

Lesson 58

outer ['aʊtə] adj. 外面的

outing ['aʊtɪŋ] n. 远足

outwards ['aʊtwədz] adv. 向外

He heard a voice in the outer room.

他听到外屋有人声。

One evening, she made a rare outing to the local night club.

一天晚上，她难得地去了一趟当地的夜总会。



owner ['onə] n. 物主；所有人

ownership ['onəʃɪp] n. 所有权

On January 23rd, the U.S.

decided to relax its rules on the foreign ownership of its airlines.

1月23日，美国决定放宽对其航空公司外国所有权的规定。

packet ['pækɪt] n. 包装盒; 小件包裹

paddle ['pædl] n. 短桨 v. 用桨划船

We might be able to push ourselves across with the paddle.

我们或许可以自己划桨过去。



painful ['penfl] adj. 痛苦的

painter ['peɪntə] n. 画家

painting ['peɪntɪŋ] n. 绘画; 画作

Teething can be painful and make your baby irritable.

长牙会很难受, 会让你的婴儿烦躁不安。

a painting in oils / water color .
油画/水彩画

panic ['pæɪnɪk] v. / n. 恐慌

An earthquake has hit the capital, causing damage to buildings and panic among the population.

一场地震袭击了首都, 造成建筑物的损坏和人们的惊慌。



parking ['pɑ:kɪŋ] n. 停车; 停车位

participate [pɑ:'tɪsɪpet] v. 参加

partly ['pɑ:tlɪ] adv. 部分地

They expected him to participate
in the ceremony.

他们希望他参加这个典礼。

It's partly my fault.

在一定程度上是我的错。

passive ['pæsɪv] adj. 被动的; 消极的

pavement ['pevmənt] n. 人行道

His passive attitude made things
easier for me.

他的被动态度使我办起事来容易多了。

peaceful ['pi:ʃəl] adj. 和平的

pedestrian [pə'destriən] n. 步行者

Ingrid was a walker, even in Los
Angeles, where a pedestrian is a
rare sight.

英格丽德是个步行者, 即使在行人少见的洛杉矶也是如此。

performance [pə'fɔ:məns] n. 表演;
表现; 履行

performer [pə'fɔ:mə(r)] n. 表演者

perfume [pə'fju:m] n. 香水; 香味

She gave the greatest
performance of her career.
她做了演艺生涯中最精彩的表演。

permanent ['pɜ:mənənt] adj. 永久的

permission [pə'mɪʃən] n. 准许

permit [pə'mɪt] n. 许可证 v. 准许

Heavy drinking can cause

permanent damage to the brain.

饮酒过量可能造成永久性脑损伤。

He asked permission to leave the room.

他请求离开房间的许可。

personal ['pɜ:snəl] adj. 个人的

personally ['pɜ:snəli] adv. 就本人而言

persuade [pə'swed] v. 劝说；使相信

Personally I think it's a waste of time.

在我看来，我认为这是浪费时间。

My husband persuaded me to come.

我丈夫说服我来的。



physical ['fɪzɪkəl] adj. 身体的；物质的；物理学的

physician [fɪ'zɪʃən] n. 内科医生

physicist ['fɪzɪsɪst] n. 物理学家

Physical activity promotes good health.

身体运动促进健康。

pianist ['piənɪst] n. 钢琴家
poisonous ['pɔɪzənəs] adj. 有毒的

All parts of the yew tree are
poisonous, including the berries.
紫杉树全身都有毒，包括其果实。

political [pə'litɪkəl] adj. 政治的
politician [ˌpələ'tɪʃn] n. 政治家
politics ['pɒlətɪks] n. 政治

All other political parties there
have been completely banned.
那里的其他所有政党都已经完
全被取缔了。

position [pə'zɪʃən] n. 职位；位置 v.
放置
positive ['pɒzətɪv] adj. 积极的

possession [pə'zeʃən] n. 所有物；
拥有
possibility [ˌpɒsə'bɪləti] n. 可能
性，可能
postage ['pɒstɪdʒ] n. 邮费
poster ['pɒstə] n. 海报

The ship was identified, and its name
and position were reported to the
Coast Guard.
该轮船的身份已得到确认，其名称
和位置已报告给了海岸警卫队。

Those documents are now in the
possession of the Washington
Post.
那些文件现在归《华盛顿邮报》
所有。
All prices include postage and
handling.
所有价格都包含邮资和手续费。

potential [pə'tenʃəl; po'tenʃəl] adj. 潜在的 n. 潜力

powerful ['paʊəfəl] adj. 有权力的; 强壮的

The company has identified 60 potential customers.

