

Lesson 37

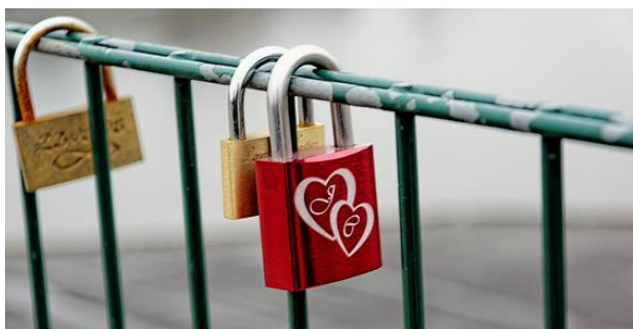
carve [kɑrv] v. 雕刻, 刻画

actor ['æktə] n. 演员

character ['kærəktə] n. 角色, 人物; 性格, 特征

Perhaps there is a negative side to his character that you haven't seen yet.

或许他性格中有你还未看到的消极一面。



promise ['prəmis] v. / n. 承诺

compromise ['kəmpromaɪz] v. / n. 妥协

Encourage your child to reach a compromise between what he wants and what you want.

鼓励你的孩子在他想要的和你想要的之间折衷。

fantasy ['fæntəsi, -zi] n. 憧憬, 幻想
fantastic [fæn'tæstɪk] adj. 非常棒的,
极好的

I have a fantastic social life.
我有着极好的社交生活。

fence [fens] n. 篱笆

defend [dɪ'fend] v. 保卫, 维护

defence [dɪ'fens] n. 保卫, 防卫

defensive [dɪ'fensɪv] adj. 防御性的

The Government hastily organized
defensive measures, deploying
searchlights and antiaircraft guns around
the target cities.

政府匆忙组织了防御措施, 在目标城市
周围部署了探照灯和高射炮。

offend [ə'fend] v. 冒犯, 进攻
offence [ə'fens] n. 冒犯, 进攻
offensive [ə'fensɪv] adj. 冒犯的,
进攻的

Some friends of his found the play
horribly offensive.

他的一些朋友觉得那部戏让人很不
舒服。

execute ['eksɪ,kjut] v. 处死; 执行
execution [ˌeksɪ'kjuʃən] n. 死刑;
执行
executive [ɪg'zekjətɪv] adj. 决策的;
有执行权的 n. 高级主管; 经理

A successful job search needs to
be as well organized as any other
executive task.

一次成功的寻职要像任何其他
执行任务一样精心安排。

divide [di'vaɪd] v. 分开

individual [ˌɪndə'vɪdʒuəl] n. 个人

adj. 单独的，个别的

...waiting for the group to decide

rather than making individual

decisions.

...等待集体作决定而不是作单独的
决定。

pile [paɪl] n. 一堆

compile [kəm'paɪl] v. 编写，编纂

The book took 10 years to

compile.

这本书花了10年编写。

edit ['ɛdɪt] v. 编辑

edition [ɪ'dɪʃən] n. 版本

editor ['ɛdɪtə] n. 编辑者

editorial [ˌɛdɪ'tɔːriəl] adj. 编辑的

I went to the editorial board

meetings when I had the time.

我当时有空儿就去参加编辑委员
会的会议。

dit- / don- / dow- / dos- 词根“给予”

condition [kən'dɪʃən] n. 条件

tradition [trə'dɪʃən] n. 传统

extradite ['ekstrədaɪt] v. 引渡

donate ['donet] v. 捐赠

donor ['donə] n. 捐赠者

dowry ['daʊri] n. 嫁妆

dose [dəʊs] n. 剂量 v. 给药；给...
服药

dosage ['dəʊsɪdʒ] n. 剂量

1、**custom** 风俗，指某个社会群体的在某个地区所特有的生活习惯。

They still follow the custom of pinning money to the bride's dress.

2、**convention** 惯例，指某个社会群体均认可的行为原则。

She rebelled against convention and refused to marry.

3、**institution** 习俗，指某个社会群体共同遵守的重要传统。

Local residents are strictly kept in the institutions of marriage and the family.

4、**tradition** 传统，经历了千百年生活沉淀而形成的生活习惯。

By tradition, people play practical jokes on 1 April.

just [dʒʌst] adj. 公正的 adv. 恰好

justify ['dʒʌstə, faɪ; 'dʒʌstɪ, faɪ] v. 证明...合理，正当

justification [,dʒʌstəfɪ'keɪʃən] n. 正当理由

To me the only justification for a zoo is educational.

