

Lesson 51

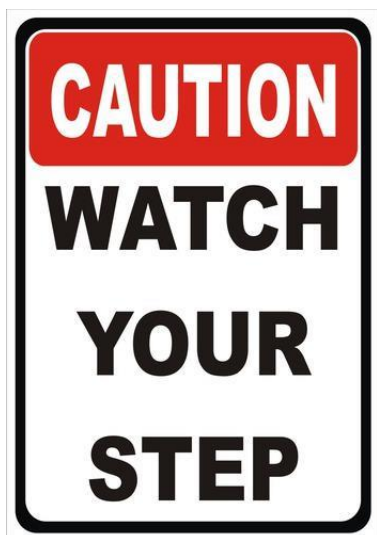
botany ['bɒtəni] n. 植物学

botanical [bə'tænikl] adj. 植物学的



The area is of great botanical interest.

该地区很有植物学研究价值。



caution ['kəʃən] n. 慎重 v. 提醒

cautious ['kəʃəs] adj. 谨慎的

Extreme caution should be exercised when buying used tyres.

买二手轮胎时一定要极其谨慎。

chemist ['kɛmɪst] n. 化学家; 药剂师

chemical ['kɛmɪk(ə)l] adj. 化学的 n. 化学制品

chemistry ['kɛmɪstri] n. 化学

biochemistry [ˌbaɪo'kɛmɪstri] n. 生物化学

...the effects of air pollutants on the biochemistry of plants or animals.

...大气污染物对植物或动物生化过程的影响。



cheers [tʃɪrz] int. 干杯

cheerful ['tʃɪrfəl] adj. 欢快的



Paddy was always cheerful and jolly.

帕迪总是很高兴, 很开心。

crime [kraɪm] n. 犯罪活动; 罪行

discrimination [dɪˌskrɪmə'neɪʃən]

n. 歧视

She is exempt from sex discrimination laws.

她不用遵守性别歧视法规。

cube [kjʊb] n. 立方体 v. 求...的立方
cubic ['kjubɪk] adj. 立方的

...cold water with ice cubes in it.
...加冰块的冷水。

diamond ['daɪəmənd] n. 钻石；菱形；
方块
diagram ['daɪə,græm] n. 图表
dial ['daɪəl] n. 日晷；表盘 v. 拨(电话
号码)

The luminous dial on the clock
showed five minutes to seven.
发光的表盘上显示6:55。

exist [ɪg'zɪst] v. 存在；生存
existence [ɪg'zɪstəns] n. 存在；生活
方式
exit ['egzɪt] n. 出口 v. 出去

He thought that if he couldn't see
something, it didn't exist.
他认为如果他看不见某种东西，
它就不存在。

exact [ɪg'zækt] adj. 精确的 v. 强求
expert ['ɛkspət] n. 专家 adj. 熟练的；
内行的
expectation [ˌɛkspɛk'teɪʃən] n. 期待

The Japanese are expert at
lowering manufacturing costs.
日本人在降低生产成本方面很
在行。

explore [ɪk'splɔːr] v. 勘探; 探究

expand [ɪk'spænd] v. 扩大; 扩展

explode [ɪk'splɒd] v. 爆炸

expression [ɪk'spreʃən] n. 表达; 表情



Engineers noticed that the pipes were not expanding as expected. 工程师们注意到管子并未像预期的那样膨胀。

Laughter is one of the most infectious expressions of emotion. 笑是最具感染力的感情表达方式之一。

extra ['ekstrə] adj. 额外的 n. 额外之物

extreme [ɪk'strim] adj. 极端的; 极大的 n. 极端



Police warned motorists to allow extra time to get to work.

警察告诫开车上下班的人要留出富余时间。

The girls were afraid of snakes and picked their way along with extreme caution.

那些女孩们害怕蛇，一路极其谨慎地看好每一步走。

expense [ɪk'spens] n. 花费

exchange [ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ] n. / v. 交换

explanation [ˌeksplə'neɪʃən] n. 解释

We exchanged addresses.

我们交换了地址。

forbid [fə'bid] v. 禁止

forgetful [fə'getfəl] adj. 健忘的

My mother has become very forgetful and confused.

我母亲已变得很健忘很糊涂了。

graph [græf] n. 图表

photographer [fə'təgrəfə] n. 摄影师

...a graph showing that breast cancer deaths rose about 20 percent from 1960 to 1985.

