辅音通假

- c-x-h-k-g-q -

上期回顾

d-t-s-c-z-th 通假规律总结:

辅音字母之间 / 辅音字母与字母组合之间随意切换,单词的意思不变或者相关;

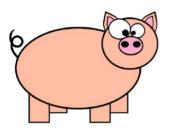
Rule 4: 辅音字母 c-x-h-k-g-q 相互通假



cat [kæt] n. 猫



kitty [ˈkiti:] n. 小猫



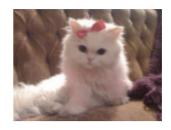
pig [pɪg] n. 猪



pork [po:k] n. 猪肉



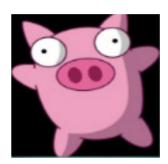
cat



kitty



pig



piggy



dog



doggy



hook [hʊk] n. 勾



hang [hæŋ] v. 悬挂



hooker ['hʊkə] n. 妓女



hanger [ˈhæŋə(r)] n. 衣服架



car [kar] n. 汽车 garage [gəˈraʒ] n. 车库

an underground garage 地下停车库



crab [kræb] n. 螃蟹



grab [græb] v. 抓

Jim grabbed a cake from the plate. 吉姆从盘子里抓了一块蛋糕。



candle ['kændl] n. 蜡烛; 烛光; 烛形物



kindle ['kɪndl] v. 点燃 n. 电子阅读器

I came in and kindled a fire in the stove.

我进来并且点亮了壁炉里的火。

It was her teacher who kindled her interest in music.

是她的老师点燃了她学习音乐的兴趣。

speak [spik] v. 讲话; 发言; 讲演

speech [spitʃ] n. 演讲;讲话

Please speak more slowly. 请讲慢点。

Obama is giving a speech. 奥巴马在做演讲。



soak [səʊk] v. 浸泡

suck [sʌk] v. 吸吮

I usually soak the beans overnight. 我通常把豆子泡一夜。

to suck the juice from an orange 吸橙子的汁



leak [li:k] v. 泄露 liquid ['lɪkwɪd] n. 液体 adj. 液态的

The tank is leaking. 水箱在渗水。

...liquid nitrogen... 液态氮



canal [kəˈnæl] n. 运河

the Panama/Suez Canal 巴拿马 / 苏伊士运河



Channel ['t∫ænl] n. 海峡

the English Channel 英吉利海峡



bench [bent∫] n. 板凳, 长凳

a park bench 公园长椅



banquet ['bæŋkwɪt] n. 宴会

a state banquet in honour of the visiting President

为来访总统举办的国宴



plug [plʌg] v. / n. 插

You don't need to plug your ears. The music is not so loud. 你不用塞住耳朵,音乐又不是很吵。



pluck [plʌk] v. 拔

He plucked a rose for his lover. 他为情人摘了一朵玫瑰花。



mark [maːk] v. 标记

margin ['mɑːdʒɪn] = mark + in n. 边缘;利润

people living on the margins of society 生活在社会边缘的人

He won by a narrow margin. 他以微小的差额获胜。



rank [ræŋk] v. 排列 range [reɪndʒ] n. 排列

Last year, he was ranked second in his age group.

他去年在他的年龄段排名第二。

The hotel offers a wide range of facilities.

这家酒店提供各种各样的设施。



break [breɪk] v. 打破breach [bri:tʃ] n. 缺口

The dam had been breached. 大坝决口了。

a breach of contract/copyright/warranty 违犯合同;侵犯版权;违反保证



stink [stɪŋk] v. 发出刺鼻的味道 sting [stɪŋ] v. / n. 叮,刺

Get away from me—your breath stinks. 离我远点——你有口臭。

I was stung on the arm by a wasp. 我的胳膊给黄蜂蜇了一下。

care [keə(r)] v. / n. 关心

charity [ˈt∫ærəti] n. 慈善

I don't care if I never see him again! 即使我永远再也见不到他,我也不在平!

The concert will raise money for local charities.

