基础必备类&高阶拓展词

tract- 拉

tractor ['trækta] n. 拖拉机 attract [a'trækt] v. 吸引 abstract ['æbstrækt] v. 写...的 摘要; n. 摘要; adj. 抽象的

She abstracted the main points from the argument. 她把论据概括成要点。

prove [pruv] v. 证明 approve [ə'prov] v. 批准 approval [ə'pruvl] n. 批准 The minister approved the building plan.

部长批准了该建筑计划。

Does my idea have your approval?

你赞成我的看法吗?

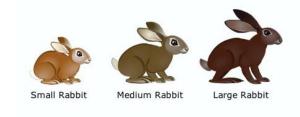
approve [əˈprov] v. 批准,赞 成 disapprove [ˈdɪsəˈprov] v. 反 对,不赞成

Her parents disapprove of her marriage.
她父母不赞成她的婚姻。



vary ['veri] v. 变化 various ['vɛrɪəs] adj. 各种各样的 variety [və'raɪəti] n. 种类;多种多 样 The prices of some goods vary with the season. 某些货物的价格随着季节的变化而变动。

There are various ways of solving the problem. 有各种各样解决问题的方法。
The hotel offers its guests a wide variety of amusements. 这个旅馆为住客提供了各种各样的娱乐活动。



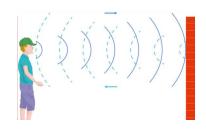
vary ['veri] v. 变化 variation [,vɛrɪ'eʃən] n. 变化 Prices are subject to variation.

价格可以变动。



log [lag] n. 木头; (航海)日志 blog [blag] n. 博客 A log got in his way as he drove.

一根圆木挡住了他开车的去路。
will write daily record on my
blog in English every day.
我要每天用英语写一篇日志并把
它发布在博客上。



echo ['ekəʊ] n./v. 回声

His voice echoed in the big empty hall.

他的声音在空荡的大厅里发出回声。



holy [ˈhəʊlɪ] adj. 神圣的; n. 神圣的 东西 [口] 太..

Bible ['baɪbl] n. 圣经

Holy shit!

我去/靠!我的妈呀!

You can find this sentence

in the Bible.

你可以在圣经上找到这句话。



clue [klʊ] n. 线索 glue [gluː] n. 胶水 There is no clue to the identity of the thief.

没有确定窃贼身分的线索。





audio [ˈɔdɪəʊ] n. 音频 video [ˈvɪdɪəʊ] n. 视频 audio and video equipment 音频视频设备



crew [kro] n. 全体员工 recruit [rɪˈkrut] v. 招聘(新员工)

The ship set sail after all the crew came on board.
全体船员上船后,船就开了。
We are having difficulties in recruiting well-qualified staff.
我们难以招募到素质好的职员。



peak [pi:k] n. 高峰,顶点; v. 到 达高峰

pinnacle ['pɪnək(ə)l] n. 高峰,尖峰,极点

Toy sales peaked just before Christmas.
玩具销售额在圣诞节前夕达到最高峰。

I reached the pinnacle of success .

我达到了成功的巅峰了。



super [ˈsʊpə] adj. 超级的

superior [sə'pɪriər] adj. 更好的;超 好的

inferior [ɪn'fɪrɪə-] adj. 更差的;次的

The test showed he was the superior player.

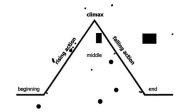
这次测试显示出他是个非常优秀的 选手。

They never sell inferior goods. 他们从不销售次货。



supreme [su'prim] adj. 至高无上的

Supreme Court 最高法院



climb [klaɪm] v. 爬
max= maximum ['mæksɪməm] n.
最大/最多

climax ['klaɪmæks] n. 顶点; 高潮

Don't trust anything except your instinct. 只管相信你的直觉。



form [form] n. 形状,外形; v. 形成 formal ['forml] adj. 正式的,正规的 format ['formæt] n. 格式 The book has been styled in a modern format. 该书已按照现代版式制作。
This job doesn't require any formal training.
这种工作不需要任何正规训练。



form [fərm] n. 形状,外形; v. 形成 conform [kən'fərm] v. 和...一致; 遵循

His ideas do not conform to mine.

他的想法和我的不一致。



form [form] n. 形状,外形; v. 形成 reform [rɪ'form] v. 改革; n. 改革

The new law brought many social reforms.

