

Lesson 57

journalist ['dʒənəlɪst] n. 新闻记者

judgement ['dʒʌdʒmənt] n. 判断

力; 评价; 裁决

judgment ['dʒʌdʒmənt] n. 判断力;

评价; 裁决

In your judgment, what has
changed over the past few years?

依你看, 过去几年里发生了哪
些变化?



A handful of junior officers were
made to bear responsibility for
the incident.

几名下级军官被迫对此事件负
责。

junior ['dʒʊnjə] adj. 年少的

justice ['dʒʌstɪs] n. 公平, 正义

词根：juven- = young 年轻

juvenile ['dʒu:vənəɪl] adj. 青少年的

juvenal ['dʒu:vənəl] adj. 雏鸟的，羽毛未丰的

juvenilia [,dʒu:və'nɪlɪə] n. 少年读物

juvnescent [,dʒu:və'nesənt] adj. 变年轻的

rejuvenate [rɪ'dʒu:vənert] v. 复原；变年轻

rejuvenation [rɪ,dʒʊvə'neɪʃən] n. 回春，返老还童

kindness ['kaɪndnɪs] n. 仁慈；友好

kingdom ['kɪŋdəm] n. 王国

We have been treated with such kindness by everybody.

我们受到了大家如此亲切的对待。

词根：-dom- : 1=tame 驯服；统治 2=house 房子；家；主人
后缀：-dom 表“情况/状态/身份/性质等”

domesticate ['də'mestɪkert] v. 驯养

dominate ['dɒmɪnert] v. 控制；支配

dominant ['dɒmɪnənt] adj. 支配的，统治的

predominate [prɪ'dɒmɪnert] v. 支配；占主导（或支配）地位

predominant [prɪ'dɒmɪnənt] adj. 主要的；卓越的；支配的

wisdom ['wɪzdəm] n. 智慧

freedom ['fri:dəm] n. 自由



latter ['lætə] n. 后者 adj. 后者的

laughter ['læftə] n. 笑声

lawyer ['lɔjə] n. 律师

He tracked down his cousin and uncle. The latter was sick.

他追踪找到了他的堂兄和叔叔。后者病了。

lecture ['lɛktʃə] n. / v. 讲课; 训斥

lemonade [ˌlɛməˈned] n. 柠檬汽水



She then invited him to Atlanta to

lecture on the history of art.

她于是邀请他去亚特兰大讲授艺术史。

He was pouring ice and lemonade

into tall glasses.

他正往高脚杯中倒冰和柠檬汽水。

librarian [laɪˈbrɛrɪrɪn] n. 图书管理员

license ['laɪsɪns] v. 许可 n. 许可证

lightning ['laɪtnɪŋ] n. 闪电 adj. 闪电般的

likely ['laɪkli] adj. 可能的

...a proposal that would require the state to license guns the way it does cars.

...提案要求政府像发驾驶证一样发放枪支许可证。

One man died when he was struck by lightning.

一个人遭雷击身亡。

major ['meɪdʒə] adj. 较多的; 主要的

marriage ['mæɪrɪdʒ] n. 结婚; 婚姻



The major factor in the decision to stay or to leave was usually professional.

决定去留的主要因素通常与职业相关。

In a good marriage, both husband and wife work hard to solve any problems that arise. 在一桩美满的婚姻中, 夫妻双方共同致力于解决出现的任何问题。

media ['mi:diə] n. 媒体

medium ['mi:diəm] adj. 中等的 n. 媒介, 手段

memorial [mə'mɔ:riəl] n. 纪念碑 adj. 纪念的

A medium dose produces severe nausea within hours.

中等剂量会在几小时内引起严重的恶心。

Building a memorial to Columbus has been his lifelong dream.

建一座哥伦布纪念碑一直是他一生的梦想。



merciful ['mɜ:sɪfl] adj. 仁慈的

merely ['mɪrli] adv. 仅仅

messy ['mesi] adj. 肮脏的; 凌乱的

We can only hope the court is merciful.

我们只能寄希望于法庭的宽大处理了。

She was a good, if messy, cook.

尽管有点邋遢, 她还是一名好厨师。

millionaire [ˌmɪljə'neɪ] n. 百万富翁

mineral ['mɪnərəl] n. 矿物, 矿物质; adj. 矿物的

By the time he died, he was a millionaire.

到他去世的时候, 他已是一位百万富翁。

minister [ˈmɪnɪstə] n. 部长, 大臣

ministry [ˈmɪnɪstri] n. (政府的)部

minus [ˈmaɪnəs] prep. 减去 n. 减号 adj. 负的

...the Ministry of Justice.

...司法部。

One minus one is zero.

一减一等于零。



mistaken [mɪˈstekən] adj. 错误的

mixture [ˈmɪkstʃə] n. 混合; 混合物

I see I was mistaken about you.

我明白我错看了你。

They looked at him with a mixture of horror, envy, and awe.

他们带着害怕、羡慕和敬畏的混合表情看着他。



mobile [ˈməʊaɪl, məʊl] adj. 可移动的 n. 手机

monitor [ˈmɒnɪtə] v. 监视 n. 监视器; 班长

monument [ˈmɒnjumənt] n. 纪念碑

Officials had not been allowed to monitor the voting.

官员们未曾获许监控选举。

...a newly restored monument commemorating a 119-year-old tragedy.

