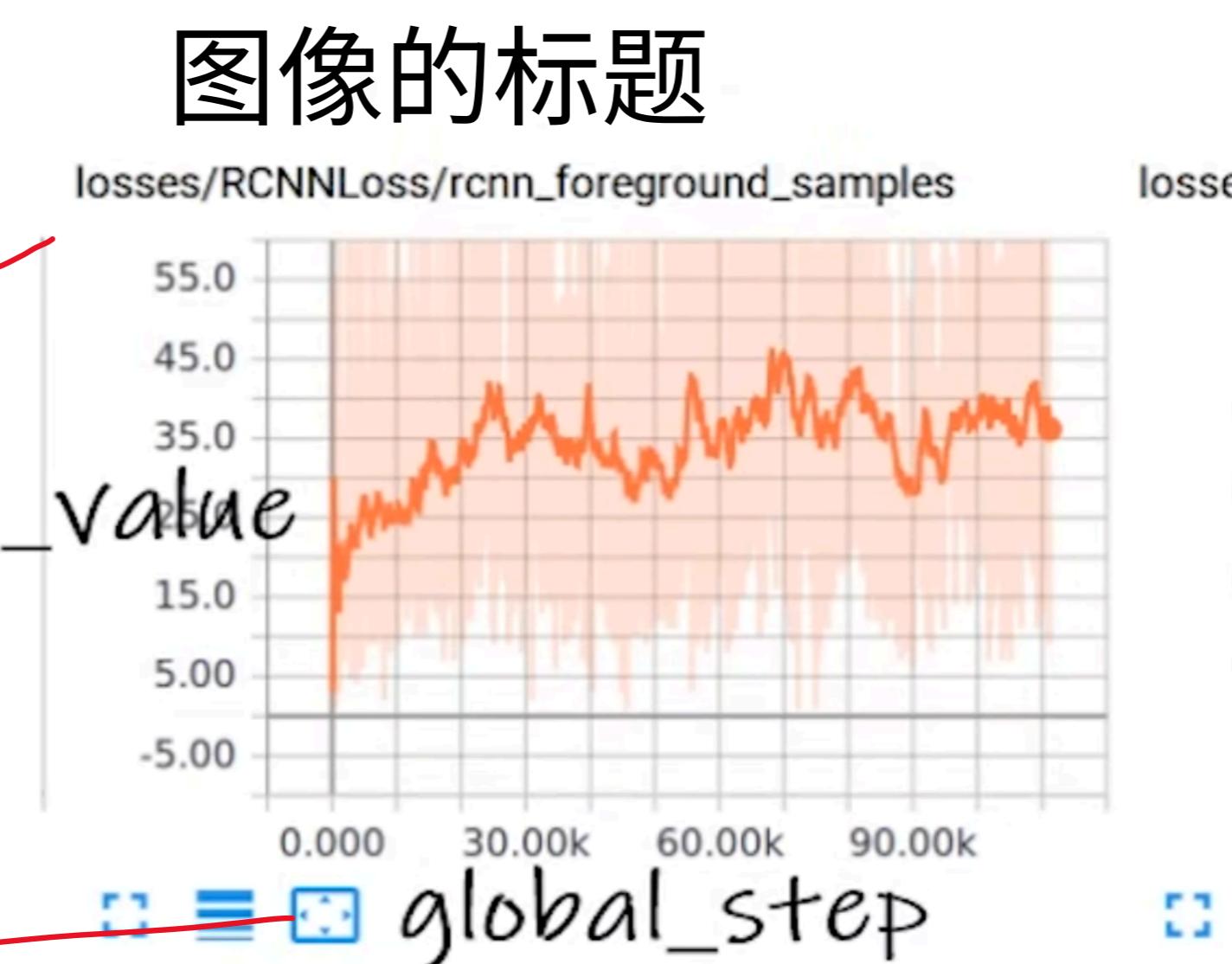


tensorboard

主要用于模型的训练中，可以可视化模型的训练过程，帮助我们更好地去调试和分析模型。

```
def add_scalar(
    self,
    tag,
    scalar_value,
    global_step=None,
    walltime=None,
    new_style=False,
    double_precision=False,
):
    """Add scalar data to summary.

    Args:
        tag (str): Data identifier
        scalar_value (float or string/blobname): Value to save
        global_step (int): Global step value to record
        walltime (float): Optional override default walltime (time.time())
            with seconds after epoch of event
        new_style (boolean): Whether to use new style (tensor field) or old
    """
    ...
```



