词根词缀类

-sist-=-stat-=-st-=stand 词根"站"

assist [ə'sıst]

v. 帮助

assistant [ə'sıst(ə)nt]

n. 助手

assistance [ə'sıst(ə)ns]

n. 帮助



I'm afraid I can't assist you. 我恐怕帮不上忙。

He has three assistants. 他有三个助手。

-sist-=-stat-=-st-=stand 词根"站"

insist [ın'sıst]

v. 坚持

persist [pə'sıst]

v. 坚持

Our English teacher insists that we should speak English in and out of class.

英语老师坚持要我们在课堂内外都讲英语。

His strength of will enabled him to persist.

他的意志力使他能坚持下去。

-sist-=-stat-=-st-=stand 词根"站"

resist [rɪˈzɪst]

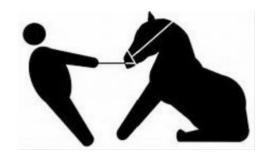
v. 抵抗

resistant [rɪˈzɪstənt]

adj. 抵抗的

resistance [rɪˈzɪst(ə)ns]

n. 抵抗



I couldn't resist telling him the secret. 我忍不住要把秘密告诉他。

-sist-=-stat-=-st-=stand 词根"站"

consist [kən'sıst]

v. 一致, 符合

consistent [kən'sıst(ə)nt]

adj. 一致的

consistency [kən'sıst(ə)nsı]

n. 一致

The United Kingdom consists of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. 联合王国由大不列颠和北爱尔兰组成。

Your conduct is not consistent with what you say.
你的言行不一致。

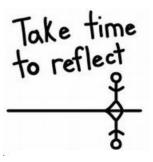
-flect- = -flex- 词根"折叠"

reflect [rɪ'flekt]

v. 反射;反映

reflection [rɪˈflekʃ(ə)n]

n. 反射;反映



The sunlight was reflected in the water.

日光由水面反射出来。

The election results do not always reflect back the views of the voters. 选举的结果并不总是真实地反映出选民的观点。

-flect- = -flex- 词根"折叠"

flexible ['fleksıb(ə)l]

adj. 灵活的;柔韧的

flexibility [,fleksı'bılıtı]

n. 灵活性, 弹性



Copper wire is flexible. 铜丝易弯曲。

-part- 分开

depart [dɪ'pat]

v. 离开

departure [di'patsə]

n. 离开

department [dɪ'patm(ə)nt]

n. (大学)系;部门

He departed early in the morning. 他一早就离开了。

All representatives report to the sales department.

所有的代理人都向销售部汇报。

-limin- 界限;限制

eliminate [ı'lımıneıt]

v. 排除, 根除

elimination [ı,lımı'neıʃən]

n. 排除,根除



Our team were eliminated in the first round.

我们队在第一轮中被淘汰。

-limin-界限;限制

preliminary [prɪˈlɪmɪn(ə)rɪ]

adj. 预备的,初步的



They have made a preliminary investigation.

他们已经做了初步的调查。

-tribu- = -tribut- 词根"给予"

tribute ['trɪbjut]

n. 贡品

attribute [ə'trıbjut]

v. 把 ... 归功于

distribute [dɪˈstrɪbjut]

v. 分配, 分发

Many people's success can be attributed to hard work and a bit of luck.

很多人的成功都可以归于勤奋加上一点儿运气。

The postal department distributes the mails by district.

邮政部门按地区分发邮件。

-tend- = -tent- = -tens- 词根"延伸"

tent [tent]

n. 帐篷

tend [tend]

v. 倾向

tendency ['tend(ə)nsı]

n. 趋势



They set up a tent near the seashore. 他们在海滨附近搭起了一个帐篷。

I tend to go to bed earlier during the winter.

