Московский Авиационный Институт (Национальный исследовательский Университет)

Факультет: «Информационные технологии и прикладная математика» Кафедра: 806 «Вычислительная математика и программирование»

Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу «Операционные системы»

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Задание

При выполнение лабораторных работ 2-6 необходимо продемонстрировать ключевые системные вызовы, которые в них используются и то, что их использование соответствует варианту лабораторной работы.

Описание

Strace показывает все системные вызовы программы, которые та отправляет к системе во время выполнения, а также их параметры и результат выполнения. С помощью данной утилиты ниже будут продемонстрированы системные вызовы, которые использовались в лабораторных работах.

Лабораторная работа №2

Основные системные вызовы:

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execve — выполнить исполняемый файл.

ріре — предназначен для создания рір`а. Возвращает ноль при нормальном завершении и значение -1 при возникновении ошибок.

clone — предназначен для создания процесса-потомка. Возвращает PID процесса-потомка в случае успешного завершения. В случае ошибки, в контекст вызывающего процесса возвращается -1.

read — считывает данные файлового дескриптора. При успешном завершении возвращается количество байтов, которые были считаны. В случае ошибки возвращаемое значение равно -1.

write — производит запись в файловый дескриптор. В случае успешного завершения возвращается количество байтов, которые были записаны. В случае ошибки возвращается -1.

close — закрыть файловый дескриптор. Возвращает ноль при успешном завершении или -1, если произошла ошибка.

```
pread64(3,
848) = 32
pread64(3,
           "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0cBR\340\305\370\2609W\242\345)g\
235A\1"..., 68, 880) = 68
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=2029224, ...}) = 0
               8192,
                        PROT READ PROT WRITE,
mmap(NULL,
                                                    MAP PRIVATE
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f58e61de000
64) = 784
pread64(3,
         848) = 32
pread64(3,
           "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0cBR\340\305\370\2609W\242\345)g\
235A\1"..., 68, 880) = 68
mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0)
= 0x7f58e5fec000
mprotect(0x7f58e6011000, 1847296, PROT NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7f58e6011000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7f58e6011000
mmap(0x7f58e6189000, 303104, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7f58e6189000
mmap(0x7f58e61d4000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f58e61d4000
mmap(0x7f58e61da000, 13528, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
                                                   MAP PRIVATE
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f58e61da000
close(3)
                     = 0
arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f58e61df540) = 0
mprotect(0x7f58e61d4000, 12288, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x565150da9000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f58e6225000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
munmap(0x7f58e61e0000, 97232)
                               = 0
pipe([3, 4])
                      = 0
                      = 0
pipe([5, 6])
clone(child_stack=NULL,
                                    flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID
CLONE CHILD SETTID|SIGCHLD, child tidptr=0x7f58e61df810) = 7060
close(3)
                     = 0
read(2, kol kolokol
"k", 1)
                = 1
write(4, "k", 1)
                      = 1
read(2, "o", 1)
                      = 1
write(4, "o", 1)
                      = 1
read(2, "l", 1)
                      = 1
write(4, "l", 1)
                      = 1
read(2, " ", 1)
                      = 1
write(4, " ", 1)
                      = 1
read(2, "k", 1)
                      = 1
```

```
write(4, "k", 1)
                              = 1
                              = 1
read(2, "o", 1)
write(4, "o", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "l", 1)
                              = 1
write(4, "l", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "o", 1)
                              = 1
write(4, "o", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "k", 1)
                              = 1
write(4, "k", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "o", 1)
                              = 1
write(4, "o", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "l", 1)
                              = 1
write(4, "l", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "\n", 1)
                              = 1
write(4, "\n", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "", 1)
                              = 0
write(6, "\f\0\0\0", 4)
                                =4
read(2, kolok
"k", 1)
                      = 1
write(4, "k", 1)
                              = 1
                              = 1
read(2, "o", 1)
write(4, "o", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "l", 1)
                              = 1
write(4, "l", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "o", 1)
                              = 1
write(4, "o", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "k", 1)
                              = 1
write(4, "k", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "\n", 1)
                              = 1
write(4, "\n", 1)
                              = 1
read(2, "", 1)
                              = 0
write(6, "\6\0\0\0", 4)
                                 =4
                                      = 7060
wait4(-1, NULL, 0, NULL)
     SIGCHLD
                    {si signo=SIGCHLD,
                                             si code=CLD EXITED,
                                                                          si pid=7060,
si uid=1000, si status=0, si utime=0, si stime=0} ---
read(5, "\4\0\0", 4)
                                 = 4
fstat(1, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}) = 0
brk(NULL)
                               = 0x5651520a0000
                                    = 0x5651520c1000
brk(0x5651520c1000)
write(1, "4\n", 24
               = 2
                            = 0
close(4)
close(5)
                            = 0
close(6)
                            = 0
exit_group(0)
                               = ?
```

