

Test

Infrastructure As Code

<https://aka.ms/mark/tests-iac>

What is IaC?

Infrastructure As Code

<https://aka.ms/mark/ca101>

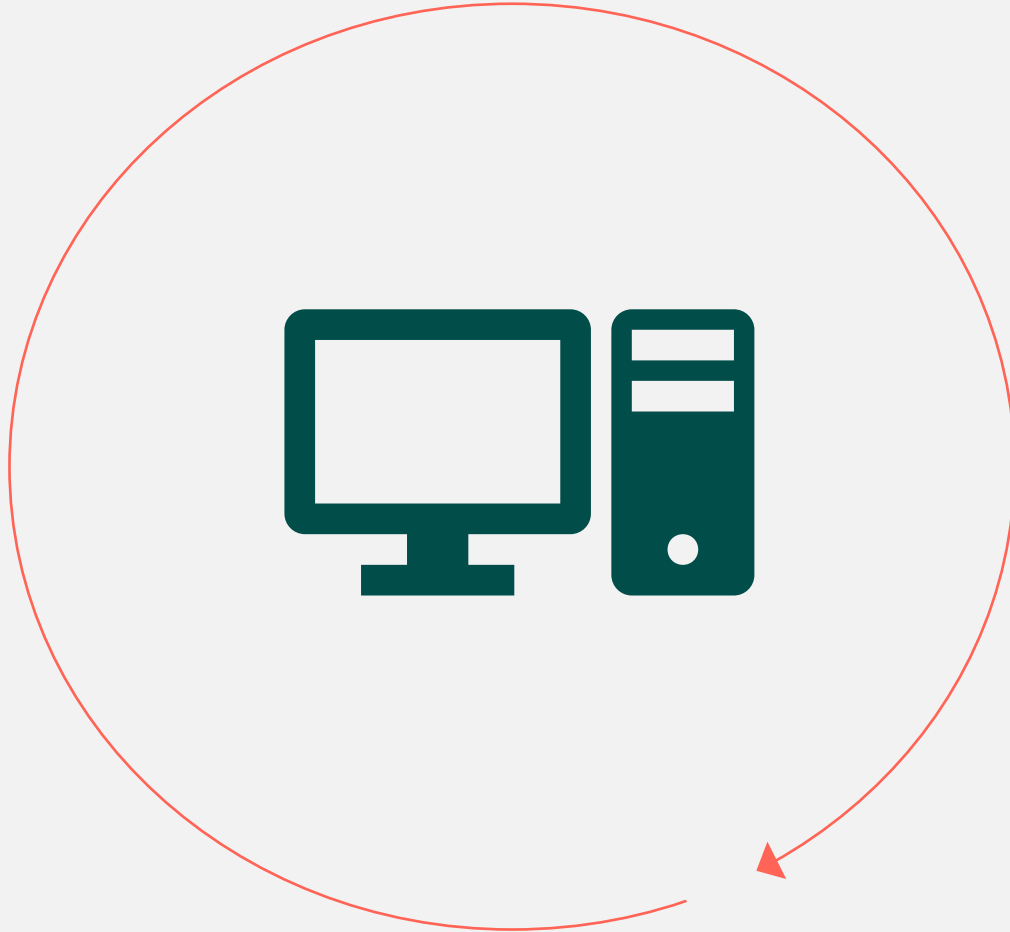
```
1 // azuredeploy.json
2 "comments": "Azure Data Lake Gen 2 Storage Account",
3 "type": "Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts",
4 "apiVersion": "2019-04-01",
5 "name": "[parameters('resourceName')]",
6 "sku": {
7     "name": "[parameters('storageAccountSku')]"
8 },
9 "kind": "StorageV2",
10 "location": "[parameters('location')]",
11 "tags": {},
12 "identity": { "type": "SystemAssigned" },
13 "properties": {
14     "encryption": {
15         "services": {
16             "blob": { "enabled": true },
17             "file": { "enabled": true }
18         },
19     },
20     "keySource": "Microsoft.Storage"
21 },
22 "isHnsEnabled": true,
23 "networkAcls": "[json(parameters('networkAcls'))]",
24 "accessTier": "[parameters('storageAccountAccessTier')]",
25 "supportsHttpsTrafficOnly": true
26
```



