Table 1: Summary statistics - Additional Variables used for regressions

		Dev7 countries		Vietnam	
Variable	Description	MS	Valid N	MS	Valid N
TCSHORT	Shortage of teaching staff	0.4742 (1.2601)	43144	0.418 (1.1628)	4959
TCFOCST	Teacher focus	0.4932 (1.0049)	43422	0.1321 (0.8347)	4959
Quality assurance of mathematics teachers through ...					
TCM_STUASS	test or assessment of student achievement	0.8734 (0.3325)	43048	0.9821 (0.1328)	4959
Assessment used to					
ASS_PROG	inform parents about childs progress	0.9669 (0.179)	42703	0.9929 (0.0837)	4959
ASS_PROM	decide on students retention or promotion	0.8998 (0.3002)	42478	0.9516 (0.2146)	4959
ASS_NAT	compare school to national performance	0.6951 (0.4604)	42450	0.8804 (0.3245)	4959
ASS_CUR	identify improvements in the curriculum	0.8978 (0.3029)	42475	0.9141 (0.2803)	4959
School policy related factors					
EXC11_UNICORN	School offers 'country specific item'	0.7108 (0.4534)	41907	0.9635 (0.1875)	4959
LEADINST	Promotion of instructional leadership	0.0732 (1.0797)	43253	-0.0465 (0.9424)	4959
QUAL_RECORD	Systematic recording of data for quality assurance	0.8824 (0.3221)	42939	0.9821 (0.1328)	4959
SCHSEL	School selectivity/ student admission policies	2.3036 (0.7997)	43296	2.8411 (0.4074)	4959