

ASSIGNMENT COVERSHEET FOR INDIVIDUAL WORK

Faculty of Design and Creative Technologies

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First Name	Mark	Family Name	Soluiman	Student ID No	18034781		
Paper Name	Database System	Paper Code:	Soluiman Comp508	Assignment Due Date	07/08/22		
Lecturer:	Mark Database System Jesign Mali Senapathi	Tutorial Day	Fritaz	Date Submitted	\$ 1/6/22		
Tutor:		Tutorial Time	4:00 pm	No.Words/Pages			
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Author: Academic Office, Faculty of Design and Creative Technologies

Subject: Individual Assignment Cover sheet

Version 2.0

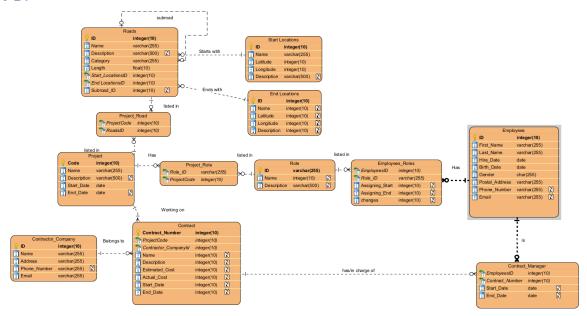
Issue Date: 01/01/2009

Last Updated: 20/07/2009

By: Mark Soluiman

ID:18039781

Part B:



```
Task 4)
-- Creating tables
create table roads(
road_id varchar2(10) PRIMARY key,road_name varchar2(30), road_desc varchar2(50),road_categ
varchar2(15) not null, road_length number(3), start_id varchar2(10),
end_id varchar2(10),constraint start_id_fk FOREIGN key (start_id) REFERENCES startlocation
(start_id),CONSTRAINT end_id_fk FOREIGN key (end_id)REFERENCES
endlocation (end_id)
);
alter table roads
add(subroad_id varchar2(10));
alter table roads modify(road_length number(4,2));
create table startlocation(
start id varchar2(10) primary key, start name varchar2(30), start longitude number (4,2), start latitude
number(4,2),start_desc varchar2(50)
);
alter table startlocation modify(start_longitude varchar2(10));
alter table startlocation modify(start_latitude varchar2(10));
create table endlocation(
end_id varchar2(10) primary key, end_name varchar2(30), end_longitude number(4,2),end_latitude
number (4,2), end_desc varchar2(50)
```

```
);
alter table endlocation modify(end_longitude varchar2(10));
alter table endlocation modify(end_latitude varchar2(10));
create table project(
project_code varchar2(10) PRIMARY key, project_name varchar2(15), project_desc varchar2(50),
project_start date, project_end date
);
alter table project modify( project_name varchar2(20));
create table project_road(
project code varchar2(10), road id varchar2(10), CONSTRAINT project code road id pk PRIMARY
key(project_code,road_id),CONSTRAINT project_code_fk
FOREIGN key (project_code)references project(project_code), CONSTRAINT road_id_fk FOREIGN key
(road_id)references roads(road_id)
);
create table role(
role_id varchar2(10) PRIMARY key, role_name varchar2(20), role_desc varchar2(30)
);
alter table role modify(role_desc varchar2(50));
create table project_role(
role_id varchar2(10), project_code varchar2(10), CONSTRAINT role_id_project_code_pk PRIMARY key
(role_id,project_code),CONSTRAINT role_id_fk FOREIGN key
```

```
(role_id) references role(role_id), CONSTRAINT project_role_project_code_fk FOREIGN key
(project_code)references project (project_code)
);
create table arc_employees(
employee id varchar2(10) primary key, first name varchar2(10) not null, last name varchar2(10) not
null, hire_date date not null, birth_date date Not null, gender
char(1) not null, postal address varchar2(50), phone number varchar2(30), email varchar2(50)
);
create table employees roles(
employee id varchar2(10), role id varchar2(10), assigning start date, assigning end date, changes
varchar2(50),CONSTRAINT employee_id_role_id_pk PRIMARY key
(employee id,role id),CONSTRAINT employee id fk FOREIGN key (employee id)references
arc_employees(employee_id),CONSTRAINT employees_role_id_fk FOREIGN
key (role_id)references role(role_id)
);
create table company(
company id varchar2(10) primary key, company name varchar2(20), company address varchar2(50)not
null,company_phone varchar2(15), company_email
varchar2(30) not null
);
alter table company modify(company name varchar2(25) not null);
alter table company modify(company_email varchar2(35));
```

```
create table contract (
contract_id varchar2(10) primary key, project_code varchar2(10),company_id varchar2(10),
