# 拟声拟形类

#### schedule ['sked3vl]

n. 日程,行程,计划,安排 v. 安排 The agency has arranged an absolutely exhausting schedule for the trip.

旅行社安排的旅行日程令人疲惫不堪。

#### function ['fʌη(k)∫(ə)n]

n. 功能; 函数; 职责 v. 运转, 起作用 her brain/liver is functioning normally. 她的大脑 / 肝脏功能正常。

#### fuss [fʌs]

n./v. 大惊小怪, 小题大作

I don't know what the fuss is all about! 我不知道这有什么大惊小怪的!

## awe [x]

v. 使敬畏 n. 敬畏

#### awesome ['osəm]

v. 使敬畏 n. 敬畏

The children stared at the teacher with awe.

孩子很敬畏地凝视着老师

They had an awesome task ahead. 前面有十分艰巨的任务等着他们。

## candidate ['kændɪdeɪt]

n. 候选人, 应聘者; 应试者

a candidate for the presidency / the job 总统候选人 / 工作求职者

## dome [dəʊm]

n. 圆屋顶



## domest ic [də'mɛstɪk]

adj. 国内的;家内的

## dominate ['dpmineit]

v. 控制, 支配

## dominant ['dpmɪnənt]

adj. 占优势的,强大的

The stronger man dominates the weaker.

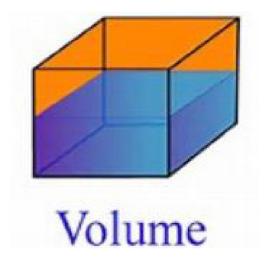
强者支配弱者。

Peace was the dominant theme of the conference.

和平是大会的首要议题。

# volume ['vɒljuːm]

n. 容量, 容积



The volume of the cup. 杯的容量。 orient ['orɪənt]

n. 东方

oriental [ˌɔrɪˈɛntl]

adj. 东方的

China is the biggest country in the orient.

中国是东方最大的国家。

He specializes in oriental history. 他专门研究东方史。

horizon [hə'raɪz(ə)n]

n. 地平线; 视野



The sun rose above the horizon. 太阳升到地平线上。

horizontal [hpri'zpnt(ə)l]

adj. 水平的, 地平的

The sun rises from the horizontal line. 太阳从地平线上升起。

ambulance ['æmbjʊl(ə)ns]

n. 救护车



We will send the ambulance to pick him up.

我们要派救护车来接他。

ambition [æm'bɪ∫(ə)n]

n. 野心

ambitious [æm'bɪ∫əs]

adj. 有野心的

His ambition has come true. 他的抱负实现了。

Mr. Lin is an ambitious businessman. 林先生是个有雄心的生意人。

massage [mə'sɑ:ʒ]

v./n. 按摩



She is having a facial massage. 她正做脸部按摩。

laser ['leiz&]

n. 激光



Lasers can be used to perform operations nowadays.
现在激光可以用来做手术。

intelligent

adj. 有智慧的, 聪明的

intelligence

n. 智慧



It was an intelligent decision. 那是个明智的决定。

diligent

adj. 勤奋的

diligence

n. 勤奋

He is the most diligent student in our class.

他是我们班上最勤奋的学生。

dumb [dʌm]

adj. 哑的; 愚蠢的

She is very kind to the dumb children. 她对哑童非常好。

obese [ə(ʊ)'biːs]

adj. 肥胖的



Obese patients are advised to change their diet.

建议肥胖病人改变饮食。

## curl [ksl]

n. 卷发 v. 弄卷



She doesn't curl her hair any longer. 她也不卷头发了。

## gloom [gluːm]

n. 忧郁 v. 变黑暗

gloomy ['gluːmɪ]

adj. 忧郁的

The news cast a deep gloom over the whole family.

那个消息使全家笼罩着一片愁云惨雾。

She is always in that gloomy mood. 她总是那样情绪低沉。

## roar [ror]

v. 咆哮



The injured man roared in pain. 那位受伤的人疼得大声叫喊。

## radar ['redar]

n. 雷达

There are enemy aircraft on the radar screen.

