

# Lesson 76



feasibility [ˌfɪzəˈbɪləti] n. 可行性  
flourish [ˈflʌrɪʃ] v. 繁荣; 茁壮成长  
formation [fɔːˈmeɪʃn] n. 形成

Business flourished and within  
six months they were earning  
18,000 roubles a day.

生意兴隆, 6个月中他们每天挣  
18000卢布。

Time is running out for the  
formation of a new government.  
组建新政府所剩的时间不多了。

词根: -form- = shape“形状; 形式;  
形成”

单词	前缀1	前缀2	词根	后缀1	后缀2	词义
formal			form-	-al		adj.正式的
formalism			form-	-al	-ism	n.形式主义
transform	trans-		-form			v.转变/变形
transformation	trans-		-form	-ate	-ion	n.转变/变化
conform	con-		-form			v.遵从/一致
conformity	con-		-form	-ity		n.一致/相符
deform	de-		-form			v.变形/使畸形
deformed	de-		-form	-ed		adj.畸形的
deformation	de-		-form	-ate	-ion	n.畸形
formation			form-	-ate	-ion	n.形成; 培养

hatred ['hetrɪd] n. 仇恨  
 hint [hɪnt] n. / v. 暗示; 线索  
 honourable ['ɒnərəbl] adj. 可敬的;  
 品格高尚的

Ancient hatred 宿仇

I'd dropped a hint about having an  
 exhibition of his work up here.  
 我暗示要在这里举办一次他的作品展。

mutual ['mjʊtʃuəl] adj. 相互的;  
 共有的  
 navigation [,nævɪ'geɪən] n. 航行  
 reluctant [rɪ'lʌktənt] adj. 不情愿  
 的  
 removal [rɪ'muʋl] n. 消除; 迁移

the right of navigation through  
 international waters

通过国际水域的航行权

What kind of people are you reluctant  
 to work with?  
 哪种类型的人是你不愿与之共事的人?

词根: -mut- = change “改变/交  
 换/变换”

mutable ['mjʊtəbl] adj. 可变的, 易变  
 的, 不定的  
 immutable [ɪ'mjʊtəbl] adj. 不可改变的,  
 永远不变的  
 mutant ['mjʊtənt] adj. 变异的, 变异  
 所引起的, 基因突变的 n. 变种人  
 mutation [mju'teɪən] n. 变化, 变异,  
 更换, 转变  
 mutual ['mjʊtʃuəl] adj. 互相的, 彼此  
 的  
 mutuality [ˌmju:tʃu'æləti] n. 相互关系  
 mutualize [tʃʊtʃʊəlaɪz] v. 使相互之间  
 发生关系, 使成共有

词根: **-mut-** = change “改变/交换/变换”

commute [kə'mjʊt] v. 通勤; 变换, 用...交换

commutable [kə'mjʊtəbl] adj. 可取代的; 可交换的

commutability [kə,mju:tə'biliti] n. 可交换性, 可变换性

commutate ['kəmju,tet] v. 转换 (交流电的) 方向; 使 (电流) 转换方向

commutator [ 'kəmju:tetə] n. [电] 换向器; 整流器

incommutable [ ,ɪnkə'mju:təbl] adj. 不能变换的, 不能交换的

permute [pə'mjʊt] v. 改变.....的次序, 重新排列

permutation ['pɜ:mju'teʃən] n. [数] 排列; [数] 置换

transmute [trænz'mju:t] v. 使变形; 使变质

transmutable [træns'mjʊtəbl] adj. 可变形的, 可变质的, 可变的

transmutation [ ,trænsmjʊ'teʃən] n. 变形; 变化; 演变; 衍变



restless ['restlɪs] adj. 躁动的; 焦躁的; 难以入睡的

restore [rɪ'stɔːr] v. 修复; 恢复

By 1982, she was restless and needed a new impetus for her talent.  
到1982年, 她焦躁不安, 需要一个新的对其才华的推动力。

The army has recently been brought in to restore order.

该军队最近被调来恢复秩序。



scrape [skrep] v. 刮; 擦掉; 擦伤  
sequence ['sɪkwəns, -,kwəns] n. [数] 序列; 顺序; 续发事件; 一系列

He described the sequence of events leading up to the robbery.

他描述了抢劫案发生前的一系列有关情况。

She went around the car scraping the frost off the windows.

她绕着车刮掉车窗上的霜。



shiver ['ʃɪvə] v. 发抖  
shortage ['ʃɔrtɪdʒ] n. 不足, 缺少

He shivered in the cold.

他在寒冷中发抖。

A shortage of funds is preventing the UN from monitoring relief.

资金短缺使得联合国无法监督救济工作。

slender ['slendə] adj. 苗条的; 微弱的

sophisticated [sə'fɪstɪ,ketɪd] adj. 复杂的; 精致的; 久经世故的; 富有经验的

Honeybees use one of the most sophisticated communication systems of any insect.

蜜蜂所使用的交流系统是昆虫中最复杂的之一。

sympathy ['sɪmpəθi] n. 同情; 慰问

sympathetic [ˌsɪmpə'θetɪk] adj. 同情的; 赞同的

empathy ['empəθi] n. 感同身受; 同感; 共鸣

empathetic [ˌempə'θetɪk] adj. 同感的

I did not feel at all sympathetic towards Kate.

我对凯特一点也不同情。

### Sympathy :

If you have sympathy for someone who is in a bad situation, you are sorry for them, and show this in the way you behave towards them.  
对别人遭遇不幸的事表示同情。

We expressed our sympathy for her loss.

我们对她的损失表示同情。

### Sympathy VS Empathy

### Empathy :

is the ability to share another person's feelings and emotions as if they were your own.

表示对别人的感情,经历表示同情,有同感.

Having begun my life in a children's home I have great empathy with the little ones.

由于从小生活在儿童院,我对小家伙们产生了强烈的共鸣

thrust [θrʌst] v. 猛推; 挤 n. 推力

torch [tɔ:tʃ] n. 火炬; 手电筒 v. 放火烧

torture ['tɔ:tʃə] v. / n. 拷打; 折磨

distort [dɪ'stɔ:t] v. 扭曲; 曲解

rocket thrust 火箭推力

torch relay 火炬传递; 火炬接力; 圣火传递

The media distorts reality; it categorizes people as all good or all bad.

媒体歪曲事实, 将人分为十足的好人和坏蛋。



utmost ['ʌtmost] adj. 最大的 n. 最大可能

vapour ['vepə] n. 蒸气

velocity [və'lasəti] n. 速度

It is a matter of the utmost urgency to find out what has happened to these people.

当务之急是弄清楚这些人出了什么事。

...water vapour.

...水蒸气。



virtually ['vɜ:rtʃuəli] adv. 实际上; 实质上; 虚拟的

burial ['beriəl] n. 葬礼; 埋葬

The priest prepared the body for burial.

牧师为尸体做好了下葬的准备。



coincide [ˌkɔɪn'saɪd] v. 同时发生

cruelty ['kruːəlti] n. 残酷，残忍

fearless ['fɪrləs] adj. 无畏的

...his fearless campaigning for racial justice.

...他为种族公正所做的无畏的斗争。

reign [ren] v. 统治 n. 统治时期

superficial [ˌsʊpər'fɪʃl] adj. 肤浅的；  
表面的

diverge [daɪ'vɜːdʒ] v. 分叉；分歧

In the field of classical music, he still reigns supreme .

在古典音乐领域，他仍然是最为杰出的。

His interests increasingly diverged from those of his colleagues.

他和同事们的兴趣越来越不同。