Лабораторная работа №3

```
Основные системные вызовы:
```

clone — используется для создания потока.

execve("./main", ["./main", "6"], 0x7ffe3ca9ffc8 /* 52 vars */) = 0

brk(NULL) = 0x5629bbe2c000

arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffdd797e8d0) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)

access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)

openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3

fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=97232, ...}) = 0

mmap(NULL, 97232, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fa465d3b000

close(3) = 0

openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libpthread.so.0", O_RDONLY|
O_CLOEXEC) = 3

fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=157224, ...}) = 0

mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE| MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fa465d39000

pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0GNU\0w\\273\377\370\24Ef`xg\ 200\260\263\264\0"..., 68, 824) = 68

mmap(NULL, 140408, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7fa465d16000

mmap(0x7fa465d1d000, 69632, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE| MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x7000) = 0x7fa465d1d000

mmap(0x7fa465d2e000, 20480, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED| MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7fa465d2e000

mmap(0x7fa465d33000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE| MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1c000) = 0x7fa465d33000

mmap(0x7fa465d35000, 13432, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE| MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fa465d35000

close(3) = 0

openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3

```
pread64(3,
         848) = 32
pread64(3,
           "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0cBR\340\305\370\2609W\242\345)g\
235A\1"..., 68, 880) = 68
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=2029224, ...}) = 0
64) = 784
         pread64(3,
848) = 32
pread64(3,
           "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0cBR\340\305\370\2609W\242\345)g\
235A\1"..., 68, 880) = 68
mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0)
= 0x7fa465b24000
mprotect(0x7fa465b49000, 1847296, PROT_NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7fa465b49000, 1540096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7fa465b49000
mmap(0x7fa465cc1000, 303104, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7fa465cc1000
mmap(0x7fa465d0c000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7fa465d0c000
mmap(0x7fa465d12000, 13528, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
                                                    MAP_PRIVATE
MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fa465d12000
close(3)
                     = 0
mmap(NULL,
               12288,
                        PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                                    MAP PRIVATE
MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fa465b21000
arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7fa465b21740) = 0
mprotect(0x7fa465d0c000, 12288, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fa465d33000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x5629ba7f9000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fa465d80000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
munmap(0x7fa465d3b000, 97232)
                               = 0
set tid address(0x7fa465b21a10)
                              = 9037
set_robust_list(0x7fa465b21a20, 24)
                              = 0
rt sigaction(SIGRTMIN,
                          {sa handler=0x7fa465d1dbf0,
                                                       sa mask=[].
sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_SIGINFO, sa_restorer=0x7fa465d2b3c0}, NULL, 8)
= 0
rt_sigaction(SIGRT_1,
                         {sa_handler=0x7fa465d1dc90,
                                                        sa mask=[],
sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA RESTART|SA SIGINFO,
sa restorer=0x7fa465d2b3c0}, NULL, 8) = 0