contract_name varchar2(20), contract_desc varchar2(50), contract_est_cost
number (6,2), contract_act_cost number(6,2), contract_start date, contract_end date, CONSTRAINT
contract_project_code_fk FOREIGN key (project_code)
references project (project code), CONSTRAINT company id fk FOREIGN key (company id) references
company (company_id)
);
alter table contract modify (contract_name varchar2 (50));
create table contract_manager(
employee_id varchar2(10),contract_id varchar2(10), manager_start date,manager_end
date,CONSTRAINT manager_employee_fk foreign key (employee_id) references
arc_employees (employee_id),CONSTRAINT manager_contract_id_fk FOREIGN key (contract_id)
references contract (contract_id)
);
alter table contract_manager
modify(constraint employee_id_contract_id_pk PRIMARY key (employee_id,contract_id) );
```

```
Task 5)
--Roads
insert into roads values('1', 'Abbey Road', null, 'Sub Road', 1.5, 'S-5', 'E-2', null);
insert into roads values('2', 'Adelaid Road', null, 'Main Road', 3.7, 'S-5', 'E-1',1);
insert into roads values('3', 'Mission Place', 'More than 5 Kilometers', 'Main Road', 7.8, 'S-1', 'E-1',2);
insert into roads values('4', 'High Way 18', 'more than 25 Kilometers', 'Motor Way', 28.5, 'S-2', 'E-4',3);
insert into roads values('5', 'Bow Lane',null, 'Unseald Road', 2, 'S-3', 'E-3',null);
select * from roads;
--Start Location
insert into startlocation values('1','Glenfield','34E','32S',null);
update startlocation set start_id='S-1';
insert into startlocation values('S-2','Albany','30E','34.5S',null);
insert into startlocation values('S-3','South Auckland','6E','15.5S',null);
insert into startlocation values('S-4', 'Takapuna', '30.5E', '1.7S', null);
insert into startlocation values('S-5','North Cote','110E','50S','Has 2 roads');
```

```
select * from startlocation;
commit;
--End Location
insert into endlocation values('E-1','Bay view','120E','20.5S','Has 2 roads');
insert into endlocation values('E-2','Albany','30E','34,5S',null);
insert into endlocation values('E-3','Eden Terrace','130.5E','27.5S',null);
insert into endlocation values('E-4','Hill Crest','136.5E','70S',null);
insert into endlocation values('E-5','Clover Park','10.5E','10S',null);
select * from endlocation;
--Project
insert into project values('P-1','Sub Road fix','Rebilding Abby Road after Earthquake','1-1-2000','1-3-
2001');
insert into project values('P-2', 'Road build', 'Making a new road', '10-1-2002', '10-3-2003');
insert into project values('P-3','Long Road build','Making a long road','1-1-2004','1-7-2005');
insert into project values('P-4','High way fix','Maintaining the high way','1-7-2000','1-1-2001');
insert into project values('P-5','Small road build','Making a new small sub road','1-5-2005','20-12-2005');
```

```
select * from project;
commit;
--Project Road
insert into project_road values('P-1','1');
insert into project_road values('P-2','2');
insert into project_road values('P-3','3');
insert into project_road values('P-4','4');
insert into project_road values('P-5','5');
select * from project_road;
commit;
insert into role values('R-1','Manager','The Manager of the Project');
insert into role values('R-2', 'Supervisor', 'The supervisor of the Project');
insert into role values('R-3','Accountant','Manages the expenses of the project');
insert into role values('R-4', 'labour-cheif', 'Suprvise over the workers');
insert into role values('R-5','labour',null);
select * from role;
commit;
--Project Role
insert into project_role values('R-1','P-1');
```

```
insert into project_role values('R-1','P-2'); insert into project_role values('R-1','P-3'); insert into project_role values('R-1','P-4'); insert into project_role values('R-1','P-5'); insert into project_role values('R-2','P-3'); insert into project_role values('R-3','P-2'); insert into project_role values('R-4','P-5'); insert into project_role values('R-5','P-5'); select* from project_role; commit;
```

