## 基础必备类&高阶拓展词



ghost [gost] n. 鬼 ghoul [guːl] n. 食尸鬼 Do you believe in ghosts? 你相信有鬼吗?





haze [heɪz] n.霾 hazard ['hæzəd] n. 危害 hazardous ['hæzədəs] adj. 有害的 He had put his own life in hazard.

他是在拿自己的生命来冒险。
The air pollution has reached a hazardous level.
空气污染已经达到了危害人身体健康的水平。



logo [ˈloʊgoʊ] n. 标识(公司) label [ˈlebəl] n. 标签; v. 贴标签 The doctor labelled the bottle.

医生给瓶子贴上了标签。



badge [bædʒ] n. 徽章,奖章, 标记 Firemen and policemen wear badges.

消防队员和警察都佩戴证章。

dean [din] n. (大学学院) 院 长; 系主任 She is the new dean of English College.
她是新任英语学院院长

semester [səˈmɛstə] n. 学期 six+month His writing has improved greatly in this semester.
这学期他的写作有了很大进步。

seed [siːd] n. 种子 semen ['simən] n. 精液 seminal ['sɛmɪnl] adj. 种子的 seminar ['sɛmɪnαr] n. 研讨会

Did you get the message about the training seminar? 你有没有得到培训研讨会的信息?

mini ['mɪni] adj. 迷你的
minor ['maɪnə] n. 未成年人 adj.
次要的,小的
minority [maɪˈnərəti] n. 少数民
族; 少数

No minors inside. 未成年人谢绝入内。 There are 56 minorities in our country. 我国有56个少数民族。

roll [rol] v. 滚; n. 卷 enroll [ɪn'rol] v. 招收; 入伍 The desk calculator use a roll of paper.
这台台式计算机使用卷纸。
His son was enrolled for military service a couple of years ago.
他儿子在两三年前应募入伍。

theory [ˈθiəri] n. 理论 thesis [ˈθisɪs] n. 论文,论点 There're many theories about the origin of life.
关于生命起源的学说有很多。
Charles is writing his graduation thesis now.
查尔斯正在写毕业论文。

bump [bʌmp] v. 碰撞; 颠簸行驶; n. 肿块 lump [dʌmp] n. 肿块 hump [hʌmp] n. 驼峰; 隆起 dump [dʌmp] v. 乱丢/扔/放; n. 垃圾堆 Road/speed bump. 减速带。 There is a lump in his neck. 他脖子上有一个肿块。 happy hump day! 周三愉快! There is a dump behind the house.



No entry for vehicle! 禁止车辆入内!

房子后面有一个垃圾场。

vehicle ['viːəkl] n. 车辆

obvious ['αbvɪəs] adj. 显然的

It is obvious that she is very clever. 很明显,她挺聪明。

via [ˈvɪə] prep. 通过, 经过

We went from London to
Washington via New York.
我们从伦敦经纽约到华盛顿。

just [dʒʌst] adj. 公平的,正义的 adv.刚刚好/恰好 justice ['dʒʌstɪs] n. 公平,正义; 司法制裁 Many Americans no longer viewed it as a just war. 许多美国人不再认为那是一场正义的战争。 He is a member of the Department of Justice.

just [dʒʌst] adj. 公平的,正义的 adv.刚刚好/恰好 justify ['dʒʌstə'fai] v. 证明...正当, 为...辩解

Don't try to justify your mistakes.
不要为自己的缺点辩护。

他是司法部的一个成员。

just [dʒʌst] adj. 公平的,正义的 adv.刚刚好/恰好 adjust [ə'dʒʌst] v. 调整,调节 This kind of desk can be adjusted to the height you need.

这种书桌的高低可以按照你的需要 调节。

minister ['mɪnɪstə] n. 部长 ministry ['mɪnɪstri] n. (政府的) 部 He is the minister of the Ministry of Defence. 他是国防部的部长。

minister ['mɪnɪstə] n. 部长
administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] v. 管理
administration [əd,mɪnɪ'streʃən]
n. 管理,行政

He administered very well before he left.
在走之前他一直管理得不错。
He works in hospital administration.
他从事医院管理工作。

human ['hjumən] n. 人
human being n. 人
humankind ['hjʊmən'kaɪnd] n.
人类
humanity [hjʊˈmænəti] n. 人性

He treated the prisoners with humanity.

他人道地对待罪犯/俘虏。

quest-/quir-/quis-/quer- 问;寻求

question [ˈkwɛstʃən] n. 问题 quest [kwεst] v. 寻求;探索 request [rɪˈkwεst] v. 请求 The quest for goldmine was difficult.

寻找金矿是很困难的。

They requested financial support. 他们要求资助。

quest-/quir-/quis-/quer- 问;寻求 acquire [əˈkwaɪr] v. 取得;获得 acquisition ['ækwɪˈzɪʃən] n. 获得, 得到 One can never acquire enough experience.

经验是永远学不足的。

Life is a process about the acquisition of knowledge, wealth and happiness.

生命就是一个获得知识、财富和幸福的过程。

quest-/quir-/quis-/quer- 问; 寻求 inquire [ɪnˈkwaɪr] v. 打听,询问 inquiry [ˈɪnkwaɪri] n. 询问,调查 I shall inquire of him why the train is late. 我要去问他火车为什么晚点。
They've promised a thorough inquiry into the plane crash. 他们答应对这次飞机失事进行彻底的调查。

quest-/quir-/quis-/quer- 问; 寻求

require [rɪˈkwaɪr] v. 需要 requirement [rɪˈkwaɪəˈmənt] n.

要求

Please call if you require assistance.

如果需要帮忙,请打电话。

solv-/solut- 解开/溶解 solve [sɔlv] v. 解决 dissolve [dɪ'zɑlv] v. 溶解,融化; 解散

dissolution [,dɪsə'luʃən] n. 溶解

Dissolve one tablet in warm water.

将一片药片溶解在热水中。

appear [ə'pɪr] v. 出现 appearance [ə'pɪrəns] n. 外观, 外表

disappear ['dɪsə'pɪr] v. 消失

A ship appeared on the horizon.
船出现在水平线上。
We should not judge a person by his appearance.
我们不应该以貌取人
The sun disappeared behind a cloud.
太阳消失在一片云后面。

appear [ə'pɪr] v. 出现 apparent [ə'pærənt] adj. 显然的, 显而易见的 transparent [træns'pærənt] adj. It was apparent to all that he was guilty.

众所周知,他是有罪的。

The window glass is

窗玻璃是透明的。

transparent.

set [sɛt] v. 固定 asset [ˈæsɛt] n. 资产,财产 (经常用复数)

透明的

The bank has assets of more than £1 billion. 该银行有十亿多英镑的资产。

set [sɛt] v. 固定 settle ['sɛtl] v. 定居;解决 settlement ['sɛtlmənt] n. 定居; 解决

She settled in Vienna after her father's death.

父亲死后,她就在维也纳定居了。

store [star] n. 小店 mall [mal] n. 购物中心

They are building two malls. 他们正在建造两个商场。



The coupon can be used once only.

此优惠券只限使用一次。

coupon ['kupan] n. 优惠券

petrol ['pɛtrəl] n. 汽油 petroleum [pə'trolɪəm] n. 石 油 Petroleum products 石油产品 The petrol is running out. 汽油快要耗尽了。