对我来说，动物园存在的惟一正当理由就是它的教育意义。

test [tɛst] v. / n. 测验；考验

testify ['tɛstɪfaɪ] v. 作证，证明

testimony ['tɛstə'moni] n. 证词

Several eyewitnesses testified that they saw the officers hit Miller in the face.

几个目击者证明他们看到那些警察们打了米勒的脸。

river ['rɪvə] n. 河流

derive [dɪ'reɪv] v. 起源于...; 从...中获得

rival ['raɪvl] n. 竞争对手

rivalry ['raɪvlri] n. 竞争, 敌对

Mr. Ying is one of those happy people who derive pleasure from helping others.

英先生是那种助人为乐的快活人。

The rivalry between the Inkatha and the ANC has resulted in violence in the black townships.

英卡塔自由党与非洲国民大会之间的斗争导致了黑人城镇之间的暴力冲突。

optimism ['ɒptɪmɪzəm] n. 乐观

optimist ['ɒptɪmɪst] n. 乐观主义者

optimistic [ˌɒptɪ'mɪstɪk] adj. 乐观主义的

The president says she is optimistic that an agreement can be worked out soon.

总统说, 她对很快能达成协议持乐观态度。

pessimism ['pɛsɪmɪzəm] n. 悲观; 厌世主义

pessimist ['pɛsɪmɪst] n. 悲观主义者

pessimistic [ˌpɛsɪ'mɪstɪk] adj. 悲观主义的

Not everyone is so pessimistic about the future.

并非每个人都对未来如此悲观。

I think you're being far too pessimistic.
我觉得你过于悲观了。

rotate ['rotet] v. 旋转

rotation [ro'teɪn] n. 旋转

He grew a different crop on the same field five years in a row, what researchers call crop rotation.

他连续5年在同一块地上轮流种植不同作物，研究人员称之为轮作。

approximate [ə'prɒksəməɪt] adj. 大约的，近似的

approximately [ə'prɒksɪmətli] adv. 大约地

The approximate cost varies from around \$150 to \$250.

大致的费用在\$150至\$250之间不等。

murmur ['mɜ:mə] v. 小声说话

mutter [mʌtə] v. / n. 小声抱怨

mute [mjut] adj. 缄默的，哑的 v. 消音

"God knows," she muttered, "what's happening in that madman's mind."

“天知道，”她低声抱怨，“那个疯子脑子里正在想什么。”

He was mute, distant, and indifferent.

他缄默无言，对人疏远而且冷漠。

kidnap ['kɪd,næp] v. 绑架

kidnapper ['kɪdnæpə] v. 绑架者

Police in Brazil uncovered a plot to
kidnap him.

巴西警方侦破了一起要绑架他的阴谋。

expert ['ekspət] n. 专家

expertise ['ekspə'tiz] n. 专长

She was not an accountant and didn't
have the expertise to verify all of the
financial details.

她不是会计，不具有核查所有这些财政细目的专业知识。

regard [rɪ'gɑ:d] v. 把...看作；看待；
注重；尊敬

disregard [ˌdɪsrɪ'gɑ:d] v. 忽视，漠视
regardless [rɪ'gɑ:dləs] adv. 不管怎样；
无论如何

regarding [rɪ'gɑ:dɪŋ] prep. 关于

It takes in anybody regardless of
religion, colour, or creed.

这个组织接纳任何人，不管其宗教、
肤色或信仰。

guard [gɑ:d] v. 守卫

guardian ['gɑ:diən] n. 监护人

Gunmen guarded homes near the
cemetery with shotguns.

枪手携带猎枪守卫着公墓附近的住宅。

warrant ['wɒrənt] v. 保证

warranty ['wɒrənti] n. 保证书

The allegations are serious enough
to warrant an investigation.

指控已严重得有必要进行一番调查。

certify ['sɜ:tɪ,faɪ] v. 证实, 证明
certificate [sə'tɪfɪkət] n. 证明, 文凭
certification [,sɜ:tɪfɪ'keɪʃn] n. 证书

To the right of the fireplace are
various framed certificates.
火炉右侧是各式各样加框的证书。

cert- 词根“确信”

certain ['sɜ:tn] adj. 必然的; 确信的;
无疑的
certainty ['sɜ:tntɪ] n. 必然; 确实; 确
实的事情
certainly ['sɜ:tnli] adv. 当然
uncertainty [ʌn'sɜ:tntɪ] n. 不确定, 不
可靠
ascertain [æ'sə'teɪn] v. 确定; 查明
certify ['sɜ:tə'faɪ] v. 证明; 保证
certifier n. [法] 证明者
certitude ['sɜ:tɪtju:d] n. 确实性; 确
定性; 必然性
incertitude [ɪn'sɜ:tə,tjʊd] n. 不确定性