这场音乐会将为当地慈善机构募捐。



chopstick ['t∫apstɪk] n. 筷子



stick [stɪk] n. 木条, 木棍



stake [stek] n. 木桩; 股份

常见前缀篇

25. multi- "多的"

multiple	[ˈ mʌltɪpl] =(multi + ple) adj. 多种的,多重的 n. 倍数
multiply	['mʌltɪplaɪ] = (multi + ply)v. 乘;繁殖
multilingual	[mʌltɪˈlɪŋgw(ə)l] = (multi + lingual)adj. 多语言的
multiform	['mʌltɪfɔːm] = (multi + form)adj. 多样的,多种形式的
multimedia	[ˈmʌltɪmiːdɪə] = (multi + media)n. 多媒体
multicultural	['mʌltɪ'kʌltʃ(ə)r(ə)l] = (multi + cultural) adj. 多元文化的

26. out- 出, 外; 超过, 胜过

outside	[,aʊt'saɪd] =(out + side) adj. 外面的 n. 外面 prep. 在…外边
outbreak	['aʊtbreɪk] =(out + break)v. 爆发
outrage	['aʊtreɪdʒ] =(out + rage)n. 愤怒
outflow	[ˈaʊtfləʊ] =(out + flow)v. 流出
outlive	[aʊt'lɪv] =(out + live)v. 比…活得长
outdo	[aʊt'duː] =(out + do)v. 战胜,胜过

27. over- 过分,过度;在...上面;超过,越过

overuse	[əʊvə'juːz] =(over + use)v. 过度使用
overwork	[ˈəʊvəˈwɜːk] = (over + work) v. 过度劳累
overlook	[əʊvəˈlʊk] = (over + look) v. 俯瞰
overcoat	[ˈəʊvəkəʊt] = (over + coat) n. 外套
overleap	[əʊvər'liːp] =(over + leap)v. 跳过
overfly	[əʊvəˈflaɪ] =(over + fly)v. 飞跃

28. post- 后,向后

postpone	[pəʊs(t)'pəʊn] = (post + pon) v. 推迟
postmodern	[pəʊst'mɒdn] =(post + modern)adj. 后现代的
postwar	[, post'wɔr] = (post + war) adj. 战后的
postgraduate	[pəʊs(t)'grædjʊət]= (post + graduate)adj. 大学毕业的 n. 研究生
postscript	['pəʊs(t)skrɪpt] = (post + script) n. 附言
posthumous	[ˈ pɑstʃəməs] =(post + hum + ous)adj. 死后的
postmeridian	[ˈ postməˈrɪdɪən] =(post + merid + ian)adj. 午后的

29. pre- 前,提前,预先

predict	[prɪ'dɪkt] = (pre + dict) v. 预测,预言
prefix	[' prifɪks] =(pre + fix)n. 前缀
prehistory	[, pri'hɪstri] =(pre + history)n. 史前时期
prepay	[priːˈpeɪ] =(pre + pay)v. 预付
prejudge	[,pri'dʒʌdʒ] =(pre + judge)v. 预判
preposition	[, prepəˈzɪʃ(ə)n] =(pre + position) n. 介词

30. pro- 向前,在前;代理,代替

progress	[ˈ prəʊɡres] =(pro + gress)n. 进步,进展
projector	[prəˈdʒɛktə⊷] = (pro + ject + or)n. 投影仪
promote	[prə'məʊt] =(pro + mot)v. 提升,促进
propel	[prə'pel] =(pro + pel)v. 推动,推进,驱使
proclaim	[prəˈkleɪm] = (pro + claim) v. 宣布
pronoun	['prəʊnaʊn] = (pro + noun) n. 代词
procurator	[ˈ prɑkjə,reitə -] =(pro + cura + or)n. 代理人;管家

31. re- 往回,向后;相反,表否定; 再,重新;

recall	[rɪ'kɔːl] =(re + call)v. 召回;回忆
retract	[rɪ'trækt] =(re + tract)v. 撤回,撤销
reflect	[rɪˈflekt] = (re + flect) v. 回想;反射
resist	[rɪˈzɪst] =(re + sist)v. 反抗
reverse	[rɪ'vɜਖs] =(re + vers)v. 反转 adj. 相反的 n. 相反情况;倒档
reconsider	['rikən'sɪdəռ] =(re + consider)v. 重新考虑
restart	[' ri'stɑrt] =(re + start)v. 重新开始