--Employees

insert into arc_employees values('EM-1','Mark','Johnson','20-06-2011','18-07-1990','M','1 Alexandra Road, Auckland',null,'Mark.J@mail.com');

insert into arc_employees values('EM-2','Max','Winter','20-06-2011','20-01-1987','M','20 Morden Lane, Auckland',null,'Max.W@mail.com');

insert into arc_employees values('EM-3','Jessica','Heart','20-07-2015','02-11-1995','F','39 Ball Court, Auckland','0-154-7532','Jessica.H@mail.com');

insert into arc_employees values('EM-4','Mandy','Brown','12-07-2021','30-01-1995','F','100 Charlotte Street, Auckland','0-585-5998','Mandy.B@mail.com');

insert into arc_employees values('EM-5','Mary','Scoot','09-09-1998','07-02-1975','F','56 Standard Place, Auckland','0-154-6632',null);

insert into arc_employees values('EM-6','Mary','Halter','10-10-2011','19-09-1991','F','100 Standard Drive, Auckland',null,'Mary.H@mail.com');

```
select * from arc_employees;
commit;
--Employees Roles
insert into employees_roles values('EM-1','R-1','30-03-2019',null,null);
insert into employees_roles values('EM-2','R-2','30-03-2019',null,null);
insert into employees_roles values('EM-4','R-1','30-03-2017','01-04-2019',null);
insert into employees_roles values('EM-5','R-5','30-03-2020','15-04-2020','got sick');
insert into employees_roles values('EM-3','R-5','30-06-2021',null,null);
select * from employees_roles;
commit;
-- Contract Company
insert into company values ('C-1', 'Majesty Contractors', '120 Main road, Auckland', '123-
4567', 'Majesty.C@companymail.com');
insert into company values ('C-2', 'Radical Contractors', '20 Queen road, Auckland', '123-
2286','Queen.C@companymail.com');
insert into company values ('C-3', 'High Quality Contractors', '39 Hazelnut Lane,
Auckland',null,'High_Quality.C@companymail.com');
insert into company values ('C-4', 'Friends Contractors', '55 Bolton Road,
Auckland',null,'Friends.C@companymail.com');
```

```
insert into company values ('C-5', 'International Contractors', '55 Silver Avenue, Auckland', '123-
0161','International.C@companymail.com');
select * from company;
commit;
--Contract
insert into contract values('CT-1','P-1','C-1','Majesty Contractors Contract',null,123.24,123,'10-10-
2012',null);
insert into contract values('CT-2','P-2','C-2','Radical Contractors Contract','very low cost',10.5,11,'10-10-
2017', '1-3-2018');
insert into contract values('CT-3','P-3','C-3','High Quality Contractors Contract','Very high
cost',700,700,'1-7-2013','1-5-2015');
insert into contract values('CT-4','P-4','C-4','Friends Contractors Contract',null,200,205,'25-04-
2021',null);
insert into contract values('CT-5','P-5','C-5','International Contractors Contract','no start date or
cost',null,null,null,null);
commit;
select* from contract;
-- Contract Manager
insert into contract_manager values('EM-1','CT-1','10-10-2015','15-11-2016');
insert into contract_manager values('EM-2','CT-2','16-04-2017','12-06-2019');
insert into contract_manager values('EM-3','CT-3','10-03-2021',null);
insert into contract_manager values('EM-4','CT-4','10-10-2014','05-01-2015');
insert into contract_manager values('EM-5','CT-5','18-03-2022',null);
```

commit;

select * from contract_manager;

