 词根 "感觉" consensus [kən'sensəs] n. 一致 意见

consent [kən'sent] v. /n. 同意

The two parties have reached a consensus. 这两个政党达成了一致意见。
Her smile implied her consent to our proposal. 她的微笑暗示她赞成我们的提议。

vis- 词根 "看"
visit ['vɪzɪt] v. /n. 拜访
visible ['vɪzəbl] adj. 可见的,看得

invisible [ɪn'vɪzəbl] adj. 不可见的

The star is visible to the naked eye.

这颗星星肉眼可以看见。

vis- 词根 "看"
vision [ˈvɪʒən] n. 视力,视野
visual [ˈvɪʒʊəl] adj. 视觉的,看

My vision is perfect. 我的视力非常好。 Her designs have a strong visual appeal. 她的设计在视觉上很有感染力。 vis- 词根 "看" revise [rɪˈvaɪz] v. 修改,校对 They are **revising** a dictionary. 他们在修订一部字典。



vis- 词根 "看" supervise ['supəvaɪz] v. 监督 supervisor ['supəvaɪzə] n. 主管 The group leader supervises a dozen worker. 组长管12个工人。

port-=carry 词根 "携带"
port [pot] n. 港口
porter ['potə] n. 搬运工
portable ['potəb(ə)l] adj. 便携
式的, 手提的

The porter will carry your luggage to your room. 搬运工会把你的行李搬到你的房间去的。
Portable computers
手提电脑

port-=carry 词根 "携带" transport [træn'spɔːt; trɑːn-] v. /n. 运输 transportation [trænspɔ'teɪʃ(ə)n] n. 运输 The **transport** of goods by air is very expensive. 空运货物费用十分昂贵。 fer-=bring/carry/bear 词根"拿,携带,带来,负担" infer [ɪn'fɜ] v. 推断 inference ['ɪnf(ə)r(ə)ns] n. 推断

We can infer the meaning of the word in the context. 我们可以从上下文中推断这个词的 含义。

fer-=bring/carry/bear 词根 "拿, 携带,带来,负担" refer [rɪ'fɜ] v. 提及,涉及 reference ['ref(ə)r(ə)ns] n. 参考:提及,涉及 It was unwise in your speech to refer to rising unemployment. 你在发言中提到失业人数的增长是不明智的。
This book is for reference only.
这本书仅供参考。

fer-=bring/carry/bear 词根 "拿,携带,带来,负担" prefer [prɪˈfɜ] v. 更喜欢 preference [ˈpref(ə)r(ə)ns] n. 喜好,偏爱 Which one do you prefer, an apple or an orange? 你想要哪个,苹果还是橘子? A polar bear has a preference for cold weather. 北极熊喜欢寒冷的天气。

fer- =bring/carry/bear词根 "拿, 携带,带来,负担"

suffer ['sʌfə] v. 遭受,承受

transfer [træns'f3] v. 转换,调动,转让,转移

They suffered huge losses in the financial crisis.
他们在经济危机时遭受了巨大的损失。
The exhibition was transferred to another city two days later.
两天后,这个展会转移到另外一个城市。

ertile [ˈfɜtaɪl] adj. 肥沃的 fer + t + ile This fertile land bears the hopes of the farmers. 这块富饶的土地,孕育着庄稼人的希望!

pel-/puls- 词根 "推,拉,驱使, 推动"

compel [kəm'pel] v. 强迫

compulsion [kəm'pʌlʃ(ə)n] n. 强 迫 Nothing can compel me to do such a thing.
没有什么可以强迫我做这件事。
I will pay nothing under compulsion.
在强迫之下我分文也不愿付。

pel-/puls- 词根 "推,拉,驱使, 推动"

compulsory [kəmpʌlsərɪ] adj. 强 迫的,义务的 The car insurance is compulsory.

这项汽车保险是强制性的。 9-year compulsory education. 九年制义务教育

pel-/puls- 词根 "推, 拉, 驱 使, 推动"

expel [ik'spel] v. 驱逐 expulsion [ik'spʌlʃ(ə)n] n. 驱

逐

He was expelled from the school.

他被学校开除了。

pel-/puls- 词根 "推,拉,驱使, 推动"

pulse [pʌls] n. 脉搏 , 脉冲 impulse ['ɪmpʌls] n. 冲动 His pulse is not very regular. 他的脉搏不很规则。 He bought the house on an impulse.