...一张显示1960至1985年间乳腺癌死亡人数上升了大约20%的图表。



joy [dʒɔɪ] n. 喜悦

enjoyable [ɪn'dʒɔɪəbl] adj. 令人愉快的

It was much more enjoyable than I had expected.

它比我原先想的要令人愉快得多。



prison [ˈprɪzn] n. 监狱

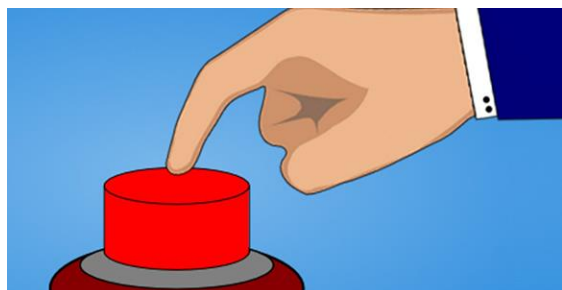
prisoner [ˈprɪzənə] n. 囚犯

The prison's inmates are being kept in their cells.

监狱里的囚犯们被关在各自的牢房里。

press [pres] v. / n. 压

pressure [ˈpreʃə] n. 压力



He pressed his back against the door.

他将背顶在了门上。

quality [ˈkwələti] n. 质量; 品德

qualification [ˌkwəlɪfɪˈkeɪʃən] n. 资格

Everyone can greatly improve the quality of life.

人人都能大幅提高生活质量。



satisfy ['sætɪsfai] v. 使满意

satisfaction [ˌsætɪs'fækʃən] n. 满意



The pace of change has not been quick enough to satisfy everyone.

变化的速度还没有快到让所有人都满意。

词根: -sat-, -satur-, -satis- 足够/充满
=enough

satiable ['seɪjəbl] a. 可满足的
(sat+i+able)

satiate ['seɪet] v. 充分满足 (sat+i+ate)

insatiate [ɪn'seɪjət] a. 不满足的; 不知足的 (in+satiate)

sate [seɪt] v. 使心满意足

satisfy ['sætɪsfai] v. 使满足 (satis+fy)

satisfaction [sætɪs'fækʃ(ə)n] n. 满足
(satisfy+act+ion)

satisfactory [sætɪs'fækt(ə)rɪ] a. 令人满意的 (satisfy+act+ory)

saturate ['sætjəreɪt] v. 使饱和 (satur+ate)

saturation [sætjə'reɪʃ(ə)n] n. 饱和
(satur+ation)

saturated ['sætjəreɪtɪd] a. 饱和的
(saturate+ed)

stair [steə] n. 楼梯

downstairs ['daʊn'steəz] adv. 往楼下

n. 楼下

upstairs [ˌʌp'steəz] adv. 往楼上 n. 楼上

Denise went downstairs and made some tea.

丹尼丝下楼沏茶。

super ['supə] adv. 特别 adj. 超级的
superb [su'pəb] adj. 卓越的
superior [su'piəriə; sə'piəriə] adj. 更好的; 超好的

There is a superb 18-hole golf course 6 miles away.

6英里外有个极好的18洞高尔夫球场。

We have a relationship infinitely superior to those of many of our friends.

我们之间的关系远比我们许多朋友之间的关系好得多。

symbol ['sɪmbəl] n. 象征
symptom ['sɪmptəm] n. 症状
symbolize ['sɪmbəlaɪz] v. 象征
symphony ['sɪmfəni] n. 交响乐

One of the most common symptoms of schizophrenia is hearing imaginary voices.

精神分裂症最常见的症状之一是幻听。

...Beethoven's Ninth Symphony.

...贝多芬的第九交响曲。

tax [tæks] n. 税 v. 对...征税
taxpayer ['tæks,peə] n. 纳税人

This is not going to cost the taxpayer anything. The company will bear the costs for the delay.

这不会花纳税人的钱。公司将承担延误费用。



urge [ɜːdʒ] v. 敦促 n. 冲动

urgent ['ɜːdʒənt] adj. 紧迫的

There is an urgent need for food and water.

有着对食品和水的迫切需要。



view [vju] n. 看法; 风景 v. 看待

preview ['pri:vju] v. 预先观看;

为电影等写预评 n. 预演

Washington and Moscow are believed to have similar views on Kashmir.

华盛顿和莫斯科被认为在克什米尔问题上持有相似的观点。

He had gone to see the preview of a play.

他去看一出戏的预演了。