The results of select statements for each table:

Company:

COMPANY_ID		COMPANY_PHONE
¹ C-1 Majesty Contra	actors 120 Main road, Auck	land 123-4567 Majesty.C@companymail.com
² C-2 Radical Contra	actors 20 Queen road, Aucl	
^₃ C-3 High Quality C	ontractors 39 Hazelnut Lane, Ai	uckland (null) High Quality.C@companymail.com
4 C-4 Friends Contra	actors 55 Bolton Road, Auc	kland (null) Friends.C@companymail.com
5 C-5 International C	ontractors 55 Silver Avenue, Au	ckland 123-0161 International.C@companymail.com

Contract:

	CONTRACT_ID	PROJECT_CODE	COMPANY_ID	CONTRACT_NAME	CONTRACT_DESC	CONTRACT_EST_COST	CONTRACT_ACT_COST ⊕ C	ONTRACT_START	CONTRACT_END
1	CT-1	P-1	C-1	Majesty Contractors Contract	(null)	123.24		/10/12	(null)
	CT-2	P-2	C-2	Radical Contractors Contract	very low cost	10.5			01/03/18
3	CT-3	P-3	C-3	High Quality Contractors Contract	Very high cost	700			01/05/15
4	CT-4	P-4	C-4	Friends Contractors Contract	(null)	200	205 25	/04/21	(null)
5	CT-5	P-5	C-5	International Contractors Contract	no start date or cost	(null)	(null) (n	ull)	(null)

Contract Manager:

1	EM-1	CT-1	10/10/15	15/11/16
2	EM-2	CT-2	16/04/17	12/06/19
3	EM-3	CT-3	10/03/21	(null)
4	EM-4	CT-4	10/10/14	05/01/15
5	EM-5	CT-5	18/03/22	(null)
"	LIVI-J	01-0	10/03/22	(IIuli)

Arc Employee:

	LAST_NAME	⊕ HIRE_DATE	BIRTH_DATE	R (POSTAL_ADDRESS	♦ PHONE_NUMBER	
	Johnson	20/06/11	18/07/90 M	1 Alexandra Road, Auckland	(null)	Mark.J@mail.com
² EM-2 Max			20/01/87 M	20 Morden Lane, Auckland	(null)	Max.W@mail.com
₃ EM-3 Jessica			02/11/95 F			Jessica.H@mail.com
			30/01/95 F	100 Charlotte Street, Auckland		
⁵ EM-5 Mary			07/02/75 F	56 Standard Place, Auckland	0-154-6632	(null)
∘ EM-6 Marv	Halter	10/10/11	19/09/91 F	100 Standard Drive, Auckland	(null)	Mary.H@mail.com

Employee Role:

¹ EM-1 R-1 30/03/19 (null) (null) ² EM-2 R-2 30/03/19 (null) (null)
² EM-2 R-2 30/03/19 (null) (null)
³ EM-4 R-1 30/03/17 01/04/19 (null)
⁴ EM-5 R-5 30/03/20 15/04/20 got sick
⁵ EM-3 R-5 30/06/21 (null) (null)

End Location:

∯ END_ID	END_NAME			
1 E-1	Bay view	120E	20.5S	Has 2 roads
² E-2	Albany	30E	34,5S	(null)
₃ E-3	Eden Terrace	130.5E	27.5S	(null)
4 E-4	Hill Crest	136.5E	70S	(null)
⁵ E-5	Clover Park	10.5E	10S	(null)

Project:

			PROJECT_START	
1 P-1	Sub Road fix	Rebilding Abby Road after Earthquake	01/01/00	01/03/01
² P-2	Road build	Making a new road	10/01/02	10/03/03
₃ P-3	Long Road build	Making a long road	01/01/04	01/07/05
				01/01/01
⁵ P-5	Small road build	Making a new small sub road	01/05/05	20/12/05

Project Road:

	CODE ROAD_ID
1 P-1	1
2 P-2	2
3 P-3	3
4 P-4	4
5 P-5	5

Road:

