

Table 1: Summary statistics - student effort

| Variable | Description | Dev7 countries | | Vietnam | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
| | | MS | Valid N | MS | Valid N |
| MATWKETH (<i>r</i>) | Mathematics work ethic | 0.4514 (0.9782) | 26140 | -0.0014 (0.6915) | 3217 |
| OUTMATH_NONE (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in math | 0.4024 (0.4904) | 23603 | 0.1745 (0.3796) | 3227 |
| OUTMATH_LESS2 (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in math | 0.222 (0.4156) | 23603 | 0.1701 (0.3758) | 3227 |
| OUTMATH_2TO4 (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in math | 0.2041 (0.4031) | 23603 | 0.2993 (0.458) | 3227 |
| OUTMATH_4TO6 (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in math | 0.1034 (0.3045) | 23603 | 0.2151 (0.4109) | 3227 |
| OUTREAD_NONE (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in reading | 0.554 (0.4971) | 23531 | 0.4732 (0.4994) | 3223 |
| OUTREAD_LESS2 (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in reading | 0.1886 (0.3912) | 23531 | 0.2119 (0.4087) | 3223 |
| OUTREAD_2TO4 (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in reading | 0.1419 (0.349) | 23531 | 0.2023 (0.4018) | 3223 |
| OUTREAD_4TO6 (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in reading | 0.0673 (0.2506) | 23531 | 0.0794 (0.2704) | 3223 |
| OUTSCIE_NONE (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in science | 0.4679 (0.499) | 23298 | 0.327 (0.4692) | 3205 |
| OUTSCIE_LESS2 (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in science | 0.211 (0.408) | 23298 | 0.2387 (0.4263) | 3205 |
| OUTSCIE_2TO4 (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in science | 0.181 (0.385) | 23298 | 0.2293 (0.4205) | 3205 |
| OUTSCIE_4TO6 (<i>r</i>) | Weekly out-of-school lessons in science | 0.0867 (0.2815) | 23298 | 0.1345 (0.3412) | 3205 |
| ST57Q01 (<i>r</i>) | Out-of-school time homework | 5.0953 (5.0319) | 23696 | 5.8145 (5.7196) | 3164 |
| ST57Q02 (<i>r</i>) | Out-of-school time guided homework | 2.551 (2.9296) | 19355 | 2.8814 (3.2384) | 2285 |
| ST57Q03 (<i>r</i>) | Out-of-school time personal tutor | 1.7276 (2.7884) | 20367 | 1.5749 (2.938) | 3049 |
| ST57Q04 (<i>r</i>) | Out-of-school time classes by company | 1.892 (3.3487) | 19517 | 4.878 (4.8058) | 3091 |
| ST57Q05 (<i>r</i>) | Out-of-school time parent/family member | 2.1354 (3.055) | 21542 | 1.7646 (3.2442) | 3092 |
| ST57Q06 (<i>r</i>) | Out-of-school time learn on computer | 2.588 (3.5519) | 21338 | 1.8029 (3.0496) | 3079 |

Notes: The variables relate to the questionnaires administered to students in the rotated booklet. For a more detailed description of variables, please see Table xx. Items marked with (*r*) are taken from the rotated student questionnaire. The variable means of Dev7 and Vietnam are statistically different at the 5% significance level.