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COVERING LETTER

Journal: Journal of Computer Science
Manuscript Title: Sparse Partial Optimal Transport via Quadratic Regularization
Abstract
Partial Optimal Transport (POT) has recently emerged as a central tool in various Machine
Learning (ML) applications. It lifts the stringent assumption of the conventional Optima
Transport (OT) that input measures are of equal masses, which is often not guaranteed
in real-world datasets, and thus offers greater flexibility by permitting transport between
unbalanced input measures. Nevertheless, existing major solvers for POT commonly rel
on entropic regularization for acceleration and thus return dense transport plans
hindering the adoption of POT in various applications favoring sparsity. In this paper, a
an alternative approach to the entropic POT formulation in the literature, we propose a
novel formulation of POT with quadratic regularization, hence termed quadratic
regularized POT (QPOT), which induces sparsity to the transport plan and consequently
facilitates the adoption of POT in many applications with sparsity requirements. Extensive
experiments on synthetic and CIFAR-10 datasets, as well as real-world applications such
as color transfer and domain adaptations, consistently demonstrate the improved
sparsity and favorable performance of our proposed QPOT formulation.
Key Words: Partial Optimal Transport; Quadratic Regularizer; Optimal Transport
Type of Manuscript (check one):
☑ Full length paper
Review paper
☐ Mini-Review
☐ Short communication☐ Research note



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