∜ ROAD_	ID ∯ ROAD_NAME	ROAD_DESC	ROAD_CATEG	ROAD_LENGTH START_ID		
1 1	Abbey Road	(null)	Sub Road	1.5 S-5	E-2	(null)
² 2	Adelaid Road	(null)	Main Road	3.7 S-5	E-1	1
з З	Mission Place	More than 5 Kilometers	Main Road	7.8 S-1	E-1	2
4 4	High Way 18	more than 25 Kilometers	Motor Way	28.5 S-2	E-4	3
⁵ 5	Bow Lane	(null)	Unseald Road	2 S-3	E-3	(null)

Role:

ROLE_ID ⊕ RO	OLE_NAME	∜ ROLE_DESC
¹ R-1 Ma	anager	The Manager of the Project
² R-2 Su		The supervisor of the Project
³ R-3 Ac	countant	Manages the expenses of the project
		Suprvise over the workers
⁵ R-5 lab	oour	(null)

Project Role:

ROLE_ID	₱ PROJECT_CODE
1 R-1	P-1
² R-1	P-2
₃ R-1	P-3
4 R-1	P-4
5 R-1	P-5
6 R-2	P-3
7 R-3	P-2
8 R-4	P-5
9 R-5	P-5

Start Location:

∜ START_I	D START_NAME	₩ \$ START_LONGI	TUDE (START_LATI	TUDE START_DESC
1 S-1	Glenfield	34E	32S	(null)
² S-2	Albany	30E	34.5S	(null)
₃ S-3	South Auckla	and 6E	15.5S	(null)
4 S-4	Takapuna	30.5E	1.7S	(null)
⁵ S-5	North Cote	110E	50S	Has 2 roads

Part C

Task 6)

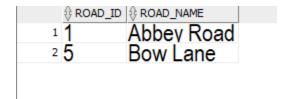
--1

--Purpose: Fitching ID and and names of all the roads that don't have subroads

select road_id, road_name

from roads

where subroad_id is null;



--2

--Purpose: Fitching the end location and the start location IDs and names of each road with the road's

--name

select s.start_id as "Start location ID", e.end_id as "End location ID", s.start_name as "Start location name", e.end_name as "End location name", r.road_name

from startlocation s,endlocation e, roads r

where s.start_id=r.start_id

and e.end_id=r.end_id;

♦ Start location ID	♦ End location ID		⊕ End location name	ROAD_NAME
1 S-1	E-1	Glenfield	Bay view	Mission Place
² S-5	E-1	North Cote	Bay view	Adelaid Road
₃ S-5	E-2	North Cote	Albany	Abbey Road
4 S-3	E-3	South Auckland	Eden Terrace	Bow Lane
5 S-2	E-4	Albany	Hill Crest	High Way 18

--3

--Purpose: Fitching each road's name and id that has subroad and its name and id

select r.road_name,r.road_id,s.road_name as "Subroad name",s.road_id as "Subroad ID" from roads r, roads s

where r.subroad_id=s.road_id;

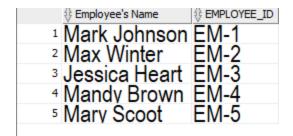
∜ ROAD_NAME	⊕ ROAD_ID	Subroad name	Subroad ID Subroad ID
¹ Adelaid Road	2	Abbey Road	1
2 Mission Place	3	Adelaid Road	2
^₃ High Way 18		Mission Place	3

--4

--Purpose: Fitching employees names and ids that have been into the role of contract manager

select e.first_name||''|| e.last_name as"Employee's Name",e.employee_id from contract_manager c, arc_employees e

where e.employee_id=c.employee_id;



--5:

- --Purpose:showing the rounded to the closeset int number of actual cost of contracts in descinding
- --order, showing the each of the contract's id, name and the project name that
- -- is associated with

select c.contract_id,contract_name,p.project_name,concat(round(c.contract_act_cost,0),' M\$') as "Actual Cost"

from contract c,project p

where c.project_code=p.project_code and c.contract_act_cost is not null

order by c.contract_act_cost desc;