他凭一时冲动买下了这所房子。

fess- 词根 "说"
professor [prəˈfesə] n. 教授
profession [prəˈfeʃ(ə)n] n. 职业
professional [prəˈfeʃ(ə)n(ə)l] adj.
职业的

He is a doctor by profession. 他的职业是医生。 He is a professional journalist. 他是一位专门的新闻从业人员。

fess- 词根 "说" confess [kənˈfes] v. 坦白,承认 He **confessed** that he had never seen her before. 他承认以前从未见过她。

hum- 词根 "土地;潮湿"
human ['hjumən] n. 人类
humanity [hju'mænıtı] n. 人性
humankind [hjumən'kaınd] n.
人类

Humanity is a mixture of good and bad qualities. 人性是善与恶的混合体。 hum- 词根 "土地;潮湿" humid ['hjumɪd] adj. 潮湿的 humidity [hju'mɪdɪtɪ] n. 潮湿 Hot humid areas are blanketing much of the nation this week.

本周,湿热天气蔓延到全国大部分 地区。

hum- 词根 "土地;潮湿" humble ['hʌmbl] adj. 谦逊的,谦 虚的 Knowledge makes humble, ignorance makes proud. 博学使人谦逊,无知使人骄傲。

volv- /volu- /volut-词根 "转" revolve [rɪ'vɒlv] v. 旋转 The wheels began to revolve slowly.

车轮开始慢慢转动。

volv-/volu-/volut-词根 "转" revolution [revəˈluʃ(ə)n] n. 革命; 转

revolutionary [revəˈluʃ(ə)n(ə)rɪ] adj. 革命的 The earth completes one revolution each day. 地球每天完成一次自转。
The industrial revolution had taken place in England first. 工业革命首先在英国发生。

volv-/volu-/volut-词根 "转" evolve [ɪ'vɒlv] v. 进化 evolution [ˌivə'luʃ(ə)n] n. 进化

Birds are widely believed to have evolved from dinosaurs. 鸟类普遍被认为是从恐龙进化而来的。

volv-/volu-/volut-词根 "转" involve [ɪn'vɒlv] v. 包括 Don't **involve** other people in your trouble. 别把别人牵涉进你的麻烦中去。

sequ- 词根 "跟随"

consequent ['kpnsikw(ə)nt] adj. 作为结果的, 随之发生的

consequence ['kɒnsɪkw(ə)ns] n. 结果,后果 The warming of the Earth and the consequent climatic changes affect us all. 全球变暖以及随之而来的气候变化影响我们每个人。
Our findings have farreaching consequences for researchers.
我们的发现对研究人员具有深远的影响。

sequ- 词根 "跟随"

subsequent ['sʌbsɪkw(ə)nt] adj. 随后的

subsequence ['sʌbsɪkw(ə)ns] n. 随后 Subsequent events proved me wrong.

后来发生的事证明我错了。

gress- 词根 "走"

progess ['prəogres] n./v. 进步

progressive [prəˈgresɪv] adj. 逐步发展的;先进的 This is a progressive course in English study.
这是英语学习的渐进课程。

gress- 词根 "走"

aggressive [prəˈɡresɪv] adj. 侵略的,好斗的

aggression [ə'greʃ(ə)n] n. 侵略

An aggressive country is always ready to start a war. 一个好侵略的国家总是准备发动战争。

gress- 词根 "走"

congress ['kɒŋgres] n. 代表大会

This matter will be discussed in congress tomorrow. 这个问题将在明天的代表大会上讨论。

lect- 词根 "选择"

select [sɪ'lekt] v. 选择,挑选

selection [sɪ'lekʃ(ə)n] n. 选择

She selected a diamond ring from the collection.

她从收藏品中挑选了一枚钻石戒指。

lect- 词根 "选择"

elect [ɪ'lekt] v. 选举

election [ɪˈlekʃ(ə)n] n. 选举

Americans elect a President every four years. 美国人民每隔四年选一次总统。

lect- 词根 "选择"

collect [kə'lekt] v. 收集

collection [kəˈlekʃ(ə)n] n. 收集

He used to collect cards, but now he likes to collect stamps. 他以前收集卡片,现在却喜欢收集邮票。