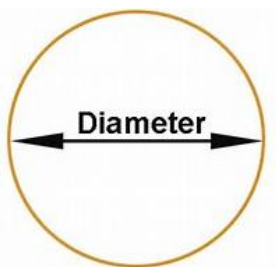


# 词根词缀类



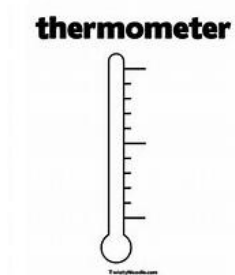
The circle has a **diameter** of 6 inches.

这个圆直径六英寸。

meter- 词根 “测量”

dia- 词根 “贯穿/横过/相对”

**diameter** [daɪ'æmɪtə] n. 直径



The **thermometer** fell to zero last night.

昨夜温度计显示气温下降到零度。

meter- 词根 “测量”

therm- 词根 “热”

**thermometer** [θə'mɒmɪtə] n.

温度计



rad-=root 词根 “根;放射”

radiate ['reɪdiət] v. 辐射;发出...

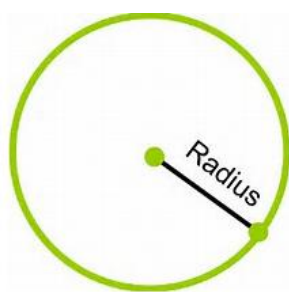
radiation [reɪdɪ'eɪʃ(ə)n] n. 辐射

Eight roads **radiate** from the square.

八条大道从广场呈辐射形伸展出去。

In the accident, the workers received a heavy dose of **radiation**.

在这次事故中，工人受到大剂量的辐射。



rad-=root 词根 “根;放射”

radius ['reɪdiəs] n. 半径

What is the **radius** of this circle?

这个圆的半径有多长?

rad-=root 词根 “根;放射”

radical ['rædɪk(ə)l] adj. 根本的; 激进的

He took up a **radical** position on this issue.

他对这个问题抱着激进的态度。

The patient got a **radical** cure in the hospital.

病人在医院得到了根治。

tect- 词根 “壳；掩盖”

protect [prə'tekt] v. 保护

detect [di'tekt] v. 发现，发觉

detection [di'tekʃ(ə)n] n. 发现，发觉

detective [di'tektiv] n. 侦探

She has **detected** the secret.

她发现了那个秘密。

The **detectives** are digging into this whole business.

侦探们彻底地调查了整个事件。

tect- 词根 “壳；掩盖”

-arch-/-archy 词根 “起始/主要/统治”

architect ['ɑ:kitekt] n. 建筑师

architecture ['ɑ:kitektʃə] n. 建筑

He is known as a successful

**architect**.

他以成功的建筑师闻名。

I'm interested in classical

**architecture**.

我对古典建筑风格感兴趣。

clar= clear 清楚/明白

clarify ['klærɪfaɪ] v. 澄清，阐明

You are a boss, as is **clear** from your manner.

你是一个老板，从你的举止就能很清楚地看出来。

She asked him to **clarify** what he meant.

她要他说清楚他是什么意思。

clar= clear 清楚/明白

declare [di'kleə] v. 宣布，宣告

declaration [dek'lə'reɪʃ(ə)n] n.

宣告

He **declared** that he was innocent.

他声称自己是无罪的。

The **declaration** was published in August 1687.

这份宣言是1687年8月公布的。

mod-/med- 词根 “中”

**moderate** ['mɒd(ə)rət]

adj. 温和的；中等的 适度的 vt. 节制

Corn plants grow well in **moderate** weather.

谷类植物在温和气候中生长繁盛。

mod-/med- 词根 “中”

**modest** ['mɒdist] adj. 谦虚的

**modesty** ['mɒdistɪ] n. 谦虚

She is very **modest** about her success.

她对自己的成就很谦虚。

**Modesty** helps one to go forward.

虚心使人进步。

ceed-/ced-/cess 词根 “走”

**proceed** [prə'sid] v. 前进

**procession** [prə'seɪʃ(ə)n] n. 队伍，行列

It **proceeded** smoothly.

事情进展得很顺利。

They watched the

**procession** go past.

他们观看游行队伍经过。

ceed-/ced-/cess 词根 “走”

**procedure** [prə'sidʒə] n. 步骤，程序

The next **procedure** is to insert the battery.

接下来的步骤是装进电池

ceed-/ced-/cess 词根 “走”

excess [ɪk'ses; ek-] adj. 过多的, 多余的

excessive [ɪksesɪv] adj. 过量的, 过分的

excessively [ek'sesɪvli] adv. 过分地

An **excess** of fat in one's diet can lead to heart disease.

食物中脂肪过多会导致心脏病。

**Excessive** dosage of this drug can result in injury to the liver. 这种药使用过量会损害肝脏。

ceed-/ced-/cess 词根 “走”

concede [kən'sɪd] v. 让步, 承认

concession [kən'seɪʃ(ə)n] n. 让步, 妥协

I **concede** that you are right. 我承认你是对的。

I hope you can make some **concession**. 我希望你能做些让步。

ceed-/ced-/cess 词根 “走”

precede [pri'sɪd] v. 先于...; 走在...前面

preceding [pri'sɪdɪŋ] adj. 在前面的

Her birthday **precedes** mine. 她的生日在我的生日之前。

This point has been dealt with in the **preceding** paragraph.