该公司已确定了60位潜在的客户。

practical ['præktɪkəl] adj. 实际的; 务实的

prayer [preɪ] n. 祈祷; 祷词



You were always so practical, Maria.

你总是那么务实，玛丽亚。

They had joined a religious order and dedicated their lives to prayer and good works.

他们参加了一个宗教团体，献身于祈祷和做善事。

preparation [ˌpreɪpə'reɪʃən] n. 准备

presentation [ˌprezən'teɪʃən;

ˌprɪzən'teɪʃən] n. 报告; 陈述; 演出; 授予; 外观

We serve traditional French food cooked in a lighter way, keeping the presentation simple.

我们提供传统法国美食，风味清淡，外观简洁。



pretend [prɪ'tend] v. 假装; 自以为

previous ['prɪviəs] adj. 先前的

I pretend that things are really okay when they're not.

我在情况不好的时候假装一切真地没事。

She has a teenage daughter from a previous marriage.

她有个出自前一次婚姻的十几岁的女儿。

primitive ['prɪmətɪv] adj. 原始的, 远古的

prisoner ['prɪzənə] n. 囚犯

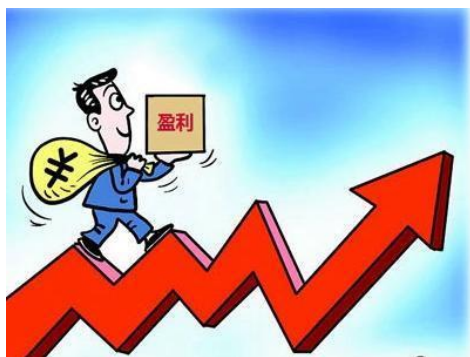
privilege ['prɪvəlɪdʒ] n. 特权

...studies of primitive societies.

...对原始社会的研究。

The Russian Federation has issued a decree abolishing special privileges for government officials.

俄罗斯联邦已颁布了一条取消政府官员特权的法令。



production [prə'dʌkʃən] n. 生产

profit ['prɒfɪt] n. 利润 v. 盈利

prohibit [prə'hɪbɪt] v. 禁止

The bank made pre-tax profits of \$6.5 million.

该银行获得了税前650万美元的利润。

Fishing is prohibited.

捕鱼是受禁止的。

properly ['prɒpəli] adv. 正确地；适宜地

protection [prə'tekʃən] n. 保护

psychology [saɪ'kɒlədʒi] n. 心理学

You're too thin. You're not eating properly.

你太瘦了。你没有好好吃饭。

Such a diet is widely believed to offer protection against a number of cancers.

这样的日常饮食被广泛认为可以预防多种癌症。

punishment ['pʌnɪʃmənt] n. 惩罚

purchase ['pɜ:tʃəs] n. / v. 购买

questionnaire [ˌkwɛstʃə'neɪ] n. 调查问卷

Teachers will be asked to fill in a questionnaire.

教师们将被要求填写一份调查问卷。



racial ['reɪəl] adj. 种族的

reality [ri'ælɪti] n. 现实

reasonable ['rɪzənəbəl] adj. 合理的

rebuild [ˌri'biɪld] v. 重建

He's a reasonable sort of person.

他是那种通情达理的人。

They say they will stay to rebuild their homes rather than retreat to refugee camps.

他们说要留下来重建家园而不是撤到难民营中。

receiver [rɪ'si:və] n. 听筒；信号接收器

recite [rɪ'saɪt] v. 背诵

recorder [rɪ'kɔ:də] n. 录音机

They recited poetry to one another.
他们互相为对方背诵诗歌。

Rodney put the recorder on the desk top and pushed the play button.
罗德尼把录音机放在桌面上，按下了播放键。

recreation [ˌrɛkri'eɪʃən] n. 娱乐; 消遣;
休养; 再创造

rectangle ['rɛktæŋɡl] n. 长方形

recycle [ˌri'saɪkl] v. 回收利用

Saturday afternoon is for recreation
and outings.

周六下午是娱乐和外出的时间。



referee [ˌrɛfə'ri] n. 裁判员 v. 担任
裁判

reform [rɪ'fɔrm] n. / v. 改革

refresh [rɪ'frɛʃ] v. 使恢复精力;
刷新

Who refereed the final? 那场决赛
谁是裁判?

The party embarked on a
programme of economic reform.
这个政党开始了一个经济改革的
计划。