数据存放的路径 在指定的端口打开
(pytorch) PS D:\pycharm_space\PycharmProjects\PythonProject> tensorboard --logdir tensorboard/logs --port 6008
D:\anaconda3\envs\pytorch\lib\site-packages\tensorboard\default.py:30: UserWarning: pkg_resources is deprecated as an API. See https://github.com/pypa/packaging/blob/main/whats-new.rst#deprecations.
import pkg_resources
TensorFlow installation not found - running with reduced feature set.
Serving TensorBoard on localhost; to expose to the network, use a proxy or pass --bind_all
TensorBoard 2.20.0 at http://localhost:6008/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
W1114 15:19:29.209887 146132 application.py:559] path /hybridaction/zbyTrackerStatisticsAction not found, sending 404
W1114 15:19:29.216076 129576 application.py:559] path /hybridaction/zbyTrackerStatisticsAction not found, sending 404
W1114 15:41:13.669266 144112 application.py:559] path /hybridaction/zbyTrackerStatisticsAction not found, sending 404
W1114 15:41:13.670267 124960 application.py:559] path /hybridaction/zbyTrackerStatisticsAction not found, sending 404
W1114 15:42:20.933279 144852 application.py:559] path /hybridaction/zbyTrackerStatisticsAction not found, sending 404
W1114 15:42:20.953834 143336 application.py:559] path /hybridaction/zbyTrackerStatisticsAction not found, sending 404

不是在python控制台里打开

In [3]: tensorboard --log_dir logs
Cell In[3], line 1
tensorboard --log_dir logs
^
SyntaxError: invalid syntax

绝对路径时反斜杠\""
相对路径是正斜杠"/"
反斜杠会被当做转义

加r防止转义

中间直接用空格就行了，用等号也行，但是等号前后就不能加空格了

```
from torch.utils.tensorboard import SummaryWriter
import cv2
writer = SummaryWriter("logs")#对SummaryWriter创建实例 文件存储在logs文件夹下
image_path = "D:\pycharm_space\PycharmProjects\PythonProject\dataset\train\bees\21399619_3e61e5bb6f.jpg"
img = cv2.imread(image_path, cv2.IMREAD_COLOR)
#常用的两个方法
print(type(img))
print(img.shape)
writer.add_images(tag="test", img, global_step=1, dataformats="HWC")
for i in range(100):
    writer.add_scalar(tag='y = 3x', y=3*i, i)
writer.close()
```

