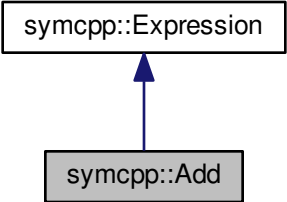


symcpp::Expression



symcpp::Subtract