

# 相关相仿类

**alter** ['ɔ:lte(r)]

v. 变更

**alternate** [ɔ:l'tɜ:nət]

v. 轮流，交替；adj. 间隔的

**alternative** [ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv]

adj. 备用的，可供选择的

Prices did not **alter** significantly during 2004.

2004 年期间，价格没有大的变化。

Her mood **alternated** between happiness and despair.

她一会儿高兴一会儿绝望。

Do you have an **alternative** solution?

你有没有别的解决办法？

**apple** ['æp(ə)l]

n. 苹果

**ample** ['æmpl]

adj. 足够的，充足的，丰富的

**amplify** ['æmplɪfaɪ]

v. 扩大



There was **ample** time to get to the airport.

有足够的时间到达机场。

The music was **amplified** with microphones.

音乐声通过麦克风被放大。

**anxious** ['æŋkʃəs]

adj. 担心, 焦虑

**anxiety** [æŋ'zaiəti]

n. 焦虑, 不安

Parents are naturally **anxious** for their children.

父母自然为儿女担心。

Her voice was full of **anxiety**.

她的声音满是焦虑不安。

**please**

int. 请 [ 口 ] 求求你

**plea** [pli:]

n. 恳求

**appeal** [ə'pi:l]

n. /v. 呼吁, 上诉

She made an impassioned **plea** for help.

她恳切地求助。

Organizers **appealed** to the crowd not to panic.

组织者呼吁人群不要惊慌。

**point** [pɔɪnt]

n. 点 v. 指向; 指示

**appoint** [ə'pɔɪnt]

v. 指定, 任命

**appointment**

n. 任命; 约会

She has recently been **appointed** to the committee.

她最近获委为委员会成员。

She made an **appointment** for her son to see the doctor.

她为儿子约定了看医生的时间。

**hammurabi**

n. 汉莫拉比

**arbiter** ['ɑ:brɪə(r)]

n. 仲裁人, 法官

**arbitrary** ['ɑ:bitrəri]

adj. 武断的, 专横的



Andrew was the **arbiter** of the disagreement.

安德鲁是那场纠纷的仲裁人。

the **arbitrary** powers of officials  
官员的专制权力

**rest** [rest]

v&n. 休息

**arrest** [ə'rest]

v. 逮捕

A man has been **arrested** in connection with the robbery.

一名男子因与这桩抢劫案有关已被逮捕。

**assault** [ə'sɔ:lt]

v. 攻击, 袭击

**insult** [ɪn'sʌlt]

v. 侮辱

An **assault** on the capital was launched in the early hours of the morning.

凌晨时分向首都发起了攻击。

I did not mean to **insult** you.  
我不是要故意侮辱你。

**same**

adj. 一样的

**assemble** [ə'sembl]

v. 组装, 装配; 聚集

**assembly** [ə'sembli]

n. 装配; 议会, 集会

The shelves are easy to **assemble**.  
搁架容易装配。

an **assembly** of party members from  
the Russian republic.  
俄罗斯共和国的党员代表大会

**society** [sə'saɪəti]

n. 社会

**social** ['səʊʃl]

adj. 社会的

**associate** [ə'səʊʃieɪt]

v. 交往

long-term **social** change  
长期的社会变革

I don't like you **associating** with those  
people.  
我不喜欢你 and 那些人混在一起。

**value** ['vælju:]

n. 价值

**valuable** ['væljuəbl]

adj. 有价值的

The book provides **valuable**  
information on the subject.  
此书就这个话题提供了宝贵的信息。

**avail** [ə'veɪl]

v. 对 ... 有利

**available** [ə'veɪləbl̩]

adj. 可用的

I'm afraid my help didn't **avail** you much.

恐怕我的帮助对你用处不大。

This was the only room **available**.

这是唯一可用的房间。

**every** ['evri]

adj. 每一个

**average** ['ævərɪdʒ]

adj. 平均的

an **average** speed of 100 miles per hour

以平均每小时 100 英里的速度

**wealth** [welθ]

n. 财富

**award** [ə'wɔ:d]

v. 授予, 奖项 n. 奖项

**reward** [rɪ'wɔ:d]

v. 回报 n. 报酬

He was **awarded** damages of £50 000.

他判得损害赔偿金 5 万英镑。

a **reward** for good behaviour

优秀行为奖

**bar** [bɑ:(r)]

n. 条, 棒

**barrel** ['bærəl]

n. 桶



They consumed two **barrels** of beer.  
他们喝了两桶啤酒。

**barrier** ['bæriə(r)]

n. 障碍, 栅栏



The crowd had to stand behind **barriers**.  
人群只好站在障碍物后面。

**base** [beɪs]

n. 基础, 地基

**basement** ['beɪsmənt]

n. 地下室

the base of a column  
柱基

They live in a **basement** flat in North London.  
他们住在伦敦北部的一所地下公寓里。

**basin** ['beɪsn]

n. 盆地；洗脸盆



Sichuan **basin**  
四川盆地

**lift** [lɪft]

v. 举起，抬起；n. 电梯

**elevate** ['elɪveɪt]

v. 举起，抬起

**elevator** ['elɪveɪtə(r)]

n. 电梯



Amy **lifted** her arm to wave.  
'Goodbye,' she called.  
埃米举起胳膊挥挥手。“再见，”她喊道。

We'd better take the **elevator**.  
我们最好乘电梯。

**dawn** [dɔːn]

n. 黎明

**down** [daʊn]

下



They start work at **dawn**.  
天一亮他们就开始干活了。

It's almost **dawn**.  
天快亮了。

**firm** [fɜːm]

adj. 紧的, 牢固的

**affirm** [ə'fɜːm]

v. 声称, 断言

**confirm** [kən'fɜːm]

v. 确认, 证实

The House of Lords **affirmed** that the terms of a contract cannot be rewritten.

上议院申明合同条款改写后不具备追溯效力。

Rumours of job losses were later **confirmed**.

裁员的传言后来得到了证实。

**center** ['sentə(r)]

n. 中心 adj. 中心的

**concentrate** ['kɒnsntreɪt]

v. 集中, 全神贯注

I decided to **concentrate** all my efforts on finding somewhere to live.  
我决定全力以赴找个住的地方。



veil [veɪl]

n. 面纱

reveal [rɪ'vei:l]

v. 揭露

The report **reveals** (that) the company made a loss of £20 million last year.  
报告显示, 公司去年亏损 2000 万英镑。

bind [baɪnd]

v. 装订, 绑

combine [kəm'baɪn]

v. 结合; 联合

Hydrogen and oxygen **combine** to form water.

氢与氧化合成水。

slip

v. 滑

collapse [kə'læps]

v. 倒塌

lapse [læps]

n. 时间间隔 v. 流逝; 过失



The roof **collapsed** under the weight of snow.

房顶在雪的重压下突然坍塌下来。

After a lapse of six months we met up again.

相隔六个月之后我们又相遇了。