

```
or ject to mirror
      peration == "MIRROR_X":
      mirror_mod.use_x = True
      mirror_mod.use_y = False
      mirror_mod.use_z = False
       _operation == "MIRROR_Y"
      lrror_mod.use_x = False
      lrror_mod.use_y = True
      mirror_mod.use_z = False
        operation == "MIRROR Z"
       irror mod.use x = False
       lrror_mod.use_y = False
       What is laC? scene objects action
        Int("please selhttps://aka.ms/mark/ca101
        -- OPERATOR CLASSES ----
```

ypes.Operator):

X mirror to the select

ject.mirror_mirror_x"

ror X"

. is not

```
// azuredeploy.json
"comments": "Azure Data Lake Gen 2 Storage Account",
"type": "Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts",
"apiVersion": "2019-04-01",
"name": "[parameters('resourceName')]",
"sku": {
      "name": "[parameters('storageAccountSku')]"
},
"kind": "StorageV2",
"location": "[parameters('location')]",
"tags": {},
"identity": { "type": "SystemAssigned" },
"properties": {
      "encryption": {
          "services": {
              "blob": { "enabled": true },
              "file": { "enabled": true }
          },
          "keySource": "Microsoft.Storage"
      },
      "isHnsEnabled": true,
      "networkAcls": "[json(parameters('networkAcls'))]",
      "accessTier": "[parameters('storageAccountAccessTier')]",
      "supportsHttpsTrafficOnly": true
```



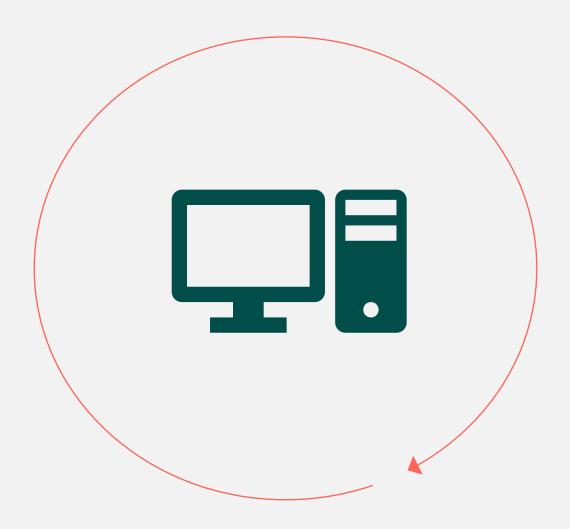


Application Development



Infrastructure Development





Outside

Hardware Configuration

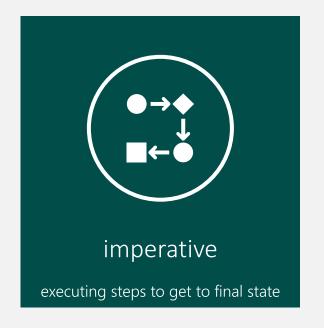
- VM Size, Disks, Network
- RBAC, secrets etc.
- Resource Settings

Inside

Software

- Application Code
- Desired state
- Configurations & scripts







Idempotency

Idempotence is the property where a deployment command always sets the target environment into the same configuration, regardless of the environment's starting state.



configuration (YAML, JSON)

no behavior but state

validation of requirements



System Testing, Monitoring



× Pull-Request, Review



Integration, End-to-End Testing



Unit Test, Static Analysis

101010 010101 101010

Best Practices, Linting, Code Generator

Maturity

```
// azuredeploy.json
"comments": "Azure Data Lake Gen 2 Storage Account",
"type": "Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts",
"apiVersion": "2019-04-01",
"name": "[parameters('resourceName')]",
"sku": {
      "name": "[parameters('storageAccountSku')]"
},
"kind": "StorageV2",
"location": "[parameters('location')]",
"tags": {},
"identity": { "type": "SystemAssigned" },
"properties": {
      "encryption": {
          "services": {
              "blob": { "enabled": true },
              "file": { "enabled": true }
          },
          "keySource": "Microsoft.Storage"
      },
      "isHnsEnabled": true,
      "networkAcls": "[json(parameters('networkAcls'))]",
      "accessTier": "[parameters('storageAccountAccessTier')]",
      "supportsHttpsTrafficOnly": true
```



