

Table 1: Summary statistics - school resources

Variable	Description	Dev7 countries		Vietnam	
		MS	Valid N	MS	Valid N
RATCMP15	Available computers for 15-year-olds	0.3909 (0.5476)	39490	0.2216 (0.3411)	4875
COMPWEB	Ratio of computers connected to internet	0.7556 (0.3578)	37446	0.7795 (0.3109)	3634
SCMATEDU	Quality of school educational resources	-0.8145 (1.1538)	41373	-0.4941 (0.9718)	4882
SCMATBUI	Quality of physical infrastructure	-0.6322 (1.1113)	41221	-0.3988 (1.0161)	4882
EXC1.BAND	School offers Band, orchestra or choir	0.471 (0.4992)	40044	0.1678 (0.3737)	4882
EXC2.PLAY	School offers school play/musical	0.5928 (0.4913)	40122	0.8509 (0.3562)	4882
EXC3.NEWS	School offers yearbook/newspaper	0.5373 (0.4986)	39617	0.5088 (0.5)	4882
EXC4.VOLU	School offers volunteering/service activ.	0.827 (0.3782)	40240	0.83 (0.3757)	4882
EXC5.MCLUB	School offers mathematics club	0.453 (0.4978)	40154	0.2687 (0.4434)	4882
EXC6.MATHCOMP	School offers Mathematics competition	0.6268 (0.4837)	40215	0.8032 (0.3977)	4882
EXC7.CHESS	School offers chess club	0.3437 (0.475)	39969	0.2302 (0.421)	4882
EXC8.ICTCB	School offers IT focused club	0.4899 (0.4999)	39752	0.1749 (0.3799)	4882
EXC9.ARTCB	School offers art club/activities	0.6774 (0.4675)	40017	0.4585 (0.4983)	4848
EXC10.SPORT	School offers sporting activities	0.9321 (0.2516)	40581	0.992 (0.089)	4882
EXC11.UNICORN	School offers 'country specific item'	0.7152 (0.4513)	40002	0.9629 (0.189)	4882
SCL.EXTR.CL	School offers additional math classes	0.6538 (0.4757)	40869	0.9584 (0.1997)	4882

Notes: The variables relate to the questionnaires administered to principals (schools). For a more detailed description of variables, please see Table xx. Items marked with (*r*) are taken from the rotated student questionnaire. The variable means of Dev7 and Vietnam are statistically different at the 5% significance level, except EXC4.VOLU.