

Table 1: Summary statistics - school climate

| Variable | Description | Dev7 countries | | Vietnam | |
|----------|---|---------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
| | | MS | Valid N | MS | Valid N |
| STUDCLIM | Student-related aspects of school climate | 0.0485 (1.1642) | 40973 | 0.0418 (0.6849) | 4874 |
| TEACCLIM | Teacher-related aspects of school climate | -0.1997 (1.1474) | 40973 | -0.0873 (0.7125) | 4874 |
| TCMORALE | Teacher morale and enthusiasm | 0.0376 (1.0541) | 41336 | -0.2941 (0.8579) | 4882 |

Notes: The variables relate to the questionnaires administered to principals (schools). For a more detailed description of variables, please see Table xx. Items marked with (*r*) are taken from the rotated student questionnaire. The variable means of Dev7 and Vietnam are statistically different at the 5% significance level, except STUDCLIM.