Unit Test

Azure Resource Manager Templates

```
# azuredeploy.adls.spec.ps1
param (
    $Path = (Join-Path $PSScriptRoot "azuredeploy.json")
# Test for template
$null = Test-Path $Path -ErrorAction Stop
# Test if template content is readable
$text = Get-Content $Path -Raw -ErrorAction Stop
# Convert the template to object
$json = ConvertFrom-Json $text -ErrorAction Stop
# Query for type that match 'storageAccounts'
$resource = $json.resources
         Where-Object -Property "type" -eq "Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts"
```

```
# azuredeploy.adls.spec.ps1
Describe "Azure Data Lake Generation 2 Resource Manager Template Unit" -Tag Unit {
    # Mandatory requirement of ADLS Gen 2 are:
    # - Resource Type is Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts
    # - Kind is StorageV2
    # - Hierarchical namespace is enabled
    it "should have resource properties present" {
        $resource | Should -Not -BeNullOrEmpty
    it "should be of type Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts" {
        $resource.type | Should -Be "Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts"
    it "should be of kind StorageV2" {
        $resource.kind | Should -Be "StorageV2"
    it "should have Hns enabled" {
        $resource.properties.isHnsEnabled | Should -Be $true
```

```
# azuredeploy.adls.spec.ps1
    # Optional validation tests:
    # - Ensure encryption is as specified
    # - Secure Transfer by enforcing HTTPS
    it "should have encryption key source set to Storage " {
        $resource.properties.encryption.keySource | Should -Be "Microsoft.Storage"
    it "should have blob encryption enabled" {
        $resource.properties.encryption.services.blob.enabled | Should -Be $true
    it "should have file encryption enabled" {
        $resource.properties.encryption.services.file.enabled | Should -Be $true
    it "should enforce Https Traffic Only" {
        $resource.properties.supportsHttpsTrafficOnly | Should -Be $true
```



Unit Test

PowerShell Deployment Scripts

```
# deploy.ps1 -WhatIf
[CmdletBinding(SupportsShouldProcess = $True)]
$Deployment = @{
    ResourceGroupName
                          = $rg
    TemplateFile
                          = $tf
    TemplateParameterFile = $tpf
if ($PSCmdlet.ShouldProcess("ResourceGroupName $rg deployment of", "TemplateFile $tf")) {
    # Code that runs the actual deployment
    New-AzResourceGroupDeployment @Deployment
else {
    # Code that dry runs the deployment
    New-AzResourceGroupDeployment @Deployment -WhatIf
    # Code that ,mocks' the deployment
    Test-AzResourceGroupDeployment @Deployment
```



Acceptance Test

Azure Resources

```
# adls.acceptance.spec.ps1
                                                                                                 @MarkWarneke
param (
    # Name of the resource
    [Parameter(Mandatory)]
    [string]
    $Name,
    # Name of the resource group
    [Parameter()]
    [string]
    $ResourceGroupName
$adls = Get-AzStorageAccount -Name $resource.Name -ResourceGroupName $resource.ResourceGroupName
```

```
# adls.acceptance.spec.ps1
Describe "$Name Data Lake Storage Account Generation 2" {
    # Mandatory requirement of ADLS Gen 2 are:
    # - Resource Type is Microsoft.Storage/storageAccounts,
        as we know we are looking for this it is obsolete to check
    # - Kind is StorageV2
    # - Hierarchical namespace is enabled
    it "should be of kind StorageV2" {
        $adls.Kind | Should -Be "StorageV2"
    it "should have Hierarchical Namespace Enabled" {
        $adls.EnableHierarchicalNamespace | Should -Be $true
```

```
# adls.acceptance.spec.ps1
    <#
      Optional validation tests:
       - Ensure encryption is as specified
       - Secure Transfer by enforcing HTTPS
    #>
    it "should enforce https traffic" {
        $adls.EnableHttpsTrafficOnly | Should -Be $true
    it "should have encryption enabled" {
        $adls.Encryption.Services.Blob.Enabled | Should -Be $true
        $adls.Encryption.Services.File.Enabled | Should -Be $true
    it "should have network rule set default action Deny" {
        $adls.NetworkRuleSet.DefaultAction | Should -Be "Deny"
```



Integration Test

Azure Resource Manager deployment

```
# integration.Tests.ps1
Describe "Azure Data Lake Generation 2 Resource Manager Integration" - Tags Integration {
    BeforeAll {
        # Create test environment
        Write-Host "Creating test environment $ResourceGroupName, cleanup..."
        # Create a unique ResourceGroup
        # 'unique' string base on the date
        # e.g. 20190824T1830434620Z
        # file date time universal format ~ 20 characters
        $ResourceGroupName = 'TT-' + (Get-Date -Format FileDateTimeUniversal)
        Get-AzResourceGroup -Name $ResourceGroupName -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
                Remove-AzResourceGroup -Force
        # Get a unique name for the resource too,
        # Some Azure Resources have a limitation of 24 characters
        # consider 20 for the unique ResouceGroup.
        $ResourceName = 'pre-' + $ResourceGroupName.ToLower()
        # Setup the environment
        $null = New-AzResourceGroup -Name $ResourceGroupName -Location 'WestEurope'
```



