## Компьютерная Безопасность МИЕМ НИУ ВШЭ

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## Сравнение генераторов псевдо-случайный чисел

## Были исследованы следующие алгоритмы:

- 1. xorshift
- 2. Линейный конгруентный метод
- 3. Обертка на rand из cstdlib

Были вычислены минимумы, максимумы, среднее, отклонения, коэфиценты корреляции на выборках составленных этими алгоритмами.

Описание выборки

Диапазон: 5000

Количество элементов: 30000

Количество степеней свободы: 10

Квантиль принятия по Хи-Квадрат:90%

Исследовались значения на 10 выборках.

Результаты stdcrand

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2514.54|1442.07|0.573492

chi|percentile: 43.209|90

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2503.62|1439.38|0.57492

chi|percentile: 34.8393|55

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2507.5|1440.18|0.57435

chi|percentile: 33.0473|45

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2490.41|1443.31|0.579546

chi|percentile: 36.545|65

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2482.46|1446.07|0.582515

chi|percentile: 39.9843|75

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2510.07|1443.69|0.575161

chi|percentile: 30.9567|35

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2495.79|1443.76|0.578479

chi|percentile: 23.812|20

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2493.05|1442.69|0.578687

chi|percentile: 29.6943|30

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2489.39|1455.01|0.584486

chi|percentile: 42.7027|85

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2490.96|1439.92|0.578057

chi|percentile: 38.3113|70 CHI MEAN:35.3102

PERCENTILE MEAN:57

Результаты xorshift

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2496.99|1448.5|0.580098

chi|percentile: 41.284|80

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2506.05|1437.81|0.573737

chi|percentile: 32.814|45

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2485.62|1442.1|0.580179

chi|percentile: 48.6527|95

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2491.33|1440.59|0.578241

chi|percentile: 20.053|10

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2493.47|1443.32|0.57884

chi|percentile: 37.224|65

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2483.11|1442.72|0.581013

chi|percentile: 39.492|75

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2499.99|1446.81|0.578728

chi|percentile: 34.1837|50

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2496.3|1441.71|0.577541

chi|percentile: 29.2043|30

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2500.32|1441.9|0.576684

chi|percentile: 37.7|70

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2501.15|1444.21|0.577418

chi|percentile: 23.532|20 CHI MEAN:34.414

PERCENTILE MEAN:54

Результаты линейного конгруэнтного метода

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2497.69|1449.97|0.580523

chi|percentile: 28.2057|25

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2505.3|1443.79|0.576296

chi|percentile: 31.9297|40

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2497.88|1438.02|0.575697

chi|percentile: 43.0247|85

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2507.76|1448.24|0.577502

chi|percentile: 33.983|50

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2494.65|1441.04|0.577651

chi|percentile: 28.0027|25

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2491.7|1440.89|0.578277

chi|percentile: 32.702|45

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2503.81|1448.6|0.578556

chi|percentile: 29.4307|30

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2501.11|1446.16|0.578207

chi|percentile: 31.4467|40

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2511.24|1445.1|0.575453

chi|percentile: 34.956|55

min|max: 0|4999

mean|deviation|variation: 2492.96|1446.73|0.580325

chi|percentile: 33.423|50 CHI MEAN:32.7104

PERCENTILE MEAN:44.5

## Выводы:

Для всех трех генераторов, есть выборки на которых критерий Хи-Квадрат принимает значения на уровне близкому к 50% квантиле.

Можно говорить, что эти методы случайны

```
Koд Xorshift
uint32_t generate(uint32_t& state, uint32_t range)
{
    uint32_t result = state;

    // XOR shift
    result ^= result << 13;
    result ^= result >> 17;
    result ^= result << 5;

    state = result;

    return result % range;
}
```

```
uint32_t generate(uint32_t &state, uint32_t range) {
    // constants suggested by glibc
    constexpr std::size_t mod = 2147483648;
    constexpr std::size_t koef = 1103515245;
    constexpr std::size_t addition = 12345;

    state = (state * koef + addition) % mod;

    return state % range;
    }

Код обертки над rand

uint32_t stdcrand(uint32_t& state, uint32_t range) {
    return rand() % range;
}
```

```
struct result {
  double mean:
  uint32_t max;
  uint32_t min;
  double deviation;
  double variation:
  double chi_level;
  double accepted_chi_level;
  bool passed;
};
std::vector<result> test(prng_func_ptr function, std::size_t range,
std::size_t elements, std::size_t repeat,
                double chi_level_accepted, std::size_t dof) {
  std::vector<result> results;
  double dof_koef = static_cast<double>(dof) / range;
  for (std::size_t j = 0; j < repeat; j++) {
     result res:
     std::map<uint32_t, uint32_t> map;
     uint32_t state = j + 100;
     res.deviation = 0:
     res.mean = 0:
     res.variation = 0;
     double predicted_mean = static_cast<double>(range - 1) / 2;
     for (std::size_t i = 0; i < elements; i++) {
       auto value = function(state, range);
       res.max = std::max(value, res.max);
       res.min = std::min(value, res.min);
       res.deviation += (predicted_mean - value) * (predicted_mean
- value);
```

```
res.mean += value;
       value = value*dof koef;
       if (map.find(value) == map.end())
          map[value] = 0;
       map[value] += 1;
     res.mean = static_cast<double>(res.mean) / elements;
     res.deviation /= elements;
     res.deviation = std::sqrt(res.deviation);
     res.variation = res.deviation / res.mean;
     res.accepted_chi_level = chi_level_accepted;
     res.chi_level = 0;
     for (std::size_t i = 0; i < dof; i++) {
       double got = 0;
       if (map.find(i) != map.end())
          got = map[i];
       double expected = static_cast<double>(elements) / dof;
       res.chi_level += (got - expected) * (got - expected) /
expected;
     res.passed = false;
     if (res.accepted_chi_level >= res.chi_level)
       res.passed = true;
     results.push_back(res);
  return results:
}
```

Весь код проекта можно посмотреть здесь: https://github.com/MarkGrin/sortringHomework