rt_sigprocmask(SIG_UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT_1], NULL, 8) = 0
prlimit64(0,
               RLIMIT STACK,
                                   NULL,
                                               {rlim cur=8192*1024,
rlim max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
brk(NULL)
                       = 0x5629bbe2c000
brk(0x5629bbe4d000)
                           = 0x5629bbe4d000
fstat(1, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}) = 0
```

```
fstat(0, {st mode=S IFCHR|0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}) = 0
write(1, "Input size of matrix. Num row Nu"..., 42Input size of matrix. Num row
Num column: ) = 42
read(0, 3)
"3\n", 1024)
                     = 2
read(0, 3
"3\n", 1024)
                     = 2
read(0, 1
"1\n", 1024)
                     = 2
read(0, 2)
"2\n", 1024)
                     = 2
read(0, 3)
"3\n", 1024)
                     = 2
read(0, 4)
"4\n", 1024)
                     = 2
read(0, 5)
"5\n", 1024)
                     = 2
read(0, 6
"6\n", 1024)
                     = 2
read(0, 7
"7\n", 1024)
                     = 2
read(0, 8
"8\n", 1024)
                     = 2
read(0, 9
"9\n", 1024)
                     = 2
write(1, "Input the amount of filtering: ", 31Input the amount of filtering: ) = 31
read(0, 1
"1\n", 1024)
                     = 2
mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|
MAP STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7fa465320000
mprotect(0x7fa465321000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
clone(child stack=0x7fa465b1ffb0,
                                             flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent_tidptr=0x7fa465b209d0, tls=0x7fa465b20700, child_tidptr=0x7fa465b209d0)
= 9082
mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|
MAP_STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7fa464b1f000
mprotect(0x7fa464b20000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE) = 0
clone(child_stack=0x7fa46531efb0,
                                             flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent tidptr=0x7fa46531f9d0, tls=0x7fa46531f700, child tidptr=0x7fa46531f9d0)
= 9083
```

```
mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS|
MAP_STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7fa46431e000
mprotect(0x7fa46431f000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE) = 0
clone(child_stack=0x7fa464b1dfb0,
                                         flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent tidptr=0x7fa464b1e9d0, tls=0x7fa464b1e700, child tidptr=0x7fa464b1e9d0)
= 9084
mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS|
MAP_STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7fa463b1d000
mprotect(0x7fa463b1e000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE) = 0
clone(child_stack=0x7fa46431cfb0,
                                         flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent tidptr=0x7fa46431d9d0, tls=0x7fa46431d700, child tidptr=0x7fa46431d9d0)
= 9085
mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|
MAP STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7fa46331c000
mprotect(0x7fa46331d000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
clone(child stack=0x7fa463b1bfb0,
                                         flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|
CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|
CLONE_SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID,
parent_tidptr=0x7fa463b1c9d0, tls=0x7fa463b1c700, child_tidptr=0x7fa463b1c9d0)
= 9086
            8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE MAP ANONYMOUS
mmap(NULL,
MAP STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7fa462b1b000
mprotect(0x7fa462b1c000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
clone(child stack=0x7fa46331afb0,
                                         flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent_tidptr=0x7fa46331b9d0, tls=0x7fa46331b700, child_tidptr=0x7fa46331b9d0)
= 9087
munmap(0x7fa465320000, 8392704)
                                 = 0
                                 = 0
munmap(0x7fa464b1f000, 8392704)
clone(child_stack=0x7fa46331afb0,