Application Development



Infrastructure Development



Outside

Hardware Configuration

- VM Size, Disks, Network
- RBAC, secrets etc.
- Resource Settings

Inside

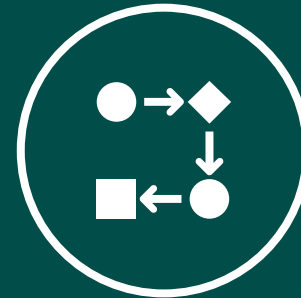
Software

- Application Code
- Desired state
- Configurations & scripts



declarative

describe final state



imperative

executing steps to get to final state

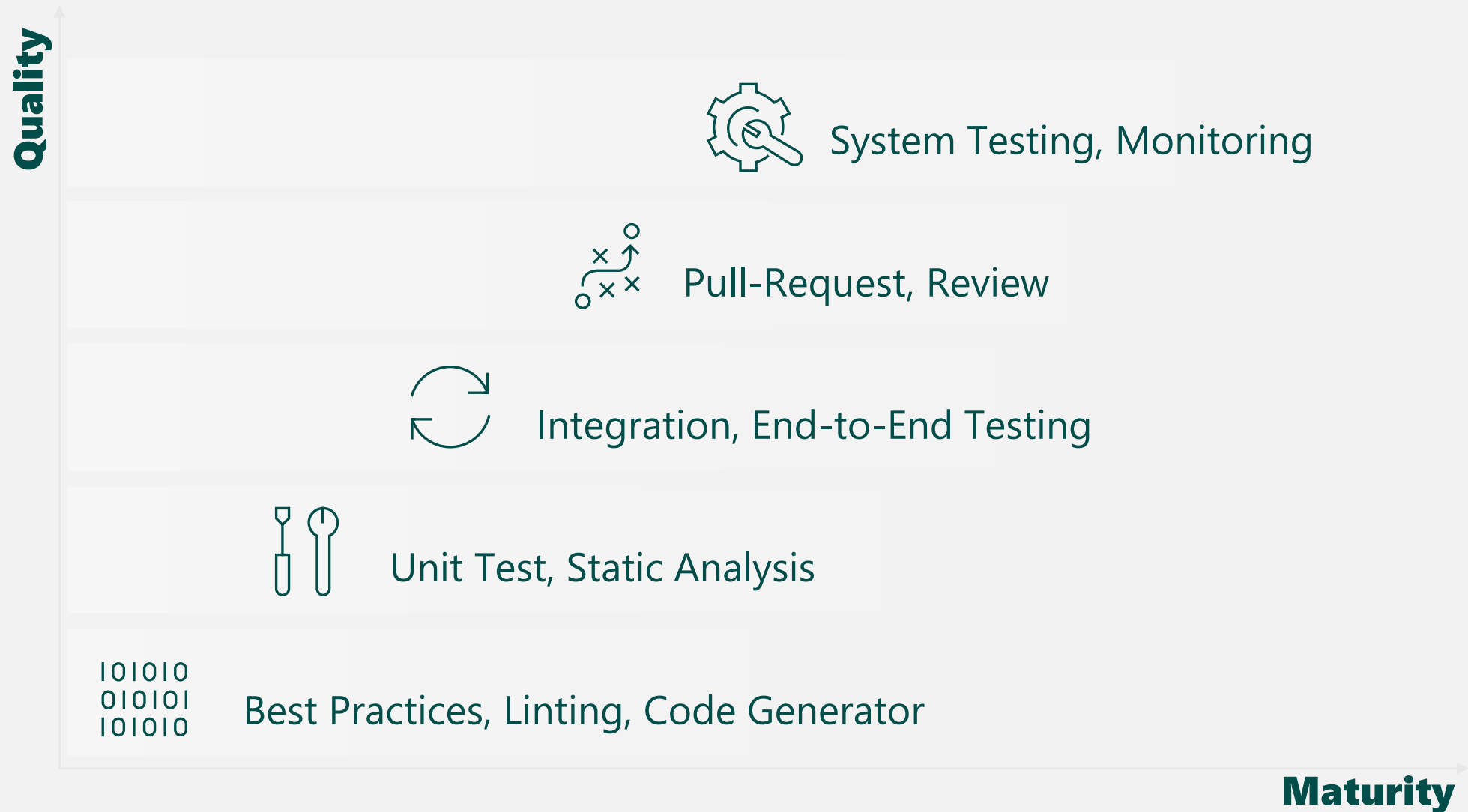
Idempotency

Idempotence is the property where a deployment command always sets the target environment into the same configuration, regardless of the environment's starting state.