	CONTRACT_NAME	♦ PROJECT_NAME	
1 CT-3	High Quality Contractors Contract	Long Road build	700 M\$
² CT-4	Friends Contractors Contract	High way fix	205 M\$
₃ CT-1	Majesty Contractors Contract	Sub Road fix	123 M\$
4 CT-2	Radical Contractors Contract	Road build	11 M\$

--6:

- --Purpose:Showing the lengh of each road the to closeset int number in Kilometers, showing the roads
- --names, category and the code of each project that is associated with

select r.road_id,r.road_name,r.road_categ as"Road Category",concat(round(r.road_length,0),' Km'),p.project_code

from roads r, project_road pr, project p

where r.road_id=pr.road_id and p.project_code=pr.project_code;

∜ ROAD_ID	ROAD_NAME	Road Category	CONCAT(ROUND(R.ROAD_LENGTH,0),'KM')	
1 1	Abbey Road	Sub Road	2 Km	P-1
2 2	Adelaid Road	Main Road	4 Km	P-2
₃ 3	Mission Place	Main Road	8 Km	P-3
4 4	High Way 18	Motor Way	29 Km	P-4
5 5	Bow Lane	Unseald Road	2 Km	P-5

--7:

- --Purpose:Showing the hire date of the employees in the format of :MM-DD-YYYY in ascending order
- --alongside with their Full names and emails:

select e.first_name||''|| e.last_name as" Full name",nvl(e.email,'No email found') as "Email address", to_char(e.hire_date,'MM DD YYYY') as" Hire date"

from arc_employees e

order by e.hire_date;

	nail address		te
¹ Mary Scoot No	email found	09 09	1998
² Mark Johnson Ma	ark.J@mail.com	06 20	2011
³ Max Winter Ma	ax.W@mail.com	06 20	2011
⁴ Mary Halter Ma	ary.H@mail.com	10 10	2011
⁵ Jessica Heart Je	ssica.H@mail.com	07 20	2015
6 Mandy Brown Ma			

--8

--Purpose:Showing each project code and name with its contract's manager full name and id:

select p.project_code,p.project_name,e.employee_id,e.first_name||''||e.last_name as "Manager Full Name"

from project p, contract c, contract_manager m, arc_employees e

where e.employee_id=m.employee_id
and c.contract_id=m.contract_id
and c.project_code=p.project_code;

I				
	1 P-1	Sub Road fix	EM-1	Mark Johnson
ı	² P-2	Road build	EM-2	Max Winter
	₃ P-3	Long Road build	EM-3	Jessica Heart
I	⁴ P-4	High way fix	EM-4	Mandy Brown
	5 P-5	Small road build	EM-5	Mary Scoot

--9

--Purpose:Showing each project's code and name and each contractor company's name and email that is

-- responsible for that project.

select p.project_code,p.project_name,c.company_name,c.company_email

from company c, project p, contract ct

where p.project_code=ct.project_code and ct.company_id=c.company_id;

∯ PF	ROJECT_CODE	PROJECT_NAME	COMPANY_NAME	COMPANY_EMAIL
1 P-	1 S	Sub Road fix	Majesty Contractors	Majesty.C@companymail.com
2 P-	_			Queen.C@companymail.com
3 P-	3 L	ong Road build	High Quality Contractors	High Quality.C@companymail.com
4 P-4	4 H	ligh way fix	Friends Contractors	Friends.C@companymail.com
5 P-	5 S	Small road build	International Contractors	International.C@companymail.com

--10

- --Purpose:Showing each project's name that worked on a road that is Main Road Category and where
- --each of these roads start and end location. This is also showing the road name

select p.project_name, r.road_name,s.start_id,e.end_id, s.start_name as"Start location Name",e.end_name as"End location Name"

from project p, project_road pr,roads r, startlocation s,endlocation e

where p.project_code=pr.project_code
and r.road_id=pr.road_id
and r.start_id=s.start_id
and r.end_id=e.end_id
and r.road_categ='Main Road';

¹ Road build	Adelaid Road	\$START_ID	F-1	North Cote	Bay view
				Glenfield	
² Long Road build	I Wission Place	5-1	⊏- I	Gienfield	Bay view