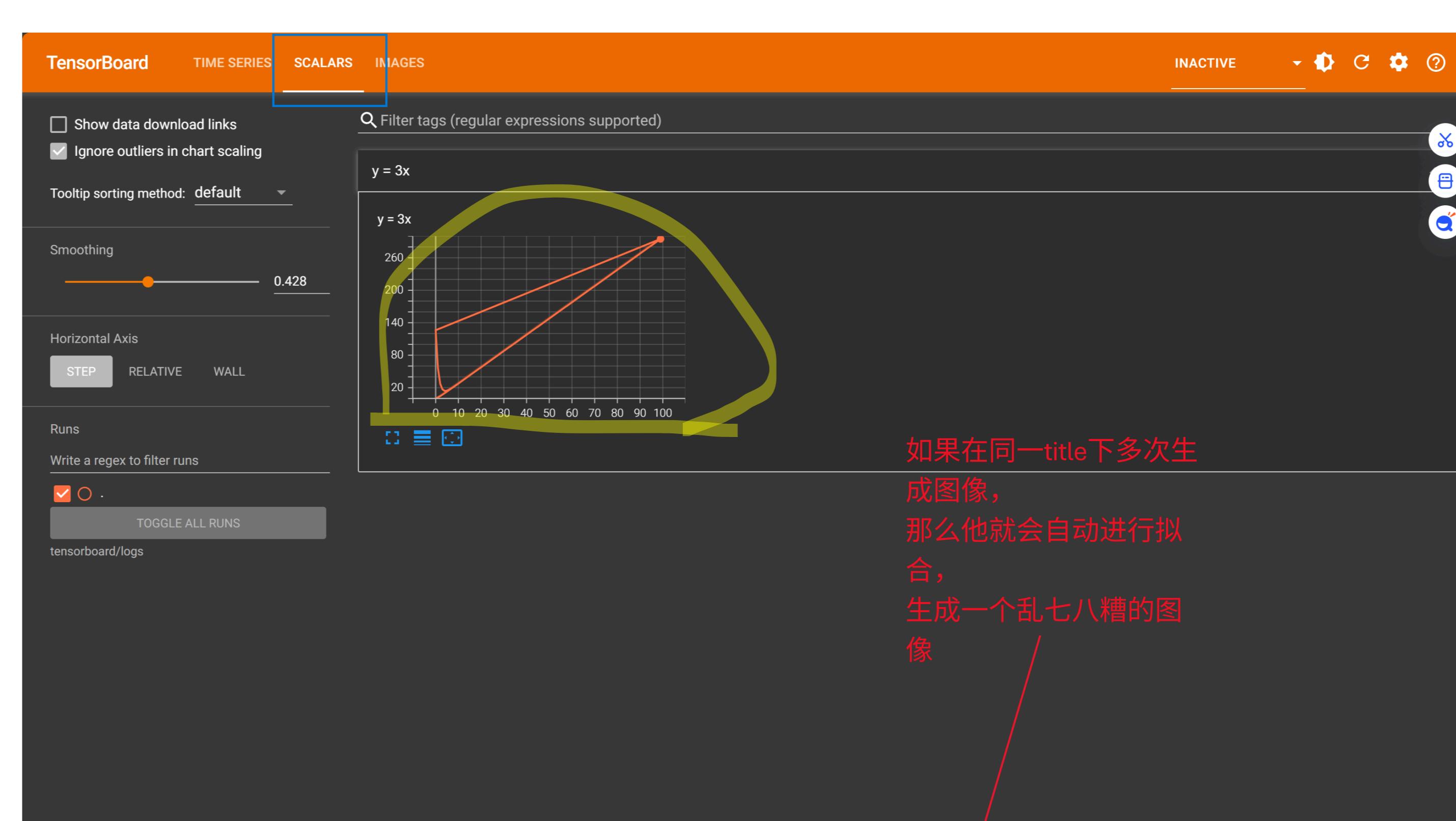
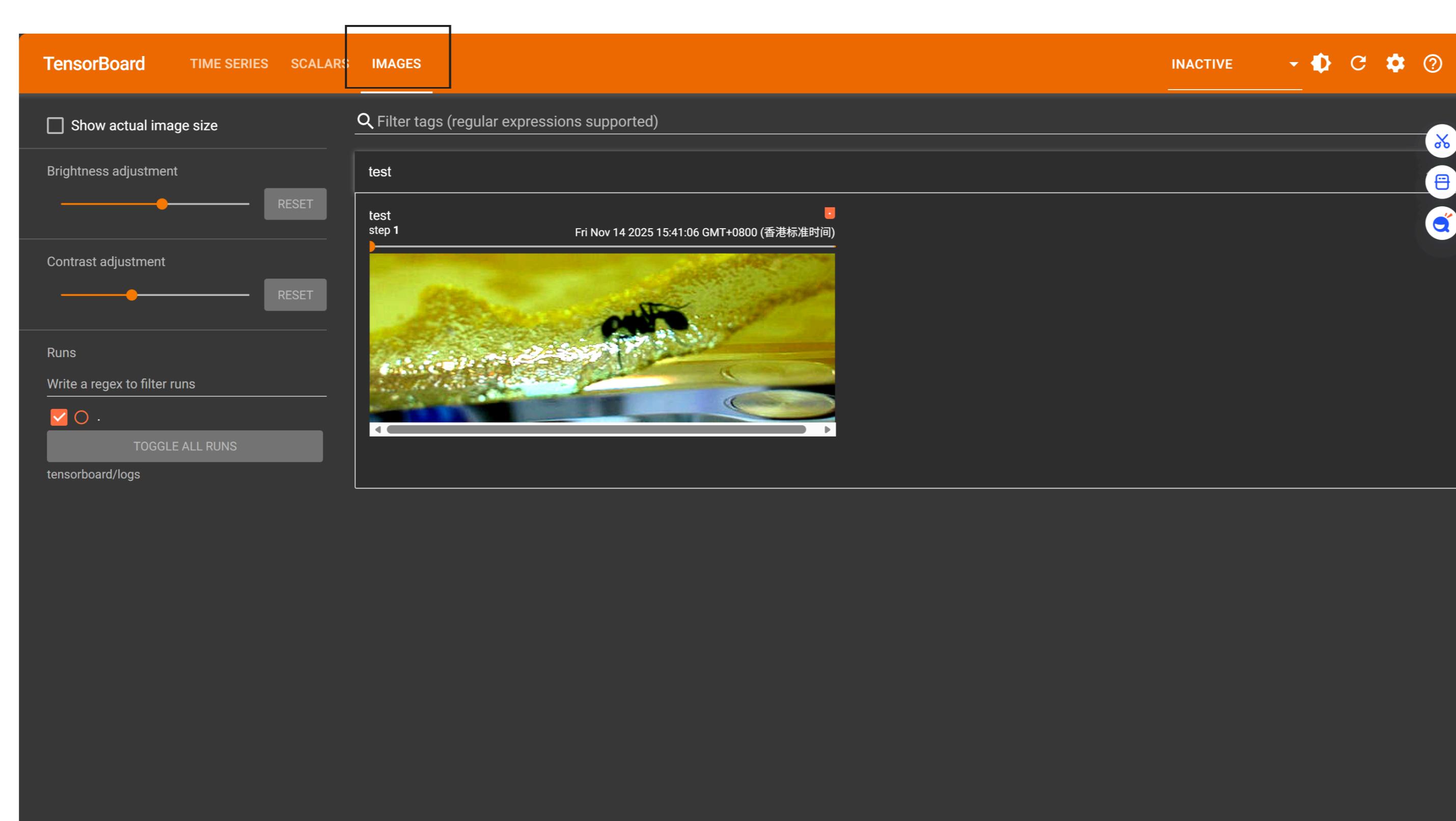
根据add_image描述文件排查错误