configuration
(YAML, JSON)

no behavior
but state

validation of
requirements



```
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18         },
19     },
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22 "isHnsEnabled": true,
23 "networkAcls": "[json(parameters('networkAcls'))]",
24 "accessTier": "[parameters('storageAccountAccessTier')]",
25 "supportsHttpsTrafficOnly": true
26
```

Unit Test

Azure Resource Manager Templates

```
1 # azuredeploy.adls.spec.ps1
2
3 param (
4     $Path = (Join-Path $PSScriptRoot "azuredeploy.json")
5 )
6
7 # Test for template
8 $null = Test-Path $Path -ErrorAction Stop
9
10 # Test if template content is readable
11 $text = Get-Content $Path -Raw -ErrorAction Stop
12
13 # Convert the template to object
14 $json = ConvertFrom-Json $text -ErrorAction Stop
15
16 # Query for type that match 'storageAccounts'
17 $resource = $json.resources
18             | Where-Object -Property "type" -eq "Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts"
19
20 ...
21
22
23
24
25
26
```

```
1 # azuredeploy.adls.spec.ps1
2
3 ...
4 Describe "Azure Data Lake Generation 2 Resource Manager Template Unit" -Tag Unit {
5
6     # Mandatory requirement of ADLS Gen 2 are:
7     # - Resource Type is Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts
8     # - Kind is StorageV2
9     # - Hierarchical namespace is enabled
10
11     it "should have resource properties present" {
12         $resource | Should -Not -BeNullOrEmpty
13     }
14
15     it "should be of type Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts" {
16         $resource.type | Should -Be "Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts"
17     }
18
19     it "should be of kind StorageV2" {
20         $resource.kind | Should -Be "StorageV2"
21     }
22
23     it "should have Hns enabled" {
24         $resource.properties.isHnsEnabled | Should -Be $true
25     }
26     ...
27 }
```

```
1 # azuredeploy.adls.spec.ps1
2
3 ...
4
5 # Optional validation tests:
6 # - Ensure encryption is as specified
7 # - Secure Transfer by enforcing HTTPS
8
9 it "should have encryption key source set to Storage " {
10     $resource.properties.encryption.keySource | Should -Be "Microsoft.Storage"
11 }
12
13 it "should have blob encryption enabled" {
14     $resource.properties.encryption.services.blob.enabled | Should -Be $true
15 }
16
17 it "should have file encryption enabled" {
18     $resource.properties.encryption.services.file.enabled | Should -Be $true
19 }
20
21 it "should enforce Https Traffic Only" {
22     $resource.properties.supportsHttpsTrafficOnly | Should -Be $true
23 }
24 }
```

Unit Test

PowerShell Deployment Scripts

```
1 # deploy.ps1 -WhatIf
2
3 [CmdletBinding(SupportsShouldProcess = $True)]
4
5 $Deployment = @{
6     ResourceGroupName      = $rg
7     TemplateFile           = $tf
8     TemplateParameterFile = $tpf
9 }
10
11 if ($PSCmdlet.ShouldProcess("ResourceGroupName $rg deployment of", "TemplateFile $tf")) {
12     # Code that runs the actual deployment
13     New-AzResourceGroupDeployment @Deployment
14 }
15 else {
16     # Code that dry runs the deployment
17     New-AzResourceGroupDeployment @Deployment -WhatIf
18     # Code that ,mocks' the deployment
19     Test-AzResourceGroupDeployment @Deployment
20 }
21
22
23
24
25
26
```


