

Table 1: The estimated impact of 'Vietnam' on Reading PISA test scores

Variables	Reading													
	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)	
VIETNAM	105.16	(5.03)	68.54	(5.22)	65.75	(5.53)	52.61	(6.08)	58.43	(5.97)	52.04	(6.10)	52.72	(6.12)
FEMALE	-	-	23.53	(1.96)	23.53	(1.85)	22.88	(1.83)	24.38	(1.94)	21.33	(2.04)	21.72	(1.91)
PRESCHOOL	-	-	34.59	(4.57)	33.63	(4.56)	25.9	(4.02)	25.25	(3.41)	21.72	(4.21)	21.7	(3.91)
REPEAT	-	-	-55.5	(5.25)	-53.92	(5.52)	-45.81	(3.89)	-40.03	(3.48)	-42.04	(4.75)	-39.73	(3.75)
ST08Q01	-	-	-9.43	(1.74)	-9.14	(1.74)	-8.57	(1.64)	-5.83	(1.56)	-6.28	(2.18)	-6.06	(1.60)
ST115Q01	-	-	-9.06	(2.07)	-9.35	(2.08)	-9.16	(1.92)	-7.69	(1.87)	-10.99	(2.44)	-7.11	(2.09)
BOOK_N	-	-	0.08	(0.01)	0.07	(0.01)	0.06	(0.01)	0.05	(0.01)	0.04	(0.01)	0.05	(0.01)
PARPRESSURE	-	-	8.34	(4.57)	6.32	(4.77)	1.98	(4.54)	2.5	(4.15)	2.69	(4.65)	3.18	(4.28)
PCGIRLS	-	-	50.94	(17.61)	49.39	(18.22)	32.15	(18.44)	18.62	(11.35)	19.59	(13.32)	23.68	(12.34)
VOLUMOM	-	-	0.04	(0.07)	0.01	(0.06)	0.02	(0.06)	-0.03	(0.06)	-0.01	(0.07)	-0.02	(0.06)
FUNDMOM	-	-	0.14	(0.06)	0.15	(0.06)	0.1	(0.06)	0.1	(0.06)	0.05	(0.07)	0.09	(0.06)
COUNCILMOM	-	-	-0.28	(0.06)	-0.28	(0.06)	-0.2	(0.06)	-0.12	(0.06)	-0.09	(0.07)	-0.15	(0.06)
PROPCERT	-	-	-	-	5.66	(6.32)	4.35	(6.28)	2.52	(5.52)	-3.75	(6.76)	5.24	(5.75)
TCSHORT	-	-	-	-	-1.92	(2.22)	2.82	(2.24)	0.82	(1.87)	0.68	(2.02)	0.06	(1.76)
TCM_STUASS	-	-	-	-	10.58	(8.55)	3.95	(8.63)	8.8	(9.11)	7.33	(10.60)	8.88	(8.73)
ASS_PROG	-	-	-	-	-14.89	(10.80)	-33.18	(12.25)	-9.31	(13.19)	-26.84	(11.87)	-8.41	(11.76)
ASS_PROM	-	-	-	-	12.81	(5.79)	11.05	(6.17)	13	(5.79)	9.37	(5.98)	10.31	(5.72)
ASS_NAT	-	-	-	-	4.43	(7.52)	-0.52	(7.20)	0.8	(5.78)	-1.36	(7.16)	0.62	(6.22)
ASS_CUR	-	-	-	-	-3.26	(9.95)	-7.5	(10.48)	-4.56	(9.05)	-2.52	(8.76)	-2.16	(8.79)
STU_FEEDDB	-	-	-	-	6.35	(5.28)	3.09	(5.20)	7.22	(4.24)	6.08	(4.82)	5.1	(4.29)
TOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.31	(4.21)	-5.47	(3.61)	-7.44	(4.04)	-5.75	(3.81)
CLSIZE	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.86	(0.24)	1.02	(0.24)	0.75	(0.30)	0.89	(0.23)
COMPWEB	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.94	(6.52)	14.49	(5.51)	18.02	(6.16)	15.38	(5.95)
SCMATEDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.18	(3.24)	4.56	(2.68)	4.39	(2.85)	5.2	(2.62)
SCMATBUI	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	(2.61)	1.44	(2.47)	1.92	(2.65)	0.88	(2.37)
EXC2_PLAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.37	(5.00)	12.72	(4.00)	10.41	(4.43)	12.82	(3.93)
EXC6_MATHCOMP	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.57	(5.28)	8.48	(4.94)	11.32	(5.37)	6.71	(5.05)
EXC10_SPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.81	(15.17)	-3.33	(11.81)	-8.39	(11.23)	-8.98	(11.41)
EXC11_UNICORN	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.37	(6.20)	11.66	(5.02)	13.58	(5.91)	10.15	(5.61)
SCORE_PUBLIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.93	(5.65)	4.1	(4.15)	4.98	(5.06)	4.93	(4.34)
LEADINST	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.62	(2.57)	1.16	(2.00)	1.85	(2.11)	2.18	(2.07)
QUAL_RECORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.25	(8.56)	-7.26	(6.90)	-10.28	(8.20)	-6.29	(6.97)
SCHSEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.08	(3.31)	0.78	(2.87)	-0.37	(3.21)	0.96	(3.19)
TEACCLIM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.97	(2.92)	-1.94	(2.71)	-1.28	(2.84)	-1.68	(2.71)
PERSEV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.84	(1.16)	-	-	-	-
LHRS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.34	(0.71)	-	-
ST72Q01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.84	(0.22)	-	-
BKGR_FAMPROB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.96	(1.89)
ATSCHL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.17	(1.11)
ATTLNACT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.46	(1.13)
STUDREL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.75	(1.07)
TCHQUAL_DIFF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13.31	(1.94)
R ²	19.61		38.72		39.26		43.09		42.69		39.82		43.62	
N	48483		18474		18474		18474		17506		11843		16829	

Notes: The sample consists of the 'Developing 7' countries and Vietnam. *Additional info to be added here..*