# Encapsulation - revisited

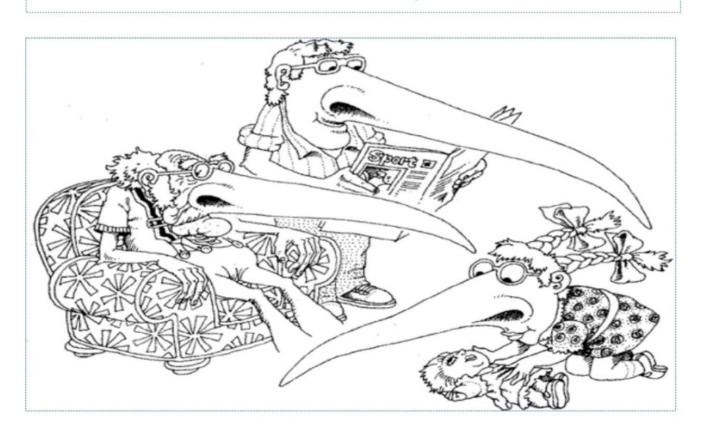
#### As a general rule:

- Attributes are declared private
- Methods are declared public
- This is so that other classes may use methods belonging to another class but may not see their attributes.
- This is called 'data hiding' or encapsulation.

## Abstraction - revisited

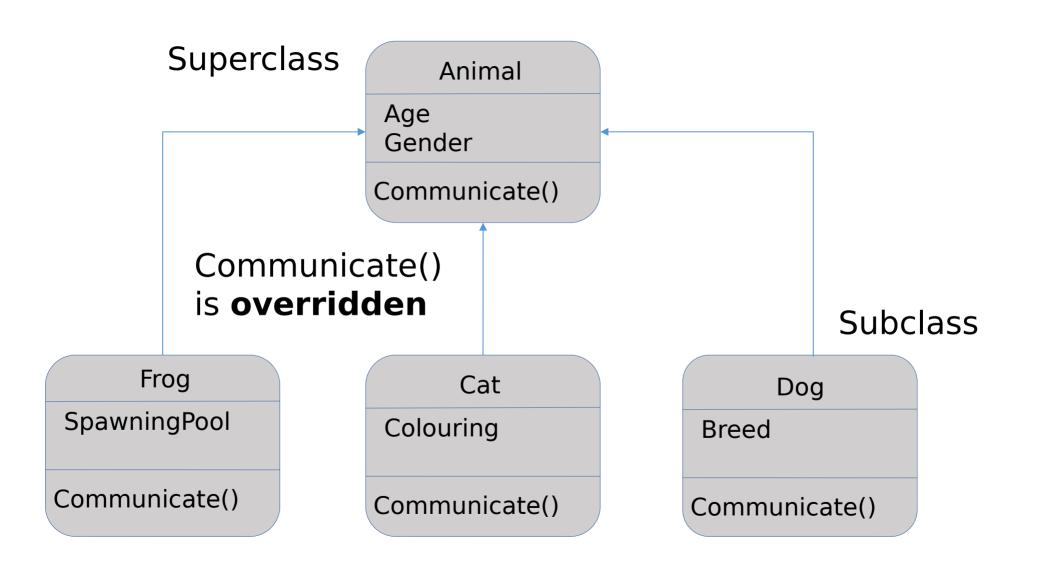
- Abstraction by generalisation is a grouping by common characteristics.
- Once we start thinking about classes in this way, we can start to consider hierarchical relationships of the 'is a kind of' type.

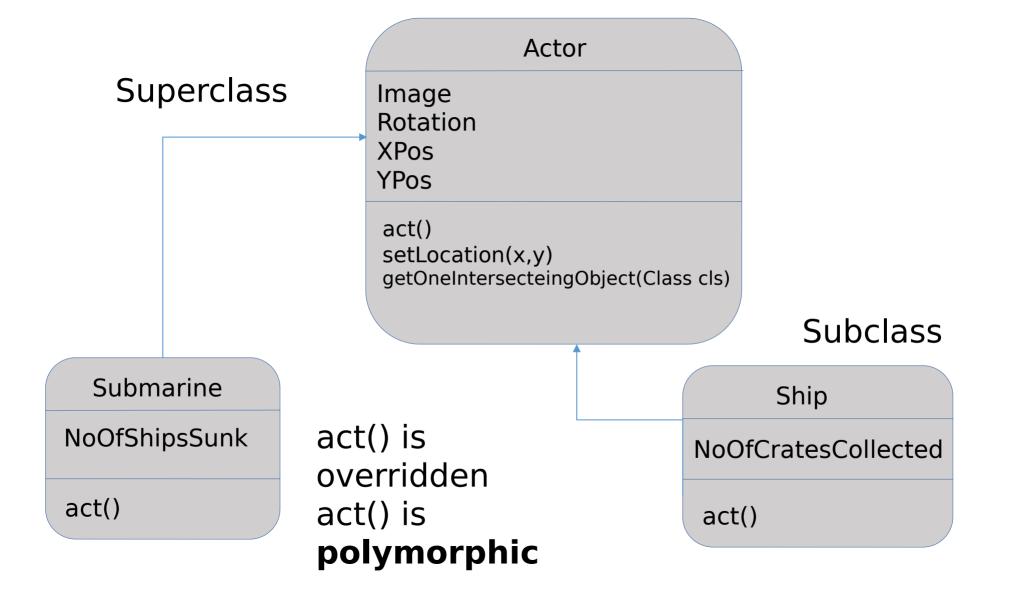
# A subclass may inherit the structure and behavior of its superclass



### Inheritance

- Sub-classes of a parent (super) class can have their own attributes and methods but also use those of the parent.
- Sub-classes are also known as derived classes.





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#### Java - Object Oriented



NB:

Copy the code folders to your area on the N:\ drive

Avoid saving to your 'Documents' folder while some technical issues are being investigated