

Table 1: The estimated test scores for Vietnam and Dev7 countries

	Math		Reading		Science	
	Mean (s.e.)	N	Mean (s.e.)	N	Mean (s.e.)	N
Vietnam	511.34 (4.84)	4959	508.22 (4.40)	4959	528.42 (4.31)	4959
Developing 7	383.29 (2.50)	43524	405.06 (2.46)	43524	393.86 (2.25)	43524

Notes: The entries are means and standard errors of PISA data on the full sample, applying student weight. Student weights are provided in the data set. Standard errors in parentheses. The means comparison is coded with the intsvy package.