## 词根词缀类

lect-/leg- 词根 "选择" delegate[ˈdɛlɪˌgeɪt] n. 代表 delegation [delɪˈɡeɪʃ(ə)n] n. 代 表团 He was elected as a delegate to the annual conference.
他被选为年会代表。
The delegation is scheduled to arrive tomorrow.
代表团定于明日到达。

lect-/leg- 词根 "选择" elegant ['elig(ə)nt] adj. 优雅的 elegance ['elig(ə)ns] n. 优雅

She is an elegant young lady. 她是一个举止优雅的女人。

lect-/leg- 词根 "选择"
neg- 否定/否认
neglect [nɪ'glekt] v. 忽视, 忽略
negligible ['neglɪdʒɪb(ə)l] adj.
不重要的

You shouldn't neglect your health.
你不该忽略你的健康。
The damage to my car is negligible.
我的汽车的损坏是极轻微的。

lect-/leg- 词根 "选择"
intellect ['ɪntəlekt] n. 智力,理解力
intellectual [,ɪntəˈlektʃuəl] adj.

Intellect distinguishes man from animals.
智力把人和动物区分开来。
Maths is an intellectual exercise.
数学是一种智力训练。

log- 词根 "说" dialogue [ˈdaɪəlɒg] n. 对话

智力的 n. 知识分子

Make a dialogue with the words below.

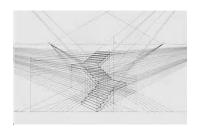
用下面的词语造个对话。

log- 词根 "说" catalogue [ˈkæt(ə)lɒg] n. 目录 The catalogue is under revision.

目录正在修订之中。

log- 词根 "说" logic [ˈlɒdʒɪk] n. 逻辑 logical [ˈlɒdʒɪk(ə)l] adj. 符合逻辑的 I didn't follow her logic. 我不理解她的逻辑。 Mathematics requires logical thinking. 数学需要逻辑思维。 spect- /spec-/spic- 词根 "看" inspect [ɪn'spekt] v. 审查,检查 aspect ['æspekt] n. 方面;朝向

This is only one aspect of the problem.
这只是问题的一个方面。



spect- /spec-/spic- 词根 "看" perspective [pəˈspektɪv] n. 观点/ 看法;透视/透视图;洞察力 adj. 透 视的 Do you agree with this perspective? 你同意这个看法吗? She has drawn a good perspective. 她画了一幅很好的透视图。

spect- /spec-/spic- 词根 "看" prospect ['prɒspekt] n. 前途, 前程 John is in high spirits at the prospect.

约翰对前景充满希望。

spect-/spec-/spic- 词根 "看" spectacle ['spektək(ə)l] n. 壮丽 的景色 spectacular [spek'tækjulə] adj. 壮观的 The sunrise was a splendid spectacle.

日出是个壮观的景象。
The view from the top of the tower was spectacular.
从塔顶远眺景色蔚为壮观。

spect-/spec-/spic- 词根 "看" su-/sus-/suc-/sug-/suf-/sub-/sup-低/下/后/次/亚/副 suspect [sʌspekt] v. 怀疑 n. 嫌疑犯 suspicion [səˈspɪʃ(ə)n] n. 怀疑 I suspected his motives. 我怀疑他的动机。 The behavior of the stranger aroused our suspicions. 那个陌生人的行为引起了我们的怀疑。

spect-/spec-/spic- 词根 "看" speculate ['spekjuleɪt] v. 推测 speculation [,spekju'leɪʃn] n. 推测 The doctors speculate that he died of cancer. 医生推测他死于癌症。
They have much speculation over the cause of the air crash. 他们对飞机坠毁原因有多方推测。

vent-/ven- 词根 "走"
convene [kən'vin] v. 聚集
convention [kən'venʃ(ə)n] n. 大
会; 习俗, 惯例
conventional [kən'venʃ(ə)n(ə)l]
adj. 惯例的

A report by experts convened by the National Institutes of Health 由全国健康协会召集的专家提出的一份报告。 a teachers' convention 教师大会 a strong believer in conventional morals 坚守传统道德观念的人

## vent-/ven- 词根 "走" avenue [ˈæv(ə)nju] n. 大街



vent-/ven- 词根 "走" revenue [ˈrevənju] n. (公司,机构) 收入 A government's revenue and expenditure should be balanced.

政府的财政收入和支出要平衡。



sta-/stat-/stit-/st-=stand 词根 "站"

station ['steɪʃ(ə)n] n. 站 statue [stætʃu:] n. 雕像,雕塑 status ['steɪtəs] n. 地位 Women's social status has changed much over the years. 这些年来妇女的社会地位有了很大改变。

sta-/stat-/stit-/st-=stand 词根 "站"

estate [ɪˈsteɪt] n. 房地产/庄园/不 动产

static ['stætɪk] adj. 静态的

real estate 房地产 Some people get static electricity in their hair. 人的头发有时会产生静电。

sta-/stat-/stit-/st-=stand 词根 "站"

stable ['steɪb(ə)l] adj. 稳定的 stability [stə'bɪlɪtɪ] n. 稳定性 Markets are flourishing and prices are stable.