雷达萤屏上出现了敌人的飞机。

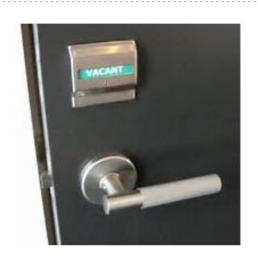
vain [veɪn]

adj. 徒劳的, 无用的

All my efforts were in vain. 我的一切努力都白费了。

vacant ['veɪk(ə)nt]

adj. 空着的



The lavatory is vacant. 厕所现在无人使用。

vacuum ['vækjʊəm]

n. 真空

The food is kept in the absolute vacuum.

这食物保存在绝对真空中。

bind [baɪnd]

v. 捆绑

bound [baund]

adj. 绑缚的;约束的

abound [ə'baʊnd]

v. 大量存在

She was bound to a chair. 她被捆在一把椅子上。

Venice abounds in famous hotels. 威尼斯有许多知名的酒店。

bound [baʊnd]

adj. 绑缚的;约束的

boundary [ˈbaʊndri]

n. 边界



national boundaries 国界

academy [əˈkædəmi]

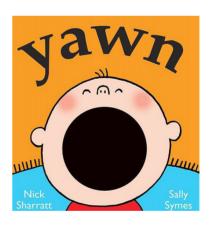
n. 学院 / 研究院 / 专科院校

The British Academy of Film and Television Arts.

英国电影和电视艺术学院。

yawn [jɔ:n]

v. 打哈欠



He stood up, stretched and yawned. 他站起身来,伸了个懒腰,打了个哈欠。

leap [li:p]

v. 跳跃

Think twice before you leap. 三思而后行。

# weed [wi:d]

#### n. 杂草



His pond has been choked by the fast-growing weed.

他的池塘里长满了恣意蔓生的杂草。

# reed [ri:d]

#### n. 芦苇



a tall plant like grass with a hollow stem that grows in or near water 芦苇

## stripe [straɪp]

n. 条纹



a zebra's black and white stripes 斑马的黑白条纹

stripe [straɪp]

n. 条纹

strip [strɪp]

v. 脱(衣服);剥去

stripper ['strɪpə(r)]

n. 脱衣舞女郎

We stripped off and ran down to the water.

我们脱掉衣服, 跑进水里。

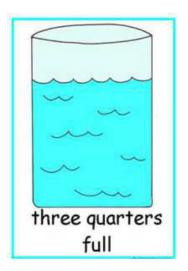
valley ['vælɪ]

n. 峡谷



volume ['vɒljuːm]

n. 容量



How do you measure the volume of a gas?

你如何计量气体的体积?

# volcano [vɒl'keɪnəʊ]

n. 火山



An active volcano may erupt at any time.

活火山会随时喷发。

# dome [dəʊm]

n. 圆屋顶



# dorm [do:m]

n. 宿舍

dormitory ['do:mətri]

n. 宿舍

dormant ['dormant]

adj. 休眠的



#### vivid ['vɪvɪd]

adj. 栩栩如生的

#### survive [səˈvaɪv]

v. 幸存于

He gave a vivid account of his life as a fighter pilot.

他生动地描述了他那战斗机飞行员的 生活。

Of the six people injured in the crash, only two survived.

这次撞车事故受伤的六人中,只有两 人活了下来。

## vitamin ['vaɪtəmɪn]

n. 维生素"维他命"

vital ['vaɪtl]

adj. 生命的;重要的

the vital organs (= the brain, heart, lungs, etc.)

活命器官

# vibration [vaɪ'breɪʃ(ə)n]

n. 震动

vibrate [vaɪˈbreɪt]

v. 震动

vibrant [ˈvaɪbrənt]

adj. 充满生气的;充满活力的

Every time a train went past the walls vibrated.

每当火车驶过,这些墙都会震动。

a vibrant city 充满生机的城市 violate ['vaɪəleɪt]

v. 违反; 违抗

violent ['vaɪələnt]

adj. 暴力的

to violate international law 违反国际法

Students were involved in violent clashes with the police.

这次撞车事故受伤的六人中, 只有两 人活了下来。