是NCHW格式（4维：批量数×通道×高度×宽度），两者维度长度不匹配（3维 vs 4维）导致断言失败。
最直接的解决方法：明确指定数据格式
既然你的像是(H, W, C)格式的numpy数组，只需在add_images中用dataformats参数明确告诉TensorBoard当前格式，无需复杂转换：

```
import cv2
from torch.utils.tensorboard import SummaryWriter
# 1. 读取图像（确保路径正确，此处假设读取成功）
img = cv2.imread("dataset/train/ants/S650366_e2b7e1065.jpg") # 形状为 (H, W, 3), BGR格式
# 2. 转换通道为RGB（否则显示颜色异常）
img_rgb = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB) # 仍为 (H, W, 3)

# 3. 写入TensorBoard，明确指定数据格式为“NHC”
writer = SummaryWriter("logs")
# 备注：添加 dataformats='NHC'，告诉函数当前维度是（高度，宽度，通道）
writer.add_images("test", img_rgb, global_step=1, dataformats='NHC')
writer.close()
```

为什么这样能解决？
• add_images 函数通过 dataformats 参数识别输入维度，默认是 NCHW（4 维），但你的像是 NHC（3 维）。
• 显式指定 dataformats='NHC' 后，函数会按 (高度, 宽度, 通道) 解析你的 3 维数组，无需额外增加批量维度（单张图像会自动处理）。



把存放数据的文件夹删掉 (logs)
control
+c关闭终端的运行
再重新打开网页
(直接刷新时不行的)