

Lesson 78

diagnose [ˌdaɪəgˈnɒs] v. 诊断; 确诊
disastrous [dɪˈzæstrəs] adj. 灾难性的
discern [dɪˈsɜːn] v. 觉察出; 分辨出
dismay [dɪzˈmeɪ] n. 丧气 v. 使诧异;
使失望
displace [dɪzˈpleɪs] v. 取代; 迫使...离开家园

The vegetable harvest is
disastrously behind schedule.
蔬菜收割灾难性地滞后于计划。
Local politicians have reacted
with dismay and indignation.
当地政客们作出了恐慌和愤慨
的反应。



drastic [ˈdræstɪk] adj. 严厉的, 剧烈的
elapse [ɪˈlæps] v. (时间)流逝
emigrate [ˈɛmɪˌɡreɪt] v. 移居(出境)
entitle [ɪnˈtaɪtl] v. 给予...权利; 给...题名

He emigrated to Belgium.
他移民去了比利时。
If the warranty is limited, the terms
may entitle you to a replacement or
refund.
如果保修单有限制, 这些条款可让
你有权换货或退款。

trample ['træmpəl] v. 践踏 n. 蹂躏
tranquil ['træŋkwəl] adj. 平静的
transition [træn'ziʃən] n. 过渡; 转变
traverse [trə'vɜrs] v. 横穿

They say loggers are destroying rain forests and trampling on the rights of natives.

他们说伐木工正在破坏雨林，无视当地人的权利。

The tranquil atmosphere of the inn allows guests to feel totally at home.

这家客栈的宁静氛围让客人们感到宾至如归。

wield [wild] v. 使用; 行使(权利); 挥舞
wither ['wiðə] v. 枯萎
witty ['wɪti] adj. 言辞诙谐的; 机智的

He was attacked by a man wielding a knife.

他遭到一名持刀男子的袭击。

When he went into retirement, he visibly withered.

到了退休年龄时，他明显变得虚弱了。



catalyst ['kætlist] n. 催化剂
cavity ['kævɪti] n. 洞; 腔
charcoal ['tʃɑrkəl] n. 木炭

I very much hope that this case will prove to be a catalyst for change.

我非常希望这件事终将成为促成变化的催化剂。

...a cavity in the roof.

...屋顶的一个洞。

errand ['erənd] n. 差事

flux [flʌks] n. [机]流量; 波动, 不稳定
v. 熔化; 流出

inclination [ˌɪnklə'neɪʃən] n. 倾斜, 倾向, 爱好, 偏爱

词根: **-clin-** / **-cliv-** / **-clim-** 倾斜;
斜坡

词根: **-clin-** 床

Education remains in a state of flux which will take some time to settle down.

教育处于不断的变化中, 需要一段时间才能稳定下来。

He had neither the time nor the inclination to think of other things.

他既没时间也无意考虑其他事宜。

decline [drɪ'klaɪn] n. 下降; 衰退; 斜面
v. 下降; 衰落; 婉拒

incline [ɪn'klaɪn] n. 倾斜, 倾向于, 偏爱, 喜爱

inclination [ˌɪnklə'neɪʃən] n. 倾斜, 倾向, 爱好, 偏爱

disincline [ˌdɪsɪn'klaɪn] v. 使不愿, 使不欲; 不感兴趣

disinclination [ˌdɪsɪnklɪ'neɪʃən] n. 不感兴趣; 厌恶

recline [rɪ'klaɪn] v. 斜倚; 斜躺; 向后倚靠

clinic ['klnɪk] n. 临床; 诊所; 卫生所, 卫生室; 医务室

clinical [ˈklnɪkl] adj. 临床的, 临床的

clinician [klnɪ'neɪʃən] n. 临床医生

polyclinic ['pɒlɪklnɪk] n. 多科医院, 综合医院

proclivity [prə'klɪvəti] n. 癖性; 倾向; 脾气



escort ['eskɔ:t] n. 护送者 v. 护送
eternal [ɪ'tɜ:nl] adj. 无休止的；永恒的

I escorted him to the door.

我护送他到门口。

She is eternally grateful to her family for their support.

她因家人的支持对他们永存感激之心。

exemplify [ɪg'zemplə,fai] v. 是...的典范

expedition [ˌɛkspə'dɪʃən] n. 远征；远征队

expire [ɪk'spaɪr] v. 期满；终止；死亡；呼气

Forty-three members of the expedition were killed.

探险队中43名成员丧生。

He had lived illegally in the United States for five years after his visitor's visa expired.

访问签证到期后他在美国非法居住了5年。

formidable ['fɔ:mdəbl] adj. 强大的；可怕的；令人敬畏的；艰难的
fracture ['fræktʃə] n. 骨折 v. (使)断裂

fright [fraɪt] n. 惊吓；恐怖的经历

furious ['fjʊriəs] adj. 狂怒的；猛烈的

At least one-third of all women over ninety have sustained a hip fracture.
90岁以上的妇女中至少有1/3遭受过髋骨骨折。

He is furious at the way his wife has been treated.

他因妻子所受到的对待方式而狂怒不已。

generalize ['dʒenəreɪlaɪz] v. 概括;
普及, 推广

gracious ['ɡreɪəs] adj. 和蔼的; 彬彬有礼的

impart [ɪmˈpɑːt] v. 通知; 传授

She is a lovely and gracious woman.

她是个可爱而和蔼的女人。

The ability to impart knowledge and command respect is the essential qualification for teachers.

传授知识并博得尊敬的能力对老师们来说是基本的条件。

incredible [ɪnˈkredəbəl] adj. 极好的;
不可思议的

infectious [ɪnˈfektʃəs] adj. 传染性的;
有感染力的

instantaneous [ˌɪnstənˈtenɪəs] adj. 瞬间的

The wildflowers will be incredible after this rain.

这场雨过后, 野花将开得非常好。

Death was not instantaneous because none of the bullets hit the heart.

因为没有一颗子弹射中心脏, 所以没有即刻死亡。



latitude ['lætɪtʊd] n. 纬度

longitude ['lɒndʒətʊd] n. 经度

multitude ['mʌltɪtʊd] n. 大量; 民众

attachment [əˈtætʃmənt] n. 依恋; 附件

There are a multitude of small, quiet roads to cycle along.
有多条可以骑自行车的僻静小路。
As a teenager she formed a strong attachment to one of her teachers.
十几岁时她曾对自己的一位老师产生了强烈的爱慕之情。

consumer [kən'sʊmə] n. 消费者
courteous ['kɜːtiəs] adj. 有礼貌的
doctrine ['dɒktrɪn] n. 教义；学说

He was a kind and courteous man.
他善良且彬彬有礼。
...the Marxist doctrine of perpetual
revolution.
...马克思主义不断革命的学说。



fortress ['fɔːtrəs] n. 堡垒；要塞
glossary ['glɒsəri] n. 词汇表
immortal [ɪ'mɔːtl] adj. 不朽的；不死的

A glossary of terms is included for
the reader's convenience.
为了方便读者，还收录了术语汇
编。
Wuthering Heights, Emily Bronte's
immortal love story.
《呼啸山庄》，埃米莉·勃朗特不
朽的爱情小说。