

Table 1: The estimated impact of 'Vietnam' on Mathematics PISA test scores

Variables	Mathematics													
	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)		(7)	
VIETNAM	128.05	(5.65)	90.35	(6.38)	85.06	(7.07)	71.91	(7.64)	59.88	(6.91)	46.2	(7.30)	64.14	(7.67)
PRESCHOOL	-	-	37.57	(4.44)	34.47	(4.26)	26.96	(4.07)	22.54	(3.48)	20.03	(4.27)	24.13	(4.32)
REPEAT	-	-	-47.50	(4.36)	-47.06	(4.46)	-39.43	(3.68)	-30.6	(3.67)	-24.41	(3.26)	-32.61	(2.91)
ST08Q01	-	-	-8.65	(1.63)	-8.19	(1.54)	-7.77	(1.38)	-5.87	(1.59)	-7.44	(1.69)	-5.21	(1.66)
ST115Q01	-	-	-4.66	(2.00)	-4.13	(2.05)	-4.54	(2.03)	-4.26	(1.90)	-3.97	(2.37)	-3.17	(1.90)
BOOK_N	-	-	0.09	(0.01)	0.09	(0.01)	0.07	(0.01)	0.05	(0.01)	0.05	(0.01)	0.07	(0.01)
PARPRESSURE	-	-	13.83	(4.75)	12.06	(4.69)	10.93	(4.72)	9.16	(3.96)	9.58	(4.32)	7.27	(4.40)
PCGIRLS	-	-	31.55	(20.97)	31.22	(18.70)	19.91	(18.41)	7.62	(13.08)	-5.12	(15.09)	10.48	(14.81)
FUNDMOM	-	-	0.24	(0.06)	0.22	(0.06)	0.17	(0.06)	0.16	(0.06)	0.15	(0.07)	0.19	(0.06)
COUNCILMOM	-	-	-0.27	(0.06)	-0.25	(0.06)	-0.17	(0.06)	-0.14	(0.05)	-0.15	(0.06)	-0.15	(0.06)
PROPCERT	-	-	-	-	17.57	(6.90)	15.8	(6.75)	16.28	(6.19)	10.75	(6.92)	18.38	(7.20)
SMRATIO	-	-	-	-	-0.02	(0.01)	-0.03	(0.01)	-0.02	(0.01)	-0.01	(0.01)	-0.02	(0.01)
TCSHORT	-	-	-	-	1.16	(1.89)	5.77	(2.01)	2.12	(1.63)	2.57	(1.68)	2.06	(1.76)
TCFOCST	-	-	-	-	-1.42	(2.59)	-2.8	(2.17)	-0.35	(1.72)	-0.5	(2.05)	-2.5	(1.87)
TCM_STUASS	-	-	-	-	3.2	(7.89)	-6.04	(7.36)	-1.26	(7.33)	-4.61	(9.17)	2.88	(8.89)
TCM_PEER	-	-	-	-	-0.16	(6.54)	-5.44	(5.88)	-4.97	(5.26)	-6.57	(5.31)	-4.58	(5.20)
TCHINCENTV	-	-	-	-	-0.43	(2.45)	-1.5	(2.20)	-2.95	(2.24)	-3.23	(2.64)	-3.15	(2.63)
ASS_PROG	-	-	-	-	-21.77	(9.91)	-31.95	(10.15)	-16.17	(7.75)	-31.19	(8.45)	-21.79	(10.39)
ASS_PROM	-	-	-	-	9.52	(6.17)	8.75	(6.15)	10.42	(5.48)	8.77	(6.01)	10.13	(6.20)
ASS_SCH	-	-	-	-	0.65	(9.94)	-12.41	(10.17)	1.35	(7.62)	-3.12	(8.10)	3.87	(7.29)
STU_FEEDB	-	-	-	-	-0.55	(6.01)	0.07	(5.86)	2.03	(4.50)	4.43	(5.51)	3.89	(4.79)
COMP_USE	-	-	-	-	5.93	(5.53)	1.08	(5.21)	-0.64	(5.04)	1.24	(5.17)	0.03	(5.46)
TXT_BOOK	-	-	-	-	-19.49	(8.28)	-18.3	(8.53)	-7.18	(6.31)	-6.57	(7.41)	-8.69	(6.97)
TOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.3	(4.31)	-5.97	(3.18)	-6.3	(3.46)	-8.12	(3.93)
CLSIZE	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.74	(0.23)	0.69	(0.21)	0.67	(0.24)	0.74	(0.25)
COMPWEB	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.01	(6.88)	12.93	(5.71)	12.84	(6.37)	13.97	(6.62)
SCMATEDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.47	(3.18)	4.75	(2.72)	4.25	(2.93)	6.67	(3.07)
SCMATBUI	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.24	(2.70)	3.16	(2.26)	3.08	(2.47)	2.38	(2.54)
EXC2_PLAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.14	(4.82)	5.88	(3.72)	8.2	(4.25)	8.42	(3.72)
EXC6_MATHCOMP	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.65	(5.79)	-0.85	(4.81)	-0.61	(5.25)	-3.27	(5.16)
EXC10_SPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.87	(10.23)	-4.71	(9.12)	-7.65	(8.19)	-9	(9.04)
EXC11_UNICORN	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.43	(5.80)	7.04	(4.81)	6.06	(5.78)	6.61	(5.98)
SCL_EXTR_CL	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.84	(5.28)	11.23	(4.98)	8.26	(5.10)	6.05	(5.07)
SCORE_PUBLIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.65	(5.65)	10.71	(4.37)	9.08	(4.93)	10.42	(4.89)
QUAL_RECORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.45	(7.87)	11.71	(6.24)	10.13	(7.70)	5.2	(6.92)
SCHSEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.63	(3.27)	1.67	(2.88)	2.37	(3.23)	1.51	(3.43)
MATWKETH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-9.87	(1.58)	-	-	-	-
INSTMOT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.76	(1.28)	-	-	-	-
INTMAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.39	(1.88)	-	-	-	-
SUBNORM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-12.14	(0.90)	-	-	-	-
MATHEFF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.9	(2.05)	-	-	-	-
MATINTFC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.43	(0.85)	-	-	-	-
PERSEV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.37	(1.10)	-	-	-	-
OUTMATH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	(0.47)	-	-
EXPUREM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.5	(0.99)	-	-
FAMCONC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.6	(1.59)	-	-
BKGR_FAMPROB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.28	(1.78)
ANXMAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-18.78	(1.58)
ATSCHL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.42	(1.09)
ATTLNACT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	(1.19)
MTSUP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.41	(1.12)
STUDREL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.75	(1.17)
TCHQUAL_DIFF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.35	(2.02)
TCHBEHTD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.48	(1.25)
TCHBEHSO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13.47	(1.43)
TCHBEHFA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	(1.73)
DISCLIMA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	(1.20)
R <sup>2</sup>	27.21		41.14		42.61		45.37		49.6		46.93		48.15	
N	48483		17492		17492		17492		15660		11944		15422	