新法带来了许多社会改革。



form [form] n. 形状,外形; v. 形成 transform [træns'form] v. 变形 Marriage has completely transformed her.

结婚使她完全改变了。



perform [pəˈfərm] v. 表演;表现 performance [pəˈfərməns] n. 表 演;性能

Inform and Educate

inform [ɪn'fərm] v. 通知 information ['ɪnfə'meʃən] n. 信息

strict [strɪkt] adj. 严格的
restrict [rɪˈstrɪkt] v. 限制
restriction [rɪˈstrɪkʃən] n. 限制,
约束

All of the musicians performed admirably.

乐师们都演得极其出色。 The pianist gave a fine performance.

钢琴家演奏得很出色。

If you see something suspicious, inform the police at once.

你要是看到什么可疑的东西就马上 通知警察。

They were unable to provide much information.

他们不能提供很多信息。

Recent laws have tended to restrict the freedom of the press.

新法例有限制新闻自由的趋势。
The sale of firearms is subject to many legal restrictions.
出售枪支受到许多法律限制。





cap [kæp] n. 帽子
camp [kæmp] n. 帐篷
campus ['kæmpəs] n. 大学校园
campaign [kæm'pen] n. 战役
(camp+pain)

The travelers set up a camp near the river.
旅游者在河边架起了帐篷。
They are planning a new campaign against corruption.

他们正在策划一个新的反贪污运动。



act [ækt] v. 行动/行动/表现/表演/起作用 activate [ˈæktəˈveit] v. 激活 These push buttons can activate the elevator. 这些按钮能启动电梯。

Norm [norm] n. 标准; 规范
Normal ['norml] adj. 正常的
Abnormal [æb'no:rml] adj. 不
正常的

Everyone should abide by our social norms.

我们每个人都应该遵守社会行为准则。 He is mentally abnormal. 他精神不正常。



norm [norm] n. 标准; 规范 enormous [ɪ'norməs] adj. 庞大的; 巨大的 Long ago enormous animals lived on the earth. 很久以前,地球上生活着巨大的动物。



file [faɪl] n. 文件 profile ['profaɪl] n. 简介; 概况; 轮廓 We could see the profile of a distant hill if it is very clear. 如果天气晴朗,我们可看到远山的轮廓。



center ['sɛntə] n. 中心
concentrate ['kɑnsn'tret] v. 专注,
集中注意力于
concentration ['kɑnsn'treʃən] n.

I can't concentrate on my work when I'm tired. 我累了就无法集中精力工作。



technology [tɛk'nɑlədʒɪ] n. 工艺; 科技 technological [tɛknə'lɑdʒɪkl] adj. 技术的,工艺的 technologist [tek'nɔlədʒist] n. 工 艺师 Britain is behind Japan in developing modern technologies.

在发展现代技术方面英国落后于日 本。



technique [tɛk'nik] n. 技术 technical ['tɛknɪkl] adj. 技术的 technician [tɛk'nɪʃən] n. 技术 人员 That technician is highly skilled. 那位技师技术很好。 The technique is still at the

experimental stage. 这项技术正处于实验阶段。



special [ˈspεʃl] adj. 特别的;特殊 的

specialize ['spεʃəlaɪz] v. 专门研究 specialist ['spεʃəlɪst] n. 专家 He specializes in oriental history.
他专门研究东方史。
He is a plastic surgery specialist.
他是个整形外科医生。

special ['spɛʃt] adj. 专用的/专门的/特别的/特殊的 specialty ['spɛʃəlti] n. 专长, 特长

This job does not match my specialty.
这个工作与我的专业不对口。

specific [spɪ'sɪfɪk] adj. 具体的, 明确的

specifically [spəˈsɪfɪkli] adv. 特 别地:明确地 He gave us very specific instructions.
他给我们做了非常明确的指示。
He is interested specifically in poisonous snakes.
他对毒蛇特别感兴趣。

specify [ˈspεsɪfaɪ] v. 详细地说明

Please specify the whole process of the project. 请阐述下这个项目的整个过程。



species ['spiʃiz] n. 种类;物种 specimen ['spεsəmən] n. 样本, 标本 The giant panda has become an endangered species.
大熊猫已成了一种濒临灭绝的动物。
The traveler brought back some specimens of the rocks from the mountains.
那位旅行者从山上带回了一些岩石 标本。