我在冬天常睡得比较早。

-tend- = -tent- = -tens- 词根"延伸"

tender ['tendə]

adj. 娇嫩的;柔弱的



Her skin is very tender. 她的皮肤像很柔嫩。

-tend- = -tent- = -tens- 词根"延伸"

attend [ə'tend]

v. 参加; 照顾

attendance [ə'tend(ə)ns]

n. 参加

attendant [ə'tend(ə)nt]

n. 服务人员

He had to attend a wedding. 他要参加一个婚礼。

You're going out? But who will attend to the baby?

你要出去?那谁来照料这婴儿?

If you need anything, just ring for the attendant.

如果您要什么,就按铃叫服务员。

-tend- = -tent- = -tens- 词根"延伸"

extend [ik'stend;]

v. 延伸, 扩展

extension [ık'sten∫(ə)n]

n. 延伸

extent [ik'stent]

n. 范围,程度



The caves extend for some 12 miles. 这些洞穴延伸约 12 英里。

What's the extent of the damage? 损坏的程度如何? -tend- = -tent- = -tens- 词根"延伸"

intend [in'tend]

v. 打算, 想要

intension [ɪn'tenʃ(ə)n] े

n. 意图,目的

I intended to catch the early train, but I didn't get up in time.

我本来打算赶早班的火车,但是我起晚了。

-tend- = -tent- = -tens- 词根"延伸"

tense [tens]

adj. 拉紧的;紧张的

tension ['tens(ə)n]

n. 紧张



The two countries began to discuss their tense relations.

这两国开始讨论他们之间的紧张关系。

-tend- = -tent- = -tens- 词根"延伸"

intense [ın'tens]

adj. 强烈的, 剧烈的, 紧张的

intensity [ın'tensıtı]

n. 强度

intensify [ın'tensıfaı]

v. 加强

The intensity of the hurricane was frightening.

飓风的猛烈程度令人恐惧。

The drought has intensified. 早情加剧了。

gn- =know 词根"知道"

ignore [ıg'nɔ]

v. 不管不顾, 忽视

ignorant ['ɪgn(ə)r(ə)nt]

adj. 无知的

ignorance ['ign(ə)r(ə)ns]

n. 无知

If you ignore your diet, trouble will follow.

如果你忽视自己的饮食,必然会遇到 麻烦。

They are ignorant about what happened.

他们不知道发生了什么事。

tain- =keep 词根 "保持, 拿着"

retain [rɪ'teɪn]

v. 保留, 保持

maintain [meɪn'teɪn]

v. 维持, 保养

They also help us to maintain the machine.

他们还帮助我们维修机器。

The interior of the shop still retains a nineteenth-century atmosphere.

那家商店内部依然保持着 19 世纪的格 调。

tain- =keep 词根 "保持, 拿着"

sustain [sə'stein]

v. 支撑, 维持

sustainable [səˈsteɪnəb(ə)l]

adj. 可持续的



The policies necessary to sustain economic growth.

维持经济增长必需的政策。

We should advocate the sustainable use of rainforest resources.

我们应该提倡热带雨林资源的合理利 用。 uni- 词根 "一"

-vers- = -vert- = -verc-词根"转/转向/转移/转变"

universe ['junivas]

n. 宇宙

universal [junı'v3s(ə)l]

adj. 宇宙的, 普遍的

university [juni'vasiti]

n. 大学

These phenomena is very universal. 这些现象已经非常普遍了。

-vers- = -vert- = -verc-词根"转/转向/转移/转变"

convert [kən'vst]

v. 转化

reverse [rɪ'vɜs]

v. 倒车; 扭转

The solar cell can convert the energy of sunlight into electric energy. 太阳能电池能把阳光的能量转化为电能。

The government has failed to reverse the economic decline.
政府未能扭转经济滑坡的趋势。

fin- = finit- 词根 "结束 / 界限"

final ['faın(ə)l]

adj. 最后的

define [dı'faın]

v. 下定义

definition [defi'nis(ə)n]

n. 定义

How do you define laziness? 你是怎么定义懒惰的呢?