                                         flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE_SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID,
parent_tidptr=0x7fa46331b9d0, tls=0x7fa46331b700, child_tidptr=0x7fa46331b9d0)
= 9088
clone(child_stack=0x7fa463b1bfb0,
                                         flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent tidptr=0x7fa463b1c9d0, tls=0x7fa463b1c700, child tidptr=0x7fa463b1c9d0)
= 9089
```

```
clone(child stack=0x7fa46431cfb0,
                                          flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent_tidptr=0x7fa46431d9d0, tls=0x7fa46431d700, child_tidptr=0x7fa46431d9d0)
= 9090
write(1, "Dilate:\n", 8Dilate:
)
        = 8
write(1, "1.000000 1.000000 2.000000 \n", 281.000000 1.000000 2.000000
) = 28
write(1, "1.000000 1.000000 2.000000 \n", 281.000000 1.000000 2.000000
) = 28
write(1, "4.000000 4.000000 5.000000 \n", 284.000000 4.000000 5.000000
) = 28
clone(child_stack=0x7fa46431cfb0,
                                          flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE_SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID,
parent_tidptr=0x7fa46431d9d0, tls=0x7fa46431d700, child_tidptr=0x7fa46431d9d0)
= 9091
clone(child_stack=0x7fa463b1bfb0,
                                          flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent tidptr=0x7fa463b1c9d0, tls=0x7fa463b1c700, child tidptr=0x7fa463b1c9d0)
= 9092
clone(child stack=0x7fa46331afb0,
                                          flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent_tidptr=0x7fa46331b9d0, tls=0x7fa46331b700, child_tidptr=0x7fa46331b9d0)
= 9093
clone(child_stack=0x7fa464b1dfb0,
                                          flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent tidptr=0x7fa464b1e9d0, tls=0x7fa464b1e700, child tidptr=0x7fa464b1e9d0)
= 9094
mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS|
MAP_STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7fa465320000
mprotect(0x7fa465321000, 8388608, PROT READ|PROT WRITE) = 0
clone(child stack=0x7fa465b1ffb0,
                                          flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent_tidptr=0x7fa465b209d0, tls=0x7fa465b20700, child_tidptr=0x7fa465b209d0)
= 9095
mmap(NULL, 8392704, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|
MAP STACK, -1, 0) = 0x7fa464b1f000
mprotect(0x7fa464b20000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
```

```
clone(child stack=0x7fa46531efb0,
                                           flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent_tidptr=0x7fa46531f9d0, tls=0x7fa46531f700, child_tidptr=0x7fa46531f9d0)
= 9096
                                   = 0
munmap(0x7fa463b1d000, 8392704)
                                   = 0
munmap(0x7fa46331c000, 8392704)
clone(child_stack=0x7fa46531efb0,
                                           flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent tidptr=0x7fa46531f9d0, tls=0x7fa46531f700, child tidptr=0x7fa46531f9d0)
= 9097
clone(child stack=0x7fa465b1ffb0,
                                           flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|
CLONE_FILES|CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent tidptr=0x7fa465b209d0, tls=0x7fa465b20700, child tidptr=0x7fa465b209d0)
= 9098
                                           flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|
clone(child stack=0x7fa464b1dfb0,
CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|CLONE SYSVSEM|
CLONE SETTLS|CLONE PARENT SETTID|CLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
parent_tidptr=0x7fa464b1e9d0, tls=0x7fa464b1e700, child_tidptr=0x7fa464b1e9d0)
= 9099
write(1, "Erode:\n", 7Erode:
write(1, "5.000000 6.000000 6.000000 \n", 285.000000 6.000000 6.000000
) = 28
write(1, "8.000000 9.000000 9.000000 \n", 288.000000 9.000000 9.000000
) = 28
write(1, "8.000000 9.000000 9.000000 \n", 288.000000 9.000000 9.000000
) = 28
lseek(0, -1, SEEK CUR)
                                    = -1 ESPIPE (Недопустимая операция
смещения)
                        =?
exit group(0)
+++ exited with 0 +++
                       Лабораторная работа №4
```

