

84. a.  $P(A_1 A_2 A_3) = P(A_1) P(A_2) \cdot P(A_3)$   
 $= .95 \times .98 \times .8 = .7448 \rightarrow 74.5\%$  chance that all the  
 three components of audio system  
 function

b.  $P(\bar{A}_1 \cup \bar{A}_2 \cup \bar{A}_3) = 1 - P(A_1 A_2 A_3)$   
 $= 1 - 0.7448 = 0.2552 = .255$

25.5% of chance for the  
 event that at least one  
 component needs service during the  
 warranty period

c.

$P(\bar{A}_1 \bar{A}_2 \bar{A}_3) = P(\bar{A}_1) \times P(\bar{A}_2) \times P(\bar{A}_3) = 0.05 \times .02 \times .2 = .0002$

.02% chance that all three components  
 needs service during the warranty period.

d.

$P(A_1 \bar{A}_2 A_3) = P(A_1) P(\bar{A}_2) P(A_3) = 0.05 \times .98 \times .8 = .0392$

3.92% chance that only  
 the receiver needs service  
 during the warranty period.

e.  $P(\text{exactly one of the components need service}) = P(A_1 A_2 A_3) + P(A_1 A_2 \bar{A}_3) + P(A_1 \bar{A}_2 A_3) + P(\bar{A}_1 A_2 A_3)$   
 $= \begin{bmatrix} 0.05 \times .98 \times .8 + \\ .95 \times .02 \times .8 + \\ .95 \times .98 \times .2 \end{bmatrix} = 0.0392 + 0.0152 + 0.1862 = .2406$

24.06% of chance for  
 the event that exactly one  
 of the three components need  
 service

f.

There is no chance that all three  
 components function properly throughout  
 the warranty period but at least one  
 fails within a month after the warranty  
 period.