Acceptance Test

Azure Resources

```
1 # adls.acceptance.spec.ps1
2
3 param (
4     # Name of the resource
5     [Parameter(Mandatory)]
6     [string]
7     $Name,
8
9     # Name of the resource group
10    [Parameter()]
11    [string]
12    $ResourceGroupName
13 )
14
15 $adls = Get-AzStorageAccount -Name $resource.Name -ResourceGroupName $resource.ResourceGroupName
16 ...
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
```

```
1 # adls.acceptance.spec.ps1
2
3 ...
4
5 Describe "$Name Data Lake Storage Account Generation 2" {
6
7     # Mandatory requirement of ADLS Gen 2 are:
8     # - Resource Type is Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts,
9     #   as we know we are looking for this it is obsolete to check
10    # - Kind is StorageV2
11    # - Hierarchical namespace is enabled
12
13    it "should be of kind StorageV2" {
14        $adls.Kind | Should -Be "StorageV2"
15    }
16
17    it "should have Hierarchical Namespace Enabled" {
18        $adls.EnableHierarchicalNamespace | Should -Be $true
19    }
20
21    ...
22
23
24
25
26
```

```
1 # adls.acceptance.spec.ps1
2
3 ...
4
5 <#
6   Optional validation tests:
7     - Ensure encryption is as specified
8     - Secure Transfer by enforcing HTTPS
9   #>
10
11   it "should enforce https traffic" {
12     $adls.EnableHttpsTrafficOnly | Should -Be $true
13   }
14
15   it "should have encryption enabled" {
16     $adls.Encryption.Services.Blob.Enabled | Should -Be $true
17     $adls.Encryption.Services.File.Enabled | Should -Be $true
18   }
19
20   it "should have network rule set default action Deny" {
21     $adls.NetworkRuleSet.DefaultAction | Should -Be "Deny"
22   }
23
24
25
26
```

Integration Test

Azure Resource Manager deployment

```
1 # integration.Tests.ps1
2
3 Describe "Azure Data Lake Generation 2 Resource Manager Integration" -Tags Integration {
4
5     BeforeAll {
6         # Create test environment
7         Write-Host "Creating test environment $ResourceGroupName, cleanup..."
8
9         # Create a unique ResourceGroup
10        # 'unique' string base on the date
11        # e.g. 20190824T1830434620Z
12        # file date time universal format ~ 20 characters
13        $ResourceGroupName = 'TT-' + (Get-Date -Format FileDateTimeUniversal)
14
15        Get-AzResourceGroup -Name $ResourceGroupName -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue |
16            Remove-AzResourceGroup -Force
17
18        # Get a unique name for the resource too,
19        # Some Azure Resources have a limitation of 24 characters
20        # consider 20 for the unique ResourceGroup.
21        $ResourceName = 'pre-' + $ResourceGroupName.ToLower()
22
23        # Setup the environment
24        $null = New-AzResourceGroup -Name $ResourceGroupName -Location 'WestEurope'
25    }
26    ...
27}
```

```
1  # integration.Tests.ps1
2
3
4  ...
5
6  AfterAll {
7      # Remove test environment after test
8      Write-Host "Removing test environment $ResourceGroupName..."
9
10     Get-AzResourceGroup -Name $ResourceGroupName |
11         Remove-AzResourceGroup -Force -AsJob
12 }
13
14 # Deploy Resource
15 New-AzResourceGroupDeployment -ResourceName $ResourceName `
16     -ResourceGroupName $ResourceGroupName
17
18 # Run Acceptance Test
19 . $PSScriptRoot/acceptance.spec.ps1 -ResourceName $ResourceName `
20     -ResourceGroupName $ResourceGroupName
21 }
```

Test Dashboard

Azure DevOps Test

<https://aka.ms/az.new>





az-new / xAz.New / Pipelines / Builds / xAz.KV / #20190212.9

 Search


 Sign in


 xAz.New


 Overview

 Boards

 Repos

 Pipelines


 Builds

 Releases

 Artifacts

✓ #20190212.9: fix interactive prompt

Triggered 12 feb at 18:15 for Mark Warneke  xAz.KV  master  c9d0d57  Retained by release

