# 相关相仿类

tag [tæg]

n. 标签



The porter tagged my luggages. 搬运员给我的拖箱加上标签。

attach [əˈtætʃ]

v. 把 ... 贴在 ...

detach [dɪˈtætʃ]

v. 使分离, 分开

I attach a copy of my notes for your information.

我附上笔记一份供你参考。

He detached a link from a chain. 他从链子上拆下一个链环。

roll

v. 滚动

reel [ri:l]

n. 卷轴



I put a new reel of film in my camera. 我一卷新胶卷装入照相机。 ball

n. 球

belly ['beli]

n. 肚子, 腹部



He has a large belly. 他大腹便便。

rest [rest]

v. 休息

rot [rot]

v. 腐烂

rotten [ˈrɒtn]

adj. 腐烂的

Dead plants rot and become part of the soil again.

枯死的植物腐烂,又成为土壤的一部分。

It stinks! Something must be rotten. 太臭了,一定是有东西烂了。

rot [rat]

v. 腐烂

corrode [kəˈrəʊd]

v. 使腐蚀

corrosion [kəˈrəʊʒn]

n. 腐蚀, 锈蚀

Iron corrodes easily. 铁易锈损。 erode [ɪˈrəʊd]

v. (风, 水)的腐蚀, 侵蚀

erosion [ɪˈrəʊʒn]

n. 腐蚀



Metals are eroded by acids. 金属易为酸所腐蚀。

force [fo:s]

v. 力量

fort [fo:t]

n. 城堡

The enemy soon occupied the fort. 敌人很快占领这座要塞。

vain [veɪn]

adj. 徒劳的,无用的

vanish [ˈvænɪʃ]

v. 消失; 绝迹

All my efforts were vain. 我的一切努力都白费了。

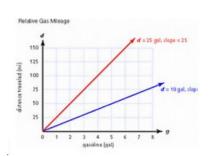
Our hopes suddenly vanished. 我们的希望突然化为泡影。

line [laɪn]

n. 线

linear [ˈlɪniə(r)]

adj. 直线的



He drew a linear diagram. 他画了一个直线的表格。

food

n. 食物

foster ['fpstə(r)]

v. 培育, 喂养



We foster the young girl while her mother was in hospital.

小女孩的母亲住院时我们照顾这个小 女孩。

canteen [kæn'ti:n]

n. 餐厅

cater ['keɪtə(r)]

v. 为 ... 提供饮食; 符合 ... 需求



Shops that cater for the needs of men 男性用品商店

doubt [daʊt]

n/ v. 怀疑

dubious ['dju:biəs]

adj. 怀疑的,不可靠的



I was rather dubious about the whole idea.

我对这整个想法持怀疑态度。

pound [paʊnd]

n. 重量 (磅)

They cost two dollars a pound. 这些东西每磅两元。

ponder ['ppndə(r)]

v. 仔细思考,衡量



The senator pondered the question for a moment.

这位参议员考虑了一下这个问题。

name [neɪm]

n. 名字

anonymous [əˈnɒnɪməs]

adj. 匿名的



an anonymous letter 匿名信

hand

n. 手

enhance [ɪnˈhɑ:ns]

v. 提高, 增强



This is an opportunity to enhance the reputation of the company. 这是提高公司声誉的机会。

collide [kəˈlaɪd]

v. 相撞,碰

collision [kəˈlɪʒn]

n. 碰撞



The car and the van collided head-on in thick fog.

那辆小轿车和货车在浓雾中迎面相撞。

mass [mæs]

n. 大量; 多

mess [mes]

n. 混乱

massive ['mæsɪv]

adj. 大量的



On his desk is a mass of books and papers.

他的书桌上有大堆的书籍和文件。

The room was in a mess. 这个房间杂乱不堪。

The explosion made a massive hole in the ground.

爆炸在地面留下了一个巨大的坑。

false [fo:ls]

adj. 错误的, 虚假的

fault [fo:lt]

n. 缺陷, 错误



She gave false information to the insurance company.

她向保险公司提供了不真实的资料。

It was his fault that we were late. 我们迟到责任在他。

#### refuse [rɪ'fju:z]

v. 拒绝

# refute [rɪ'fju:t]

v. 驳斥, 否认



She refutes any suggestion that she behaved unprofessionally.

谁要是表示她不在行,她都予以反驳。

#### join

v. 连接,加入

#### adjoin [əˈdʒɔɪn]

v. 毗邻, 靠近

## confirm [kənˈfɜ:m]

与...毗连的;邻近的

A barn adjoins the farmhouse.

