

Table 1: The estimated test score gap between Vietnam and Dev7 countries

	Math	Reading	Science
Intercept	328.29 (2.5)	403.06 (2.46)	393.86 (2.25)
Vietnam	128.05 (27.21)	105.16 (5.03)	134.56 (4.91)
R-squared	27.21	19.61	30.75
Number of observations		48,483	

Notes: The dependent variable is Mathematics, Reading or Science score (all 5 plausible values). Regressions are coded with the intsvy package. The unit of observation is a student. Student weights are provided in the data set (W_FSTUWT). Standard errors in parentheses.