

Table 1: Summary statistics - student experience in mathematics

Variable	Description	Dev7 countries		Vietnam	
		MS	Valid N	MS	Valid N
EXAPPLM ( <i>r</i> )	Experience with applied math tasks	0.1111 (1.06)	26133	-0.2418 (0.7624)	3243
EXPUREM ( <i>r</i> )	Experience with pure math tasks	-0.1384 (0.9809)	25973	0.1587 (0.8076)	3244
FAMCONC ( <i>r</i> )	Familiarity with math concepts	-0.5441 (0.8768)	25832	0.4297 (0.9057)	3231

Notes: The variables relate to the questionnaires administered to students in the rotated booklet. For a more detailed description of variables, please see Table xx. Items marked with (*r*) are taken from the rotated student questionnaire. The variable means of Dev7 and Vietnam are statistically different at the 5% significance level.