基础必备类&高阶拓展词

behind [bɪˈhaɪnd] prep. 在... 后面 hinder [ˈhɪndə] v. 阻止,阻碍 Heavy snow hindered the construction work.
大雪妨碍了这项建筑工程的进行。



示



ban [bæn] v. 取缔;禁止 banner ['bænə] n. 条幅 The government has banned the use of chemical weapons.

政府已经禁止使用化学武器。
Welcoming banners hung
across the streets.
欢迎的横幅悬挂在街道上。



demo ['dɛmo] n. 示范
demonstrate [,dɛmən'stret] v.
示范
demonstration
[,dɛmən'streʃən] n. 示范; 演

You have to demonstrate how to operate the computer.

你得演示一下如何使用这台计算 机。



solid ['salɪd] adj. 坚固的
consolidate [kən'salɪdet] v. 加强,巩固;合并



初选获胜后,他的地位得到了巩固。

Those four banks have consolidated and formed a single, large bank.

那四家银行已合并成一家大银行。



exaggerate [ɪgˈzædʒəret] v. 夸大

He tends to exaggerate the difficulties.

他往往夸大困难。

hand [hænd] n. 手 enhance [ɪn'hæns] v. 提高*,* 增强 He made many efforts to enhance his reputation.
他做了许多努力来提高他的声誉。

excellent ['ɛksələnt] adj. 优秀的 accelerate [ək'sɛləret] v. 加速 Our present task is to accelerate economic growth. 加速经济发展是我们当前的任务。



boost [bost] v. 推动;促进

This new technique will boost food production.
这种新工艺将会提高食品产量。



chores [tʃərz] n. 家务,杂事,琐事

Shopping isn't a chore, it's recreation.

购物不是一件琐事,而是休闲。



giant ['dʒaɪənt] adj. 巨大的; n. 巨人 gigantic [dʒaɪ'gæntɪk] adj. 巨大 的,庞大的 His father was a giant in the field of ship building. 他父亲是造船业的巨子。



absorb [əb'zərb] v. 吸收 absorbed [əb'zərbd] adj. 全神贯注 的 Dry sand absorbs water. 干沙吸收水份。

He is absorbed in the study of international affairs.

他一心一意地在学国际事务。



save [sev] v. 救 slave [sleɪv] n.奴隶 serve [sȝv] v. 伺候,服务 servant ['sȝvənt] n. 仆人 He keeps two servants, a cook and a gardener. 他雇有两个佣人,一个厨师和一个园丁。

serve [s₃·v] v. 伺候,服务 deserve [dɪˈz₃·v] v. 应得 These proposals deserve careful study.
这些建议值得认真研究。

serve [s₃v] v. 伺候,服务 reserve [rɪˈz₃v] n. 存储/保留;自然 保护区 v. 预定

reservation [rezə'veɪʃ(ə)n] n. 预定

The money was being kept in reserve for their retirement. 这笔钱是存着给他们退休后用的。
I would like to make a reservation for a double room. 我想预订一个双人间。



observe [əb'zɔv] v. 观察;遵守 observer [əb'zɔvə] n. 观察员 observation [,abzə'veʃən] n. 观察 We have to observe carefully what's going on there.

我们必须仔细观察那里的动静。 All citizens should observe traffic rules.

每位公民都应该遵守交通规则。

observe [əb'z₃·v] v. 观察;遵守 observent [əb'z₃ːv(ə)nt] adj. 善 于观察的;机警的;严格遵守的

it's very observant of you to notice that. 你真有眼力,注意到了这个。

preserve [prɪˈzɜv] v. 保护;维护;保留; n. 保护区 preservation [prezəˈveɪʃ(ə)n] n. 保存,保留

This vase has been preserved intact.

这个花瓶保存得完好无损。

conserve [kən's₃v] v. 保存; 节省; 使守恒

conservation [kpnsə'veɪʃ(ə)n] n.

保存,保持;保护

conservatory [kənˈsɜːvət(ə)rɪ] n. 温室 adj. 有保存力的;保存性的 energy/water/fuel conservation

节能/节水/节约燃料

serve [s₃v] v. 伺候,服务

subservient [səb'sɜːvɪənt] adj. 屈

从的;奉承的

subservience [səb's₃vıəns] n. 奉 承,谄媚 All other considerations are subservient to the need for quick profit.

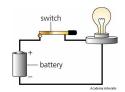
所有其他的考虑都有服从于快速 获利的需要。

circle ['sɔkl] n. 圆 circular ['sɔkjələ] adj. 圆的 circulate ['sɔkjəlet] v. 循环 circulation [,sɔkjə'leʃən] n. 循环 The full moon has a circular shape.

满月时月亮是圆形的。

Foreign money is not allowed to circulate in China.

外币不允许在中国流通。



She ran three circuits of the track.

她在跑道上跑了三圈。

circle ['s3kl] n. 圆

circuit ['sskɪt] n. 巡回; 电路

circle ['s³-kl] n. 圆 circumstance ['s³-kəmstəns] n. 境况,情况

He lives in poor circumstances. 他生活在贫困的环境中。



cord [kərd] n. 绳子 chord [kərd] n. 和弦 accord [əˈkərd] v. 与...一致; n. 一致 accordance [əˈkərdns] n. 一致 He tied the package with a cord.

他用绳子把包裹扎紧。

We live in perfect accord with each other.

我们生活在一起十分融洽。



use [juz] v. 使用 abuse [ə'bjus] v. 滥用; n. 虐待 It's easy to abuse one's power. 人容易滥用权力。 sense [sεns] n. 感觉;合理性;意 义

sensible ['sɛnsəbl] adj. 合理的

That sounds very sensible to me.

我觉得这很合理。

sense [sεns] n. 感觉;合理性;意 义

sensitive [ˈsɛnsətɪv] adj. 敏感的

Don't be so sensitive and I was not criticizing you.

别那么敏感,我不是在批评你。

sense [sɛns] n. 感觉 sensation [sɛnˈseʃən] n. 感觉; 轰 动 The new discovery caused a great sensation.
这项新发现很轰动。





witness [ˈwɪtnɪs] v. 目击 n. 目击人 The witness was telling about the whole accident.

目击者正在讲述整个事故的过程。



glory ['gləri] n. 荣誉,光荣 glorious ['gləriəs] adj. 光荣的,壮 丽的

The soldier's brave deeds brought him honor and glory. 士兵的勇敢事迹为他带来了荣耀和赞美。

Our country has a glorious past.

我们的国家有一段光辉的历史。

image ['ɪmɪdʒ] n. 图像;印象 imagine [ɪ'mædʒɪn] v. 想象 imaginary [ɪ'mædʒɪnɛri] adj. 想象的,虚构的 imagination [ɪ,mædʒɪ'neʃən] n. 想象

How can we improve our image?

我们该怎样来改善自己的形象呢? You can imagine how surprised I was. 你可以想象我是多么惊讶。



imitate ['ɪmɪteɪt] v. 模仿

You should imitate her way of doing things.

你应该效仿她做事的方式。



port [part] n. 港口
export ['ekspa:rt] v./n. 出口
exporter [ɛk'sparta] n. 出口商
import ['ɪmpat] v./n. 进口
importer [ɪm'pa:rtə(r)] n. 进口商

Africa is exporting beef to Europe. 非洲向欧洲出口牛肉。 China imports sugar from Cuba. 中国从古巴进口食糖。