Основные системные вызовы:

mmap — позволяет отобразить файл на память. При удачном выполнении mmap возвращает указатель на область с отраженными данными. При ошибке возвращается -1.

```
execve("./main", ["./main"], 0x7ffc4bcc1030 /* 52 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL) = 0x557e8ed0a000
arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffef4519b00) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
```

```
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK)
                         = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=97232, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 97232, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7fb81ad92000
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
                 "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libpthread.so.0",
                                                O RDONLY
O_CLOEXEC) = 3
= 832
                  "\4\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\V\273\377\370\24Ef\xg\
pread64(3,
200\260\263\264\0''..., 68, 824) = 68
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=157224, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL,
             8192,
                     PROT READ PROT WRITE,
                                              MAP PRIVATE
MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fb81ad90000
                  ''\4\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\0\NU\0\V\273\377\370\24Ef\xg\
pread64(3,
200\260\263\264\0''.... 68, 824) = 68
mmap(NULL, 140408, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7fb81ad6d000
mmap(0x7fb81ad74000,
                        PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
                 69632,
                                              MAP PRIVATE
MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x7000) = 0x7fb81ad74000
mmap(0x7fb81ad85000,
                  20480,
                       PROT READ,
                                    MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000) = 0x7fb81ad85000
mmap(0x7fb81ad8a000,
                 8192,
                      PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                              MAP PRIVATE
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1c000) = 0x7fb81ad8a000
mmap(0x7fb81ad8c000, 13432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fb81ad8c000
close(3)
                   = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
=3
832
64) = 784
pread64(3,
        848) = 32
          "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0cBR\340\305\370\2609W\242\345)q\
pread64(3,
235A\1"..., 68, 880) = 68
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=2029224, ...}) = 0
64) = 784
pread64(3,
        848) = 32
pread64(3,
          "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0cBR\340\305\370\2609W\242\345)q\
235A\1"..., 68, 880) = 68
```

```
mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0)
= 0x7fb81ab7b000
mprotect(0x7fb81aba0000, 1847296, PROT NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7fb81aba0000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7fb81aba0000
mmap(0x7fb81ad18000, 303104, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|
MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7fb81ad18000
mmap(0x7fb81ad63000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7fb81ad63000
                                                        MAP_PRIVATE
mmap(0x7fb81ad69000, 13528, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fb81ad69000
                       = 0
close(3)
mmap(NULL,
                12288.
                          PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                                         MAP PRIVATE
MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7fb81ab78000
arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7fb81ab78740) = 0
mprotect(0x7fb81ad63000, 12288, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fb81ad8a000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x557e8df88000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7fb81add7000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
                                  = 0
munmap(0x7fb81ad92000, 97232)
set tid address(0x7fb81ab78a10)
                                = 9666
set robust list(0x7fb81ab78a20, 24)
                                 = 0
rt_sigaction(SIGRTMIN,
                            {sa_handler=0x7fb81ad74bf0,
                                                             sa_mask=[],
sa_flags=SA_RESTORER|SA_SIGINFO, sa_restorer=0x7fb81ad823c0}, NULL, 8)
= 0
                           {sa handler=0x7fb81ad74c90,
rt sigaction(SIGRT 1,
                                                             sa mask=[],
sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA RESTART|SA SIGINFO,
sa restorer=0x7fb81ad823c0}, NULL, 8) = 0
rt_sigprocmask(SIG_UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT_1], NULL, 8) = 0
prlimit64(0,
                 RLIMIT STACK,
                                       NULL,
                                                    {rlim cur=8192*1024,
rlim max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
                 {f type=TMPFS MAGIC, f bsize=4096,
statfs("/dev/shm/",
                                                       f blocks=1002968.
                  f bavail=957439,
                                     f files=1002968,
f bfree=957439,
                                                        f ffree=1002801,
f fsid=\{val=[0, 
                01},
                      f namelen=255.
                                       f frsize=4096,
                                                      f flags=ST VALID
ST_NOSUID|ST_NODEV\}) = 0
futex(0x7fb81ad8f390, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.sem1", O_RDWR|O_NOFOLLOW) = 3
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0664, st_size=32, ...}) = 0
                         = 0x557e8ed0a000
brk(NULL)
brk(0x557e8ed2b000)
                             = 0x557e8ed2b000
mmap(NULL,
              32,
                  PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                              MAP SHARED, 3,
                                                                  0)
0x7fb81add6000
                       = 0