市场繁荣,物价稳定。

The government has taken a measure to maintain the stability of prices.

政府已经采取了措施以确保物价 稳定。

sta-/stat-/stit-/st-=stand 词根 "站"

instant [ˈɪnst(ə)nt] adj. 立刻的,马

instant noodles 方便面

上的

sta-/stat-/stit-/st-=stand 词根 "站"

obstacle ['ɒbstək(ə)l] n. 妨碍

Lack of education is an obstacle of success. 缺乏教育是成功的障碍。

sta-/stat-/stit-/st-=stand 词根 "站"

substance ['sʌbst(ə)ns] n. 物质; 实质 Soil consists of various chemical substances.
土壤由各种化学物质组成。

The substance of their talk is condensed into a paragraph. 他们谈话的要旨被压缩成一段话。

sta-/stat-/stit-/st-=stand 词根 "站"

constitute [ˈkɒnstɪtjuːt] v. 组成, 构造

constitution [kɒnstɪˈtjuːʃ(ə)n] n. 宪法 Twelve months constitute one year.

十二个月构成一年。
The President swore to uphold the constitution. 总统宣誓维护宪法。

sta-/stat-/stit-/st-=stand 词 根 "站" substitute ['sʌbstɪtjut] v. 代替 n. 代替品 The coach has to find a substitute for Tim. 教练得找人替代蒂姆。

equ-=equal 词根 "相等" equivalent [i'kwiv(ə)l(ə)nt] adj. 等同的,相当的 1 dollar is equivalent to 6.5 RMB.

一美元和6.5人民币等价。



rupt- 词根 "断裂/打破" interrupt [ɪntəˈrʌpt] v. 打断 It's not polite to interrupt a speaker. 打断人的谈话是不礼貌的。

rupt- 词根 "断裂/打破" abrupt [ə'brʌpt] adj. 突然的, 意外的

an abrupt change of plan 计划的突然改变 。

rupt- 词根 "断裂/打破" bankrupt ['bæŋkrʌpt] adj. 破产的 bankruptcy ['bæŋkrʌptsɪ] n. 破产

That plant was bankrupt because of mismanagement. 由于经营不善,那家工厂破产了。

rupt- 词根 "断裂/打破"
corrupt [kəˈrʌpt] adj. 腐败的
corruption [kəˈrʌpʃ(ə)n] n. 腐败

This judge is corrupt.
这个法官贪污。
officials charged with bribery and corruption.
被指控受贿和贪污的官员。

rupt- 词根 "断裂/打破" disrupt [dɪs'rʌpt] v. 中断 The bad weather has seriously disrupted supplies of food. 恶劣的天气严重地妨碍了食品的供应。



rupt- 词根 "断裂/打破" erupt [ɪ'rʌpt] v. (火山)喷发 eruption [ɪ'rʌpʃ(ə)n] n. 爆发

An active volcano may erupt at any time. 活火山随时可能喷发。

multi- 前缀 "多…" multiple ['mʌltɪpl] adj. 多种多样的 multiply ['mʌltɪplaɪ] v. 相乘,繁殖 Words can have multiple meanings. 词汇可以有许多释义。 If you multiply four by five, the answer is twenty. 四乘以五,答案是二十。



mit-/miss-/mis-/mess- 词根 "送/扔/投/传输" missile [ˈmɪsaɪl] n. 导弹

A missile was projected into space. 导弹被发射升空。 mit-/miss-/mis-/mess- 词根 "送/扔/投/传输" emit [ɪ'mɪt] v. 发出(光, 热) emission [ɪ'mɪʃ(ə)n] n. 散发(光, 热)

The cheese was emitting a strong smell.
干酪散发出强烈的气味。
emission standards
排放标准



mit-/miss-/mis-/mess-词根 "送/扔/投/传输" omit [ə(ʊ)'mɪt] v. 删去 omission [ə(ʊ)'mɪʃ(ə)n] n. 省 略,删去 In this report, I have omitted all unnecessary details. 在这份报告时,我把一切不必要的细节全都删除了。

mit-/miss-/mis-/mess- 词根 "送/扔/投/传输" submit [səb'mɪt] v. 提交,呈递 submission [səb'mɪʃ(ə)n] n. 提 交,呈递

He **submitted** his term paper three weeks late. 他的学期论文晚交了三个星期。

## **Transmit**



mit-/miss-/mis-/mess- 词根 "送/扔/投/传输"

transmit [trænz'mɪt] v. 传送,传 输

transmission [trænz'mɪʃ(ə)n] n.

传送

A telegram will be the quickest way to transmit the message.

电报是传播信息最迅速的办法。