# 相关相仿类

road

n. 道路

route [ru:t]

n. 路线

routine [ru:'ti:n]

n. 日常常规



Which is the best route to take? 哪一条是最佳路线?

Make exercise a part of your daily routine.

让锻炼成为你日常生活的一部分。

rise

v. 升起

rouse [raʊz]

v. 唤醒

arouse [ə'raʊz]

v. 引起, 唤起

The telephone roused me from my sleep at 6 a.m.

早晨6点钟,电话铃声就把我从睡梦中吵醒了。

Her strange behaviour aroused our suspicions.

她的古怪行为引起了我们的怀疑。

freeze [fri:z]

v. 结冰

freezer ['fri:zə(r)]

n. 冰箱



refrigerator [rɪˈfrɪdʒəreɪtə(r)]

n. 电冰箱



bridge [brɪdʒ]

n. 桥梁



ridge [rɪdʒ]

n. 山脊,背脊

walking along the ridge 沿着山脊行走 rope [rəʊp]

n. 绳子



ribbon ['rɪbən]

n. 绸带, 带子



a present tied with yellow ribbon 系着黄丝带的礼物

receive

v. 收到

retrieve [rɪ'tri:v]

v. 取回



The police have managed to retrieve some of the stolen money.

same

resemble [rɪˈzembl]

v. ... 和 ... 很像

The plant resembles grass in appearance.

警方已经追回了部分被盗钱款。

这种植物的外形像草。

reach

v. 够到, 接触到

approach

v. 接近, 处理; n. 方法

reproach [rɪ'prəʊtʃ]

v. /n. 责备

Winter is approaching. 冬天就要来临。

She was reproached by colleagues for leaking the story to the press. 她因为将这件事透露给新闻媒体而受到同事的指责。

medicine [mɛdɪsɪn]

n. 药

remedy ['remədi]

v. /n. 治疗,疗法

REMEDY

There is no simple remedy for unemployment.

失业问题没有简单的解决办法。

lie

v. 躺;坐落于...;存在于...

rely [rɪ'laɪ]

v. 依赖, 依靠

reliable [rɪˈlaɪəbl]

adj. 可靠的,可依赖的

The town lies on the coast. 这个小镇位于海滨。

These days we rely heavily on computers to organize our work.
现在,我们在很大程度上依赖电脑来安排我们的工作。

a reliable friend 可信赖的朋友 like

reluctant [rɪ'lʌktənt]

adj. 不情愿的

She was reluctant to admit she was wrong.

她不愿承认自己有错。

leave [li:v]

v. 离开

relieve [rɪ'li:v]

v. 解除, 减轻

Drugs can relieve much of the pain. 药物能够大大地缓解病痛。

relation [rɪˈleɪʃn]

n. 关系

relative ['relətɪv]

n. 亲戚

relevant ['reləvənt]

adj. 相关的

her friends and relatives 她的亲友

Do you have the relevant experience? 你有相关的经历吗?

## comment ['kpment]

n. 评价, 评论

### commend [kə'mend]

v. 赞扬

## recommend [rekə'mend]

v. 推荐



His designs were highly commended by the judges.

他的设计受到了评委的高度赞扬。

I recommend the book to all my students.

我向我所有的学生都推荐这本书。

ripe

adj. 熟的

## reap [ri:p]

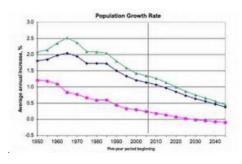
v. 收割, 收获



The farmers are reaping wheats. 农民们在收割小麦。

rate [reɪt]

n. 速度;率

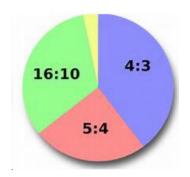


Most people walk at an average rate of 5 kilometres an hour.

