

Table 1: The estimated impact of 'Vietnam' on Mathematics PISA test scores

Variables	Mathematics									
	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)	
VIETNAM	128.05	(5.65)	108.91	(5.32)	97.46	(5.48)	95.13	(5.87)	77.26	(7.84)
PRESCHOOL	-	-	45.86	(3.92)	40.54	(3.95)	39.21	(4.09)	24.90	(3.80)
REPEAT	-	-	-50.57	(2.59)	-47.55	(2.56)	-45.05	(3.19)	-36.96	(3.00)
ST08Q01	-	-	-8.59	(1.20)	-8.41	(1.18)	-8.38	(1.33)	-7.84	(1.32)
ST115Q01	-	-	-4.94	(1.70)	-4.57	(1.73)	-6.10	(1.80)	-5.40	(1.86)
BOOK.N	-	-	-	-	0.09	(0.01)	0.08	(0.01)	0.07	(0.01)
PARPRESSURE	-	-	-	-	10.73	(5.01)	12.51	(4.78)	10.02	(4.40)
FUNDMOM	-	-	-	-	0.27	(0.06)	0.24	(0.06)	0.19	(0.07)
COUNCILMOM	-	-	-	-	-0.14	(0.06)	-0.18	(0.06)	-0.10	(0.07)
DUTYMOM	-	-	-	-	-0.07	(0.06)	-0.12	(0.07)	-0.10	(0.07)
PROPCERT	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.08	(5.50)	16.32	(6.87)
SMRATIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.01	(0.01)	-0.03	(0.01)
TCSHORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.91	(1.97)	2.24	(1.87)
TCFOCST	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.30	(2.19)	-1.45	(1.88)
TCM.STUASS	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.85	(7.45)	-0.18	(7.85)
TCM.PEER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.53	(6.59)	-5.61	(5.65)
TCH.LINCNTV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.92	(2.73)	-2.75	(2.72)
ASS.PROG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.51	(15.51)	-22.58	(8.04)
ASS.PROM	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.60	(6.11)	14.09	(5.80)
ASS.SCH	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.51	(6.51)	0.51	(7.31)
STU.FEEDB	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.66	(5.27)	2.20	(5.07)
PCGIRLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.59	(13.65)
COMP.USE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.57	(5.30)
TXT.BOOK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-9.51	(7.05)
TOWN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-9.53	(3.76)
CLSIZE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.81	(0.23)
COMPWEB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.28	(6.31)
SCMATEDU	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.58	(2.94)
SCMATBUI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.46	(2.45)
EXC2.PLAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.69	(3.96)
EXC6.MATHCOMP	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.70	(5.37)
EXC10.SPORT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.65	(9.15)
EXC11.UNICORN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.81	(5.59)
SCL.EXTR.CL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.90	(5.08)
SCORE.PUBLIC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.10	(4.75)
QUAL.RECORD	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.99	(6.77)
SCHSEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.57	(3.29)
R2	27.21		37.24		40.03		43.15		43.93	
N	48483		46267		44046		30051		25612	