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.sem2", O_RDWR|O_NOFOLLOW) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0664, st size=32, ...}) = 0
```

```
mmap(NULL, 32, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP SHARED, 3, 0) =
0x7fb81ada9000
                        = 0
close(3)
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.s1")
                               = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
                               = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
unlink("/dev/shm/sem.s2")
fstat(0, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}) = 0
read(0, kol
"kol\n", 1024)
                      =4
read(0, lo kool kolokol
"lo kool kolokol\n", 1024)
                         = 16
openat(AT FDCWD, "mapped", O RDWR|O CREAT, 0666) = 3
ftruncate(3, 20)
                          = 0
mmap(NULL,
                   PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP SHARED, 3, 0)
              20.
0x7fb81ada8000
clone(child stack=NULL.
                                         flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID
CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD, child_tidptr=0x7fb81ab78a10) = 9683
futex(0x7fb81ada9000, FUTEX WAIT BITSET|FUTEX CLOCK REALTIME, 0,
NULL, FUTEX BITSET MATCH ANY) = 0
fstat(1, \{st\_mode=S\_IFCHR|0620, st\_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...\}) = 0
write(1, "8\n", 28
            = 2
)
                {si signo=SIGCHLD,
                                      si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=9683,
    SIGCHLD
si uid=1000, si status=0, si utime=0, si stime=0} ---
munmap(0x7fb81add6000, 32)
munmap(0x7fb81ada9000, 32)
                                  = 0
munmap(0x7fb81ada8000, 20)
                                  = 0
close(3)
exit_group(0)
                          = 2
+++ exited with 0 +++
                        Лабораторная работа №5
execve("./dyn1", ["./dyn1"], 0x7fff955bb490 /* 53 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                          = 0x556ce2374000
arch prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH ??? */, 0x7ffe2e641fd0) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый
аргумент)
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или
каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/tls/haswell/x86 64/libdeque dyn.so",
O RDONLY O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
stat("/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/tls/haswell/x86 64", 0x7ffe2e641220) = -1
ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/tls/haswell/libdeque_dyn.so",
                                                              O RDONLY
O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Het такого файла или каталога)
```

```
stat("/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/tls/haswell",
                                               0x7ffe2e641220)
                                                                    -1
ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/tls/x86_64/libdeque_dyn.so",
                                                           O_RDONLY|
O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
stat("/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/tls/x86_64",
                                               0x7ffe2e641220)
                                                                    -1
ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
                     "/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/tls/libdeque_dyn.so",
openat(AT_FDCWD,
O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
stat("/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/tls", 0x7ffe2e641220) = -1 ENOENT (Het
такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/haswell/x86 64/libdeque dyn.so",
O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
stat("/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/haswell/x86 64", 0x7ffe2e641220) = -1
ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT FDCWD,
"/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/haswell/libdeque_dyn.so",
                                                           O RDONLY|
O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
stat("/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/haswell", 0x7ffe2e641220) = -1 ENOENT
(Нет такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD,
"/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/x86_64/libdeque_dyn.so",
                                                           O_RDONLY|
O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
stat("/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/x86_64", 0x7ffe2e641220) = -1 ENOENT
(Нет такого файла или каталога)
                        "/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/libdeque_dyn.so",
openat(AT_FDCWD,
O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
832
fstat(3, {st_mode=S_IFREG|0775, st_size=16816, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL,
                8192.
                         PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                                        MAP PRIVATE
MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f958ad98000
mmap(NULL, 16472, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
0x7f958ad93000
mmap(0x7f958ad94000,
                      4096.
                             PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
                                                        MAP PRIVATE
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) = 0x7f958ad94000
mmap(0x7f958ad95000,
                             PROT_READ,
                                            MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
                      4096,
MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f958ad95000
mmap(0x7f958ad96000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
                                                        MAP PRIVATE
MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f958ad96000
close(3)
                       = 0
openat(AT FDCWD, "/home/alex/Documents/OS/lab05/src/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|
O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
```

```
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=97232, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 97232, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f958ad7b000