一座谷仓紧靠着农舍。

Our farm land was adjacent to the river.

我们的农田在河边。

## luster ['lʌstə]

n. 光泽

#### illustrate ['ɪləstreɪt]

v. 解释, 说明

#### illustration [ˌɪləˈstreɪʃn]

n. 解释, 说明



These pearls have a beautiful luster. 这些珍珠光泽很美。

To illustrate my point, let me tell you a little story.

为了说明我的观点,让我来给你们讲个小故事。

## emperor ['empərə(r)]

n. 皇帝

imperative [ɪmˈperətɪv]

adj. 必要的, 紧急的, 极重要的

It is absolutely imperative that we finish by next week.

我们的当务之急是必须于下周完成。

emperor ['empərə(r)]

n. 皇帝

empire ['empaɪə(r)]

n. 帝国

imperial [ɪm'pɪəriəl]

adj. 帝国的,帝王的



the Roman empire 罗马帝国

the imperial family/palace/army 皇室家族;皇宫;皇家陆军

snake [sneɪk]

n. 蛇

sneak [sni:k]

v. 潜行, 偷偷地走



He **sneaked** into the house. 他溜进了房间。

## weep [wi:p]

v. 流泪; 流出, 渗出(液体)

wipe [waɪp]

v. 擦



The old couple wept for losing their son.

那对老夫妻因为失去了儿子而哭泣。

In severe cases, the skin can crack and weep.

在恶劣的条件下,皮肤可能会开裂并流脓。

I'll just wipe the table. 我就擦擦桌子。

## temporary ['temprəri]

adj. 临时的; 暂时的 time+part

a temporary job 临时工作

## contemporary [kən'temprəri]

adj. 同时代的;现代的,当代的

contemporary fiction/music/dance 当代小说 / 音乐 / 舞蹈

He was contemporary with the Movie Star Andy Lou.

他与电影明星刘德华属于同一时代。

force [fo:s]

n. 力量

forge [fo:dʒ]

v. 锻造;制作

enforce [In'fo:s]

v. 强制执行, 强行实施(法律或规定)

enforcement [ɪn'fɔ:smənt]

n. 执行

swords forged from steel 用钢锻造的刀剑

The legislation will be difficult to enforce.

这一法规将难以实施。

approach [əˈprəʊt∫]

v. 接近

approximate [əˈprɒksɪmət]

adj. 大约的,接近的

The approximate cost varies from around £150 to £250.

费用大概介于 150 至 250 英镑之间。

raze [reɪz]

v. 彻底摧毁;将 ... 夷为平地

razor ['reɪzə(r)]

n. 剃刀



The village was razed to the ground. 这座村庄被夷为平地。

an electric razor 电动剃须刀 thick [θɪk]

adj. 厚的;粗的



thigh [θaɪ]

n. 大腿



Your thighs are the top parts of your legs, between your knees and your hips.

大腿是指腿的上部,位于膝盖和腰之间的部分。

trick

n. 花招, 诡计

intricate ['ɪntrɪkɪt]

adj. 错综复杂的,难以理解的



intricate patterns 复杂的图案 care

v. /n. 关心

cherish ['tseris]

v. 珍惜, 珍爱

charity ['t∫ærəti]

n. 慈善机构; 慈善

Cherish the memory of those days in college.

怀念在巴黎的岁月。

Many charities sent money to help the victims of the famine.

许多慈善机构捐款赈济饥民。

mist [mɪst]

n. 雾

moist [moist]

adj. 潮湿的

moisture ['mɔɪstʃə(r)]

n. 水分

warm moist air 温暖潮湿的空气

Rainfall affects the moisture content of the atmosphere.

降雨会影响空气湿度。

gene [dʒi:n]

n. 基因

genre ['zanrə]

n. 种类; (文学, 艺术) 体裁, 类型



My favorite genre of movies is horror, and I like to be scared.

我最喜欢的类型是恐怖片,我喜欢被惊吓。

vapor ['veɪpə]

n. 水蒸气

evaporate [ɪˈvæpəreɪt]

v. 蒸发



The car windows were fogged with vapor.

车窗上满是雾气。

All the water has evaporated. 水全部蒸发了。

personal ['p3:sənl]

adj. 个人的

personnel [,p3:sə'nel]

n. 人事部门, (全体)职员

the personnel department/manager 人事部门 / 经理