There is no general agreement on a standard definition of intelligence.
对智力的标准定义意见不统一。

fin- = finit- 词根 "结束 / 界限"

define [dı'faın]

v. 下定义

definite ['definit]

adj. 确切的,肯定的

definitely ['definitli]

adv. 确切地, 肯定滴

indefinite [ɪn'defɪnɪt]

adj. 无限的

indefinitely [in'definit]

adv. 无限期地

The workers demand a definite answer.

工人们要求一个明确的答复。

He speaks very definitely, and I hope he acts definitely too.

他说话很明确, 我希望他行动也明确。

fin- = finit- 词根 "结束 / 界限"

infinite ['ınfınət]

adj. 无穷的,无尽的

The war brought infinite harm to the nation.

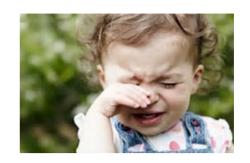
战争给这个国家带来了无穷的灾难。

weep [wi:p]

v. 流泪; 流出, 渗出(液体)

wipe [waɪp]

v. 擦



The old couple wept for losing their son.

那对老夫妻因为失去了儿子而哭泣。

In severe cases, the skin can crack and weep.

在恶劣的条件下,皮肤可能会开裂并流脓。

I'll just wipe the table. 我就擦擦桌子。

temporary ['temprəri]

adj. 临时的; 暂时的 time+part

a temporary job 临时工作

contemporary [kən'temprəri]

adj. 同时代的;现代的,当代的

contemporary fiction/music/dance 当代小说 / 音乐 / 舞蹈

He was contemporary with the Movie Star Andy Lou.

他与电影明星刘德华属于同一时代。

force [fo:s]

n. 力量

forge [fo:d3]

v. 锻造;制作

enforce [In'fo:s]

v. 强制执行, 强行实施(法律或规定)

enforcement [ɪn'fɔ:smənt]

n. 执行

swords forged from steel 用钢锻造的刀剑

The legislation will be difficult to enforce.

这一法规将难以实施。

approach [əˈprəʊt∫]

v. 接近

approximate [əˈprɒksɪmət]

adj. 大约的,接近的

The approximate cost varies from around £150 to £250.

费用大概介于 150 至 250 英镑之间。

raze [reɪz]

v. 彻底摧毁;将 ... 夷为平地

razor ['reɪzə(r)]

n. 剃刀



The village was razed to the ground. 这座村庄被夷为平地。

an electric razor 电动剃须刀 thick [θɪk]

adj. 厚的;粗的



thigh [θaɪ]

n. 大腿



Your thighs are the top parts of your legs, between your knees and your hips.

大腿是指腿的上部,位于膝盖和腰之间的部分。

trick

n. 花招, 诡计

intricate ['ɪntrɪkɪt]

adj. 错综复杂的,难以理解的



intricate patterns 复杂的图案 care

v. /n. 关心

cherish ['tseris]

v. 珍惜, 珍爱

charity ['t∫ærəti]

n. 慈善机构; 慈善

Cherish the memory of those days in college.

怀念在巴黎的岁月。

Many charities sent money to help the victims of the famine.

许多慈善机构捐款赈济饥民。

mist [mɪst]

n. 雾

moist [moist]

adj. 潮湿的

moisture ['mɔɪstʃə(r)]

n. 水分

warm moist air 温暖潮湿的空气

Rainfall affects the moisture content of the atmosphere.

降雨会影响空气湿度。

gene [dʒi:n]

n. 基因

genre ['zanrə]

n. 种类; (文学, 艺术) 体裁, 类型



My favorite genre of movies is horror, and I like to be scared.

我最喜欢的类型是恐怖片,我喜欢被惊吓。

vapor ['veɪpə]

n. 水蒸气

evaporate [ɪˈvæpəreɪt]

v. 蒸发



The car windows were fogged with vapor.

车窗上满是雾气。

All the water has evaporated. 水全部蒸发了。

personal ['p3:sənl]

adj. 个人的

personnel [,p3:sə'nel]

n. 人事部门, (全体) 职员

the personnel department/manager 人事部门 / 经理