...为纪念一起有着119年历史的惨剧而新修复的一座纪念碑。

词根: mon- / monit- 提醒; 警告

admonish [əd'mɒnɪʃ] v. 告诫; 劝告
premonish [pri:'mɒnɪʃ] v. 预先劝告;
预先警告
premonition [ˌpremə'niʃən] n. (尤
指不祥的) 预感

motivation [ˌmotə'veɪʃən] n. 动力
motorcycle ['motə'saɪkl] n. 摩托车
motto ['mɒto] n. 座右铭



Money is my motivation.
金钱就是我的动力。

"Stay true to yourself" has
always been his motto.
“忠于自己”一直是他的座右铭。

mountainous ['maʊntənəs] adj. 巨
大的; 多山的
movement ['mʊvmənt] n. 运动; 活
动

The plan is designed to reduce
some of the company's
mountainous debt.
制定这个计划是为了减少该公司
的一部分巨额债务。

muddy ['mʌdi] adj. 泥泞的 v. 使沾上泥

murder ['mɜːdər] n. / v. 谋杀

musical ['mjuzɪkl] adj. 音乐的 n. 音乐剧

The ground still smelled of rain and they muddied their shoes.

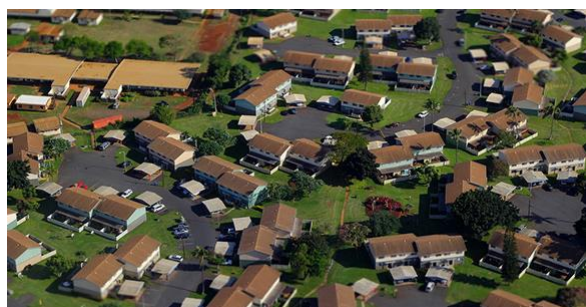
地面仍散发着雨水的气息，他们的鞋沾上了泥巴。

nationality [ˌnæʃə'næləti; ˌnæʃə'nælɪti] n. 国籍；民族

nationwide [ˌneɪʃən'waɪd] adj. 全国范围的

Asked his nationality, he said American.

问到他的国籍，他说是美国人。



neighborhood ['neɪbəˌhʊd] n. 邻居；社区

neighbourhood [ˌneɪbəˌhʊd] n. 邻居；社区(英式用法)

There is no neighbourhood which is really safe.

没有一个真正安全的居住区。

noisy ['nɔɪzi] adj. 嘈杂的

novel ['nɒvl] n. (长篇)小说 adj. 新奇的; 新颖的

novelist ['nɒvlɪst] n. 小说家

The students on the grass bank cheered noisily.

学生们在草堤上喧闹地欢呼。

Protesters found a novel way of demonstrating against steeply rising oil prices.

抗议者们找到一种新奇的示威方式来反对石油价格的飙升。

nuclear ['nʊkliə] adj. 核武器的; 核能的

nursery ['nɜːsəri] n. 托儿所

...a nuclear power station.

...一座核电站。

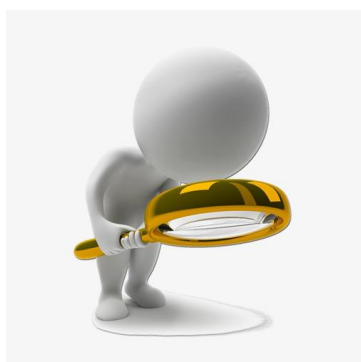
He has painted murals in his children's nursery.

他在他家的育儿室画上了壁画。

observe [əb'zɜːv] v. 观察; 遵守

Olson also studies and observes the behaviour of babies.

奥尔森还研究并观察婴儿的行为。



occupation [ˌɒkjʊ'peɪʃən] n. 占有; 职业

occupy ['ɒkjʊpaɪ] v. 占据; 占领; 任职

I suppose I was looking for an occupation which was going to be an adventure.

我想我那时在寻找一份冒险型职业。

There were over 40 tenants, all occupying one wing of the building.
有40多位房客, 都住在该大楼的一翼。

official [ə'fɪʃəl] adj. 官方的 n. 官员
opening ['ɒpənɪŋ] n. 开始; 开幕式
adj. 开始的

According to the official figures,
over one thousand people died
during the revolution.

根据官方数字, 有一千多人在革命中丧命。

They returned to play in the
season's opening game.

他们回来参加了本赛季的首场比赛。

operation [ˌɒpə'reɪʃən] n. 运行;
手术; 行动; 企业
operator ['ɒpəreɪtə] n. 操作人员;
经营者

He dialled the operator and put in a
call to Rome.

他拨通了接线员, 往罗马打了一个电话。



optimistic [ˌɒptɪ'mɪstɪk] adj. 乐观的
optional ['ɒpʃənəl] adj. 可选的

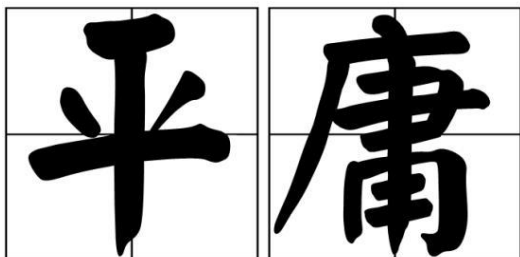
The president says she is optimistic
that an agreement can be worked
out soon.

总统说, 她对很快能达成协议持乐观态度。

Sex education is a sensitive area for
some parents, and thus it should
remain optional.

性教育对一些家长来说是个敏感的话题, 因此应该还是非强制性的。

ordinary ['ɔːdn̩, ɛri] adj. 平常的；普通的，平庸的



I strongly suspect that most ordinary people would agree with me.

我强烈地感到大多数普通老百姓会赞同我。

organisation [ɔːgənəɪ'zeɪʃən] n. 组织；机构

organise ['ɔːgənəɪz] v. 组织；筹备

organization [ˌɔːgənə'zeɪʃən] n. 组织；机构

Most of the food for the homeless is provided by voluntary organizations.

给无家可归者的大部分食物是由志愿组织提供的。