

Table 1: Summary statistics - school resources

Variable	Description	Dev7 countries		Vietnam	
		MS	Valid N	MS	Valid N
RATCMP15	Available computers for 15-year-olds	0.3909 (0.5476)	39490	0.2216 (0.3411)	4875
COMPWEB	Ratio of computers connected to internet	0.7556 (0.3578)	37446	0.7795 (0.3109)	3634
SCMATEDU	Quality of school educational resources	-0.8145 (1.1538)	41373	-0.4941 (0.9718)	4882
SCMATBUI	Quality of physical infrastructure	-0.6322 (1.1113)	41221	-0.3988 (1.0161)	4882
EXC1_BAND	School offers Band, orchestra or choir	0.471 (0.4992)	40044	0.1678 (0.3737)	4882
EXC2_PLAY	School offers schoo play/musical	0.5928 (0.4913)	40122	0.8509 (0.3562)	4882
EXC3_NEWS	School offers yearbook/newspaper	0.5373 (0.4986)	39617	0.5088 (0.5)	4882
EXC4_VOLU	School offers volunteering/service activ.	0.827 (0.3782)	40240	0.83 (0.3757)	4882
EXC5_MCLUB	School offers mathematics club	0.453 (0.4978)	40154	0.2687 (0.4434)	4882
EXC6_MATHCOMP	School offers Mathematics competition	0.6268 (0.4837)	40215	0.8032 (0.3977)	4882
EXC7_CHESS	School offers chess club	0.3437 (0.475)	39969	0.2302 (0.421)	4882
EXC8_ICTCB	School offers IT focused club	0.4899 (0.4999)	39752	0.1749 (0.3799)	4882
EXC9_ARTCB	School offers art club/activities	0.6774 (0.4675)	40017	0.4585 (0.4983)	4848
EXC10_SPORT	School offers sporting activities	0.9321 (0.2516)	40581	0.992 (0.089)	4882
EXC11_UNICORN	School offers 'country specific item'	0.7152 (0.4513)	40002	0.9629 (0.189)	4882
SCL_EXTR_CL	School offers additional math classes	0.6538 (0.4757)	40869	0.9584 (0.1997)	4882

Notes: The variables relate to the questionnaires administered to principals (schools). For a more detailed description of variables, please see Table xx. Items marked with (*r*) are taken from the rotated student questionnaire. The variable means of Dev7 and Vietnam are statistically different at the 5% significance level, except EXC4_VOLU.