 All logs






Logs Summary **Tests**

Summary

3 Run(s) Completed (3 Passed, 0 Failed)

1,405
Total tests
+1,405




1,405  Passed
0  Failed
0  Others






100%
Pass percentage
↑ 100%

45s 63ms
Run duration ⓘ
↑ +45s 63ms

0
Tests not reported

 Test run  Column Options 

 Filter by test or run name

Tags  Test file  Owner  Outcome  

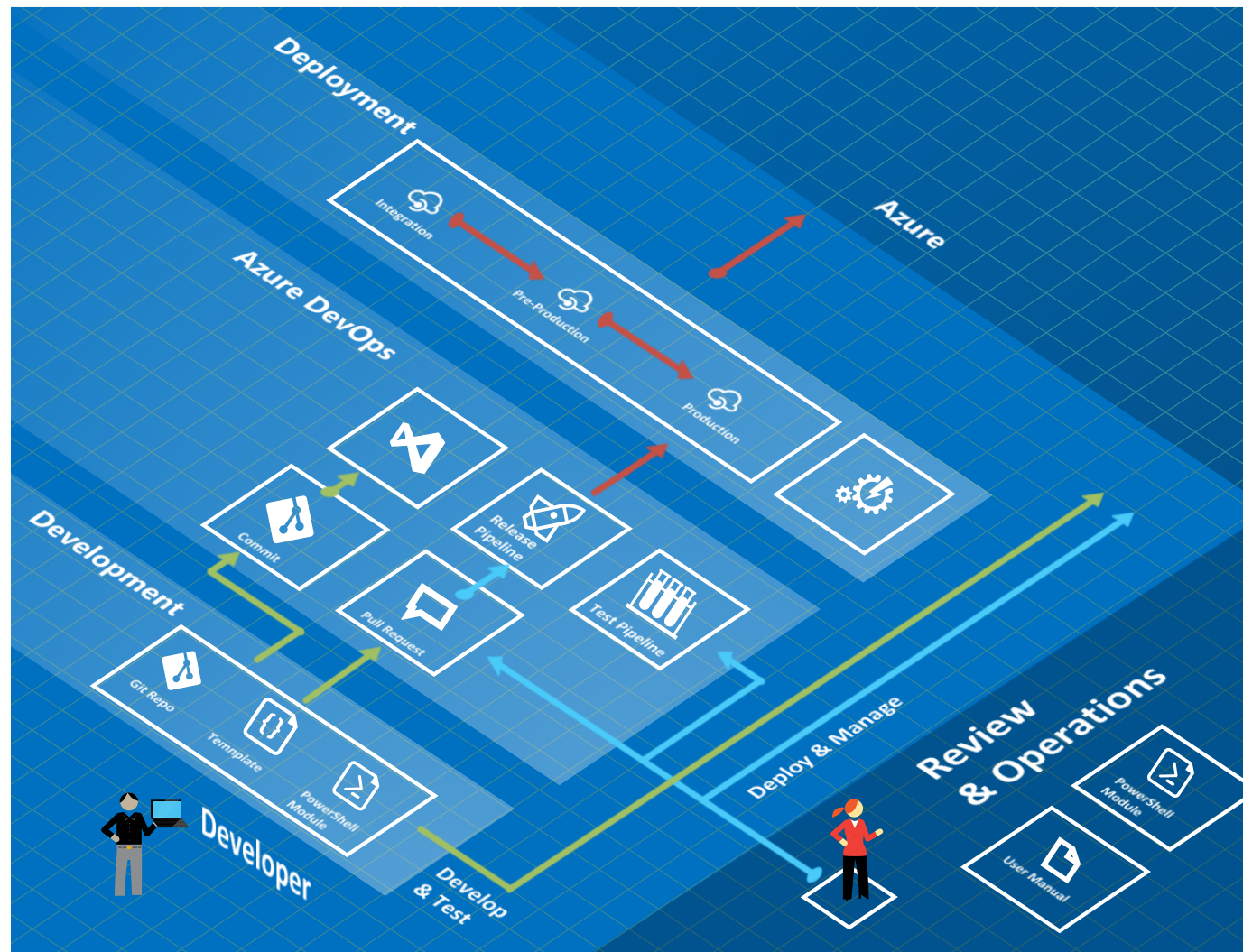
Test	Duration	Failing since	Failing build	Tags
✓ > PS_Win2016_Module (1391/1391)	0:00:45.050			
> ✓ PS_Win2016_Unit (11/11)	0:00:04.067			
> ✓ PS_Win2016_Integration (3/3)	0:00:00.013			

```
1 # azure-pipelines.yml
2
3
4 steps:
5   - task: AzurePowerShell@4
6     inputs:
7       azureSubscription: $(azureSubscription)
8       scriptType: "FilePath"
9       # The name of the script where the pester test setup is located
10      scriptPath: $(Build.SourcesDirectory)\Invoke-Pester.ps1
11      scriptArguments: -OutputFormat 'NUnitXml' `
12                      -OutputFile 'TestResults.Pester.xml' -PassThru'
13      azurePowerShellVersion: "latestVersion"
14      errorActionPreference: "continue"
15
16   - task: PublishTestResults@2
17     inputs:
18       # Make sure to use the 'NUnit' test runner
19       testRunner: "NUnit" # !!!
20       testResultsFiles: "**/TestResults.Pester.xml"
21       testRunTitle: "PS_Win2016_Unit"
22       # Make the whole pipeline fail if a test is failed
23       failTaskOnFailedTests: true
24     displayName: "Publish Unit Test Results"
25     condition: in(variables['Agent.JobStatus'], 'Succeeded', 'SucceededWithIssues', 'Failed')
```