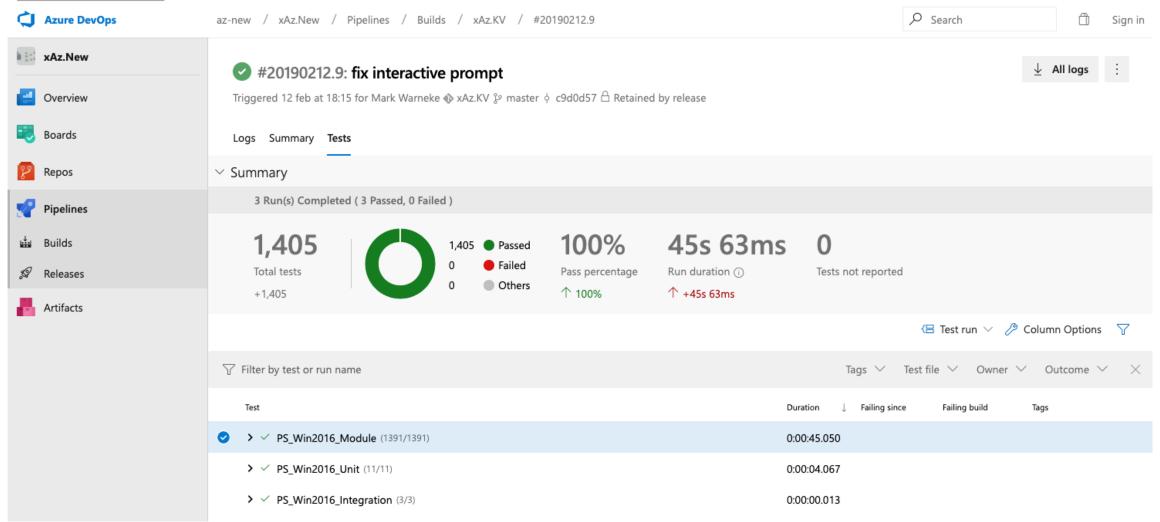


Test Dashboard

Azure DevOps Test



https://aka.ms/az.new



```
@MarkWarneke
```

```
# azure-pipelines.yml
steps:
  - task: AzurePowerShell@4
    inputs:
      azureSubscription: $(azureSubscription)
      scriptType: "FilePath"
      # The name of the script where the pester test setup is located
      scriptPath: $(Build.SourcesDirectory)\Invoke-Pester.ps1
      scriptArguments: -OutputFormat 'NUnitXml' `
                       -OutputFile 'TestResults.Pester.xml' -PassThru'
      azurePowerShellVersion: "latestVersion"
      errorActionPreference: "continue"
  - task: PublishTestResults@2
    inputs:
     # Make sure to use the 'NUnit' test runner
     testRunner: "NUnit" # !!!
      testResultsFiles: "**/TestResults.Pester.xml"
      testRunTitle: "PS Win2016 Unit"
      # Make the whole pipeline fail if a test is failed
      failTaskOnFailedTests: true
    displayName: "Publish Unit Test Results"
    condition: in(variables['Agent.JobStatus'], 'Succeeded', 'SucceededWithIssues', 'Failed')
```

