Table 1: Summary statistics - school leadership

		Dev7 countries		Vietnam	
Variable	Description	MS	Valid N	MS	Valid N
SCORE_PUBLIC	Achievement data	0.345	40965	0.7567	4882
SCORE_AUTHRITS	posted publicly Achievement data	(0.4754) 0.8003	41139	(0.4291) 0.8282	4778
SCHAUTON	tracked by authority School Autonomy	(0.3998) -0.2542	41394	(0.3773) -1.0419	4882
TCHPARTI	in admin. decisions Teacher participation	(1.1328) -0.2169	41394	(0.9378) -1.6445	4882
LEADCOM	in admin. decisions Communicating and acting	(1.4457) 0.2387	41252	(0.5188) 0.0894	4882
LEADINST	on defined school goals Promotion of	(1.1105) 0.0899	41219	(0.6744) -0.0549	4882
LEADPD	instructional leadership Promotion of solving	(1.0724) 0.244	41219	(0.946)	4882
	classroom problems	(1.0851)		(0.861)	
LEADTCH	Teacher participation in leadership	0.3233 (1.1356)	41125	-0.2914 (0.9077)	4882
QUAL_RECORD	Systematic recording of data for quality assurance	0.8865 (0.3172)	40941	0.9818 (0.1338)	4882

Notes: The variables relate to the questionnaires administered to principals (schools). For a more detailed description of variables, please see Table xx. Items marked with (r) are taken from the rotated student questionnaire. The variable means of Dev7 and Vietnam are statistically different at the 5% significance level.