Peer Review


four eyes principle

Pull-Request & Validation



Add build policy

Build pipeline *

Path filter (optional) 



Trigger

- ☒ Automatic (whenever the source branch is updated)
- ☐ Manual

Policy requirement

- ☒ Required
Build must succeed in order to complete pull requests.
- ☐ Optional
Build failure will not block completion of pull requests.

Build expiration

- ☐ Immediately when  bug/315423_adls_hdi_clusters_folder is updated
- ☒ After hours if  bug/315423_adls_hdi_clusters_folder has been
- ☐ Never

Display name

Save

Cancel

Build Policy Validation

- Add build policy for all tests


Build validation

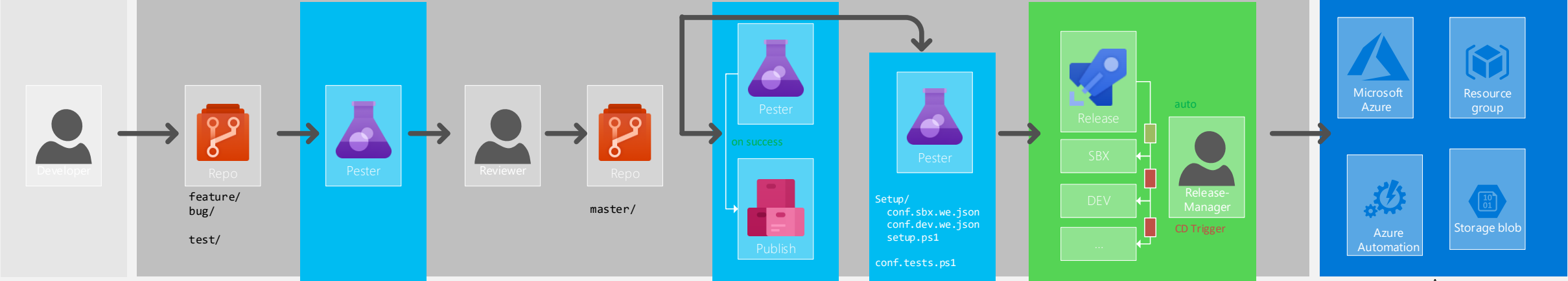
Validate code by pre-merging and building pull request changes