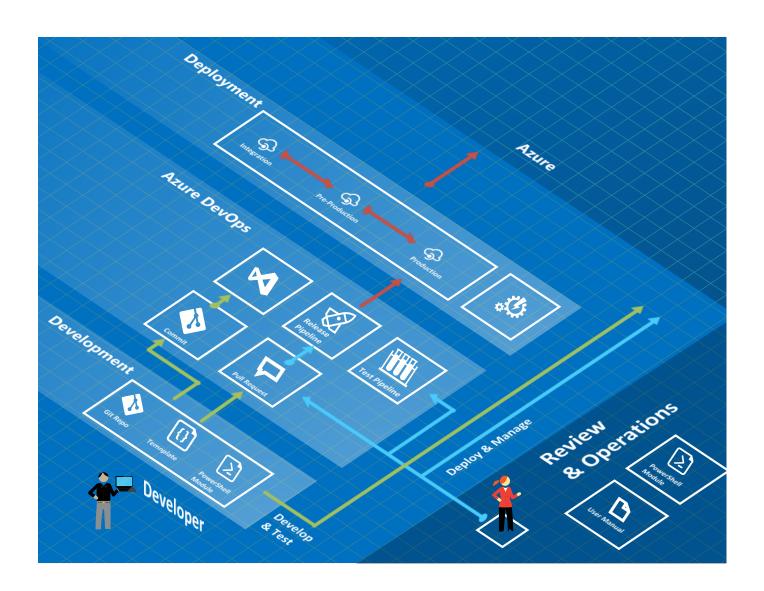


Peer Review

four eyes principle



Pull-Request & Validation



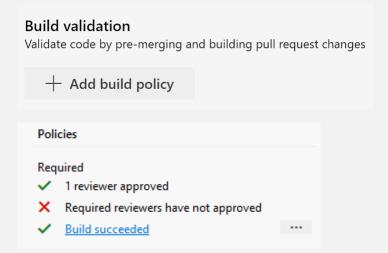
Add build policy



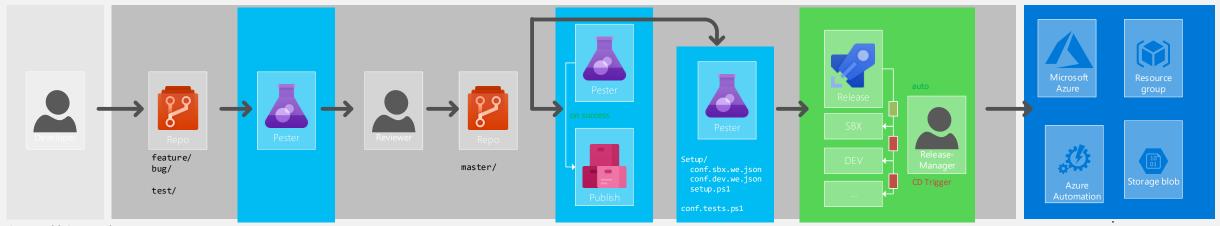
Build pipeline *
Path filter (optional) (i)
No filter set
Trigger
Automatic (whenever the source branch is updated)
Manual
Policy requirement
Required Build must succeed in order to complete pull requests.
Optional Build failure will not block completion of pull requests.
Build expiration
Immediately when & bug/315423_adls_hdi_clusters_folder is updated
After 12 hours if \$\mathbb{g}\$ bug/315423_adls_hdi_clusters_folder has been
Never
Display name

Build Policy Validation

Add build policy for all tests



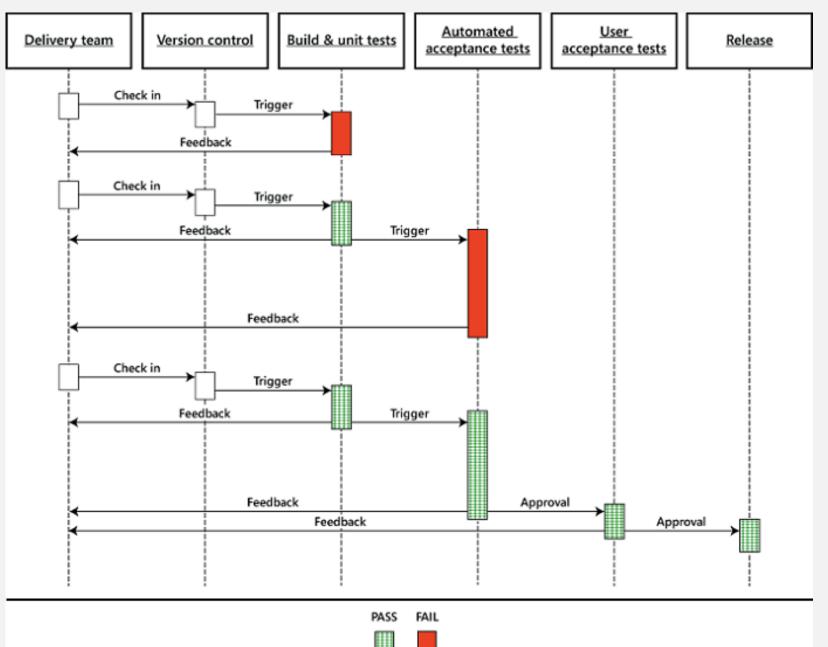




https://aka.ms/az.new



PUBLISH PIPELINE PULL REQUEST Azure DevOps feature/ master/ bug/ setup.ps1 test/ Visual Studio Test <Module> Publish < Module > Conf < Module> **Build validation** triggers Validate code by pre-merging and building pull request changes + Add build policy





CONTINIOUS INTEGRATION RELEASE TIME AZURE CHANGE After Merge Test X Stage Approval Gates Initial Deployment DEV Pre-Pull-Request Test Test INT/PRD



Wrap Up

https://aka.ms/mark/test-iac





