## 基础必备类&高阶拓展词



produce [prə'dus] v. 生产 product ['prɒdʌkt] n. 产品 production [prə'dʌkʃ(ə)n] n. 生产 This tree produces rubber. 这些树生产橡胶。 My bike is a home product. 我的自行车是国产的。 We must increase production levels. 我们必须提高生产水平。

product ['pradʌkt] n. 产品 productive [prəˈdʌktɪv] adj. 多产的 productivity [,prodʌkˈtɪvəti] n.

生产力

She is a very productive writer.

她是一个多产的作家。 We should aim for higher productivity.

我们应该力争达到更高的生产率。

produce [prə'dus] v. 生产 reproduce [,riprə'dus] v. 再生 Some animals can reproduce lost parts of their bodies.
有些动物能再生身体上失去的部分。







sign [saɪn] n. /v. 标记; v. 签名 signal ['sɪɡnl] n. 信号 v. 发信号

A red lamp is often a danger signal. 红灯常常是危险的信号。

sign [saɪn] n. /v. 标记; v. 签名
signify ['sɪɡnɪfaɪ] v. 象征
significant [sɪɡ'nɪfɪkənt] adj.
重要的
significance [sɪɡ'nɪfɪkəns] n.
重要性

The ring often signifies love. 戒指经常象征着爱情 The question under discussion is significant. 讨论中的问题是重要的。



sign [saɪn] n. /v. 标记; v. 签名 assign [əˈsaɪn] v. 分配(任务); 布置(作业)

assignment [əˈsaɪnmənt] n. 任务:作业 Our teachers assign too much homework. 我们老师布置的家庭作业太多了。 He is the best man who can finish the assignment.

他是能完成这项任务的最佳人选。



sign [saɪn] n. /v. 标记; v. 签名 signature ['sɪɡnətʃə] n. 签名

Please sign your signature here.

请把你的签名签在这



sign [saɪn] n. /v. 标记; v. 签名
resign [rɪˈzaɪn] v. 辞职
resignation [ˌrɛzɪgˈneʃən] n. 辞职

she has resigned her seat in Board meeting. 她辞去了董事会席位 a letter of resignation 辞职信



depend [dɪ'pɛnd] v. 依靠 dependent [dɪ'pɛndənt] adj. 依靠 的

dependence [dɪ'pɛndəns] n. 依靠

He is a man whom you can depend on.

他是个你可以信赖的人。 All is <mark>dependent</mark> on your decision.

一切看你的决心而定。
I always placed a lot of dependence on what she says.
我总是对她所说的话有很大的信赖。

depend [dɪ'pɛnd] v. 依靠 independent ['ɪndɪ'pɛndənt] adj. 独立的

independence [,ɪndɪˈpɛndəns] n. 独立 Children should be encouraged to be independent thinkers.
应该鼓励孩子独立思考。

Americans value independence, even when they're getting older. 美国人很看重自立,甚至当他们年迈已老也一样。



economy [ɪˈkɑnəmɪ] n. 经济 economic [ˌɪkəˈ-nɑmɪk] adj. 经济 的

economics ['ɪkə'nɑmɪks] n. 经济学 economist [ɪ'kɑnəmɪst] n. 经济者 economical [ˌɪkə'nɑmɪkl] adj. 经 济的, 节约的 The state of the economy is very worrying.

目前的经济状况令人十分担忧。

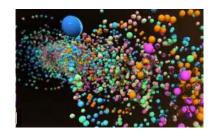
relate [rɪ'let] v. 把…联系起来 relation [rɪ'leʃən] n. 关系 relationship [rɪ'leʃən'ʃɪp] n. 关系 relative ['rɛlətɪv] n. 亲戚 These two events were related to each other. 这两个事件相互有联系。
Relation between the two countries has reached a crisis point.

两国关系已达到出现危机的地步。

part [pɑrt] n. 部分
participate [pɑr'tɪsə'peɪt] v. 参加
participant [pɑ:r'tɪsɪpənt] n. 参与者
participation [pɑr,tɪsɪ'peɪʃən] n. 参
与

I don't want to participate in the English party. 我不想参加英语晚会。

part [pɑrt] n. 部分 partial [ˈpɑrʃəl] adj. 部分的 The research project was only a partial success.
那个研究课题只取得部分成功。



There are particles of dust in the air. 空气中有尘粒。

part [pɑrt] n. 部分 particle ['pɑrtɪkl] n. 颗粒,微粒

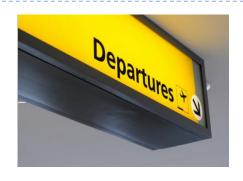
part [pɑrt] n. 部分 apart [ə'pɑrt] adj. 分开的 adv. 分 开地 The two villages are three miles apart.
这两个村子相距三英里。



part [pɑrt] n. 部分 apart [ə'pɑrt] adj. 分开的 adv. 分 开地

apartment [ə'partmənt] n. 公寓

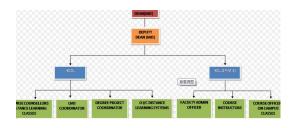
I have an apartment in downtown Manhattan. 我在曼哈顿中心区有一套住房。



part [pɑrt] n. 部分 depart [dɪ'pɑrt] v. 离开 departure [dɪ'pɑrt[ə] n. 离开 He departed early in the morning.