+ Add build policy

Policies

Required

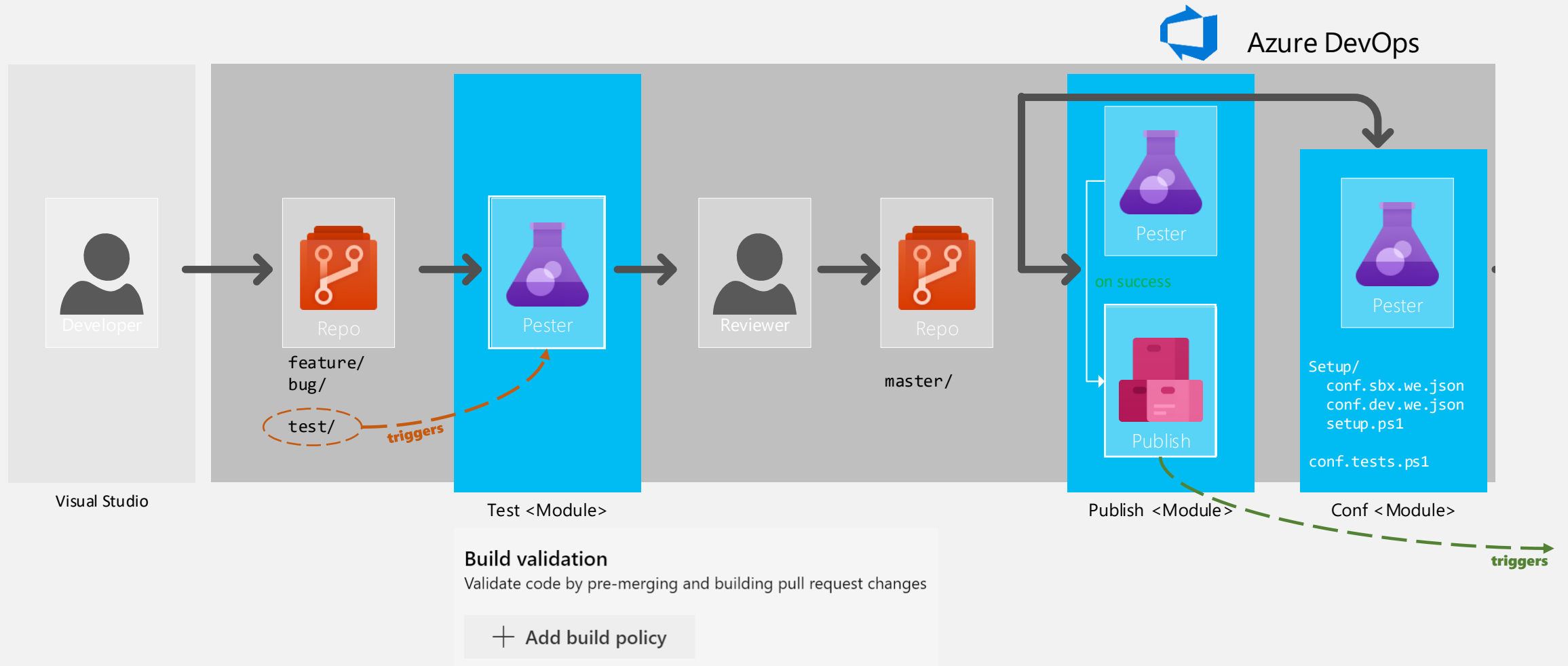
- ✓ 1 reviewer approved
- ✗ Required reviewers have not approved
- ✓ [Build succeeded](#) 