close(3)
                   = 0
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC)
832
64) = 784
pread64(3,
        848) = 32
pread64(3,
          "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0cBR\340\305\370\2609W\242\345)g\
235A\1"..., 68, 880) = 68
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=2029224, ...}) = 0
64) = 784
pread64(3,
        848) = 32
pread64(3,
          "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\GNU\0cBR\340\305\370\2609W\242\345)g\
235A\1"..., 68, 880) = 68
mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0)
= 0x7f958ab89000
mprotect(0x7f958abae000, 1847296, PROT_NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7f958abae000, 1540096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|
MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x25000) = 0x7f958abae000
mmap(0x7f958ad26000, 303104, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|
MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7f958ad26000
mmap(0x7f958ad71000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|
MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f958ad71000
mmap(0x7f958ad77000, 13528, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                               MAP PRIVATE
MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f958ad77000
close(3)
                   = 0
mmap(NULL,
             12288,
                      PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
                                               MAP PRIVATE
MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f958ab86000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f958ab86740) = 0
mprotect(0x7f958ad71000, 12288, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f958ad96000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x556ce0da6000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f958adc7000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
munmap(0x7f958ad7b000, 97232)
brk(NULL)
                     = 0x556ce2374000
brk(0x556ce2395000)
                        = 0x556ce2395000
fstat(1, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}) = 0
write(1, "select\n", 7select
        = 7
```

```
write(1, "1-print\n", 81-print
write(1, "2-insert\n", 92-insert
         = 9
write(1, "3-delete\n", 93-delete
          = 9
write(1, "4-clear\n", 84-clear
          = 8
write(1, "5-push front\n", 135-push front
       = 13
write(1, "6-push back\n", 126-push back
       = 12
write(1, "7-pop front\n", 127-pop front
       = 12
write(1, "8-pop back\n", 118-pop back
        = 11
write(1, "9-size\n", 79-size
           = 7
write(1, "10-front\n", 910-front
          = 9
write(1, "11-back\n", 811-back
          = 8
write(1, "12-end\n", 712-end
           = 7
fstat(0, {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}) = 0
read(0, 2
"2\n", 1024)
                        = 2
write(1, "Enter index new value: ", 23Enter index new value: ) = 23
read(0, 0
"0\n", 1024)
                        = 2
write(1, "Enter value: ", 13Enter value: ) = 13
read(0, 10
"10\n", 1024)
                         =3
write(1, "select\n1-print\n2-insert\n3-delete"..., 113select
1-print
2-insert
3-delete
4-clear
5-push front
6-push back
7-pop front
8-pop back
9-size
10-front
11-back
```

```
write(1, "12-end\n", 712-end
)
           = 7
read(0, 1
"1\n", 1024)
                       = 2
write(1, "10 \n", 410
)
            = 4
write(1, "select\n1-print\n2-insert\n3-delete"..., 113select
1-print
2-insert
3-delete
4-clear
5-push front
6-push back
7-pop front
8-pop back
9-size
10-front
11-back
) = 113
write(1, "12-end\n", 712-end
           = 7
read(0, 12
"12\n", 1024)
                        =3
lseek(0, -1, SEEK CUR)
                                          = -1 ESPIPE (Недопустимая операция
смещения)
exit group(0)
                             =?
+++ exited with 0 +++
                           Лабораторная работа №6
alex@pc:~/Documents/OS/lab06/src/temp$ strace -e trace=clone ./manager
c 1 -1
                                         flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|
clone(child stack=0x7fa3f31b4d30,
CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_SETTLS|
CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID,
                                                        parent_tidptr=0x7fa3f31b59d0,
tls=0x7fa3f31b5700, child tidptr=0x7fa3f31b59d0) = 10456
clone(child_stack=0x7fa3f29b3d30,
                                         flags=CLONE_VM|CLONE_FS|CLONE_FILES|
CLONE_SIGHAND|CLONE_THREAD|CLONE_SYSVSEM|CLONE_SETTLS|
CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID,
                                                        parent_tidptr=0x7fa3f29b49d0,
tls=0x7fa3f29b4700, child tidptr=0x7fa3f29b49d0) = 10457
clone(child stack=NULL,
                            flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|
SIGCHLD, child_tidptr=0x7fa3f31cd8d0) = 10458
Ok:10458
c 2 -1
clone(child stack=NULL,
                            flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID|CLONE CHILD SETTID|
SIGCHLD, child_tidptr=0x7fa3f31cd8d0) = 10465
```

) = 113

```
Ok:10465
c 3 -1
                              flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|
clone(child_stack=NULL,
SIGCHLD, child_tidptr=0x7fa3f31cd8d0) = 10472
Ok:10472
c 4 2
Ok:10477
c 5 2
Ok:10484
pingall
Ok: -1
e
     SIGCHLD
                 {si_signo=SIGCHLD,
                                       si_code=CLD_KILLED,
                                                                si_pid=0,
                                                                           si_uid=1000,
si_status=SIGTERM, si_utime=1, si_stime=0} ---
                 {si_signo=SIGCHLD,
                                       si_code=CLD_KILLED,
                                                                           si_uid=1000,
     SIGCHLD
                                                                si_pid=0,
si_status=SIGTERM, si_utime=0, si_stime=2} ---
                 {si_signo=SIGCHLD,
                                       si_code=CLD_KILLED,
     SIGCHLD
                                                                si_pid=0,
                                                                           si_uid=1000,
si_status=SIGTERM, si_utime=0, si_stime=0} ---
+++ exited with 0 +++
```