他一早就离开了。

Her sudden departure has disarranged my plans. 她突然离去打乱了我的计划。



part [pɑrt] n. 部分 department [dɪˈpɑrtmənt] n. 部 There are 10 departments in the company.

这个公司有十个部门。



Limit ['lɪmɪt] v. 限制;n. 界限 Limited ['lɪmɪtɪd] adj. 有限的 Limitation [,lɪmɪ'teʃən] n. 限制 His speech ran over the time limit.

他的讲话超过了规定的时间限制。
We have limited funds.
我们的基金有限。



light [laɪt] n. 光;光线 adj. 轻的 lighten ['laɪtn] v. 变亮;减轻 enlighten [ɪn'laɪtn] v. 启发 A candle lightened the darkness of the room.

一支蜡烛使黑暗的房间亮了起来。 This kind of music will <mark>lighten</mark> your spirit.

这种音乐将会减轻你的精神压力。 Can you enlighten me--I don't understand this proposal. 我不明白这条建议,你能不能启发 我一下。

employ [ɪm'pləɪ] v. 雇佣 employer [ɪm'pləɪə] n. 雇主 employee [ɪm'pləɪi] n. 雇员

The factory employed 600 hands. 该工厂雇用600人。 employ [ɪm'pləɪ] v. 雇佣 employment [ɪm'pləɪmənt] n. 雇 佣

unemployment [,ʌnɪm'pləɪmənt] n. 失业 The decrease in unemployment was 30 percent.

失业人数减少了百分之三十。

come [kʌm] v. 来 income ['ɪnkʌm] n. 收入 outcome ['aʊt'kʌm] n. 结果 My monthly income was just over 200 pounds. 我每月的收入是200多磅。
What was the outcome of your meeting?
你们会晤的结果如何?

capable ['kepəbl] adj. 有才能的 capability [keɪpə'bɪləti] n. 能力 He's a capable doctor. 他是一个有才干的医生。 He had no capability to deal with the matter. 他没有能力处理那件事。

purpose ['p₃pəs] n. 目的 purposeful ['p₃pəsfl] adj. 故意的 purposeless ['p₃pəsləs] adj. 无目 的的

What is the purpose of your visit?
你来访的目的是什么?

benefit ['bεnɪfɪt] n. 益处;好处 v. 有益

beneficial [,bɛnɪˈfɪʃl] adj. 有益, 有利的 The sea air will benefit you. 海洋空气有利于你。 Fresh air is beneficial to our health. 新鲜空气有益于健康。

profit ['prαfɪt] n. 利润 v. 获得利润 profitable ['prαfɪtəbl] adj. 有利可 图的 There is very little profit in selling newspapers at present. 现在卖报纸利润很少。
That business became profitable last year.
那项生意去年变得很赚钱。

feat [fiːt] n. 功绩,壮举 feature [ˈfitʃə] n. 特征;特色 Her mouth is her best <mark>feature.</mark> 她的嘴是她容貌上最好看的部分。

command [kəˈmænd] v. 命令 commander [kəˈmændə] n. 指 挥官

demand [dɪˈmænd] v. 要求

The general commanded his men to attack the city. 将军下令部下攻城。
He demands to know the truth. 他要求知道事情的真相。

su- 词根"跟随" sue [s(j)uː] v. 控告 suit [sju:t] n. 起诉,控告 lawsuit ['lɔːsuːt] n. 诉讼案 If you don't complete the work,
I will sue you for damages.
如果你不把工作做完,我就要控告你支付赔偿。
They threatened him with a lawsuit.
他们以诉讼来威胁他。

su- 词根 "跟随" pursue [pə'sjuː] v. 追踪, 追求 pursuit [pə'sjuːt] n. 追赶, 追求 Everyone has the freedom to pursue their dreams. 每个人都有追求各自梦想的自由。 We work hard in pursuit of happy life. 我们为追求幸福生活而努力工作。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 "转" avert [ə'vɜːt] v. 转移(目光); 避免,防止 He averted his eyes from the terrible sight. 他转移视线不看那可怕的情景。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 "转" convert [kən'vɜːt] v. 转化,转变 conversion [kən'vɜːʃ(ə)n] n. 转 化,转变 The solar cell can convert the energy of sunlight into electric energy.

太阳能电池能把阳光的能量转化为电能。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 "转" convertible [kən'vɜːtɪb(ə)l] adj. 可转变的,可转换的

This sofa is **convertible** into a bed. 这张沙发可改变成床。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 "转" divert [daɪ'vɜːt] v. 转移(注意力); 转向,变道 diversion [daɪ'vɜːʃ(ə)n] n. 转移; 变道

A loud noise diverted my attention.

一阵喧闹声转移了我们的注意力。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 "转" diverse [daɪ'vɜːs] adj. 多种多 样的

They are from diverse cultures. 他们有着不同文化背景。

vert-/vers-/vorc- 词根 "转" versatile ['vɜːsətaɪl] adj. 多才多 艺的 He is one of the most versatile actors.

他是最多才多艺的演员之一。