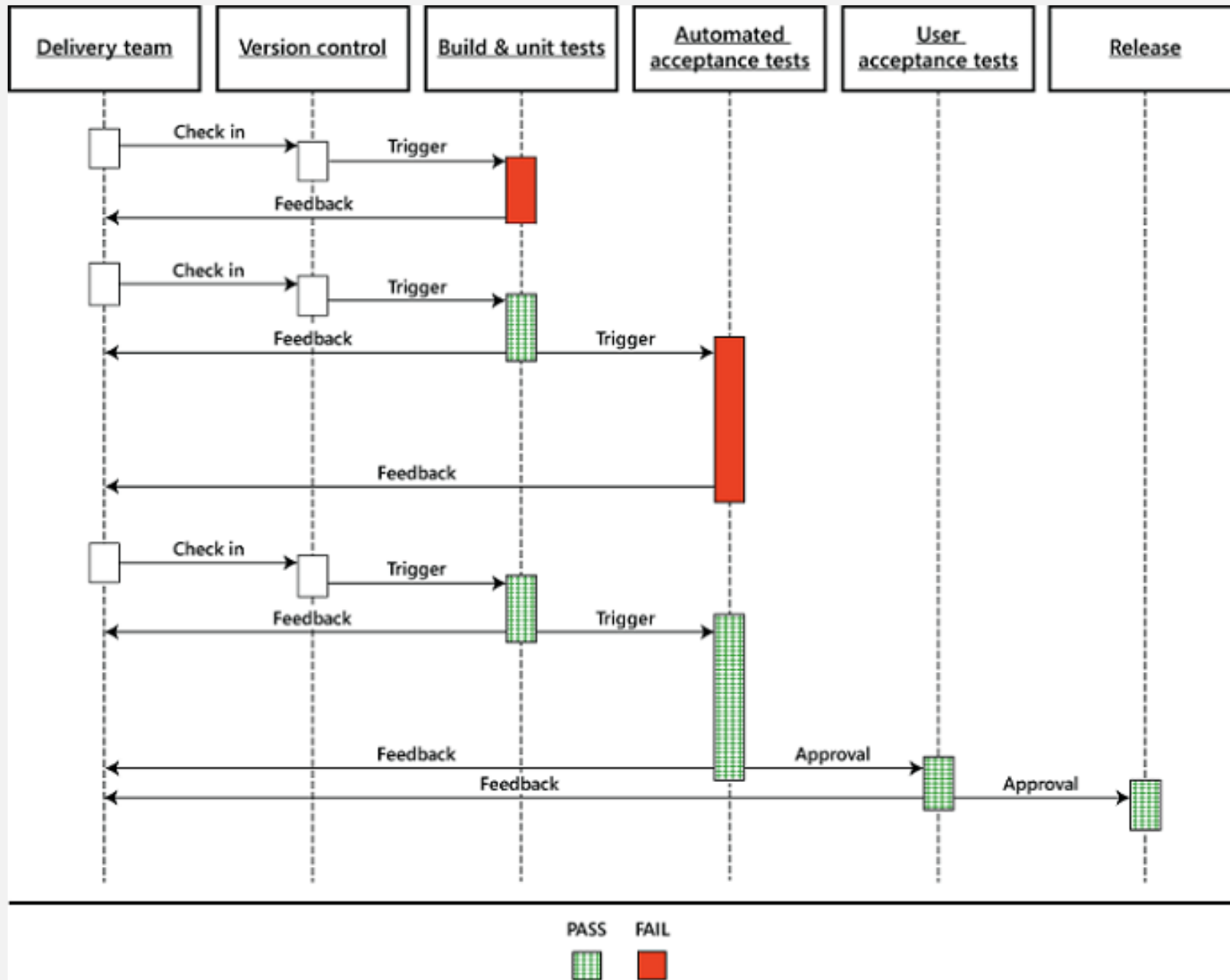


<https://aka.ms/az.new>

PULL REQUEST

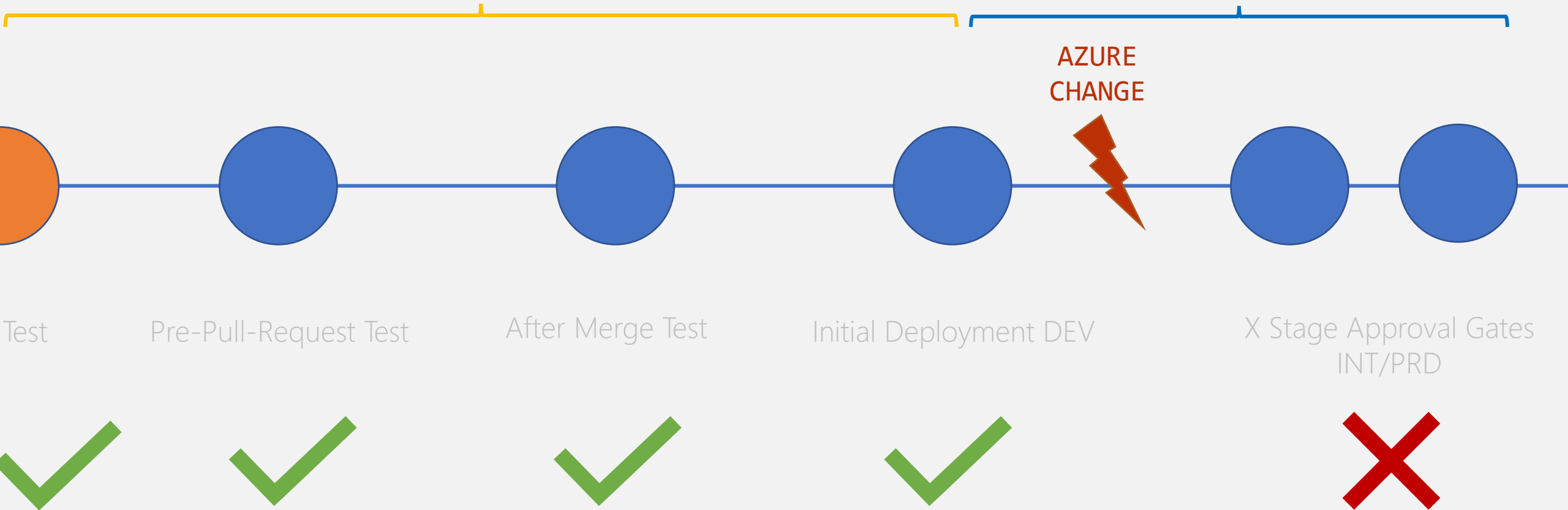
PUBLISH PIPELINE





CONTINUOUS INTEGRATION

RELEASE TIME



Wrap Up

<https://aka.ms/mark/test-iac>