大多数人步行的平均速度为每小时 5 公里。

ratio ['reɪʃiəʊ]

n. 比例



What is the ratio of men to women in the department? 这个部门的男女比例是多少?

line

limit [ˈlɪmɪt]

v./n.限制,界限,极限

The team performed to the limit of its capabilities.

这个队已竭尽全力。

care

v. 关心

accurate ['ækjərət]

adj. 精确地

a highly accurate electronic compass 高度精确的电子罗盘仪

curse [k3:s]

v. 诅咒; 咒骂

accuse [ə'kju:z]

v. 谴责, 控告

excuse [ɪk'skju:s]

v. 原谅

She accused him of lying. 她指责他说谎。

Excuse my interrupting you. 对不起,打扰你一下。

customer

n. 顾客

custom ['kʌstəm]

n. 习惯

accustom [əˈkʌstəm]

v. 习惯于...

It's a local custom. 这是当地的风俗习惯。

It took him a while to accustom himself to the idea.

他过了一段时间才习惯这个想法。

chief [t∫i:f]

adj. 首要的, 主要的;n. 首领



the chief cause/problem/reason 主要原因 / 问题 / 理由

## achieve [ə'tʃi:v]

v. 获得(成功,成就)

He had finally achieved success. 他终于获得了成功。

ace

n. 尖

acid ['æsɪd]

adj. 酸的;尖酸的

acute [ə'kju:t]

adj. 严重的, 急性的

Acids in the stomach destroy the virus.

胃酸能杀死病毒。

acid remarks

尖酸的评论

There is an acute shortage of water. 水严重短缺。

acquire [ə'kwaɪə(r)]

v. 获得, 学到

acquaint [ə'kweɪnt]

v. 使熟悉, 使认识

acquaintance [ə'kweɪntəns]

n. 认识的人, 泛泛之交

She has acquired a good knowledge of English.

她英语已经学得很好。

Please acquaint me with the facts of the case.

请把这事的实情告诉我。

He's just a business acquaintance. 他只是业务上认识的人。

### proper ['propə(r)]

adj. 恰当的

## appropriate [ə'prəupriət]

adj. 恰当的

apt [æpt]

adj. 恰当的, 适当的

adapt [ə'dæpt]

v. 适应

We should have had a proper discussion before voting.

我们本应在表决之前好好讨论一下才 是。

Jeans are not appropriate for a formal party.

正式聚会上穿牛仔裤不合适。

a particularly apt description 特别恰当的描述

We have had to adapt quickly to the new system.

我们不得不迅速适应新制度。

went

advance [əd'va:ns]

v. 前进

advanced [əd'va:nst]

adj. 先进的;高级的

They had advanced 20 miles by nightfall.

夜幕降临时,他们已推进了20英里。

advanced technology 先进技术 shove [∫∧v]

v. 推

The crowd was pushing and shoving to get a better view.

人们挤来挤去,想看得清楚点儿。

saw [so:]

n. /v. 锯

The workmen sawed and hammered all day.

工人又锯又锤,干了整整一天。

sew [səʊ]

V. 缝

My mother taught me how to sew. 我母亲教我做针线。

shatter ['ʃætə(r)]

v. 打碎, 破碎

He dropped the vase and it shattered into pieces on the floor.
他失手把花瓶掉到地板上摔碎了。

scatter ['skætə(r)]

v. 散开, 分散

They scattered his ashes at sea. 他们把他的骨灰撒向大海。

scar

n. 刀疤



scandal ['skændl]

n. 丑闻

a series of sex scandals

一系列性丑闻

run

v. 跑

runner

n. 奔跑者

rumor ['ru:mə]

n. 谣言

a marathon runner

马拉松长跑选手

It is a rumor that... 这是一个谣言......

row

n. 一排

brow [braʊ]

n. 眉毛

frown [fraun]

v. /n. 皱眉

What are you frowning at me for? 你为什么朝我皱眉头?

She looked up with a puzzled frown on her face.

她抬头望着,满脸困惑,双眉紧锁。