这一点在前面一段里已经交代过了。

ceed-/ced-/cess 词根 “走”

succeed [sək'sɪd] v. 成功; 继承

succession [sək'seɪʃ(ə)n] n. 继承

The chief editor has just been dead. Who will **succeed** him?

主编刚去世, 谁将接替他的职位?

His **succession** as headmaster was not in any doubt.

他继任校长是确定无疑的。

dic-/dict- 词根 “说”

dictionary ['dɪkʃ(ə)n(ə)rɪ] n. 字典

diction ['dɪkʃ(ə)n] n. 措辞; 发音

His **diction** wasn't very good.  
他的发音不是很好。

dic-/dict- 词根 “说”

**predict** [prɪ'dɪkt] v. 预测

**prediction** [prɪ'dɪkʃ(ə)n] n. 预测

She **predicted** that he would  
marry a doctor.  
她预言他会同一位医生结婚。

dic-/dict- 词根 “说”

**indicate** ['ɪndɪkeɪt] v. 暗示; 指示;  
表明

**indication** [ɪndɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n] n. 指示;  
迹象

His hesitation **indicates**  
unwillingness.  
他的犹豫表明不愿意。  
Did they give you any  
**indication**?  
他们给你指示了吗?

dic-/dict- 词根 “说”

**dictate** [dɪk'teɪt] v. 口述

**dictation** [dɪk'teɪʃ(ə)n] n. 听写

He was **dictating** a letter to his  
secretary.  
他在向秘书口授信稿。  
The teacher gave the pupils  
**dictation**.  
教师让学生听写。

ject- 词根 “投/掷”

reject [rɪ'dʒekt] v. 拒绝

He **rejected** their offer of a job.  
他拒绝了他们给他的工作。

ject- 词根 “投/掷”

eject [ɪ'dʒekt] v. 喷射; 驱逐

ejection [ɪ'dʒekʃən] n. 喷射; 驱逐

The chimney **ejects** smoke.  
烟囱吐出烟来。

ject- 词根 “投/掷”

inject [ɪn'dʒekt] v. 注入

injection [ɪn'dʒekʃ(ə)n] n. 注射; 注入

The doctor has **injected** him  
under the skin.  
医生已给他打了皮下针。



ject- 词根 “投/掷”

project [prə'dʒekt] v. 投射, 放映

projector [prə'dʒektə] n. 放映机

His eyebrows **project**  
noticeably.  
他的眉毛特别突出。

ject- 词根 “投/掷”

**object** [əb'dʒekt] v. 反对

[ˈɒbdʒɪkt] n. 目标；客体；宾语；物体

**objection** [əb'dʒekʃ(ə)n] n. 反对

He wanted us to travel on foot, but I **objected**.

他要我们徒步旅行，我没同意。

**object** [ˈɒbdʒɪkt] n. 目标；客体；  
宾语；物体

**objective** [əb'dʒektɪv] adj. 客观的

**subjective** [səb'dʒektɪv] adj. 主观的

Grading of oral tests is quite **subjective**.

口语考试的打分是相当主观的。

She gives an **objective** report of what has happened.

她就发生的事情进行客观的报告。

fore- 词根 “前”

**former** [ˈfɔmə] adj. 以前的

Mr. Heath is the **former** Prime Minister of Britain.

希思先生是英国前任首相。

fore- 词根 “前”

**foremost** [ˈfɔməʊst] adj. 最重要的，最前的

First and **foremost**, I think you should work harder on your biology.

首先，我认为你应该多在生物学上下功夫。





He has a broad **forehead**.

他长着宽阔的前额。

fore- 词根 “前”

**forehead** ['fɒhed] n. 额头

fore- 词根 “前”

cast- 词根 “扔”

**forecast** ['fɒkɑst] v./n. 预测

She **forecast** that he would fail.

她预测他会失败。

fore- 词根 “前”

-ward- 词根 “朝向”

**forward** ['fɒwəd] adv./adj. 向前的(地)

She stepped **forward** in order to see clearly.

她向前走了一步以便能看得更清楚

fore- 词根 “前”

**forth** [fɒθ] adv. 向前地

**forthcoming** [fɒθ'kʌmɪŋ] adj. 即将发生的

A stranger came **forth** from the crowd.

从人群中走出一个陌生人。

We're expecting the **forthcoming** election.

我们期待着即将到来的大选。

uni- 词根 “一”

unite [ju'nait] v. 团结，统一

reunite [riju'nait] v. 重聚

reunion [ri'junjən] n. 重聚

The common interests **unite** the two countries.

共同的利益使两国团结一致。

She is trying her best to **reunite** with her father.  
她想方设法与父亲团聚。

uni- 词根 “一”

union [junjən] n. 工会；合并

He was elected the leader of the **union**.

他被选为工会的领导人。

uni- 词根 “一”

unify ['junɪfaɪ] v. 统一

unification [,junɪfɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n] n.  
统一

Spain was **unified** in the 16th century.

西班牙是在16世纪统一的。

uni- 词根 “一”

unity [junəti] n. 统一

We have to act to preserve the **unity** of this nation.

我们必须行动起来以维护这个国家的统一。