<!DOCTYPE html>: Declares the document type and version of XHTML.

<html>: The root element of an XHTML document.

<head>: Contains metadata about the document, such as the title, character set, styles, and scripts.

<title>: Defines the title of the document.

<meta>: Provides metadata about the document (e.g., character set, viewport settings).

<body>: Contains the content of the document.

<script>: Embeds or references client-side script.